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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

on the

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS

and

FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRY

in

CANADA

1927

Section I Hosiery and Knit goods

" II Fabric gloves

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Published by Authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M.P.,

Minister of Trade and Commerce

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OTTAWA

1929

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NOTE.- The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make Hosiery, Knitted goods and Fabric gloves as their principal product. The statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive, as products like, Hosiery and Knitted goods and Fabric gloves are also found as secondary products of other industries such as Woollen industry.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

OTTAWA, CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Census of Industry: J. C. Macpherson

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.

Ottawa, February, 1929.- A report is herewith presented on the Hosiery, Knit Goods and Fabric Glove Industries in Canada during the calendar year 1927. This report has been divided into 2 sections viz: (1) Hosiery and Knit Goods and (2) Fabric Gloves. In the former there were 159 establishments located as follows:- Ontario 107; Quebec 34; Manitoba 6; Saskatchewan 1; Alberta 3; British Columbia 4; Nova Scotia 3; and New Brunswick 1. Statistics for the last two provinces have been combined and are shown as "Other Provinces", whilst those for Saskatchewan have been combined with Alberta. In the latter section reports were received from 9 establishments, 5 of which were in Ontario; 2 in Quebec and 2 in British Columbia. It has been necessary to combine statistics for the last two provinces also, in order to prevent disclosure of information concerning individual establishments.

Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the Hosiery and Knit Goods industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain specified groups or limitations, for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The tables further indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1926 the number of establishments reporting was 158 with a total capital investment of \$50,195,226, a gross value of production of \$52,373,441 and a total employment of 15,835. Fifty-two establishments had a capital investment of \$44,078,471 or 87.8 per cent of the total capital investment and an average investment per establishment of \$847,663. In gross value of production, fifty-five establishments had a total production of \$45,668,411, or 87.2 per cent of the total value of production, and an average output per establishment of \$830,335. In employment, 42 establishments had 12,636 persons on the pay-roll, or 79.8 per cent of the total employment, with an average employment of 301 per establishment.

In 1927 the number of establishments reporting was 159 with a total capital investment of \$55,511,978, a gross value of production of \$53,928,107 and a total employment of 16,732. Fifty-three establishments had a capital investment of \$48,855,546 or 88 per cent of the total capital investment and an average investment per establishment of \$921,803.

Fifty-nine establishments had a gross value of production of \$47,567,101 or 88.2 per cent of the total value of production, and an average output per establishment of \$806,222. In employment 42 establishments had 13,396 persons on the pay-roll or 80 per cent of the total employment and an average of 319 per establishment.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 1900

AND THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1900

OF THE

AMERICAN SAVING BANK

OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

AND OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

AND OF THE TERRITORY OF COLUMBIA

AND OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

(a) Capital invested in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Values	1927			1926		
	Estab- lish- ments	Capital invested	Average capital per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Capital invested	Average capital per estab- lishment
	No.	\$	No.	\$	No.	\$
Under \$50,000	56	1,281,280	22,880	57	1,134,390	19,902
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	30	2,311,243	77,041	29	2,080,849	71,753
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	20	3,063,909	153,195	20	2,901,516	145,076
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	18	5,850,653	325,036	20	6,757,823	337,891
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	19	14,079,179	741,009	15	10,333,244	688,883
\$1,000,000 and over	16	28,925,714	1,807,857	17	26,987,404	1,587,494
Total	159	55,511,978	349,132	158	50,195,226	317,691

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of Values	1927			1926		
	Estab- lish- ments	Gross value of production	Average value per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Gross value of production	Average value per estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	51	1,186,937	23,273	54	1,255,252	23,245
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	25	1,886,770	75,471	26	1,890,598	72,715
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	24	3,287,299	136,971	23	3,559,180	154,747
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	24	6,950,688	289,612	21	6,465,249	307,869
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	22	16,682,036	758,274	21	15,522,075	739,146
\$1,000,000 and over	13	23,934,377	1,841,106	13	23,681,087	1,821,622
Total	159	53,928,107	339,171	158	52,373,441	331,478

(c) Employees in establishments by numbers and groups, 1926 and 1927.

Groups of employees	1927			1926		
	Estab- lish- ments	Number of employees	Average number of employees per estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments	Number of employees	Average number of employees per estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	55	519	9.4	59	597	10.1
20 to under 50	41	1,360	33.2	36	1,150	31.9
50 to under 100	21	1,457	69.4	21	1,452	69.1
100 to under 200	12	1,707	142.3	18	2,650	147.2
200 to under 500	22	6,280	285.5	17	5,155	303.2
500 and over	8	5,409	676.1	7	4,831	690.1
Total	159	16,732	105.2	158	15,835	100.2

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.

Principal Statistics

A summary of the principal statistics for each section of the industry is presented by provinces in Table 1(a) and (b) for the calendar year 1927.

Table 1 (a).- Principal Statistics of Hosiery and Knit Goods Industry by provinces, 1927.

Principal Statistics		CANADA	Ontario	Quebec	Manitoba	Saskatchewan and Alberta	British Columbia	New Brunswick and Nova Scotia
Establishments	No.	159	107	34	6	4	4	4
Capital	\$	55,511,978	39,068,186	11,739,878	530,726	50,670	336,185	3,706,333
Employees on salaries -								
Male	No.	669	418	193	12	4	17	25
Female	No.	346	277	55	4	2	1	7
Salaries	\$	2,266,371	1,524,603	571,175	28,410	7,940	44,751	89,532
Wage-earners (average number) -								
Male	No.	4,733	3,357	1,153	30	13	31	189
Female	No.	10,944	7,884	2,264	117	13	111	555
Wages	\$	11,513,653	8,591,423	2,220,282	102,251	10,897	124,947	463,853
Outside piece workers -								
Male	No.	10	10	-	-	-	-	-
Female	No.	796	791	5	-	-	-	-
Amount paid	\$	44,728	44,653	75	-	-	-	-
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	702,828	537,734	124,446	4,610	142	3,332	32,564
Power installation -								
Units	No.	1,677	1,297	274	12	5	26	63
Capacity	H.P.	15,848	12,180	2,180	55	23	65	1,345
Cost of materials	\$	27,709,745	19,206,022	6,536,309	380,385	31,461	226,163	1,329,405
Gross value of products	\$	53,928,107	38,437,946	11,789,739	613,266	63,177	499,676	2,524,303
Net value of products	\$	26,218,362	19,231,924	5,253,430	232,881	31,716	273,513	1,194,898

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HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

Principal Statistics - Con.

Table 1(b).- Principal statistics of the fabric glove industry by provinces, 1927.

Principal Statistics		CANADA	Ontario	Other Provinces 1/
Establishments	No.	9	5	4
Capital	\$	1,340,099	736,746	603,353
Employees on salaries -				
Male	No.	27	19	8
Female	No.	16	11	5
Salaries	\$	71,424	51,042	20,382
Wage-earners (average number) -				
Male	No.	101	51	50
Female	No.	341	210	131
Wages	\$	325,717	194,013	131,704
Outside piece-workers -				
Male	No.	-	-	-
Female	No.	312	312	-
Amount paid	\$	4,669	4,669	-
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	15,616	9,498	6,118
Power installation -				
Units	No.	46	19	27
Capacity	H.P.	189	97	92
Cost of materials	\$	560,085	312,321	247,764
Gross value of products	\$	1,294,288	696,805	597,483
Net value of products	\$	734,203	384,484	349,719

1/ Includes:- Quebec 2, British Columbia 2.

A comparative statement of the products of both sections of the industry, by groups of commodities, is given in the following table for the calendar years 1926 and 1927.

Classified groups of products	Unit of	1927		1926	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Hosiery, all kinds	doz.pr.	3,903,104	18,972,365	3,849,677	18,170,598
Underwear combination	dozen	654,972	7,826,595	522,824	6,643,857
Underwear separate	"	2,070,461	11,849,364	1,983,808	12,135,368
Yarns, all kinds	lb.	2,386,885	1,991,154	2,007,719	1,957,643
Other knitted or woven goods	-	-	12,031,065	-	11,812,161
Gloves, knitted and fabric	doz.pr.	279,918	1,385,014	311,455	1,645,135
All other products	-	-	1,166,838	-	1,310,997
Total	-	-	55,222,395	-	53,675,759

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HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927
SECTION I. - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

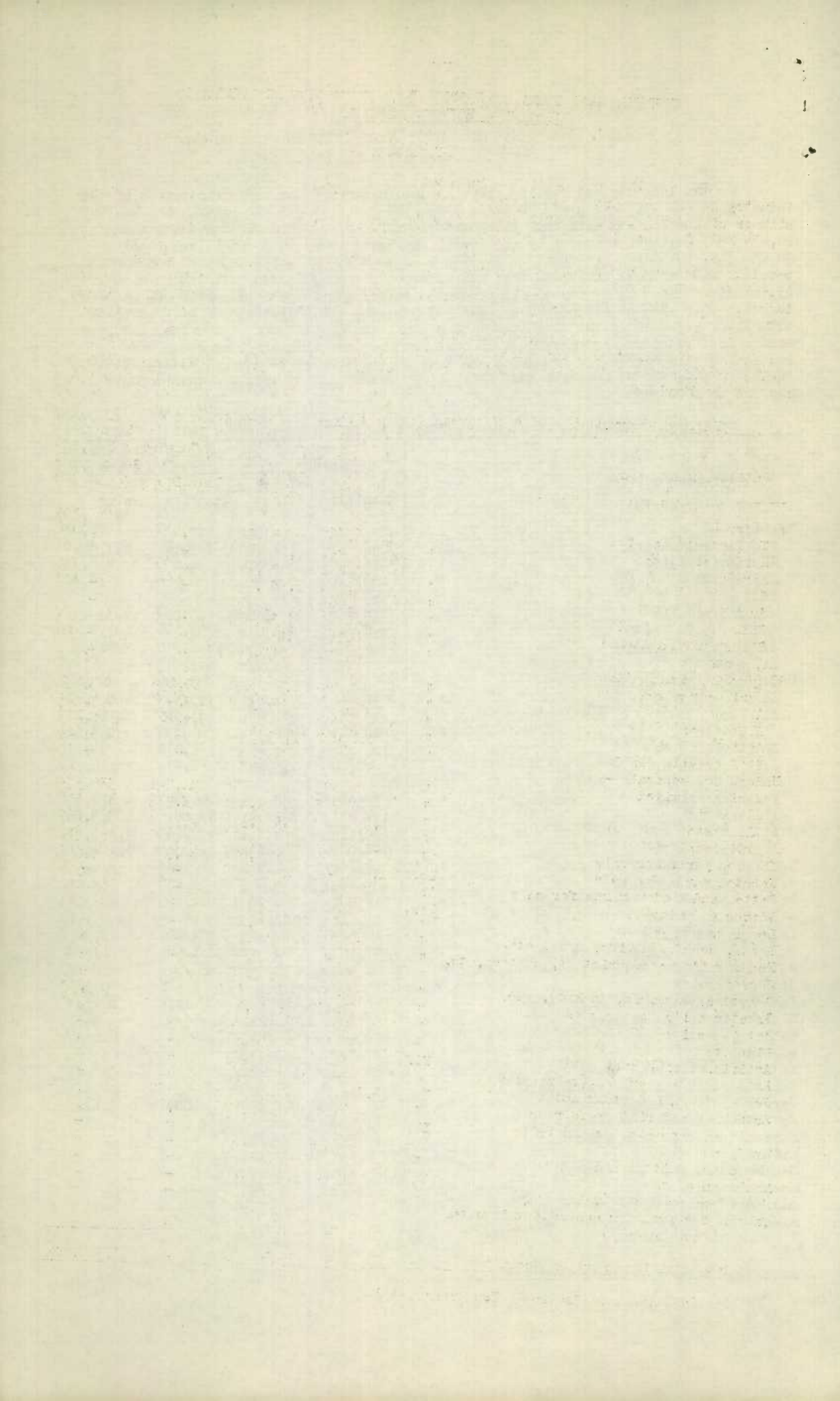
Production

The quantity and selling value at the factory of the various products of the industry during 1927 are given in table 2 for the Dominion and the provinces. Hosiery, silk or silk mixed and silk full fashioned ranks first in value of production with \$7,474,252, followed in order by underwear, separate, all cotton, with a value of \$6,054,316, sweaters, cardigans, etc., with a value of \$5,228,083, hosiery, woollen and worsted, with a value of \$4,252,085, and underwear in combination, all cotton with \$3,762,384. The total value of all products in 1927 was \$57,928,107 which was an increase over 1926 of \$1,554,666 or nearly 3 per cent. The province of Ontario leads with 71.27 per cent of the total value of production, Quebec being next with 21.86 per cent whilst the remaining provinces account for the remaining 6.87 per cent. The statistics relating to New Brunswick and Nova Scotia have been combined throughout the tables of this report in order that information regarding individual establishments may not be divulged.

Table 2.- Production of hosiery and knit goods, by provinces, 1927.

Articles manufactured		CANADA		Nova Scotia and New-Brunswick 1/	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Hosiery -					
Woollen and worsted	Doz.	1,056,661	4,252,085	77,914	243,220
Merino or mixed	"	495,956	2,264,474	-	-
Mercerized	"	108,241	290,416	-	-
Cotton	"	682,982	1,583,754	-	-
Artificial silk	"	727,795	3,003,042	-	-
Silk or silk mixed	"	515,367	3,634,458	-	-
Silk, full fashioned	"	302,164	3,839,794	-	-
All other	"	7,312	52,568	-	-
Underwear, combination -					
Merino or mixed	"	95,764	1,911,091	12,299	404,360
All wool	"	38,934	943,971	9,472	228,945
All cotton	"	404,443	3,762,384	25,307	336,084
Artificial silk	"	101,261	1,097,545	-	-
Silk or silk mixed	"	9,570	111,604	-	-
Underwear, separate -					
Merino or mixed	"	224,927	2,032,296	27,841	339,375
All wool	"	135,973	1,661,131	28,935	447,772
All cotton	"	1,536,169	6,054,316	37,526	215,810
Artificial silk	"	165,007	1,956,830	14,000	248,500
Woollen yarns for sale	Lb.	718,639	431,386	24,376	25,501
Worsted yarns for sale	Lb.	1,449,405	1,453,472	-	-
Cotton and merino yarns for sale	Lb.	218,841	106,296	-	-
Gloves and mittens	Doz.	29,218	300,497	-	-
Leggings and gaiter	"	14,468	104,800	-	-
Hoods, scarfs, nubbies, caps, etc.	"	57,107	302,559	-	-
Fancy knit goods, wristers, bootees, etc.	"	16,497	110,554	-	-
Jersey suits	"	40,902	375,104	-	-
Sweaters, cardigan, jackets, etc.	"	250,392	5,228,083	122	4,509
Sweater suits and dresses	"	57,239	2,016,283	323	15,090
Bathing suits	"	28,479	565,685	-	-
Blankets	"	37,180	258,316	-	-
Artificial silk knit goods	Yd.	568,759	654,231	-	-
Knitted underwear n.s. (value only)	-	-	875,560	-	-
Jersey cloth and stockinette	Yd.	1,302,147	1,098,854	885	3,410
Astrakhan and similar fabrics	"	17,590	25,527	8,090	11,727
Boot and shoe linings and felts	Lb.	115,597	78,225	-	-
Mufflers	Doz.	6,548	78,277	-	-
Neckwear, knitted and other	"	29,113	158,679	-	-
Mackinaw cloth	Yd.	72,000	86,800	-	-
All other products (value only)	-	-	675,889	-	-
Amount received for contract and custom work (value only)	-	-	500,265	-	-
Total Selling value of Products	-	-	57,928,107	-	2,524,303

1/ Includes Nova Scotia 3, New Brunswick 2.



HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927
SECTION I.- HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Production - Cont'd.

Table 2.- Production of hosiery and knit goods, by provinces, 1927.

Articles manufactured		Quebec		Ontario	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Hosiery -					
Woollen and worsted	doz.	222,801	896,052	751,278	3,090,906
Merino or mixed	"	175,855	436,845	320,101	1,827,529
Mercerized	"	-	-	108,241	290,416
Cotton	"	24,937	58,896	658,045	1,524,858
Silk or silk mixed	"	120,756	730,343	394,611	2,904,115
Artificial silk	"	31,317	136,205	696,478	2,866,837
Silk full fashioned	"	170,131	2,262,491	132,033	1,577,303
All other	"	5,425	21,825	1,887	30,743
Underwear, combination -					
Merino or mixed	doz.	22,178	309,368	61,287	1,197,363
All wool	"	740	8,112	28,722	706,914
All cotton	"	46,329	508,035	332,807	2,918,265
Artificial silk	"	14,158	101,235	92,103	996,310
Silk or silk mixed	"	3,510	90,804	6,060	20,800
Underwear, separate-					
Merino or mixed	doz.	66,487	334,958	135,599	1,357,963
All wool	"	7,432	38,839	99,606	1,174,520
All cotton	"	151,613	795,235	1,347,030	5,043,271
Artificial silk	"	7,432	38,839	143,575	1,669,491
Woollen yarns for sale	"	401,263	200,631	293,000	205,254
Worsted yarns for sale	Lb.	694,108	578,647	755,297	874,825
Cotton and merino yarns for sale	"	5,841	21,023	213,000	85,273
Gloves and mittens	doz.	39,459	109,008	49,759	191,489
Leggings and gaiters	"	11,772	75,067	2,696	29,733
Hoods, scarfs, nubias, caps, etc.	"	15,037	65,504	40,117	226,954
Fancy knit goods, wristers, booties, etc.	"	-	-	16,497	110,554
Jersey suits	"	2,011	41,432	38,887	333,602
Sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc.	"	83,016	1,211,043	156,743	3,230,630
Sweater suits and dresses	"	18,269	691,184	31,859	1,114,288
Bathing suits	"	952	15,717	22,385	384,554
Blankets	"	-	-	37,180	258,316
Artificial silk knit goods	yd.	6,873	4,468	568,759	649,763
Knitted outerwear, n.s. (value only)	-	-	822,349	-	53,211
Jersey cloths and stockinette	"	711,548	519,828	586,799	575,616
Astrakhan and similar fabrics	"	-	-	9,500	13,800
Boot and shoe linings and felts	Lb.	-	-	115,597	78,226
Mufflers	doz.	-	-	6,548	58,277
Neckwear, knitted and other	"	4,191	10,730	24,922	147,949
Mackinaw cloth	yd.	72,000	86,800	-	-
All other products (value only)	-	-	561,363	-	124,526
Amount received for contract and custom work (value only)	-	-	6,863	-	493,402
Total Selling Value of Products	-	-	11,789,739	-	38,437,946

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927
SECTION I.- HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Production - Cont'd.

Table 2.- Production of Hosiery and Knit Goods, by provinces, 1927 - Cont'd.

Articles manufactured		Manitoba		Saskatchewan and Alberta		British Columbia	
		Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$	Quantity	Selling Value \$
Hosiery -							
Woollen and worsted	doz.	-	-	4,668	21,907	-	-
Merino or mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercerized	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artificial silk	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk or silk mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underwear, combination -							
Merino or mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
All wool	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
All cotton	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artificial silk	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk or silk mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underwear, separate							
Merino or mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
All wool	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
All cotton	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artificial silk	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk or silk mixed	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woollen and worsted yarns for sale	Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and merino yarns for sale	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mittens	doz.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leggings and gaiters	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hoods, scarfs, nubbies, caps, etc.	"	1,953	10,101	-	-	-	-
Fancy knit goods, wristers, bootees	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey suits	"	-	-	-	-	4	70
Sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc.	"	12,190	410,739	506	41,270	7,815	329,892
Sweater suits and dresses	"	6,770	192,426	-	-	18	3,300
Bathing suits	"	-	-	-	-	5,142	166,414
Blankets	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artificial silk knit goods	yd.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey cloth and stockinette	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Astrakhan and similar fabrics	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boot and shoe lining and felts	Lb.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mufflers	doz.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neckwear, knitted and other	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mackinaw cloth	yd.	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other products (value only)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amount received for contract and custom work (value only)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Selling Value of Products	-	-	613,266	-	63,177	-	499,676

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based on the same model.

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TO ORDER: *[Signature]*
 SECRETARY

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.

SECTION I.- HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Capital Investment

The total capital investment in the Hosiery and Knit goods section of the industry is shown by classes and provinces in Table 3 for the calendar year 1927. Fixed capital, which comprises the value of land, buildings and machinery and tools amounted to \$25,306,746 in 1926 as compared with \$27,020,807 in 1927. This amount is practically one half of the total capitalization. Working capital which included materials and stocks on hand, cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. totalled \$28,491,171 of which materials and stocks represented \$16,077,562 and cash, trading and operating accounts, etc. \$12,413,609. The province of Ontario provided 70.38 per cent of the total investment amounting to \$39,068,186, Quebec being next with \$11,739,878 or 21.15 per cent, whilst the remaining provinces contributed \$4,703,914 or 8.47 per cent.

Table 3.- Capital invested by classes and provinces, 1927.

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
		Land, buildings machinery and tools	Materials and stocks on hand, stocks in process, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	159	27,020,807	16,077,562	12,413,609	55,511,978
Ontario	107	19,830,823	11,668,553	7,568,810	39,068,186
Quebec	34	5,790,675	3,431,532	2,517,671	11,739,878
Manitoba	6	299,191	160,139	71,396	530,726
Alberta and Saskatchewan	4	20,632	15,703	14,335	50,670
British Columbia	4	108,176	172,600	55,409	336,185
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	971,310	629,035	2,185,988	3,786,333

THE HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.

SECTION 1 - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Employment Statistics

Statistics of employment in the Hosiery and Knit Goods industry are presented in a series of tables as follows:- Table 4 - Employees classified by number, sex and remuneration, 1927. Table 5 - Employment of wage-earners by months, 1927 and Table 6 - Working time of plants and employees, 1927.

Table 4 - Employees, salaries and wages:- The number of salaried employees increased in 1927 by 43 whilst the amount of salaries paid increased by \$298,270. The number of wage-earners increased during 1927 by 854 and the amount paid for wages by \$606,984. Piece-workers outside the establishments increased by 39 in number and by \$852 in payment for work done.

Table 4.- Employees, salaries and wages, by provinces, 1927.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Employees on Wages			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries, Wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
CANADA	669	346	2,266,371	4,773	10,944	11,513,653	10	796	44,728	5,452	12,086	13,824,752
Ontario	418	277	1,524,603	3,357	7,884	8,591,423	10	791	44,653	3,785	8,952	10,160,679
Quebec	193	55	571,135	1,153	2,264	2,220,282	-	5	75	1,346	2,324	2,791,492
Manitoba	12	4	28,410	30	117	102,251	-	-	-	42	121	130,661
Alberta and Saskatchewan	4	2	7,940	13	13	10,897	-	-	-	17	15	18,837
British Columbia	17	1	44,751	31	111	124,947	-	-	-	48	112	169,698
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	25	7	89,532	189	555	463,853	-	-	-	214	562	553,385

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

SECTION I - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Employment Statistics - Cont'd.

Employment by months.- The number of wage earners employed during each month of the year is shown in Table 5 by sex. The months of highest employment in 1927 were October, November and December each with a total employment of 15,957, 16,055 and 15,874 respectively, whilst those of lowest employment were August, January and July with respective totals of 15,168, 15,366 and 15,482. The percentage rates of employment by sex were approximately 70 per cent for females and 30 per cent for males. The average employment by months in the tables of this report is the sum of the averages of individual plants based on the months in actual operation and not the average for the calendar year.

Table 5.- Employment by Months and Sex, 1927.

Months	Males	Females	Total
	No.	No.	No.
January	4,661	10,705	15,366
February	4,751	10,867	15,618
March	4,752	11,112	15,864
April	4,801	11,072	15,873
May	4,762	10,932	15,694
June	4,739	10,907	15,646
July	4,699	10,783	15,482
August	4,581	10,587	15,168
September	4,680	10,804	15,484
October	4,875	11,082	15,957
November	4,848	11,207	16,055
December	4,866	11,008	15,874
Total employment by months	57,015	131,066	188,081
Average employment by months	4,773	10,944	15,717

Working time of plants and employees.- The operating time of plants in the Dominion is shown in table 6 according to (a) full time, (b) part time and (c) idle, whilst the hours of labour of employees are shown by the number of hours worked per day or shift and per week. The operating time of plants whether on full or part time fell from an average of 285.56 days in 1926 to 283.78 days in 1927, a net decrease per plant of 1.88 days. Hours worked by employees show little variation when compared with 1926 when the hours per week totalled 48.94 as compared with 48.44 in 1927. These differences indicate little change in labour conditions in the industry during 1927.

Table 6.- Working time of plants and employees, 1927.

Establishments reporting	159	
	Totals	Average per plant
Days plants were operating -		
On full time	40,984	257.76
On part time	4,137	26.02
Idle	3,215	20.22
Hours worked by employees -		
Per day or shift	1,402	8.82
Per week	7,701	48.44

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

SECTION I - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Employment Statistics - Cont'd.

The number and the percentage of wage-earners in month of highest employment working specified hours per day is shown in table 9, for Canada and the provinces. From a study of the table it will be seen that in the hosiery and knit goods industry the hours of labour predominating were 10 hour day in Nova Scotia, Quebec and New Brunswick, the 9 hour day in Ontario and the 8 hour day in Alberta, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. The percentage of wage-earners in the Dominion working 8 hours per day or less was 19.35, for those working 9 hours 57.91 whilst for those working 10 hours and over per day it was 22.74.

Table 9.- Hours worked by wage-earners in months of highest employment, 1927.

Provinces	Wage-earners in months of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working per day of			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	3,431	10,270	3,759	275	19.35	57.91	21.19	1.55
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	-	408	431	-	-	48.63	51.37	-
Quebec	124	1,517	2,271	121	3.07	37.62	56.31	3.00
Ontario	3,045	8,241	1,056	140	24.40	66.02	8.46	1.12
Manitoba	87	77	1	14	48.60	43.01	.57	7.82
Alberta and Saskatchewan	28	2	-	-	93.33	6.67	-	-
British Columbia	147	25	-	-	85.47	14.53	-	-

The number of hours worked per day in the month of highest employment and the standard working hours per week are shown by provinces in Table 10. It should be noted that whilst the statistics relating to hours of labour in columns 1, 2 and 3 are based on figures compiled for the month of highest employment, those in columns 4 and 5 represent the total and average of standard weekly hours of labour for the number of establishments reporting to the Bureau. For this reason the relation between daily and weekly hours of labour is to some extent impaired. The average daily hours of labour on the above basis was for the Dominion 9.04, whilst the average standard weekly hours worked out at 48.44 per plant.

Table 10.- Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927.

Provinces	Total daily hours and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours	Total Wage-earners	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
CANADA	160,356	17,735	9.04	7,701	48.44
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	7,982	839	9.51	217	54.25
Quebec	38,626	4,033	9.58	1,700	50.00
Ontario	110,559	12,482	8.86	5,134	47.98
Manitoba	1,546	179	8.63	275	45.83
Alberta and Saskatchewan	242	30	8.07	191	47.75
British Columbia	1,401	172	8.15	184	46.00

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and may be used in the same manner as the other two. The only difference is that the first two are used in the same manner as the other two.

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.
SECTION I - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Equipment of Plants

Table 7 shows the equipment of the plants reported during 1927 with comparative figures for 1926. The large difference in frame spinning spindles in 1927 is explained by the transfer of 10,000 spindles to the cotton textile industry.

Table 7.- Equipment in the hosiery and knitting mills, 1926 and 1927.

Classes of equipment	1926	1927
Sets of cards	228	232
Mule spindles	69,559	66,605
Frame spindles	44,514	34,432
Doubling and twisting spindles	9,083	8,521
Sewing machines	4,558	5,194
Knitting machines, power	13,449	13,787
Knitting machines, hand	386	465
Loopers	234	240
Winders	75	61
All other equipment 1/	238	278

1/ Includes 197 looping and welting machines, 11 clocking machines, 4 twistors, 3 looms, 3 pickers and 60 other miscellaneous in 1927.

Materials used

The quantity and cost value of the principal materials used during 1927 are shown in Table 8, for the Dominion as a whole. The total cost of all materials used in 1927 was \$27,709,745, a decrease from 1926 of \$1,021,788 due to a fall in the cost prices of the principal materials. Yarns of various kinds formed the principal item of materials used, the cost being \$19,451,787 or 70.2 per cent of the total cost of all materials.

Table 8.- Principal materials used, 1927.

Materials	Unit	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Cotton, raw	lb.	3,743,629	657,489
Wool, raw	"	4,093,265	1,694,905
Thrown silk, raw	"	100,316	621,980
Yarns -			
Cotton	lb.	9,734,843	4,223,252
Wool	"	4,088,754	3,361,773
Worsted	"	3,831,896	4,317,405
Merino	"	640,514	577,673
Silk	"	462,117	2,347,105
Artificial silk (rayon)	"	2,370,049	3,064,952
Silk and wool	"	7,245	12,821
Silk, mixed	"	249,719	412,322
Mercerized yarn	"	1,218,849	1,097,831
Other hosiery and underwear yarns	"	39,609	36,653
Cotton waste	"	1,718,546	247,621
Wool waste and noils	"	1,147,786	255,154
Tops	"	2,332,474	1,556,916
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	877,294	116,581
Sateens and other fancy cloths	yd.	584,799	116,629
Cotton piece goods	"	1,296,052	170,516
Elastic webbing and cord (value only)	-	-	147,176
Thread, buttons and fasteners (value only)	-	-	707,044
Laces, braids and trimmings (value only)	-	-	282,849
Leathers (value only)	-	-	171,500
All other piece goods	-	-	98,836
Soaps	lb.	841,109	75,472
Dyestuffs, chemicals (value only)	-	-	425,104
All other materials (value only)	-	-	98,990
Containers (value only)	-	-	813,196
Total Cost of Materials	-	-	27,709,745

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HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.
SECTION I - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Fuel Statistics

The quantity and cost value of the various kinds of fuel used in this section of the industry is given in Table 9 for the calendar year 1927. Out of a total expenditure for all fuel of \$530,760 - coal of all kinds accounted for \$433,857 or 92.10 per cent, coke takes second place with \$19,091 whilst gas occupies third position with \$12,550. The number of boilers installed for all purposes during 1927 was 132 with a boiler horsepower capacity of 12,589.

Table 9.- Fuel consumption, 1927.

Kinds of fuel	Unit of measure	Quantity	Cost Value \$
Bituminous coal	ton	68,420	463,302
Anthracite coal	"	4,104	25,509
Lignite coal	"	4	46
Coke	"	3,570	19,091
Gasoline	gallon	21	6
Oil (fuel)	"	61,970	6,650
Wood	cord	464	3,085
Gas	m.c.ft.	21,859	12,550
Other fuel	-	-	521
Total	-	-	530,760

Power Installation

The power installed in the industry is given in table 10 for the calendar year 1927, by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) horse power capacity according to manufacturers' rating. Electricity is again the principal motive power employed with a total installation of 1,725 motors generating 10,075 horse power. The total cost of electricity purchased for power and other purposes in 1927 amounted to \$172,068 as compared with an expenditure of \$170,503 in 1926.

Table 10.- Power installation, 1927.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse Power Capacity
Steam engines and turbines	28	3,219
Oil, gas and gasoline engines	38	1,209
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	26	2,388
Electric motors, operated by purchased power	1,535	9,032
Total Power used in manufacturing	1,677	15,848
Electric motors operated by power generated at the factory	140	1,043
Total Electric motors	1,725	10,075
TOTAL POWER INSTALLATION	1,817	16,891

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.
SECTION I. - HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS

Imports and Exports

The quantity and value of raw or partly manufactured materials and wholly manufactured articles of hosiery underwear and other knitted goods imported into Canada for consumption during the calendar year 1927 is given in Table 11. The value of knitted articles, the produce of Canada, exported from Canada during the same period is shown in table 12. The total value of raw, partly manufactured and fully manufactured goods imported for consumption during the calendar year was \$17,534,343 of which the United Kingdom supplied \$7,876,715, the United States \$6,354,663 and all other countries \$3,302,965. Of the total imports, materials in the raw state were valued at \$4,915,409, in the partly manufactured state at \$5,879,393, whilst goods in the fully manufactured condition were valued at \$6,739,541.

Table 11.- Imports of raw, partly manufactured materials and
manufactured knitted goods, 1927.

Articles Imported	United Kingdom		United States		Other Countries	
	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Yarns, woollen and worsted lb.	3,108,338	3,297,308	9,606	20,564	174,960	225,685
Yarns, knitting, hosiery, etc. dyed or not, n.o.p. lb.	129,630	67,933	546,260	205,812	6,700	5,589
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon lb.	144	971	680,026	3,815,970	200,143	1,098,468
Yarns, threads, and filaments of artificial silk, not coloured lb.	45,845	65,976	175,826	436,541	1,346,793	1,278,743
Yarns, threads, etc. of artificial silk, coloured or not lb.	7,553	10,242	2,590	5,416	36,669	46,988
Woollen and worsted yarns, h.o.p. lb	179,490	206,054	9,122	4,071	1,873	2,471
Socks and stockings -						
Cotton doz.pr.	20,993	52,520	529,951	867,202	44,612	61,428
Silk " "	3,389	30,012	60,637	524,468	6,771	58,140
Silk, artificial " "	10,689	55,822	24,522	67,519	3,552	25,338
Wool " "	565,369	2,403,307	16,182	58,948	4,111	29,005
Undershirts and drawers -						
Cotton -	-	16,990	-	73,967	-	58,726
Silk -	-	307	-	269	-	1,122
Wool -	-	341,524	-	12,440	-	16,553
Knitted goods of wool, n.o.p. -	-	830,576	-	84,438	-	189,574
Knitted goods of every description -	-	497,173	-	177,038	-	205,135
Total	-	7,876,715	-	6,354,663	-	3,302,965

The value of Canadian manufactured goods exported during the calendar year 1927 was \$176,086. Of this total \$164,991 or 93.7 per cent had its destination within the British Empire.

Table 12.- Exports of knitted goods, by countries, 1927.

	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$
Underwear, cotton	32,995	2,036	102,949
Underwear, woollen	-	1,159	36,947
Total	32,995	3,195	139,896

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

SECTION II - FABRIC GLOVES

Size of Establishments

The size of establishments in the Fabric glove industry, owing to the limited number of plants reporting, and having regard for the divulging of individual statistics, is for these reasons necessarily not so complete as in the hosiery and knit goods industry.

Of the nine establishments reporting in 1927, five concerns had a capital investment of \$50,000 or less whilst the remaining four had a capital exceeding \$100,000 and upwards. The average capital investment in the 9 establishments being \$149,000 as compared with an average for 9 establishments in 1926 of \$157,099. In gross value of production in 1927 five plants had a total output under \$100,000 whilst the remaining four had an output ranging from \$100,000 to under \$1,000,000 the average output per plant being \$143,810 as compared with \$144,702 in 1926.

In the number of persons employed in 1927 five plants had less than 50 employees each whilst the other four had from 50 to under 200 employees per plant, the average for the nine plants being 54 in 1927 as compared with 71 in 1926 for nine plants.

Production

The quantity and value of fabric gloves manufactured during the calendar year 1926 is given by provinces in table 1. There was a slight decline in the value of production over the amount reported for the previous year - the total value in 1926 being \$1,302,318, whilst for the period covered by this report the amount was \$1,294,288, or a decrease of \$8,030.

Table 1.- Production of fabric gloves, by provinces, 1927.

	CANADA		Ontario		Quebec and Br. Columbia	
	Quan.	Value \$	Quan.	Value \$	Quan.	Value \$
Dress gloves, lined and unlined, men's, women's, and children's doz.pr.	93,783	957,344	44,019	432,818	49,764	524,526
Working gloves, mittens and gauntlets lined and unlined, men's and boys "	96,917	127,173	39,047	54,216	57,870	72,957
All other products -	-	209,771	-	209,771	-	-
Total -	-	1,294,288	-	696,805	-	597,483

Capital Investment

The capital invested in this section of the industry is shown by provinces for the calendar year 1927 in Table 2. Out of a total capitalization of \$1,340,099 - the province of Ontario contributed \$736,746 or nearly 55 per cent.

Table 2.- Capital employed, by provinces, 1927.

Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, machinery, fixtures and tools	Materials on hand, stocks in process, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	693,801	454,764	191,534	1,340,099
Ontario	368,064	274,099	94,583	736,746
Other Provinces	325,737	180,665	96,951	603,353

Employees, Salaries and Wages

The number of persons employed in the industry during the calendar year 1927 is given by provinces in Table 3 by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments. The number of employees decreased from 1926 by 154 and the amount paid in salaries and wages by \$40,944.

Table 3.- Employees, salaries and wages, 1927.

	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Outside Piece Workers			Total		
	M.	F.	Salaries	M.	F.	Wages	M.	F.	Amount Paid	M.	F.	Salaries and Wages
			\$			\$			\$			\$
CANADA	27	16	71,424	101	341	325,717	-	312	4,669	128	669	401,810
Ontario	19	11	51,042	51	210	194,013	-	312	4,669	70	533	249,724
Other Provinces	8	5	20,382	50	131	131,704	-	-	-	58	136	152,086

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927
SECTION II - FABRIC GLOVES

Other Employment Statistics

The number of days the establishments were in operation during the calendar year 1926 together with the number of hours per day and per week normally worked by wage-earners is given in table 4. The number of wage-earners employed during the same period is given by sex and by months in Table 5(a). Employment reached its maximum in February and March with totals of 487 and 501 respectively, whilst the minimum number reported was 385 in the month of September. The average employment by months in table 5(a) is the sum of the averages of individual plants based on the months of actual operation and not for the calendar year.

Table 4.- Days in operation and hours worked, 1927.

Number of establishments in operation	8	
	Total	Average per establishment
Number of days in operation on full time	2,003	250.38
Number of days in operation on part time	293	36.62
Number of days idle	136	17.00
Hours worked by wage-earners per day or shift	68	8.50
Hours worked by wage-earners per week	378	47.25

Table 5(a).- Wage-earners employed by months, 1927.

Months	Male No.	Female No.	Months	Male No.	Female No.
January	99	376	July	96	321
February	103	384	August	93	297
March	108	393	September	92	293
April	108	361	October	96	308
May	101	348	November	101	326
June	96	328	December	115	341
Total				1,208	4,076
Average number employed by months during the year				101	341

The number and percentage of wage-earners in month of highest employment working specified hours is shown in table 5(b) for Canada and the provinces. From this table it will be noted that the percentage of wage-earners is highest in the group working 9 hours per day in both the Dominion and the provinces. Ontario shows greater variation in the working day than the other provinces there being 27.22 per cent working 8 hours, .59 per cent working 10 hours and 11.24 per cent working over 10 hours.

5(b).- Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest employment, 1927.

Provinces	Wage-earners in month of highest employment working per day of				Percentage of wage-earners working -			
	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours	8 hours or less	9 hours	10 hours	Over 10 hours
CANADA	98	409	2	38	17.91	74.77	.37	6.95
Ontario	92	206	2	38	27.22	60.95	.59	11.24
Quebec and British Columbia	6	203	-	-	2.87	97.13	-	-

EMPLOYMENT IN THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1957

Table 1. Employment by month, 1957

The number of days the establishments were in operation during the calendar year 1957, together with the number of hours per day and week normally worked by wage-earners is given in Table 1. The number of wage-earners employed during the year is given by sex and by month in Table 2. Employment reached its maximum in February and March with totals of 47,000 and 46,000 respectively, while the minimum was reported was 38,000 in the month of September. The average employment by month is also given in Table 1. The average of individual months based on the number of days in operation and not the calendar year.

Table 1. Days in operation and hours worked, 1957.

Month	Days in operation		Hours worked	
	Number of establishments in operation	Average per establishment	Number of days in operation in full time	Number of days in operation on part time
January	1,000	1.0	312	10
February	1,000	1.0	312	10
March	1,000	1.0	312	10
April	1,000	1.0	312	10
May	1,000	1.0	312	10
June	1,000	1.0	312	10
July	1,000	1.0	312	10
August	1,000	1.0	312	10
September	1,000	1.0	312	10
October	1,000	1.0	312	10
November	1,000	1.0	312	10
December	1,000	1.0	312	10
Total	10,000	1.0	3,120	100

Table 2. Wage-earners employed by month, 1957.

Month	Male		Female	
	No.	%	No.	%
January	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
February	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
March	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
April	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
May	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
June	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
July	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
August	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
September	38,000	80.8	7,000	13.2
October	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
November	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
December	40,000	85.1	8,000	14.9
Total	400,000	85.1	80,000	14.9

The number and percentage of wage-earners in month of highest employment working specified hours is given in Table 3. The number and percentage of wage-earners in month of lowest employment is also given. It will be noted that the percentage of wage-earners in the group working 9 hours or less is high in the months of September and October, while the percentage of wage-earners in the group working 10 hours or more is high in the months of January and February. The percentage of wage-earners in the group working 10 hours or more is high in the months of January and February.

Table 3. Hours worked by wage-earners in month of highest and lowest employment, 1957.

Month	Highest employment		Lowest employment	
	Number	%	Number	%
January	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
February	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
March	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
April	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
May	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
June	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
July	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
August	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
September	38,000	80.8	38,000	80.8
October	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
November	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
December	40,000	85.1	38,000	80.8
Total	400,000	85.1	380,000	80.8

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927

SECTION II - FABRIC GLOVES

Other Employment Statistics - Cont'd.

The hours worked per day in the month of highest employment and the standard working hours per week are shown by provinces in Table 5(c). It should be noted that the statistics relating to hours of labour in columns 1, 2 and 3 are based on figures compiled for the month of highest employment, whilst those in columns 4 and 5 represent the total standard weekly hours of labour for the number of establishments reporting to the Bureau.

The average daily hours of labour computed on the above basis was for the Dominion 8.93 whilst the average weekly hours worked out at 47.25 per establishment.

Table 5(c).- Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927.

Provinces	Total hours worked per day and number of wage-earners in month of highest employment			Standard working hours per week	
	Total hours	Total wage-earners	Average hours per day per wage-earner	Total	Average
CANADA	4,884	547	8.93	378	47.25
Ontario	3,009	338	8.88	197	48.75
Quebec and British Columbia	1,875	209	8.97	181	45.25

Materials Used

Table 6 gives the total cost of all materials used in the industry during the calendar year 1927 as \$560,085. Of this amount the province of Ontario was accountable for \$312,321, the balance being contributed by the provinces of Quebec and British Columbia.

Table 6.- Materials used, 1927.

Kind of materials	Unit	Quantity	Cost Value \$
Cotton yarns	lb.	26,067	26,407
Woollen yarns	"	8,800	4,488
Silk yarns	"	17,755	118,787
Artificial silk yarns	"	24,535	49,454
Silk fabrics	"	18,510	167,892
Cotton and woollen fabrics	yd.	222,089	46,226
Buttons and fasteners (value only)	-	-	14,879
Elastic webbing (value only)	-	-	1,678
All other materials (value only)	-	-	93,191
Cartons, cases, labels, etc. (value only)	-	-	37,083
Total cost of materials	-	-	560,085

HOSIERY, KNIT GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1927.
SECTION II - FABRIC GLOVES

Fuel Statistics

The quantity and cost value of the various kinds of fuel used in the industry during the calendar year 1927 is given in table 6. Coal of all kinds is the principal item of fuel consumed with a total expenditure of \$11,013 which is equivalent to 97.2 per cent of the total fuel costs. The cost of electricity purchased in 1927 was \$4,288 as compared with an outlay of \$3,244 in 1926.

Table 6.- Fuel consumption, 1927.

Kinds of fuel	Unit of measure	Quantity	Cost Value \$
Bituminous-coal	ton	1,330	10,653
Anthracite coal	"	45	360
Wood	cord	30	300
Gas (artificial or natural)	m.c.ft.	20	15
Electricity purchased	-	-	4,288
Total Fuel and Electricity	-	-	15,616

Power Installation

The power utilized in this section of the industry during the calendar year 1927 is given in Table 7, by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) horse power capacity according to manufacturers' rating. The only power reported as used by the industry was electric with a total of 189 horse power.

Table 7.- Power Installation, 1927.

Classes of Power	Number of Units	Horse Power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power	46	189
Total	46	189

Imports and Exports

The value of fabric gloves imported into and exported from Canada during the calendar year 1926 is given in table 8. Of the imports accredited to other countries Germany alone contributed \$489,509 and France \$139,677. The total value of imports in 1926 amounted to \$1,314,665. The total value of Canadian produce exported during the calendar year was \$234,835 of which \$204,316 was destined for Australia and \$26,822 to New Zealand. The increase in the value of exports over 1926, was \$134,864 or nearly 135 per cent.

Table 8.- Imports and Exports, 1927.

Articles	Imports			Exports		
	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gloves and mitts, knitted, cut from fabric, etc.	593,068	107,025	871,622	-	-	-
Gloves and mittens (textile) n.o.p.	-	-	-	-	526	202,777
Total	593,068	107,025	871,622	-	526	202,777

**NEGATIVE, WITH NOTES AND TABLE SHOWING TRENDS IN CEMENT, 1957.
INDUSTRIAL - POWER PLANTS**

Power Generation

The total capacity of the power plants in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts. The total capacity of the power plants in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts. The total capacity of the power plants in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts.

Table 1. - Power Generation, 1957.

Kind of fuel	Units	Quantity	Total
Electricity generated	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Gas (including gas engines)	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Coal	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Oil	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Hydro	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Geothermal	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Other	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Total	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000

Power Distribution

The power generated in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts. The power generated in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts. The power generated in the country for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 kilowatts.

Table 2. - Power Distribution, 1957.

Kind of power	Units	Quantity	Total
Electricity generated by industrial power	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Other	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000
Total	kilowatts	1,000,000	1,000,000

Imports and Exports

The value of imports and exports for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 dollars. The value of imports and exports for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 dollars. The value of imports and exports for the year 1957 was 1,000,000 dollars.

Table 3. - Imports and Exports, 1957.

Kind of goods	Units	Quantity	Total
Imports	dollars	1,000,000	1,000,000
Exports	dollars	1,000,000	1,000,000
Total	dollars	1,000,000	1,000,000

APPENDIX "A"

Manufactures of Hosiery and Knit Goods, 1927.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
<u>NOVA SCOTIA -</u>	
Kerr & Lynch	Eureka
Nova Scotia Textiles Ltd.	Windsor
Stanfields Limited	Truro
<u>New Brunswick -</u>	
Atlantic Underwear Ltd.	Church St., Moncton, Box 362
<u>Quebec</u>	
Acme Glove Works Ltd.	Joliette
The Butterfly Hosiery Co. Ltd.	Drummondville
Canadian U.S. Knitting Co.	St. Hyacinthe
Celtic Knitting Co. Ltd.	78 Turgeon St., Montreal
Thadie Dalcourt	St. Felix de Valois
Dominion Knitting Co.	5 & 11 St. Paul St., Joliette
The Duval Hosiery Ltd.	466 Beaubien E., Montreal
Empire Knitting Co.	4361 de Bullion, Montreal
The Fainer Knitting Mills Ltd.	1417 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Gargray Knitting Co.	7383 De Laroche, Montreal
Glovers-Craft Ltd.	15 Savoie Lane, Montreal
G.E. Hanson	68 Front St., Hull
Miller Knitting Mills Ltd.	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Sherbrooke
The Knit-to-Fit Manufacturing Co.	2025 Parthenais St., Montreal
Knitters Ltd.	Marieville
H. N. Biron	Nicolet
The Massey Knitting Co.	2074 Beaudry, Montreal
Pageau Freres	1313 Ontario E., Montreal
Permans Limited, Mill No. 5	Coaticook
Permans Limited, Mill No. 8	St. Hyacinthe
Regent Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Regent Knitting Mills Ltd.	St. Jerome
Schnaiberg Sport Knitting	4200 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Tabah & Freres	55 Notre Dame St., Joliette
Canadian Silk Products Ltd.	332 Wellington St., Sherbrooke
Grover Knitting Mills	52 Nazareth, Montreal
Joseph Emile Paquette	106 Leduc St., Hull
Victory Hosiery Mills Ltd.	St. Hyacinthe
Goodwear Hosiery Mills	166 Laporte Ave., Montreal.
Sunbeam Hosiery Ltd.	718 Notre Dame W., Montreal
J. H. Lemire	St. André Avelin
The Victory Knitting Mills Ltd.	185 Notre Dame E., Montreal
Rose-Knit Co.	1074 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
<u>ONTARIO</u>	
Aberley Knitting Mills Ltd.	510 King W., Toronto 2
Albion Knitting Co. Ltd.	Cor. Park & Cedar Sts. Peterborough
Allen Bros. Co. Ltd.	883 Dundas E., Toronto 8.
Allen Silk Mills Ltd.	883 Dundas, Toronto 8
The Almonte Knitting Co. Ltd.	Almonte
Amalgamated Knitters Ltd.	Port Hope
Arkona Woollen & Knitting Mills	Arkona
Ashley Sweater Co.	294 Front St., Belleville
Avon Knit Limited	82 Erie St., Stratford
R.M. Ballantyne Limited	Front and North Sts., Stratford
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Norman G.E. Barnes	Bracebridge
Beaunit Mills Ltd.	358 Adelaide W., Toronto
Dupont Textiles Ltd.	Cor. Christie & Dupont Sts., Toronto 4
E.E. Paquette & Sons	311 Dundas St., Woodstock
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	349 Ridout St., London

APPENDIX "A"

Manufactures of Hosiery and Knit Goods, 1927 - Cont'd.

Name	Address
<u>ONTARIO - Cont'd.</u>	
Serviss Knitting Works	Cardinal
British Knitwear Co.	Simcoe
A. Burritt & Co. Ltd.	Mitchell
Campbell's Hosiery Co.	19 King St., London
Canadian Knitted Silk Fabrics Ltd.	720-4 Bathurst St., Toronto 4
Chipman Holton Knitting Co. Ltd.	122 Mary St., Hamilton
The Chipman Holton Knitting Co. Ltd.	Welland
The Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd.	Kincardine
The Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd.	Owen Sound
The Clinton Knitting Co. Ltd.	Clinton
Durham Textiles Ltd.	Bowmanville
Cobourg Knit Wear Ltd.	Cobourg
Henry Davis & Co. Ltd.	253-259 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Dods Knitting Co. Ltd.	Alton
Dods Knitting Co. Ltd.	Orangeville
Dominion Knitting Mills Ltd.	3114-16 Dundas W., Toronto 9
Dufferin Knitting Mills	Collingwood
Dundas Knitting Mills	Dundas
The Eagle Knitting Co. Ltd.	31 Main St., Hamilton
The Eaton Knitting Co. Ltd.	Hamilton
Excelsior Knitting Mills (J.T. Wood)	114 St. Clair, Chatham
J. G. Field & Son	Tavistock
The Galt Knitting Co.	Galt
Goderich Knitting Co. Ltd.	Goderich
D. Graham Sons & Co.	Collingwood
D. Graham Sons & Co.	Inglewood
Hall Knit Kraft Ltd.	165½ King E., Toronto
Harvey Knitting Co. Ltd.	Woodstock
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada Ltd.	203-213 Bathurst St., London
Hosiery Ltd.	16 Vansittart Ave., Woodstock
Houlding & Coleman Ltd.	489 College, Toronto 4
Ideal Knitting Mills Ltd.	460 Richmond W., Toronto 2
The James Horn Knitting Co. Ltd.	Lindsay
Jersey's Limited	455 King W., Toronto 2
Lander Bros. Ltd.	Guelph
Lavie Knitters	Hastings
London Hosiery Mills Ltd.	London, Adelaide & Salisbury Sts.
F. Longdon & Co. Canada Ltd.	145 Wellington W., Toronto 2
W. R. McCartney	41 London Rd. W., Guelph
McMurphy & Co.	Huttonville
Brampton Knitting Mill	Brampton
McLeod Hosiery Co.	17 King St., London
Mason Knitting Co.	Acton
Melrose Knitting Co.	Glen Williams
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Cumberland & Balsam Aves., Hamilton
Model Knitting Mills	162 John St., Toronto 2
Monarch Knitting Co.	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Co.	St. Thomas
Monarch Knitting Co.	St. Catharines
Norfolk Knitters	Port Dover
Ontario Silknit Ltd.	Cor. Wellington & 24 Spadina, Toronto 2
The Oxford Knitting Co. Ltd.	Woodstock
Parsmore Novelty Knitting Co.	259 College, Toronto
Prospect Knitting Co.	41 Stuart West, Hamilton
William Peard	22 Dickson, Galt
Permans Limited Mill No. 1	Paris
" " " No. 2	Paris
" " " No. 3	Paris
" " " No. 11	Almonte
" " " No. 13 U. Dept.	London
" " " No. 13 H. Dept.	London
L. O. Hudson Co. Ltd.	St. Catharines

APPENDIX "A"

Manufactures of Hosiery and Knit Goods, 1927 - Cont'd.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
<u>ONTARIO - Concluded.</u>	
The P.K. Mills Listowel	Listowel
The Robe & Clothing Co. Ltd.	Kitchener
J. M. Robertson Knitting Co. Ltd.	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Royal Knitting Co. Ltd.	41 Norwich St., Guelph
Royal Knitting Co.	260 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Geo. W. Saker	764 Bathurst, Toronto 4
The Schofield Woollen Co. Ltd.	372 Centre St., Oshawa
Scott Knitting Co.	24 Ryerson Ave., Toronto 2
Joseph Simpson Sons Ltd.	8-12 Berkeley St., Toronto 2
The Star Knitting Mills Co. Ltd.	92 Sherbourne St., Toronto 2
Stevenson Harris Co.	Clinton
Stocking and Yarn Shops Ltd.	14 West St., N., Orillia
The Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd.	Perth
Tease Knitting Co.	895 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto 4
Thomas Warren Knitting Co. Ltd.	359 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Toronto Hosiery Co. Ltd.	1093-1107 Queen W., Toronto 3
Nova Knit Co.	215 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
Tru Knit Mills Ltd.	Cor. Catharine & Burlington Sts.
	Hamilton
The C. Turnbull Co. of Galt Ltd.	104 Water St. N., Galt
Venus Silk Hosiery Mills Ltd.	259 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Warren Bros.	215 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
Watson Manufacturing Co.	Brantford
(Subsidiary of Permians Ltd. Mill No. 10)	594 Ottawa St., N., Hamilton
Wentworth Knitting Co.	125 Erie St., Stratford
The Williams Trow Knitting Co. Ltd.	993 Queen St. W., Toronto 3
York Knitting Mills Ltd.	330 Dundurn St. Hamilton
Zimmer Knit Limited	Kitchener
Canadian Consolidated Felt Co. Ltd.	700 Richmond St., London
Supersilk Hosiery Ltd.	
<u>MANITOBA</u>	
Dominion Knitting Co.	245 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
Northland Knitting Co. Ltd.	618 Arlington, Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Co. Ltd.	165 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Co.	387 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg
Fort Garry Knitting Mills Ltd.	McDermot & Adelaide Sts., Winnipeg
Winnipeg Knitting Mills	301 Nokomis, Winnipeg
<u>ALBERTA</u>	
L. W. Caldwell & Co. Ltd.	210 Ninth Ave. W., Calgary
Calgary Knitting Co.	111 - 2nd Ave. E., Calgary
Madsen Bros. Knitting Co.	Mt. Park
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>	
Nelson Knitting Co.	Union St., Nelson
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Ltd.	800 Beatty St., Vancouver
Universal Knitting Co.	303 Pender W., Vancouver
Burrard Knitting Mills Ltd.	78 - E. - 2nd Ave., Vancouver
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>	
Western Knitting Co.	1732 - 11th Ave, Regina

APPENDIX "B"

Manufactures of Fabric Gloves, 1927.

Name

Address

QUEBEC

B.B. Glove Co. Ltd.
The Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.

Beebe
Frontenac St., Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

Griffin Gloves Limited
Niagara Silk Co. Ltd.
The Page-Leboeuf Co. Ltd.
Waterford Glove Works
St. Catharines Silk Mills Ltd.

370 Richmond W., Toronto 2
33 Park Ave. E., Brantford
Tecumseh
Waterford
243-247 Church St., St. Catharines

BRITISH COLUMBIA

T. Kohara
D. Paterson Glove Co.

236 Princess Ave., Vancouver
159 Cordova W., Vancouver

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