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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY
IN
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THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY
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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947.

In 1947 reports were received from 169 establishments whose principal output consisted of hats, caps and hat and cap maker's materials. These establishments had a production valued at \$26,813,519. They employed 5,167 persons, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$8,286,601, and expended \$12,746,222 for materials.

The Hat and Cap Industry is mainly centered in Quebec and Ontario. Quebec, with 73 establishments in 1947, accounted for 45 per cent of the persons employed, 43 per cent of the salaries and wages paid and about 41 per cent of the gross value of production. Ontario, with 75 establishments in the same year, reported 46 per cent of the persons given employment, over 49 per cent of the amount paid out in salaries and wages and over 50 per cent of the gross value of all production in the industry.

The industry operated at a level somewhat reduced from that of 1946. The gross value of production decreased by \$2,719,931 or 9.2 per cent. Employment was provided for 420 or 7.5 fewer persons, which decline in employment was accompanied by a reduction in salary and wage payments amounting to \$264,421 or approximately 3 per cent. The amount expended for materials was lower by \$2,160,214, a decrease of 14.5 per cent, and the value added by manufacture fell by \$568,151.

In the Hat and Cap Industry as a whole "men's fur felt hats" with a value of \$7,612,549 was the most important item of production in 1947. This was followed by "women's wool felt hats" with \$3,687,572, "women's fur felt hats", \$2,584,824, "women's straw hats", \$2,399,247 and "cloth caps" \$1,758,691. These items represented over 67 per cent of the total production for the industry. For details of production see Table 4.

Statistics covering materials used in the industry are not collected in detail. Therefore, only the total cost is shown.

Of the 4427 wage-earners employed by the Hat and Cap Industry in 1947, males numbered 2,022 and females 2,405. Maximum employment was reached in March with 4,882 employed while the minimum number was 3,986 in December.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1928 to 1947

Year and Province	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	159	8,164,615	4,917	4,879,405	8,290,055	16,973,193
1932	130	5,891,615	3,095	2,950,088	4,522,711	9,464,267
1937	171	7,158,794	4,647	4,416,717	6,709,478	13,689,368
1939	156	7,546,844	4,762	4,487,446	6,092,581	12,973,827
1940	153	8,296,761	5,144	5,244,147	7,939,417	15,813,661
1941	168	10,295,761	5,644	6,011,476	9,600,183	19,055,205
1942	171	9,677,788	5,708	6,645,083	10,978,307	21,703,134
1943	167	9,583,006	5,314	6,872,916	10,921,710	22,066,150
1944	165	-	5,123	6,949,426	10,768,833	21,667,282
<u>1 9 4 5</u>						
CANADA	164		5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	Not	135	131,634	187,038	439,164
Quebec	73		2,602	3,549,910	5,075,003	10,847,081
Ontario	71		2,173	3,335,371	5,492,365	10,808,222
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia ...	16		310	344,788	651,521	1,134,599
<u>1 9 4 6</u>						
CANADA	171	collected	5,587	8,551,022	14,906,436	29,533,450
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	5		166	211,065	680,443	1,201,788
Quebec	75		2,662	3,892,032	6,002,428	12,460,284
Ontario	74		2,449	4,056,827	7,581,364	14,642,415
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia ...	17	since	310	391,098	642,201	1,228,963
<u>1 9 4 7</u>						
CANADA	169		5,167	8,286,601	12,746,222	26,813,519
Nova Scotia	3					
New Brunswick	2		177	217,331	578,841	934,440
Quebec	73	1943	2,319	3,590,604	4,907,573	11,114,097
Ontario	75		2,390	4,095,054	6,690,742	13,644,819
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia (1)	16		281	383,612	569,066	1,120,163

(1) Number of firms reporting; Manitoba 12, Alberta 2, British Columbia 2.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from the Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1946 and 1947.

Items		1 9 4 6	1 9 4 7	+	Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	171	169	-	2
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	828	740	-	88
Male	No.	544	477	-	67
Female	No.	284	263	-	21
Total salaries	\$	2,373,057	2,213,650	-	159,407
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	4,759	4,427	-	332
Male	No.	2,097	2,022	-	75
Female	No.	2,662	2,405	-	257
Total wages	\$	6,177,965	6,072,951	-	105,014
Power Equipment -					
Units	No.	1,363	1,348	-	15
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	3,057	3,588	+	531
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	213,009	221,443	+	8,434
Cost of materials used	\$	14,906,436	12,746,222	-	2,160,214
Gross value of production	\$	29,533,450	26,813,519	-	2,719,931
Value added by manufacture	\$	14,414,005	13,845,854	-	568,151

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Sections, 1945, 1946 and 1947

Sections	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 4 5</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,171	1,879,390	4,086,524	7,371,874
Hats, women's and children's	78	2,395	3,419,631	4,566,014	10,016,254
Caps	60	1,135	1,440,861	2,008,440	4,056,771
Hat and cap makers' materials	8	519	621,821	744,949	1,784,167
TOTAL	164	5,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
<u>1 9 4 6</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,496	2,637,505	6,606,965	11,535,546
Hats, women's and children's	82	2,367	3,576,089	4,931,801	10,937,073
Caps	61	1,099	1,529,657	2,032,967	4,317,194
Hat and cap makers' materials	10	625	807,771	1,334,703	2,743,637
TOTAL	171	5,587	8,551,022	14,906,436	29,533,450
<u>1 9 4 7</u>					
Hats, men's	18	1,437	2,519,011	5,496,012	10,127,534
Hats, women's and children's	83	2,245	3,648,257	4,526,614	10,801,294
Caps	61	947	1,361,734	1,677,793	3,698,370
Hat and cap makers' materials	7	538	757,599	1,045,803	2,186,321
TOTAL	169	5,167	8,286,601	12,746,222	26,813,519

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1946 and 1947

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Caps -			\$		\$
Cloth	Dozen	199,674	1,819,417	187,208	1,758,691
Uniform	"	38,314	590,511	25,253	448,048
Advertising and shop ...	"	74,090	219,417	75,277	189,431
Fur	"	2,677	61,817	3,448	101,335
Leather	"	18,684	182,532	13,841	148,155
Sport	"	58,725	351,004	50,795	317,411
Other	"	5,396	15,819	10,846	45,935
Helmets	"	38,243	271,752	28,854	162,478
Hats, men's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	160,912	7,749,804	145,364	7,612,549
Wool	"	79,803	1,245,288	41,235	670,475
Velour	"	(1)	(1)	-	-
Straw	"	10,792	199,833	1,951	38,843
Panama	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cotton	"	13,686	203,547	22,471	394,399
Other	"	5,627	205,597	25,932	233,148
Hats, women's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	49,322	2,501,792	54,413	2,584,824
Wool	"	229,100	4,383,124	173,315	3,687,572
Velour	"	13,070	331,790	1,828	87,021
Straw	"	120,345	2,340,406	82,024	2,399,247
Panama	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric:					
Cotton	"	1,206	27,460	945	18,332
Silk and Rayon	"	5,870	173,931	4,712	152,281
Wool	"	975	21,856	1,126	24,973
Velvet	"	1,866	51,038	2,549	52,692
Linen	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Other	"	17,545	182,832	36,022	683,826
Hats, children's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	2,879	43,682	1,121	14,878
Wool	"	23,109	274,424	12,682	151,559
Straw	"	30,674	139,512	20,994	93,446
Fabric:					
Silk and Rayon	"	2,050	16,000	(1)	(1)
Cotton	"	(1)	(1)	2,513	23,677
Wool	"	6,059	43,262	(1)	(1)
Velvet	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Other	"	18,161	121,609	4,466	51,791
Headwear, other -					
Headwear, infants	"	29,653	120,661	(1)	(1)
Tams and Berets	"	5,634	61,758	10,642	130,510
Ear muffs	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other	"	58,195	273,372	39,454	227,434

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 4. - Total Production in the Hat and Cap Industry, 1946 and 1947 - Concl'd

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hat and cap makers' materials, made for sale to others -					
Hat bodies in the rough:					
Fur felt - Men's	Dozen	60,662	1,427,063	48,774	1,191,659
Fur felt - Women's	"	45,523	998,885	32,103	627,681
Wool felt	"	354,086	1,885,112	(1)	(1)
Hat sweat bands	"	91,876	9,335	(1)	(1)
Hat linings made for sale.	"	211,955	101,312	(1)	(1)
Badges, lettering, etc. ..	-	-	59,540	-	47,081
All other products	-	-	739,128	-	2,350,630
Hats cleaned and reblocked	Dozen	1,777	16,651	1,815	20,814
Contract work	-	-	71,577	-	70,693
TOTAL		-	29,533,450	-	26,813,519

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "other".

Production of all bodies during the year, whether for own use or for sale as such:

Men's 204,928 dozen; Women's 275,440 dozen.

Note: Hats and caps are also produced in other industries and for complete output reference should be made to "Alphabetical List of Products" in the appendix to annual report entitled "Manufacturing Industries of Canada".

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials for the years 1946 and 1947
(a) Hats, Men's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt	Dozen	159,468	7,687,621	144,666	7,587,616
Wool felt	"	70,233	1,065,405	36,692	600,350
Straw	"	10,592	196,533	(1)	(1)
Other	"	14,582	342,374	18,292	440,585
Hats, women's -					
Fur felt	"	4,289	241,788	(2)	(2)
Other	"	2,630	49,700	4,109	255,679
Hats, all other, including helmets, caps and children's headwear, hat pads, etc..					
	"	23,924	197,081	28,670	288,695
Hat bodies in the rough, fur felt - Men's					
	"	37,854	893,356	31,305	754,972
Women's	"	36,607	849,988	26,528	520,330
Hats, cleaned and reblocked	"	1,151	11,700	1,312	15,550
TOTAL	"	-	11,535,546	-	10,463,777

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Hats, Men's - Other".

(2) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Hats, Women's - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 5. - Production by Sections, (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the Years 1946 and 1947 (Cont'd)

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hats, women's -			\$		\$
Felt:					
Fur	Dozen	45,033	2,260,004	50,384	2,334,745
Wool	"	225,370	4,346,374	172,715	3,682,772
Velour	"	13,070	331,790	1,828	87,021
Straw	"	119,945	2,326,206	81,944	2,393,647
Panama	"	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric -					
Cotton	"	1,206	27,460	945	18,332
Silk and rayon	"	5,870	173,931	4,712	152,281
Wool	"	975	21,856	1,126	24,973
Velvet	"	1,766	47,488	2,549	52,692
Linen	"	-	-	(1)	(1)
Other	"	17,313	179,304	36,022	683,826
Hats, children's -					
Felt:					
Fur	"	2,879	43,682	1,121	14,878
Wool	"	21,435	255,238	12,619	150,624
Straw	"	30,617	138,712	20,994	93,446
Fabric	"	20,500	140,033	4,950	54,900
Headwear, infants	"	26,154	99,667	24,586	177,045
Headwear, men's -					
Hats, fur felt, wool felt, straw and cotton	"	27,836	94,533	28,230	182,303
Caps and helmets	"	18,589	55,441	(2)	(2)
Headwear, other	"	8,081	60,112	16,348	52,188
All other products	-	-	335,242	-	360,454
TOTAL		-	10,937,073	-	10,516,127

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "Hats, Women's - Other".

(2) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included in "Headwear - Other".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 5. - Production by Sections (a) Hats, Men's, (b) Hats, Women's and Children's (c) Caps and (d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials, for the years 1946 and 1947 (Concl'd)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	(c) Caps			
		1946		1947	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Caps -					
Cloth	Dozen	179,744	1,659,977	163,688	1,529,289
Uniform	"	37,449	583,400	23,912	431,630
Advertising and shop ...	"	67,501	199,650	75,255	189,376
Fur	"	2,677	61,817	3,148	94,235
Leather	"	18,147	177,154	13,104	138,487
Sport	"	58,725	351,004	50,795	317,411
Other	"	12,036	51,438	5,696	21,768
Helmets	"	26,382	230,912	15,009	112,068
Hats, men's -					
Fur felt and wool felt .	"	10,964	240,333	920	10,825
Other	"	2,631	35,270	8,111	126,490
Hats, women's and children's	"	(1)	(1)	2,629	25,368
Headwear, other	"	20,942	184,997	4,298	50,758
Hat and cap makers' materials -					
Buttons, badges, lettering, etc.	-	-	140,166	-	136,488
All other products	-	-	401,076	-	463,101
TOTAL		-	4,317,194	-	3,647,294

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "Headwear, other".

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials			
		1946		1947	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Hat bodies in the rough -					
Fur felt	Dozen	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wool felt	"	354,086	1,885,112	(1)	(1)
Hat sweat bands	"	91,876	9,335	32,372	5,746
Hat linings made for sale.	"	211,955	101,312	(1)	(1)
All other products	-	-	747,878	-	2,180,575
TOTAL		-	2,743,637		2,186,321

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting, included in "All other products".

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 6. - Size of Establishments measured by Gross Value of Production, 1945, 1946 and 1947.

Production	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
1 9 4 5	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$25,000	32	184	188,247	173,335	440,533
\$ 25,000 to under \$ 50,000 ..	32	362	412,424	503,328	1,130,951
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	41	832	1,091,780	1,447,266	3,159,979
\$100,000 " " 200,000 ..	32	1,099	1,558,510	2,200,659	4,587,236
\$200,000 " " 500,000 ..	23	1,451	2,023,109	3,562,357	6,979,442
\$500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	4	1,292	2,087,633	3,518,982	6,950,925
\$1,000,000 and over	2)				
TOTAL	164	6,220	7,361,703	11,405,927	23,229,066
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1 9 4 6					
Under \$25,000	32	166	172,228	164,428	414,882
\$ 25,000 to under \$ 50,000 ..	28	277	362,480	422,309	987,607
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	41	784	1,091,662	1,279,266	3,008,203
\$100,000 " " 200,000 ..	37	1,146	1,679,995	2,486,818	5,078,154
\$200,000 " " 500,000 ..	22	1,212	1,849,211	3,495,543	7,007,924
\$500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	8	1,051	1,610,783	2,918,418	5,731,937
\$1,000,000 and over	3	951	1,784,663	4,139,654	7,304,743
TOTAL	171	5,587	8,551,022	14,906,436	29,533,450
<hr/>					
1 9 4 7					
Under \$25,000	41	205	245,958	199,559	495,417
\$ 25,000 to under \$ 50,000 ..	24	249	322,646	390,106	901,992
\$ 50,000 " " 100,000 ..	39	667	1,077,629	1,195,000	2,823,819
\$100,000 " " 200,000 ..	36	1,090	1,654,426	2,296,339	5,101,830
\$200,000 " " 500,000 ..	20	1,098	1,811,588	2,968,432	6,266,989
\$500,000 " " 1,000,000 ..	6	878	1,360,312	1,910,664	4,097,246
\$1,000,000 and over	3	980	1,814,042	3,786,122	7,126,226
TOTAL	169	5,167	8,286,601	12,746,222	26,813,519

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 7. - Capital Invested, Representative Years, 1930 to 1943 (1)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930	2,123,901	2,879,930	2,270,256	7,274,087
1933	2,114,989	1,829,971	1,576,396	5,721,356
1934	2,322,668	1,801,631	1,688,177	5,812,476
1935	2,898,793	1,930,174	1,622,033	6,451,000
1936	2,958,335	2,227,550	1,706,452	6,892,337
1937	2,995,475	2,377,978	1,785,341	7,158,794
1938	2,644,892	2,198,747	1,705,045	6,548,684
1939	2,909,181	2,572,360	2,065,303	7,546,844
1940	2,979,689	2,788,800	2,528,272	8,296,761
<u>1 9 4 1</u>				
CANADA	3,426,363	4,086,074	2,783,324	10,295,761
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	169,271	247,621	87,050	503,942
Quebec	1,637,111	1,377,622	1,444,505	4,459,238
Ontario	1,479,037	2,260,209	1,050,459	4,789,705
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	140,944	200,622	201,310	542,876
<u>1 9 4 2</u>				
CANADA	3,048,818	4,023,541	2,605,429	9,677,788
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	127,675	191,816	55,660	375,151
Quebec	1,514,686	1,550,586	1,357,638	4,422,910
Ontario	1,295,918	2,051,077	1,049,160	4,396,155
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	110,539	230,062	142,971	483,572
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
CANADA	3,021,799	3,683,645	2,877,562	9,583,006
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	114,774	163,391	36,569	314,734
Quebec	1,511,337	1,424,065	1,465,836	4,401,238
Ontario	1,260,203	1,947,520	1,191,122	4,398,845
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia	135,485	148,669	184,035	468,189

(1) Information not collected since 1943.

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1945, 1946 and 1947.

		1 9 4 5	1 9 4 6	1 9 4 7
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	878	828	740
Male	No.	587	544	477
Female	No.	291	284	263
Total salaries	\$	2,247,822	2,373,057	2,213,650
Wage-Earners -				
Monthly average	No.	4,342	4,759	4,427
Male	No.	1,752	2,097	2,022
Female	No.	2,590	2,662	2,405
Total wages	\$	5,113,881	6,177,965	6,072,951
All Employees -				
Total	No.	5,220	5,587	5,167
Male	No.	2,339	2,641	2,499
Female	No.	2,881	2,946	2,668
Total salaries and wages	\$	7,361,703	8,551,022	8,286,601

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-Earners, 1945, 1946 and 1947.

Months	1 9 4 5			1 9 4 6			1 9 4 7		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	1,689	2,598	4,287	2,002	2,701	4,703	2,126	2,617	4,743
February	1,709	2,656	4,365	2,017	2,746	4,763	2,153	2,622	4,775
March	1,709	2,778	4,487	2,071	2,837	4,908	2,192	2,690	4,882
April	1,685	2,704	4,389	2,101	2,786	4,887	2,161	2,661	4,822
May	1,647	2,540	4,187	2,079	2,622	4,701	2,081	2,413	4,494
June	1,643	2,354	3,997	2,060	2,447	4,507	2,055	2,276	4,331
July	1,694	2,424	4,118	2,079	2,444	4,523	2,015	2,195	4,210
August	1,740	2,675	4,415	2,186	2,702	4,888	2,019	2,341	4,360
September	1,793	2,686	4,479	2,178	2,765	4,943	1,968	2,367	4,335
October	1,855	2,655	4,510	2,208	2,765	4,973	1,849	2,285	4,134
November	1,882	2,603	4,485	2,092	2,602	4,694	1,825	2,236	4,061
December	1,854	2,469	4,323	2,075	2,504	4,579	1,813	2,173	3,986
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	1,752	2,590	4,342	2,097	2,662	4,759	2,022	2,405	4,427

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 10. - Number of Wage-Earners in One Week of the Month of Highest Employment, with the Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944 and 1945 (1)

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1 9 4 4		1 9 4 5	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	No.	No.	No.	No.
30 hours or less	196	415	136	361
31 - 43 hours	526	1,388	615	1,474
44 hours	217	451	262	381
45 - 47 hours	352	308	270	281
48 hours	158	289	205	329
49 - 50 hours	125	97	322	92
51 - 54 hours	85	42	92	28
55 hours	26	16	19	5
56 - 64 hours	80	11	51	7
65 hours and over	14	3	12	-
Average hours per week	42.5	39.2	43.2	39.1
Average weekly earnings	\$30.00	\$18.00	\$33.44	\$20.18

(1) This information not collected since 1945.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1946 and 1947

Classes of Power	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines				
In Use	-	-	1	450
Idle	-	-	1	150
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	1,320	2,908	1,271	2,780
Idle	43	149	75	208
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,363	3,057	1,348	3,588
Electric motors operated by power generated by the Establishment -				
In use	-	-	12	22
Idle	-	-	-	-
Boiler installation -				
In use	12	1,220	7	1,005
Idle	-	-	-	-

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947.

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1946 and 1947.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -					
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	6,807	61,796	7,145	66,324
Anthracite	"	606	6,595	299	3,558
Coke (for fuel only) ...	"	25	289	-	-
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	10,763	3,597	11,079	4,013
Kerosene or coal oil ...	" "	-	-	-	-
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	232,780	16,583	270,364	21,978
Wood	Cord	-	-	4	25
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	16,519	15,121	15,158	15,910
Gas, natural	" " "	688	325	997	450
Other fuel	-	-	15,358	-	18,552
TOTAL COST OF FUEL ...	-	-	119,664	-	130,815
Electricity purchased (Including service charges)	K.W.H.	5,626,826	93,345	5,631,229	90,628
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	213,009	-	221,443

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Table 13. - Imports of Materials Used and Products Made by the Hat and Cap Industry, 1946 and 1947

	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Berets of wool, knitted and fulled.	Doz.	112	674		
Caps, bonnets and berets, n.o.p. ..	"	-	55,575	48,557	130,544
Fireman's helmets; safety helmets for industrial purposes; parts of such helmets		-	79,115	-	84,927
Hats of fur-felt, or of wool and fur-felt	"	4,727	270,581	7,234	380,253
Hats of wool felt	"	1,531	36,527	3,612	48,742
Hats, n.o.p.	"	4,293	166,717	5,589	175,820
Hat braids, not made in Canada, not exceeding six inches in width, for hat bodies or shapes		-	684,940	-	551,598
Hat sweats, cap peakes, stiffening bands for the inside of hats and caps, hatters' tips and sides when cut to shape for hats and caps		-	654,544	-	532,050
Hoods and shapes of fur-felt, or of wool and fur-felt	"	-	64,021	8,055	106,711
Hoods and shapes of wool felt	"	1,380	13,916	3,916	26,686
Hoods and shapes, knitted, croch- eted, plaited or woven in a single piece, and hoods and shapes of braid, not sewn	"	-	293,587	45,704	229,994
Hoods and shapes, n.o.p.	"	4,584	31,860	4,486	37,299
Total Value of Imports		-	2,352,057	-	2,304,624

Table 14. - Exports of Hats and Caps, 1946 and 1947.

	Unit of Measure	1 9 4 6		1 9 4 7	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Hoods and shapes for hats (from January 1, 1947)	Doz.			24,065	389,245
Caps of textile material (from January 1, 1947)	"			11,617	112,047
Hats, felt (from January 1, 1947)	"			43,190	1,876,165
Hats of textile material, n.o.p. (in- cluded in the three preceding items prior to 1947).	"	-	2,688,658	21,533	325,940
Total Value of Exports		-	2,688,658	-	2,703,397

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

Classified by Principal Products

(a) Hats, Men's

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, Charles E. Ltd. Court St., Truro

NEW BRUNSWICK

Bardsley Hats, Ltd. 211 Union Street, Saint John
Hub Hat Co. 624 Main St., Moncton

QUEBEC

Montreal

Backler, L., Ltd., 303 St. Paul Street W.,
Balfour Hat Mfg. Co. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Buckley-Brooks Hat Mfg. 440 McGill St.,
Canadian Cap & Hat Mfg. Co. 736 Notre Dame St. W.,
Durand Hat Mfg., Reg'd 116 McGill St.,
Du Roy Ltee 2491 Demontigny St. E.
Gotham Hat Co. Ltd. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd.
Morgan, D. F. Ltd. 4821 Rouen St.

ONTARIO

Adam Hats (Canada) Ltd. Long Branch
Biltmore Hats, Ltd. 155 Suffolk St., Guelph
Crean, Robert & Co. Ltd. 12-18 Balmuto St., Toronto
Fashion Hat and Cap Co., 90 Chestnut St., Toronto
Manleith Hat Mfg. Co., 10 Teraulay St., Toronto
Shuttleworth, J. R. & Sons, Ltd. 377 Dundas St., London
Stetson, John B. Co., (Canada) Ltd. Hamilton St., Brockville

ALBERTA

Smithbilt Hat Co. 1208 - 1st St. W., Calgary

(b) Hats, Women's and Children's

QUEBEC

Montreal

Acme Hat Co. Ltd. 1193 Phillips Place,
B. B. Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd. 1449 St. Alexander Street,
Belmore Hat Co. Ltd., The 710 Notre Dame St., W.,
Canadian Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd. 1470 Peel St.,
Carleton Headwear, Inc. 1470 Peel St.,
Charlebois Hat Inc. 708 Notre Dame St. W.,
Columbia Hat Co. Ltd. 736 Notre Dame St. W.,
Cooper, J. Inc. 686 Notre Dame St. W.,
Cute Hat Mfg. Co. Reg'd 4271 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
D.E.M. Mfg. Co. 6085 Waverly St.,
Debbie Hats Reg'd 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd.,

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

QUEBEC - (Concl'd)

Montreal

Dominion Straw Goods Mfg. Co. Ltd.	686 Notre Dame St. W.,
Doree Hat Inc.	1485 Bleury Street,
Eagle Hat Mfg. Reg'd	627 Notre Dame St. W.,
Fashion Headwear, Ltd.	307 St. Catherine St. W.,
F. & B. Hat Mfg. Co.	4827 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Fils-Am-Hat Mfg. Co.,	1002 St. Viateur W.,
Justine Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	423 Mayor St.,
La Mode Hat Mfg. Co.	438 St. Helen Street,
Lennox Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1485 Bleury St.,
Leclerc, B.E.	58 St. Joseph Street, Quebec City
Leopold & Sloan, Inc.	423 Mayor Street,
Majestic Hat Co. Ltd.	736 Notre Dame St. W.,
Milady Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W.,
Nadelle Inc.	7250 Clark St.,
Piko Hat Company	1470 Peel St.,
Progress Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Rambler Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	372 St. Catherine St. W.,
Robert, Louis Ltd.,	251 St. Joseph St., Quebec City
Ros-Ann Mfg. Co.	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Roy & Cie Ltee	609 Notre Dame St. W.,
Smart Maid Hat & Bag Mfg. Co.	3970 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Snappy Hat Mfg. Co.	627 Notre Dame St. W.,
Society Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	460 St. Catherine St. W.,
Topper Hat Co.	209 St. Catherine St. E.,
T. S. Novelties	476 Dupre St.,
Victoria Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	446 St. Helen St.,
Walker Hats Ltd.	900 St. Lawrence Blvd.,

ONTARIO

Toronto

A. & R. Novelty	570 Bathurst St.,
American Hat Co. Ltd.	71 York Street,
Atin Mfg. Co. Ltd., The	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Berk Hats	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Blossom Hat Company	338 Adelaide St. W.,
Bond Hat Mfg. Co., The	54 Wellington St. W.,
Canadian Felt Hat Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W.,
Canton Hat Mfg. Co. Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Case Millinery Co.	3 Wellington St. W.,
Crozier, M. J. Co.	126 Wellington St. W.,
Croydon Hats, Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W.,
Essential Supplies Co., Ltd.	82 Chestnut St.,
Fashion Hat Mfg. Co.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
G. & G. Hat Mfg. Co.	312-318 Adelaide St. W.,
Godfrey, Sam J. & Co.	54 Wellington St. W.,
Greens, Canada, Ltd.	70 Wellington St. W.,
Ideal Hat Co.	1457 Dundas St. W.,
Juliet Hats, Ltd.	312 Adelaide St. W.,
Junior Prom Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W.,

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

ONTARIO - (Concl'd)

Toronto

K. & G. Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Karen Ross Co.,	88 Wellington St. W.,
Lenning, G. T. Ltd.	59 Wellington St. W.,
Lonsdale Hat Co.	171 York St.,
Merson Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W.,
Newton Hat Co., The	71 York St.,
Novelty Hat Co.	35 Church St.,
Okun Brothers, Ltd.	266-270 King St. W.,
Ontario Headwear Co.	116 Spadina Ave.,
Palter Sons, Ltd., The	126 Wellington St. W.,
Peggy Anne Hat Co.	77 York St.,
Rainbow Hats, Ltd.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Ray Hat & Cap Co.,	53 Winnett Ave.,
Ritz Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Rogers Frankfort Co. Ltd., The	317-325 Adelaide St. W.,
Spencer Hat Ltd.,	54 Wellington St. W.,
Standard Hat Co. Ltd.,	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Superior Hat Co.	54 Wellington St. W.,
Suzanne Hat Co.	71-73 York St.,
Toni Hat	90 Wellington St.,
Variety Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W.,
Vanity Hat Co.	80 Wellington St.,
York Hat & Novelty Co.	318 Adelaide St. W.,
Zippin Hat Co.	317 Adelaide St. W.,

MANITOBA

Medzon & Herman,	324 Smith St., Winnipeg
Schacter, H. & Sons	153 McKenzie St., Winnipeg

(c) Caps

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis, J. & Sons Ltd.	Court St., Truro
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QUEBEC

Montreal

Atelier de Casquettes de Quebec Enr.,	378 9th St., Quebec
Bob-Morris Cap Co. Ltd.	81 Montcalm St., Hull
Boston Cap Co.	10 Ontario St. W.,
British Hat & Cap Mfg. Co., The & L. Fogul	710 Notre Dame St. W.,
Comfort Cap Co.	20 LaGauchetiere St. E.,
Convoy Cap & Hat Co.	3409 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Independent Cap & Hat Co.	4594 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Kirel Cap Mfg. Co.	3403 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
London Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	710 Notre Dame St. W.,
Manhattan Cap Mfg. Co.	3664 St. Lawrence Blvd.,

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

QUEBEC - (Concl'd)

	<u>Montreal</u>
Maple Leaf Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	3646 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Paramount Cap Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Prince Hat & Cap Mfg. Co.	462 St. Francois Xavier,
Principal Cap & Sportswear Mfg. Co.	1337 Ontario St. E.,
Progress Brand Cap Co.	7247 St. Urbain St.,
St. Lawrence Cap & Hat Mfg. Co., The	15 Mount Royal Ave. W.,
Sapoznick, Lily	4365 City Hall Ave.,
Scully, William, Ltd.	1202 University St.,
Shulman & Company	4522 Girouard Ave.,
Sport Cap Co.	3686 St. Lawrence Blvd.,
Standard Cap Mfg.	387 St. Paul E.,
Star Cap Uniform Co.	929 Windsor St.,
Tiger Brand Cap	166 Dante St.,
Wolfe Cap & Sportswear Ltd.	680 Notre Dame St. W.,

ONTARIO

	<u>Toronto</u>
Acme Hat & Cap Co.,	174 McCaul St.,
Allan, A. A. & Co. Ltd.	181 Bay St.,
Capital Caps & Sportswear Ltd.	205 Richmond St. W.,
Durable Hat & Cap Co.	779 Queen St. W.,
Eaton T. Co. Ltd., The	190 Yonge St.,
Gold Cap Co.	888 College St.,
Hamilton Uniform Co.	214 King William St., Hamilton
Harris Cap Co.	654 College St.,
Hewer, A. B. Uniform Caps Ltd.	54 Wellington St. W.,
Imperial Hat & Cap Co.	47 Wellington St. E.,
Muir Cap & Regalia, Ltd.	51 Simcoe St.,
Ottawa Imperial Cap Co.	102 $\frac{1}{2}$ Rideau St., Ottawa
Palter Cap Co. Ltd.	221 Richmond St. W.,
Perfection Hat & Cap Co.,	133 Besserer St., Ottawa
Service Hat & Cap Co.	2245 Dundas St. W.,
Shuttleworth, E. H.	R. R. No. 4, London
Steiner, M. & Sons Ltd.,	205 Richmond St. W.,
Style Built Cap Co.	126 Wellington St. W.,
Travers Aprons, Ltd.	84 Slater St., Ottawa
Triangle Hat & Cap Co.	108 Wellington St. W.,
Uniform Cap Co.	131 Bank St., Ottawa
Victoria Cap Co., The	52 John St. N., Hamilton

MANITOBA

	<u>Winnipeg</u>
Beaver Cap Mfg. Co.	204 Plymouth Bldg.,
Brill Hat & Cap Co. Ltd.	70 Arthur St.,
Buffalo Cap & Neckwear, Ltd.	250 McDermot Ave. W.,
Crown Cap Mfg. Co., The	296 McDermot Ave.,
D. M. C. Cap Mfg. Co. Ltd.	116 Market Ave. E.,
Dominion Hat & Cap Co.	407 Plymouth Bldg.,
Echlin Mfg. Co.	618 Arlington St.,

THE HAT AND CAP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1947

MANITOBA - (Concl'd)

	<u>Winnipeg</u>
Manitoba Cap Co.	288 McDermot Ave.,
New York Brand Cap Co.	130 Princess St.,
Progress Cap Mfg. Co.	615 Main St.,

ALBERTA

Regal Cap Mfg. Co.	10126 - 99th St., Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Coast Cap Co.	231 Carrall St., Vancouver
Western Cap Co. Ltd.	456 E. Hastings St., Vancouver

(d) Hat and Cap Makers' Materials

NOVA SCOTIA

Merrimac (Canada) Ltd.	Court and Prince Streets, Truro
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QUEBEC

	<u>Montreal</u>
Canadian Hatters Supply Co. Ltd.	360 Recollet St.,
Hubbard Felt Co. Ltd.	425 Marien Avenue, Montreal East
Rose Gold Stamping & Hat Lining Co.	3535 De Bullion St.,

ONTARIO

Cheslow Novelty Mfg. Co.	126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Lancashire Felt Co. of Canada, Ltd.	252 York Road, Guelph
Magill, The Hatter	69 Dundas St., London

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