

34-215/5  
C7

STATISTICS STATISTIQUES  
CANADA CANADA

MAR 26 2011

LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

---

REPORT  
ON THE  
**HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS**  
AND  
**FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES**  
IN  
**CANADA**  
**1935**

---

Published by Authority of the HON. W. D. EULER, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA  
1937

NOTE.- The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods, or fabric gloves and mittens . Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc., industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
 GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
 OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.).  
 Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

The following report on the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries is divided into three sections. Section 1 covers (a) the combined principal statistics of the associated woollen textile group of industries, and (b) the hosiery and knitted goods and fabric glove industries. Section 2, tables 6 to 19 inclusive, covers the manufacturing operations of the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1935, and Section 3, tables 20 to 31, comprises the fabric glove and mitten industry.

SECTION 1(a)

The associated woollen industries reported a gross value of production of \$83,296,889 in 1935, an increase of \$4,467,256 over the amount reported during the previous year. The capital investment rose from \$92,271,198 in 1934 to \$92,286,818 in 1935, an increase of \$15,620. Employment was provided for 29,670 persons in these industries, an increase of 1,056 over the number employed during 1934. The total payroll was \$23,462,524, an increase of \$1,457,069 during the two-year period. The cost of all materials used rose from \$39,895,840 in 1934 to \$42,313,147 in 1935, an increase of \$2,417,307. Comparisons of the principal statistics for the years 1934 and 1935 are shown in tables 1 and 2.

Tables 3, 4 and 5 cover the combined principal statistics of the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries, together with a summary of their production.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries,  
 1934 and 1935.

| Establishments            | Capital Invested | Employees  | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production |            |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
|                           |                  |            |                    |                        | No.                       | \$         |
| <u>1934</u>               |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |            |
| Hosiery and knitted goods | 167              | 49,446,669 | 17,978             | 13,565,616             | 21,831,064                | 44,957,047 |
| Woollen cloth             | 66               | 20,483,554 | 5,979              | 4,730,287              | 9,877,162                 | 17,768,453 |
| Woollen yarn              | 34               | 8,459,065  | 2,464              | 1,700,598              | 4,671,476                 | 7,873,714  |
| Carpets, mats and rugs    | 27               | 6,924,227  | 1,107              | 995,456                | 1,295,281                 | 3,149,198  |
| Woollen goods, n.e.s.     | 24               | 6,957,683  | 1,086              | 1,033,498              | 2,220,857                 | 5,081,221  |
| TOTAL                     | 318              | 92,271,198 | 28,614             | 22,025,455             | 39,895,840                | 78,829,633 |

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries,  
1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

| Establishments        | Capital Invested | Employees  | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| No.                   | \$               | No.        | \$                 | \$                     | \$                        |
| <u>1935</u>           |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |
| Hosiery and           |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |
| knitted goods ....    | 163              | 50,048,900 | 18,511             | 14,252,653             | 22,948,056                |
| Woollen cloth .....   | 65               | 19,620,649 | 6,305              | 5,108,603              | 10,342,336                |
| Woollen yarn .....    | 34               | 8,734,643  | 2,626              | 1,909,168              | 4,986,518                 |
| Carpets, mats and     |                  |            |                    |                        |                           |
| rugs .....            | 24               | 6,768,069  | 1,076              | 1,036,696              | 1,430,894                 |
| Woollen goods, n.e.s. | 25               | 7,114,557  | 1,152              | 1,155,404              | 2,605,343                 |
| TOTAL .....           | 311              | 92,286,818 | 29,670             | 23,462,524             | 42,313,147                |
|                       |                  |            |                    |                        | 83,296,889                |

Details of the last four industries are given in the report on "The Woollen Textile Industries in Canada".

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries, 1934 and 1935.

| Items                             | 1934          | 1935       | + Increase | - Decrease |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Establishments reporting .....    | No. 318       | 311        | -          | 7          |
| Capital invested .....            | \$ 92,271,198 | 92,286,818 | +          | 15,620     |
| Employees on salaries -           |               |            |            |            |
| Total .....                       | No. 2,421     | 2,508      | +          | 87         |
| Male .....                        | No. 1,581     | 1,660      | +          | 79         |
| Female .....                      | No. 840       | 848        | +          | 8          |
| Total salaries .....              | \$ 4,512,617  | 4,692,056  | +          | 179,439    |
| Employees on wages -              |               |            |            |            |
| Monthly average .....             | No. 26,193    | 27,162     | +          | 969        |
| Male .....                        | No. 11,530    | 12,050     | +          | 520        |
| Female .....                      | No. 14,663    | 15,112     | +          | 449        |
| Total wages .....                 | \$ 17,512,838 | 18,770,468 | +          | 1,257,630  |
| Power equipment -                 |               |            |            |            |
| Units .....                       | No. 5,975     | 6,124      | +          | 149        |
| Horse-power capacity .....        | H.P. 49,125   | 52,560     | +          | 3,435      |
| Cost of fuel and electricity .... | \$ 1,661,693  | 1,770,443  | +          | 108,750    |
| Cost of materials used .....      | \$ 39,895,840 | 42,313,147 | +          | 2,417,307  |
| Gross value of production .....   | \$ 78,829,633 | 83,296,889 | +          | 4,467,256  |

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

SECTION 1(b)

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1925 to 1935.

| Year | Estab-         | Capital<br>Invested | Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and Wages | Cost of<br>Materials<br>Used | Gross<br>Value of<br>Production |
|------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|      | lish-<br>ments |                     |                |                       |                              |                                 |
|      | No.            | \$                  | No.            | \$                    | \$                           | \$                              |
| 1925 | 162            | 47,350,474          | 14,738         | 11,858,409            | 27,119,596                   | 48,555,434                      |
| 1926 | 167            | 51,609,116          | 16,474         | 13,311,796            | 29,212,849                   | 53,675,759                      |
| 1927 | 168            | 56,852,077          | 17,217         | 14,177,165            | 28,269,830                   | 55,222,395                      |
| 1928 | 165            | 60,399,926          | 17,974         | 15,056,696            | 31,251,936                   | 58,551,758                      |
| 1929 | 168            | 66,489,608          | 19,609         | 16,294,536            | 31,193,505                   | 61,097,752                      |
| 1930 | 167            | 65,047,351          | 18,570         | 15,057,147            | 25,509,913                   | 54,117,924                      |
| 1931 | 170            | 58,192,856          | 18,026         | 14,168,262            | 22,426,118                   | 48,517,044                      |
| 1932 | 177            | 53,159,883          | 17,828         | 13,588,157            | 19,525,979                   | 43,613,331                      |
| 1933 | 178            | 50,116,823          | 17,371         | 12,736,675            | 19,674,962                   | 41,384,657                      |
| 1934 | 175            | 50,073,179          | 18,213         | 13,715,512            | 22,118,608                   | 45,495,811                      |
| 1935 | 171            | 50,613,890          | 18,767         | 14,407,505            | 23,257,080                   | 46,929,554                      |

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1934 and 1935.

| Items                        |      | 1 9 3 4    | 1 9 3 5    | + Increase  |   |
|------------------------------|------|------------|------------|-------------|---|
|                              |      |            |            | - Decrease  |   |
| Establishments reporting     | No.  | 175        | 171        | -           | 4 |
| Capital invested             | \$   | 50,073,179 | 50,613,890 | + 540,711   |   |
| Employees on salaries -      |      |            |            |             |   |
| Total                        | No.  | 1,487      | 1,519      | + 32        |   |
| Male                         | No.  | 889        | 934        | + 45        |   |
| Female                       | No.  | 598        | 585        | - 13        |   |
| Total salaries               | \$   | 2,671,389  | 2,747,070  | + 75,681    |   |
| Employees on wages -         |      |            |            |             |   |
| Monthly average              | No.  | 16,726     | 17,248     | + 522       |   |
| Male                         | No.  | 5,878      | 6,080      | + 202       |   |
| Female                       | No.  | 10,848     | 11,168     | + 320       |   |
| Total wages                  | \$   | 11,044,123 | 11,660,435 | + 616,312   |   |
| Power equipment -            |      |            |            |             |   |
| Units                        | No.  | 3,284      | 3,350      | + 66        |   |
| Horse-power capacity         | H.P. | 18,741     | 19,979     | + 1,238     |   |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$   | 755,959    | 760,857    | + 4,898     |   |
| Cost of materials used       | \$   | 22,118,608 | 23,257,080 | + 1,138,472 |   |
| Gross value of production    | \$   | 45,495,811 | 46,929,554 | + 1,433,743 |   |

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 5. - Summary of Production of Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Products                         | Unit of Measure | 1934      |                          | 1935      |                          |
|--|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
|  |                 | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory |
| Hosiery, all kinds .....                   | Doz. Pr.        | 5,578,416 | 18,758,341               | 5,962,922 | 19,850,883               |
| Underwear, combination ..                  | Dozen           | 616,821   | 5,230,881                | 602,420   | 5,285,137                |
| Underwear, separate .....                  | "               | 1,783,959 | 7,447,204                | 1,825,611 | 7,323,214                |
| Underslips .....                           | "               | -         | 518,435                  | --        | 546,436                  |
| Yarns for sale, all kinds                  | Pound           | 1,743,771 | 1,482,958                | 1,761,384 | 1,537,359                |
| Other knitted and woven goods .....        | -               | -         | 10,986,849               | -         | 11,100,823               |
| Gloves and mitts, knitted and fabric ..... | Doz. Pr.        | 335,997   | 555,647                  | 339,081   | 572,086                  |
| All other products .....                   | -               | -         | 394,391                  | -         | 605,680                  |
| Contract work, etc. ....                   | -               | -         | 121,105                  | -         | 107,936                  |
| TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS                    | -               | -         | 45,495,811               | -         | 46,929,554               |

SECTION 2. - THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Reports were received from 163 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1935, a decrease of four from the number in operation during the previous year.

The gross value of production was \$46,590,103 and the capital investment \$50,048,900. The number of persons employed totalled 18,511 with a total payroll amounting to \$14,252,653. The cost of materials used was \$22,948,056. There were considerable increases reported for all of the above items.

The 163 establishments comprising this industry in 1935 were located by provinces as follows: - Nova Scotia 3, New Brunswick 1, Quebec 51, Ontario 96, Manitoba 6, Alberta 3 and British Columbia 3.

The principal articles of production in this industry are: silk hosiery, cotton underwear, woollen underwear, sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc., knitted suits and dresses, and worsted yarns. The entire output for the years 1934 and 1935 is shown in detail in table 8.

In this industry yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted, silk and artificial silk, comprise the larger proportion of all materials used. In 1935 the consumption of all yarns was 25,712,614 pounds at a cost of \$15,225,627, approximately 66 per cent of the total cost of all materials used. In 1934 the consumption was 24,507,352 pounds with a cost value of \$14,700,417, or 67 per cent of the total. All materials used are shown in detail in table 9 for the years 1934 and 1935.

In this industry in 1935 the output of sixty-one establishments out of a total of 163 was valued at \$40,036,412, or 86 per cent of the total production. Fifty-six establishments supplied \$44,306,474, or 88 per cent of the total capital investment, while 15,397 persons were furnished employment in fifty-three establishments, being 83 per cent of the total number employed.

Employment experienced a considerable expansion during 1935, the total number of wage-earners in that year being 17,012 against 16,510 in 1934. For the period covered by this report the maximum number recorded was 18,043 in the month of October, whilst the minimum month was January with 16,336. The corresponding months in 1934 were April with 16,953 and July with 15,846.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods increased in value from \$1,464,054 in 1934 to \$1,556,727 in 1935, an increase of \$92,673. In 1935 exports amounted to \$2,215,940, an increase of \$403,662 over the previous year. Details of imports and exports are shown for the years 1934 and 1935 in tables 18 and 19.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1935.

| Year and Provinces              | Estab-         | Capital Invested | Em-    | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                 | lish-<br>ments |                  |        |                    |                        |                           |
|                                 | No.            | \$               | No.    | \$                 | \$                     | \$                        |
| 1924 .....                      | 150            | 46,126,001       | 13,508 | 10,796,523         | 24,346,748             | 43,645,742                |
| 1925 .....                      | 154            | 48,230,450       | 14,221 | 11,480,054         | 26,741,153             | 47,512,154                |
| 1926 .....                      | 158            | 50,195,226       | 15,835 | 12,874,770         | 28,731,533             | 52,375,441                |
| 1927 .....                      | 159            | 55,511,978       | 16,732 | 13,780,024         | 27,709,745             | 53,928,107                |
| 1928 .....                      | 158            | 59,385,994       | 17,591 | 14,750,894         | 30,801,854             | 57,502,779                |
| 1929 .....                      | 159            | 64,874,497       | 19,048 | 15,873,511         | 30,438,508             | 59,500,060                |
| 1930 .....                      | 158            | 63,737,225       | 18,165 | 14,745,113         | 24,981,327             | 53,042,817                |
| 1931 .....                      | 161            | 57,173,774       | 17,698 | 13,948,570         | 22,052,418             | 47,757,703                |
| 1932 .....                      | 169            | 52,604,950       | 17,655 | 13,474,974         | 19,349,634             | 43,252,752                |
| <br><u>1933</u>                 |                |                  |        |                    |                        |                           |
| CANADA .....                    | 170            | 49,485,772       | 17,159 | 12,610,095         | 19,473,785             | 40,997,210                |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick . | 4              | 2,824,807        | 853    | 551,097            | 1,058,515              | 1,990,978                 |
| Quebec .....                    | 49             | 13,262,361       | 4,912  | 3,383,204          | 5,251,945              | 11,168,926                |
| Ontario .....                   | 105            | 32,577,706       | 11,087 | 8,457,783          | 12,817,463             | 27,131,568                |
| Manitoba .....                  | 7              | 342,903          | 149    | 108,550            | 222,541                | 368,509                   |
| Alberta and British Columbia    | 5              | 477,995          | 158    | 109,459            | 123,321                | 337,229                   |
| <br><u>1934</u>                 |                |                  |        |                    |                        |                           |
| CANADA .....                    | 167            | 49,446,669       | 17,978 | 13,565,616         | 21,831,064             | 44,957,047                |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick . | 4              | 2,919,899        | 899    | 614,434            | 1,226,343              | 2,367,654                 |
| Quebec .....                    | 53             | 13,283,434       | 5,269  | 3,623,831          | 6,197,693              | 12,589,655                |
| Ontario .....                   | 99             | 32,340,358       | 11,492 | 9,097,589          | 14,012,483             | 29,232,684                |
| Manitoba .....                  | 6              | 454,709          | 164    | 121,440            | 256,402                | 411,496                   |
| Alberta and British Columbia    | 5              | 448,269          | 154    | 108,322            | 138,143                | 355,558                   |
| <br><u>1935</u>                 |                |                  |        |                    |                        |                           |
| CANADA .....                    | 163            | 50,048,900       | 18,511 | 14,252,655         | 22,948,056             | 46,390,103                |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick . | 4              | 2,938,895        | 878    | 611,486            | 1,198,427              | 2,358,113                 |
| Quebec .....                    | 51             | 14,107,468       | 5,719  | 3,982,880          | 6,536,597              | 13,523,591                |
| Ontario .....                   | 96             | 32,288,148       | 11,641 | 9,455,540          | 14,877,304             | 30,030,875                |
| Manitoba .....                  | 6              | 245,056          | 155    | 91,094             | 204,617                | 331,660                   |
| Alberta .....                   | 3              | 76,358           | 39     | 22,184             | 31,479                 | 86,903                    |
| British Columbia.               | 3              | 392,975          | 99     | 89,469             | 99,632                 | 258,961                   |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 7. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

| Items                              |      | 1934       | 1935       | + Increase |           |
|------------------------------------|------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|                                    |      |            |            | - Decrease |           |
| Establishments reporting .....     | No.  | 167        | 163        | -          | 4         |
| Capital invested .....             | \$   | 49,446,669 | 50,048,900 | +          | 602,251   |
| Employees on salaries -            |      |            |            |            |           |
| Total .....                        | No.  | 1,468      | 1,499      | +          | 31        |
| Male .....                         | No.  | 877        | 921        | +          | 44        |
| Female .....                       | No.  | 591        | 578        | -          | 13        |
| Total salaries .....               | \$   | 2,636,187  | 2,710,446  | +          | 74,259    |
| Employees on wages -               |      |            |            |            |           |
| Monthly average .....              | No.  | 16,510     | 17,012     | +          | 502       |
| Male .....                         | No.  | 5,823      | 6,038      | +          | 215       |
| Female .....                       | No.  | 10,687     | 10,974     | +          | 287       |
| Total wages .....                  | \$   | 10,929,429 | 11,542,207 | +          | 612,778   |
| Power equipment -                  |      |            |            |            |           |
| Units .....                        | No.  | 3,233      | 3,293      | +          | 60        |
| Horse-power capacity .....         | H.P. | 18,388     | 19,622     | +          | 1,234     |
| Cost of fuel and electricity ..... | \$   | 749,201    | 753,400    | +          | 4,199     |
| Cost of materials used .....       | \$   | 21,831,064 | 22,948,056 | +          | 1,116,992 |
| Gross value of production .....    | \$   | 44,957,047 | 46,390,103 | +          | 1,433,056 |

Table 8. - Production, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Products       | Unit of Measure | Quantity  | 1934                     | 1935      |                          |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
|                          |                 |           | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory |
|                          |                 |           | \$                       |           | \$                       |
| Hosiery -                |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| Woollen .....            | Doz. Pr.        | 711,046   | 1,995,811                | 781,790   | 2,191,827                |
| Woollen mixtures,        |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| chiefly woollen .....    | " "             | 291,656   | 1,021,751                | 368,452   | 1,109,853                |
| Worsted, produced from   |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| oil spun yarn .....      | " "             | 244,670   | 791,509                  | 172,033   | 598,643                  |
| Merino .....             | " "             | 74,852    | 196,203                  | 88,062    | 215,865                  |
| Merino mixtures,         |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| chiefly merino .....     | " "             | 25,962    | 80,597                   | 33,578    | 98,554                   |
| Cashmere .....           | " "             | 225,314   | 946,764                  | 140,688   | 615,594                  |
| Cotton .....             | " "             | 937,865   | 1,447,793                | 1,014,790 | 1,526,747                |
| Cotton, mercerized ..... | " "             | 365,988   | 689,249                  | 418,284   | 1,029,418                |
| Cotton mixtures,         |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| chiefly cotton .....     | " "             | 429,202   | 737,733                  | 395,230   | 707,329                  |
| Silk .....               | " "             | 1,637,251 | 9,307,952                | 1,919,843 | 10,202,797               |
| Silk mixtures,           |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| chiefly silk .....       | " "             | 59,240    | 225,059                  | 38,439    | 148,675                  |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 8. - Production, 1934 and 1935. - (Continued).

| Principal Products                                      | Unit of Measure | 1934      |                          | 1935      |                          |
|---|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory |
| Hosiery - (Concluded) -                                 |                 |           | \$                       |           | \$                       |
| Artificial silk .....                                   | Doz. Pr.        | 186,023   | 416,450                  | 160,443   | 369,227                  |
| Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk ..... | " "             | 389,367   | 901,470                  | 429,621   | 1,032,547                |
| All other hosiery .....                                 | " "             | -         | -                        | 1,669     | 4,007                    |
| TOTAL HOSIERY .....                                     | " "             | 5,578,416 | 18,758,341               | 5,962,922 | 19,850,883               |
| Underwear, combination -                                |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| Merino .....  | Dozen           | 37,278    | 567,700                  | 45,858    | 655,976                  |
| Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....                   | "               | 9,056     | 174,009                  | 10,473    | 269,904                  |
| Wool .....  | "               | 32,606    | 667,819                  | 38,798    | 687,853                  |
| Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....                       | "               | 14,070    | 225,608                  | 5,176     | 69,149                   |
| Cotton .....  | "               | 460,220   | 3,136,559                | 442,255   | 3,155,690                |
| Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....                   | "               | 6,459     | 70,081                   | 25,697    | 233,682                  |
| Artificial silk .....                                   | "               | 44,285    | 277,412                  | 24,790    | 144,012                  |
| Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk ..... | "               | 3,635     | 47,267                   | (1)       |                          |
| All other .....   | "               | 9,212     | 64,426                   | 9,373     | 68,871                   |
| TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION .....                      | "               | 616,821   | 5,230,881                | 602,420   | 5,285,137                |
| Underwear, separate garments -                          |                 |           |                          |           |                          |
| Merino .....  | "               | 38,459    | 326,022                  | 44,627    | 376,421                  |
| Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....                   | "               | 12,864    | 150,278                  | 8,148     | 94,648                   |
| Wool .....  | "               | 105,540   | 946,787                  | 100,047   | 905,098                  |
| Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....                       | "               | 55,488    | 344,030                  | 36,381    | 255,909                  |
| Cotton .....  | "               | 942,706   | 3,099,855                | 1,016,007 | 3,126,957                |
| Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....                   | "               | 76,842    | 309,423                  | 50,834    | 289,504                  |
| Silk .....  | "               | 14,452    | 184,278                  | 24,631    | 249,225                  |
| Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....                       | "               | 7,651     | 45,612                   | (2)       |                          |
| Artificial silk .....                                   | "               | 515,317   | 1,957,914                | 533,846   | 1,965,255                |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 8. -- Production, 1934 and 1935. -- (Continued)

| Principal Products                                | Unit of Measure | Quantity  | 1934                     |           | 1935                     |  |
|---|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--|
|   |                 |           | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity  | Selling Value at Factory |  |
| Underwear, separate garments -- (Concluded) --    |                 |           | \$                       |           | \$                       |  |
| Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk | Dozen           | 16,640    | 83,005                   |           | (2)                      |  |
| All other .....                                   | "               | -         | -                        | 11,090    | 60,197                   |  |
| TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE .....                   | "               | 1,783,959 | 7,447,204                | 1,825,611 | 7,523,214                |  |
| Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc., .....              | "               | 2,307     | 45,473                   | 2,932     | 59,067                   |  |
| Pyjamas --  |                 |           |                          |           |                          |  |
| Cotton .....                                      | "               | 1,866     | 16,781                   | 852       | 7,014                    |  |
| Silk and artificial silk, etc. .....              | "               | 20,301    | 226,101                  | 21,405    | 220,077                  |  |
| Nightdresses, silk and artificial silk, etc. .... | "               | 19,732    | 174,095                  | 20,608    | 195,678                  |  |
| Underslips, silk, artificial silk, etc. ....      | "               | 55,567    | 518,435                  | 65,086    | 546,456                  |  |
| Mittens and gloves .....                          | "               | 71,722    | 163,307                  | 62,973    | 147,922                  |  |
| Leggings and gaiters .....                        | "               | 12,279    | 70,091                   | 12,210    | 69,222                   |  |
| Scarves and mufflers .....                        | "               | 5,845     | 40,175                   | 4,366     | 16,597                   |  |
| Hoods, caps, toques, berets, etc. .....           | "               | 50,006    | 195,640                  | 58,790    | 196,833                  |  |
| Infants' knitted goods, all kinds .....           | "               | -         | 269,835                  | -         | 303,037                  |  |
| Fancy knit goods, all other                       | Dozen           | 19,974    | 172,941                  | 11,953    | 117,513                  |  |
| Jersey suits .....                                | "               | 3,268     | 35,022                   | 9,898     | 77,938                   |  |
| Knitted suits and dresses .                       | "               | 31,001    | 1,333,463                | 34,198    | 1,307,126                |  |
| Sweaters, cardigan jackets, jerseys, etc. .....   | "               | 336,646   | 4,842,202                | 339,352   | 5,042,847                |  |
| Bathing suits .....                               | "               | 59,067    | 883,435                  | 54,411    | 827,167                  |  |
| Shawls .....                                      | "               | 658       | 9,358                    |           | (3)                      |  |
| Neckwear .....                                    | "               | 2,100     | 5,681                    | 518       | 1,175                    |  |
| Jersey cloths, cotton .....                       | Pound           | 550,117   | 286,112                  |           | (3)                      |  |
| Jersey cloths, wool .....                         | "               | 459,593   | 463,366                  | -         | 235,864                  |  |
| Artificial silk knit goods.                       | "               | 324,413   | 356,257                  | 612,794   | 596,944                  |  |
| Other cotton, rayon and silk mixed goods .....    | "               | -         | 141,665                  | -         | 237,749                  |  |
| Stockinette .....                                 | Pound           | 463,230   | 254,028                  | 806,209   | 390,963                  |  |
| Other woollen fabrics .....                       | Yard            | 250,984   | 287,206                  | -         | 259,761                  |  |
| Glove and shoe linings .....                      | "               | -         | 151,651                  | -         | 170,125                  |  |
| Wristing, tubing, skirting, etc. .....            | Pound           | 158,946   | 73,068                   | 152,902   | 68,174                   |  |
| Waste rags and clippings ..                       | "               | -         | 47,907                   | -         | 45,711                   |  |
| Elastic products, all kinds                       | "               | -         | 182,881                  | -         | 216,889                  |  |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 8. - Production, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

| Principal Products  | Unit of Measure | 1934     |                          | 1935     |                          |
|---|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory |
| Yarns for sale -  |                 |          | \$                       |          | \$                       |
| Woollen .....   | Pound           | 865,607  | 414,265                  | 744,479  | 336,834                  |
| Worsted .....   | "               | 740,423  | 1,035,965                | 570,554  | 726,827                  |
| Other .....   | "               | 137,741  | 32,728                   | 446,351  | 473,698                  |
| All other products .....  | "               | ..       | 670,402                  | ..       | 927,945                  |
| Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc., of goods furnished by others ..... | "               | ..       | 121,105                  | ..       | 107,936                  |
| TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS   | "               | ..       | 44,957,047               | ..       | 46,390,103               |

- (1) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other underwear, combination".
- (2) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other underwear, separate".
- (3) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other products".

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Materials                     | Unit of Measure | 1934       |                       | 1935       |                       |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity   | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity   | Cost Value at Factory |
| Cotton, raw .....                       | Pound           | 2,240,258  | 287,977               | 2,189,833  | 304,438               |
| Silk, raw .....                         | "               | 506,678    | 845,003               | 1,668,427  | 1,262,179             |
| Domestic wool, in condition purchased - |                 |            | \$                    |            | \$                    |
| Greasy .....                            | "               | 1,522,259  | 288,226               | 318,293    | 49,674                |
| Pulled or sliped ..                     | "               | 538,687    | 121,304               | 634,245    | 141,808               |
| Scoured .....                           | "               | 499,194    | 117,720               | 186,501    | 51,093                |
| Foreign wool, in condition purchased -  |                 |            |                       |            |                       |
| Greasy .....                            | "               | 1,385,750  | 311,749               | 663,255    | 120,586               |
| Pulled or sliped ..                     | "               | 309,110    | 83,350                | 682,416    | 152,496               |
| Scoured .....                           | "               | 416,889    | 114,602               | 643,032    | 158,698               |
| Yarns -                                 |                 |            |                       |            |                       |
| Cotton .....                            | "               | 11,106,484 | 3,923,889             | 11,759,196 | 4,190,184             |
| Woollen .....                           | "               | 4,095,409  | 2,592,933             | 3,991,574  | 2,524,880             |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935. - (Continued)

| Principal Materials                     | Unit of Measure | 1934      |                       | 1935      |                       |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity  | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity  | Cost Value at Factory |
| \$                                      |                 |           |                       |           |                       |
| <b>Yarns - (Concluded) -</b>            |                 |           |                       |           |                       |
| Worsted .....                           | Pound           | 2,761,142 | 2,288,283             | 2,874,175 | 2,154,150             |
| Merino .....                            | "               | 601,255   | 327,745               | 501,319   | 241,276               |
| Botany .....                            | "               | 181,520   | 210,089               | 991,919   | 1,053,558             |
| Mercerized cotton ..                    | "               | 1,323,542 | 1,056,858             | 1,216,868 | 988,257               |
| Silk .....                              | "               | 696,690   | 1,735,377             | 789,251   | 1,914,390             |
| Artificial silk .....                   | "               | 2,617,150 | 1,967,547             | 2,701,017 | 1,933,281             |
| Wool and cotton .....                   | "               | 265,873   | 150,287               | 138,088   | 83,955                |
| Cotton and rayon .....                  | "               | 15,213    | 13,311                | 23,131    | 17,986                |
| Wool and silk .....                     | "               | 22,616    | 52,040                | 27,881    | 44,548                |
| Other mixed yarn .....                  | "               | 106,856   | 126,229               | 72,195    | 96,892                |
| Silk and artificial silk .....          | "               | 13,415    | 13,984                | -         | -                     |
| Backing .....                           | "               | 582,011   | 110,582               | 523,390   | 103,524               |
| Dry spun .....                          | "               | 8,463     | 11,374                | 9,151     | 8,909                 |
| Angora .....                            | "               | 3,477     | 7,749                 | 385       | 1,581                 |
| All other .....                         | "               | 108,244   | 112,160               | 113,274   | 68,256                |
| Cotton waste .....                      | "               | 595,377   | 56,978                | 567,873   | 51,018                |
| Wool waste and noils .....              | "               | 462,813   | 90,747                | 621,744   | 126,714               |
| Rayon waste .....                       | "               | 74,000    | 11,133                | -         | -                     |
| Tops .....                              | "               | 2,213,803 | 989,355               | 2,422,956 | 1,044,028             |
| Shoddy, mungo and wool extract .....    | "               | 630,231   | 83,805                | 604,824   | 74,549                |
| <b>Fabrics -</b>                        |                 |           |                       |           |                       |
| Sateens and other fancy cloths .....    | Lin. Yd.        | 347,180   | 42,391                | 232,662   | 39,451                |
| Cotton .....                            | " "             | 1,448,293 | 161,913               | 1,355,643 | 175,072               |
| Woollen .....                           | Yard            | 16,352    | 8,969                 | 70,075    | 55,932                |
| Silk and artificial silk .....          | Lin. Yd.        | 1,298,532 | 541,775               | 1,697,022 | 648,524               |
| Other fabrics .....                     | -               | -         | 26,751                | -         | 48,789                |
| <b>Labels</b> .....                     | -               | -         | 150,218               | -         | 162,058               |
| <b>Soaps</b> .....                      | Pound           | 1,125,278 | 83,143                | 1,095,487 | 85,871                |
| Oils, all kinds .....                   | -               | -         | 82,243                | -         | 70,243                |
| Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. -            |                 |           |                       |           |                       |
| Acids .....                             | -               | -         | 29,118                | -         | 35,139                |
| Sodas .....                             | -               | -         | 33,822                | -         | 36,098                |
| Solvents .....                          | -               | -         | 66,253                | -         | 80,357                |
| Bleaches .....                          | -               | -         | 74,857                | -         | 86,933                |
| Dyestuffs .....                         | -               | -         | 288,524               | -         | 270,452               |
| Other, not specified .....              | -               | -         | 72,903                | -         | 62,821                |
| Laces, braids and other trimmings ..... | -               | -         | 285,385               | -         | 249,086               |
| Elastic webbing .....                   | -               | -         | 107,239               | -         | 150,681               |
| Rubber thread .....                     | -               | -         | 78,037                | -         | 74,053                |
| Other thread .....                      | -               | -         | 267,505               | -         | 257,883               |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

| Principal Materials  | Unit of Measure | 1934     |                       | 1935     |                       |
|--|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
|  |                 | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
|  |                 | \$       | \$                    |          |                       |
| Ribbons .....  | -               | -        | 31,381                | -        | 30,679                |
| Buttons .....  | -               | -        | 166,989               | -        | 157,445               |
| Fasteners, all kinds,<br>including buckles, clasps,<br>etc. .... | -               | -        | 82,069                | -        | 110,706               |
| All other materials .....  | -               | -        | 55,612                | -        | 148,339               |
| Dyeing and finishing charges.                                    | -               | -        | 235,668               | -        | 348,951               |
| Packing and shipping materials                                   | -               | -        | 755,933               | -        | 801,472               |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS<br/>USED .....</b>                    | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b> | <b>21,831,064</b>     | <b>-</b> | <b>22,948,056</b>     |

Table 10. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935.

| Year       | Fixed Capital | Working Capital   |   |  |                  |
|------------|---------------|---|---|--|------------------|
|            |               | Materials<br>on hand,<br>Stocks in<br>process,<br>Fuel and<br>finished<br>products<br>on hand | Inventory<br>value of<br>finished<br>products | Cash, bills<br>and accounts<br>receivable,<br>Prepaid<br>expenses,<br>etc. | Total<br>Capital |
|            |               | \$  | \$  | \$   | \$               |
| 1927 ..... | 27,020,807    | 16,077,562  | 12,413,609                                    | 55,511,978   |                  |
| 1928 ..... | 30,255,740    | 16,843,920  | 12,286,334                                    | 59,385,994   |                  |
| 1929 ..... | 33,708,249    | 17,755,952  | 13,410,296                                    | 64,874,497   |                  |
| 1930 ..... | 34,594,169    | 16,154,992  | 12,988,064                                    | 63,737,225   |                  |
| 1931 ..... | 33,556,848    | 7,106,439   | 5,701,030                                     | 10,809,457   | 57,173,774       |
| 1932 ..... | 32,525,078    | 5,898,894   | 5,044,888                                     | 9,136,090  | 52,604,950       |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 10. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1935. - (Concluded)

| Year and Provinces            | Fixed Capital                                     | Working Capital   |  |   | Total Capital |
|-------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---------------|
|                               | Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc. |               |
|                               | \$  | \$  | \$   | \$  | \$            |
| <u>1933</u>                   |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA .....                  | 29,890,797  | 6,437,913   | 4,539,159                                    | 8,617,903   | 49,485,772    |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick | 1,069,912   | 320,483   | 287,593                                      | 1,146,819   | 2,824,807     |
| Quebec .....                  | 7,907,793   | 1,436,965   | 1,176,173                                    | 2,741,430   | 13,262,361    |
| Ontario .....                 | 20,402,381  | 4,555,893   | 2,989,886                                    | 4,629,546   | 32,577,706    |
| Manitoba .....                | 163,829   | 72,324  | 47,490                                       | 59,260  | 342,903       |
| Alberta and British Columbia  | 346,882   | 52,248  | 38,017                                       | 40,848  | 477,995       |
| <u>1934</u>                   |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA .....                  | 29,485,965  | 6,324,484   | 4,969,425                                    | 8,666,795   | 49,446,669    |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick | 1,026,293   | 328,222   | 258,382                                      | 1,307,002   | 2,919,899     |
| Quebec .....                  | 7,644,093   | 1,496,893   | 1,332,069                                    | 2,810,579   | 13,283,434    |
| Ontario .....                 | 20,151,141  | 4,381,528   | 3,315,314                                    | 4,492,375   | 32,340,358    |
| Manitoba .....                | 320,698   | 63,263  | 33,003                                       | 37,745  | 454,709       |
| Alberta and British Columbia  | 343,740   | 54,578  | 30,657                                       | 19,294  | 448,269       |
| <u>1935</u>                   |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA .....                  | 28,714,905  | 11,708,945  |  | 9,625,050   | 50,048,900    |
| Nova Scotia and New Brunswick | 991,443   | 564,263   |  | 1,383,189   | 2,938,895     |
| Quebec .....                  | 7,799,589   | 2,930,669   |  | 3,377,210   | 14,107,468    |
| Ontario .....                 | 19,466,742  | 8,040,028   |  | 4,781,378   | 32,288,148    |
| Manitoba .....                | 131,365   | 83,679  |  | 30,012  | 245,056       |
| Alberta .....                 | 43,434  | 23,097  |  | 9,827   | 76,358        |
| British Columbia              | 282,332   | 67,209  |  | 43,434  | 392,975       |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 11. - Size of Establishments, 1934 and 1935.

| Establishments<br>having a<br>Production of: - | 1934                     |                     |   | 1935                     |                     |   |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|---|
|  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Total<br>Production | Average<br>Production<br>per Estab-<br>lishment | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Total<br>Production | Average<br>Production<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |
|  | No.                      | \$                  | \$  | No.                      | \$                  | \$  |
| Under \$50,000 .....                           | 55                       | 1,002,372           | 18,225  | 53                       | 1,217,480           | 22,971  |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000.                         | 29                       | 2,097,856           | 72,359  | 25                       | 1,880,064           | 75,203  |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000                         | 24                       | 3,305,848           | 137,744   | 24                       | 3,256,147           | 135,673   |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000                         | 28                       | 9,155,729           | 326,276   | 26                       | 7,884,138           | 303,236   |
| \$500,000 to                                   |                          |                     |   |                          |                     |   |
| \$1,000,000 .....                              | 21                       | 14,958,981          | 711,380   | 26                       | 18,348,503          | 705,712   |
| \$1,000,000 and over.                          | 10                       | 14,476,281          | 1,447,628                                       | 9                        | 13,803,771          | 1,533,752                                       |
| <b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>                       | <b>167</b>               | <b>44,957,047</b>   | <b>269,204</b>                                  | <b>163</b>               | <b>46,390,103</b>   | <b>284,602</b>                                  |

| Establishments<br>having a Capital<br>Investment of: - | Average<br>Capital<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |                   |                          | Average<br>Capital<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |                          |  |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
|  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments                     | Total<br>Capital  | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Total<br>Capital                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Average<br>Capital<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |
|  | No.  | \$                | No.                      | \$   | No.                      | \$   |
| Under \$50,000 .....                                   | 65   | 1,237,840         | 19,044                   | 62   | 1,373,146                | 22,148                                       |
| \$50,000 to \$100,000.                                 | 29   | 1,982,812         | 68,373                   | 29   | 2,149,849                | 74,133                                       |
| \$100,000 to \$200,000                                 | 18   | 2,576,857         | 143,159                  | 16   | 2,219,431                | 138,714                                      |
| \$200,000 to \$500,000                                 | 22   | 7,786,130         | 353,915                  | 21   | 6,572,029                | 312,954                                      |
| \$500,000 to   |  |                   |                          |  |                          |  |
| \$1,000,000 .....                                      | 17   | 10,892,542        | 640,738                  | 21   | 13,784,344               | 656,397                                      |
| \$1,000,000 and over.                                  | 16   | 24,970,488        | 1,560,656                | 14   | 23,950,101               | 1,710,721                                    |
| <b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>                               | <b>167</b>                                   | <b>49,446,669</b> | <b>296,098</b>           | <b>163</b>                                   | <b>50,048,900</b>        | <b>307,048</b>                               |

| Establishments<br>having an Average<br>Employment of: - | Average<br>Employees<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |                    |                          | Average<br>Employees<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |                          |  |
|---|--|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
|   | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments                       | Total<br>Employees | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Total<br>Employees                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Average<br>Employees<br>per Estab-<br>lishment |
|   | No.  | No.                | No.                      | No.  | No.                      | No.  |
| Under 20 employees .                                    | 58   | 538                | 9.2                      | 48   | 449                      | 9.4  |
| 20 to 50 employees .                                    | 39   | 1,327              | 34.0                     | 42   | 1,408                    | 33.5   |
| 50 to 100 employees .                                   | 17   | 1,129              | 66.4                     | 20   | 1,257                    | 62.8   |
| 100 to 200 employees                                    | 21   | 2,958              | 140.8                    | 20   | 2,830                    | 141.5  |
| 200 to 500 employees                                    | 24   | 7,025              | 292.7                    | 26   | 7,709                    | 296.5  |
| 500 employees and<br>over .                             | 8  | 5,001              | 625.1                    | 7  | 4,858                    | 694.0  |
| <b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>                                | <b>167</b>                                     | <b>17,978</b>      | <b>107.6</b>             | <b>163</b>                                     | <b>18,511</b>            | <b>113.6</b>                                   |

## THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 12. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1934 and 1935.

| Provinces        | Salaried Employees            |     |           | Wage-earners<br>(Monthly Average) |        |                | Outside<br>Piece-Workers |        |                | Total Employees,<br>Salaries, Wages, Etc. |        |                          |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|--------|----------------|---|--------|--------------------------|
|                  | Total<br>Male Female Salaries |     |           | Male                              | Female | Total<br>Wages | Male                     | Female | Amount<br>Paid | Male                                      | Female | Salaries,<br>Wages, Etc. |
|                  | No.                           | No. | \$        |                                   |        |                |                          |        |                |   |        |                          |
| <b>1934</b>      |                               |     |           |                                   |        |                |                          |        |                |   |        |                          |
| CANADA .....     | 877                           | 591 | 2,636,187 | 5,823                             | 10,687 | 10,929,429     | 2                        | 344    | 29,062         | 6,702                                     | 11,622 | 15,594,678               |
| Nova Scotia and  |                               |     |           |                                   |        |                |                          |        |                |   |        |                          |
| New Brunswick    | 18                            | 18  | 75,228    | 301                               | 562    | 539,206        | -                        | -      | -              | 519                                       | 580    | 614,434                  |
| Quebec .....     | 291                           | 104 | 615,206   | 1,903                             | 2,971  | 3,008,625      | 1                        | 61     | 7,857          | 2,195                                     | 3,156  | 3,631,688                |
| Ontario .....    | 537                           | 452 | 1,870,553 | 3,559                             | 6,944  | 7,227,036      | -                        | 285    | 21,180         | 4,096                                     | 7,679  | 9,118,769                |
| Manitoba .....   | 18                            | 8   | 42,687    | 28                                | 110    | 78,753         | -                        | -      | -              | 46  | 118    | 121,440                  |
| Alberta and      |                               |     |           |                                   |        |                |                          |        |                |   |        |                          |
| British Columbia | 13                            | 9   | 32,515    | 32                                | 100    | 75,809         | 1                        | -      | 25             | 46  | 109    | 108,347                  |

AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$9,048.

1935

|                    |     |     |           |       |        |            |   |     |        |       |        |            |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----------|-------|--------|------------|---|-----|--------|-------|--------|------------|
| CANADA . . . .     | 921 | 578 | 2,710,446 | 6,038 | 10,974 | 11,542,207 | 2 | 351 | 37,665 | 6,961 | 11,905 | 14,290,518 |
| Nova Scotia and .  |     |     |           |       |        |            |   |     |        |       |        |            |
| New Brunswick      | 21  | 17  | 84,951    | 287   | 553    | 526,555    | - | -   | -      | 508   | 570    | 611,486    |
| Quebec . . . . .   | 309 | 102 | 661,252   | 2,177 | 3,131  | 3,321,628  | 2 | 82  | 11,514 | 2,488 | 3,515  | 3,894,394  |
| Ontario . . . . .  | 582 | 446 | 1,905,668 | 3,516 | 7,117  | 7,549,872  | - | 269 | 26,151 | 4,078 | 7,832  | 9,481,691  |
| Manitoba . . . . . | 13  | 5   | 24,913    | 32    | 85     | 66,181     | - | -   | -      | 45    | 90     | 91,094     |
| Alberta . . . . .  | 4   | 5   | 8,193     | 4     | 28     | 13,991     | - | -   | -      | 8     | 51     | 22,184     |
| British Columbia   | 12  | 5   | 25,469    | 22    | 60     | 64,000     | - | -   | -      | 54    | 65     | 89,469     |

**AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$24,213.**

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 13. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 and 1935.

| Months          | 1934  |        |        | 1935  |        |        |
|-----------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|                 | Male  | Female | Total  | Male  | Female | Total  |
|                 | No.   | No.    | No.    | No.   | No.    | No.    |
| January .....   | 5,636 | 10,233 | 15,869 | 5,837 | 10,499 | 16,336 |
| February .....  | 5,827 | 10,574 | 16,401 | 5,951 | 10,689 | 16,640 |
| March .....     | 5,927 | 10,869 | 16,796 | 5,968 | 10,856 | 16,824 |
| April .....     | 5,971 | 10,982 | 16,953 | 6,024 | 10,775 | 16,799 |
| May .....       | 5,947 | 10,901 | 16,848 | 5,993 | 10,878 | 16,871 |
| June .....      | 5,786 | 10,708 | 16,494 | 6,084 | 10,871 | 16,955 |
| July .....      | 5,709 | 10,137 | 15,846 | 6,066 | 10,552 | 16,618 |
| August .....    | 5,765 | 10,279 | 16,042 | 6,091 | 10,855 | 16,946 |
| September ..... | 5,804 | 10,735 | 16,539 | 6,224 | 11,242 | 17,466 |
| October .....   | 5,862 | 11,021 | 16,883 | 6,427 | 11,616 | 18,043 |
| November .....  | 5,798 | 11,026 | 16,824 | 6,408 | 11,606 | 18,014 |
| December .....  | 5,700 | 10,630 | 16,330 | 6,305 | 11,181 | 17,486 |
| MONTLY AVERAGE. | 5,823 | 10,687 | 16,510 | 6,038 | 10,974 | 17,012 |

Table 14. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |       | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|
|                                 | 1934                | 1935  |                                 | 1934                | 1935  |
| 40 hours or less .....          | 400                 | 401   | 51-53 hours .....               | 1,182               | 1,176 |
| 41-43 hours .....               | 110                 | 88    | 54 hours .....                  | 168                 | 187   |
| 44 hours .....                  | 1,339               | 1,310 | 55 hours .....                  | 3,455               | 3,784 |
| 45-47 hours .....               | 2,563               | 2,734 | 56-59 hours .....               | 80                  | 143   |
| 48 hours .....                  | 727                 | 2,842 | 60 hours and over .....         | 117                 | 216   |
| 49-50 hours .....               | 8,379               | 6,053 |                                 |                     |       |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 15. - Power Installation, 1934 and 1935.

| Classes of Power   | 1934            |   | 1935            |   |
|--|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
|  | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam turbines -                                     |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use .....   | 25              | 5,204   | 21              | 3,936   |
| Idle .....   |                 |   | 8               | 2,298   |
| Gasoline, gas and oil engines -  |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use .....   | 11              | 939   | 10              | 929   |
| Idle .....   |                 |   | 1               | 10  |
| Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -                                   |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use .....   | 17              | 2,203   | 17              | 2,496   |
| Idle .....   |                 |   | 1               | 125   |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power -                          |                 |   |                 |   |
| In use .....   | 3,180           | 10,042  | 3,190           | 9,706   |
| Idle .....   |                 |   | 45              | 122   |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .                                    | 3,233           | 18,388  | 3,293           | 19,622  |
| Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment ..... | 411             | 3,096   | 189             | 1,715   |
| Total Electric Motors .....  | 3,591           | 15,138  | 3,424           | 11,543  |
| Boiler installation .....  | 153             | 14,199  | 144             | 14,214  |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 16. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

| Kinds of Fuel   | Unit of Measure | 1934       |                       | 1935       |                       |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity   | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity   | Cost Value at Factory |
| Coal -  | Ton             |            | \$                    |            | \$                    |
| Bituminous .....  | (2000 Lb.)      | 76,628     | 475,674               | 73,269     | 455,960               |
| Anthracite .....  | "               | 2,350      | 13,907                | 3,939      | 23,402                |
| Lignite .....   | "               | 24         | 210                   | -          | -                     |
| Coke (for fuel only) ..                                       | "               | 2,670      | 9,113                 | 2,315      | 7,847                 |
| Gasoline .....  | Imp. Gal.       | 345        | 95                    | 125        | 27                    |
| Kerosene or coal oil ..                                       | " "             | 192        | 36                    | 65         | 12                    |
| Fuel or diesel oil .....                                      | " "             | 66,114     | 4,963                 | 58,974     | 4,371                 |
| Wood .....  | Cord            | 762        | 2,269                 | 781        | 2,283                 |
| Gas, manufactured .....                                       | M cu. ft.       | 11,486     | 7,060                 | 8,749      | 7,128                 |
| Gas, natural .....  | M cu. ft.       | 15,288     | 7,691                 | 16,644     | 8,458                 |
| Other fuel .....  | -               | -          | 6,923                 | -          | 8,337                 |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL</b>                                     | -               | -          | <b>527,941</b>        | -          | <b>517,825</b>        |
| Electricity purchased<br>(including service<br>charges) ..... | Kw. H.          | 17,863,511 | 221,260               | 17,452,688 | 235,575               |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL<br/>AND ELECTRICITY</b>                 | -               | -          | <b>749,201</b>        | -          | <b>753,400</b>        |

Table 17. - Mechanical Equipment, 1934 and 1935.

|                  | 1934       |     | 1935       |     |
|------------------|------------|-----|------------|-----|
|                  | No.        | No. | No.        | No. |
| Sets of Cards -  |            |     |            |     |
| Woollen .....    | 99         |     | 99         |     |
| Worsted .....    | 14         |     | 14         |     |
| Cotton .....     | 41         |     | 41         |     |
| Shoddy .....     | 14         |     | 14         |     |
| <b>TOTAL</b>     | <b>168</b> |     | <b>168</b> |     |
| Width of Cards - |            |     |            |     |
| 24 inches .....  | 1          |     | -          |     |
| 40 " .....       | 40         |     | 40         |     |
| 44 " .....       | 1          |     | 1          |     |
| 48 " .....       | 84         |     | 84         |     |
| 50 " .....       | 5          |     | 5          |     |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 17. -- Mechanical Equipment, 1934 and 1935. - (Continued)

|   | 1 9 3 4       | 1 9 3 5       |
|---|---------------|---------------|
|   | No.           | No.           |
| <b>Width of Cards - (Concluded) -</b>   |               |               |
| 54 inches                               | 1             | 1             |
| 60 "                                    | 36            | 30            |
| 66 "                                    | -             | 7             |
| <b>Cylinders to each set of Cards -</b> |               |               |
| 1 cylinder                              | 35            | 38            |
| 2 cylinders                             | 6             | 4             |
| 3 "                                     | 99            | 92            |
| 4 "                                     | 26            | 32            |
| 5 "                                     | 2             | 2             |
| <b>Spindles -</b>                       |               |               |
| Mule spinning -                         |               |               |
| Woollen                                 | 37,424        | 37,274        |
| Worsted                                 | 1,300         | 1,300         |
| Cotton                                  | 1,704         | 1,704         |
| Shoddy                                  | 3,182         | 3,182         |
| Silk                                    | 3,800         | 4,400         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                            | <b>47,410</b> | <b>47,860</b> |
| <b>Frame spinning -</b>                 |               |               |
| Woollen                                 | 176           | 176           |
| Worsted                                 | 11,428        | 11,428        |
| Cotton                                  | 15,952        | 15,952        |
| Silk                                    | 55            | 55            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                            | <b>27,611</b> | <b>27,611</b> |
| <b>Doubling and Twisting -</b>          |               |               |
| Woollen                                 | 1,231         | 955           |
| Worsted                                 | 5,212         | 5,212         |
| Cotton                                  | -             | -             |
| Shoddy                                  | 160           | 160           |
| Silk                                    | 5,926         | 6,586         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                            | <b>12,529</b> | <b>12,915</b> |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 17. - Mechanical Equipment, 1934 and 1935. - (Concluded)

|                                   | 1934                  |                 | 1935                  |                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                                   | Springbeard<br>Needle | Latch<br>Needle | Springbeard<br>Needle | Latch<br>Needle |
|                                   | No.                   | No.             | No.                   | No.             |
| <b>Knitting Machines, Power -</b> |                       |                 |                       |                 |
| Flat, ribbed .....                | 26                    | 1,034           | 232                   | 1,055           |
| Flat, plain .....                 | 133                   | 1,108           | 93                    | 1,100           |
| Full-fashioned, flat, ribbed.     | 82                    | 302             | 37                    | 34              |
| Full-fashioned, flat, plain .     | 184                   | 609             | 433                   | 264             |
| Circular, ribbed .....            | 258                   | 3,278           | 238                   | 3,526           |
| Circular, plain .....             | 1,491                 | 2,316           | 1,443                 | 1,938           |
| Circular, hosiery, automatic.     | 235                   | 4,053           | 260                   | 3,933           |
| All other .....                   | 40                    | 648             | 55                    | 746             |
| <b>Knitting Machines, Hand -</b>  |                       |                 |                       |                 |
| Lamb .....                        | 29                    | 237             | 3                     | 219             |
| All other .....                   | 23                    | 594             | 3                     | 614             |
|                                   |                       |                 |                       |                 |
| 1934                              |                       | 1935            |                       |                 |
|                                   |                       | No.             | No.                   |                 |
| Sewing machines .....             |                       | 5,171           | 5,849                 |                 |
| Winders, all kinds .....          |                       | 3,256           | 3,211                 |                 |
| Loopers .....                     |                       | 1,252           | 1,285                 |                 |
| Seamers .....                     |                       | 1,129           | 888                   |                 |
| Grossers .....                    |                       | 37              | 43                    |                 |
| Pressers .....                    |                       | 135             | 142                   |                 |
| Throwers .....                    |                       | 33              | 33                    |                 |
| Doublers .....                    |                       | 32              | 37                    |                 |
| Link and link .....               |                       | 61              | 67                    |                 |
| Other machinery .....             |                       | 30              | 101                   |                 |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 18. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1934 and 1935.

| Articles Imported  | Unit of Measure | 1934     |         | 1935     |         |
|--|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|  |                 | Quantity | Value   | Quantity | Value   |
| Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories ..... | "               | -        | 1,140   | -        | 3,193   |
| Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk .....   | Yard            | 422      | 879     | 116      | 385     |
| Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.o.p. .....  | Pound           | 63,110   | 54,721  | 120,152  | 94,129  |
| Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk .....  | Yard            | 9,806    | 21,619  | 9,388    | 16,271  |
| Socks and stockings, cotton ..   | Doz. Pr.        | 2,316    | 7,783   | 1,060    | 3,168   |
| Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk .....   | " "             | 648      | 9,761   | 842      | 11,605  |
| Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool .....   | " "             | 82,270   | 347,201 | 96,815   | 374,685 |
| Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk or similar synthetic fibres, produced by chemical processes, but not containing silk .....                                   | " "             | 530      | 2,536   | 415      | 1,832   |
| Underwear, cotton, knitted .....   | "               | -        | 31,400  | -        | 32,119  |
| Underwear, knitted, silk .....   | "               | -        | 1,061   | -        | 1,290   |
| Underwear, knitted wool .....  | "               | -        | 182,942 | -        | 188,254 |
| Garments, knitted, n.o.p. ....   | "               | -        | 682,616 | -        | 715,041 |
| Underwear, n.o.p., knitted .....   | "               | -        | 4,531   | -        | 5,538   |
| Knitted goods, n.o.p. ....   | "               | -        | 115,864 | -        | 109,217 |

Table 19. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1934 and 1935

| Articles Exported                             | Unit of Measure | 1934      |         | 1935      |        |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
|   |                 | Quantity  | Value   | Quantity  | Value  |
| Underwear, cotton .....                       | "               | -         | 95,413  | -         | 98,359 |
| Underwear, wool .....                         | "               | -         | 4,558   | -         | 9,289  |
| Socks and stockings, silk Dos. Pr.            | 263,115         | 1,712,507 | 303,896 | 1,965,902 |        |
| Socks and stockings, n.o.p., (except silk) .. | " "             | 38,238    | 79,514  | 53,090    | 67,728 |
| Underwear, artificial silk .....              | "               | -         | 75,399  | -         | 74,662 |

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

APPENDIX

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Hosiery Mills Limited,  
Stanfield's Limited,  
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited,

62 Elm Street, Truro.  
Truro.  
Windsor.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Atlantic Underwear Limited,

Moncton.

QUEBEC

Minard, Frederic,  
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5,  
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited,  
Nordic Hosiery Limited,  
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited,  
Hanson, Geo. E.,  
Canadian Knitting,  
Knitters Limited,  
Rouville Knitting Company Limited,  
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.,  
Berman Knitting Mills Company,

Bestnit Company,  
Black Manufacturing Company,  
Bonneville-Smith Limited,  
Celtic Knitting Company Limited,  
Comfort Hosiery Limited,  
Cooperstone, H., (Cooper Knitting),  
Davis Knit,  
Empire Knitting Company,  
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited,  
Glove Knitters Incorporated,  
Grover Knitting Mills Limited,  
Harris Knitting Mills Limited,  
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company,  
Kay Knitting Mills Company,  
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.,  
Knit-to-fit Manufacturing Company Limited,  
Massey Knitting Company Limited,  
New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited,  
Pageau, E. H.,  
Rose Knitting Mills Limited,  
St. Lawrence Knitting Company Reg'd.,  
Schafer, Sam,  
Sporting Knit Company Limited,  
La Cie de Tricot de Nicolet,  
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited,

Coaticook.  
Coaticook.  
Drummondville.  
80 Dennison Avenue, Granby.  
Grand'Mere.  
68 Front Street, Hull.  
Joliette.  
Marieville.  
Marieville.  
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
10 Ontario Street West, (Room 804),  
Montreal.  
919 Victoria Square, Montreal.  
372 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.  
83 St. Agathe Street, Montreal.  
78 Turgeon Street, Montreal.  
6407 Boyer Street, Montreal.  
4081 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
486 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.  
5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.  
2019 Moreau Street, Montreal.  
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
3409 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.  
2025 Farthenais Street, Montreal.  
2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal.  
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
4352 Papineau Street, Montreal.  
4530 Clark Street, Montreal.  
6807 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
4116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.  
736 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.  
Nicolet.  
17 Savoie Street, Plessisville.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited,  
Ross, Geo. D., & Company,  
Acme Underwear Reg'd.  
Canadian United States Knitting Company,  
Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited,  
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8,  
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.,  
Regent Knitting Mills,  
St. Johns Silk Company Limited,  
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited,  
Bonneterie Ste. Martine,  
(R. L. Decelles),  
Canadian Silk Products Limited,  
Kayser, Julius, & Company,  
Quebec Reyon Mills Limited,  
Richelieu Knitting Limited,

Richmond.  
St. Felix de Valois.  
108 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.  
St. Hyacinthe.  
St. Hyacinthe.  
St. Hyacinthe.  
29½ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe.  
St. Jerome.  
201 St. Louis Street, St. Johns.  
Ste. Anne de la Parade.

Ste. Martine.  
Sherbrooke.  
Sherbrooke.  
97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.  
Sorel.

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company,  
Arkona Woollen & Knitting Mills,  
Brampton Knitting Mills,  
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited,  
(Mill No. 10),  
Bates & Innes Limited,  
Clinton Knitting Company Limited,  
Hood, Wm.,  
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited,  
(Dundas Knitting Mills),  
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,  
Galt Knitting Company Limited,  
Springstead Knitwear Limited,  
Turnbull, C., Company Limited,  
Brill Hosiery Company,  
Beaumont, Jos.,  
Royal Knitting Company Limited,  
Bonnie Heather Knitwear,  
Chipman-Holton Knitting Company Limited,  
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The,  
Ennett, Leo,  
Hinde, M., Knitting Company,  
Mercury Mills Limited,  
Moodie, J. R., Company Limited,  
National Hosiery Mills Limited, and  
Real Silk Hosiery Mills of Canada Ltd.,  
Prospect Knitting Company,  
Zimmerknit Company Limited, The,  
Allen A Company of Canada Limited,  
Day-Smith Limited,  
McMurphy & Company,  
(Huttonville Woollen Mills),

Acton.  
Arkona.  
60 Queen Street East, Brampton.

Grand River Avenue, Brantford.  
Carleton Place.  
Clinton.  
Dundas.

Dundas.  
Dunnville.  
Galt.  
116 Water Street North, Galt.  
104 Water Street North, Galt.  
Water Street, Georgetown.  
Glen Williams.  
41 Norwich Street, Guelph.  
330 Cumberland Avenue, Hamilton.  
122 Mary Street, Hamilton.  
71-81 John Street, Hamilton.  
39 Wentworth Street North, Hamilton.  
594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.  
Balsam & Cumberland Avenues, Hamilton.  
Sanford Avenue, Hamilton.

250 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton.  
238 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton.  
350 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton.  
Hanover.  
Hespeler.

Huttonville.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited,  
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited,  
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited,  
Swiss Knit,  
Campbell's Hosiery Company,  
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited,  
London Hosiery Mills Limited,  
Penman's Limited,  
Richmond Hosiery Limited,  
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited,  
Burrill, A., & Company Limited,  
Weldrest Hosiery Limited,  
Dods Knitting Company Limited,  
Schofield Woollen Company Limited,  
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited,  
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1,  
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2,  
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3,  
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited,  
Albion Knitting Company Limited,  
Norfolk Knitters,  
Superior Silk Mills Limited,  
Hudson, L. O., Company Limited,  
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,  
Warren Brothers Limited,  
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,  
British Knitwear Limited,  
Avon Knit Limited,  
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited,  
Williams-Trow Knitting Company Limited,  
Field, J. G., & Son,  
Adams Knitting Company,  
Allen, J. M.,  
Armitage Children's Wear,  
Beaunit Mills Limited,  
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company,  
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited,  
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited,  
Dupont Textiles Limited,  
Elco Limited,  
Federal Knitting Mills,  
Folsom, Fred R., & Company,  
Goodyear Knitting Company,  
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited,  
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited,  
Jersey's Limited,  
Longdon, H., & Company (Canada) Limited,  
McGregor Hosiery Mills,  
Model Knitting Mills,  
Ontario Hosiery Company,  
Ontario Knitting Mills,  
Kincardine.  
40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.  
84 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener.  
Kitchener.  
219 Nelson Street, London.  
203-213 Bathurst Street, London.  
Adelaide Street, London.  
King & Thomas Streets, London.  
339 Ridout Street, London.  
Florence & Eleanor Streets, London.  
Mitchell.  
70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis.  
Orangeville.  
Oshawa.  
Owen Sound.  
Paris.  
Paris.  
Paris.  
Perth.  
Corner Park & Murray Streets, Peterborough.  
Port Dover.  
Prescott.  
178-182 Vine Street, St. Catharines.  
St. Catharines.  
333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.  
St. Thomas.  
Simcoe.  
82 Erie Street, Stratford.  
Front Street, Stratford.  
125 Erie Street, Stratford.  
Tavistock.  
76 Duke Street, Toronto.  
862 Richmond Street West, Toronto.  
2454 Danforth Avenue, Toronto.  
122 Front Street West, Toronto 2.  
312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.  
259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.  
372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.  
672 Dupont Street, Toronto.  
86 John Street, Toronto.  
225 Richmond Street West, Toronto.  
252 Madison Avenue, Toronto 5.  
651 Queen Street East, Toronto.  
2 River Street, Toronto.  
47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto.  
455 King Street West, Toronto 2.  
559 College Street, Toronto.  
49 Bathurst Street, Toronto.  
171-189 John Street, Toronto 2.  
110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.  
34 St. Patrick Street, Toronto.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Ontario Silknit Limited,                  | 590 King Street West, Toronto.      |
| Passmore Novelty Knitting Company,        | 284-286 King Street West, Toronto.  |
| Peters, J. Henry, Manufacturing Co. Ltd., | 1179 King Street West, Toronto.     |
| R. & F. Knitting Company,                 | 80 Wellington Street West, Toronto. |
| Robertson Knitting Mills Limited,         | 579 Richmond Street West, Toronto.  |
| Royal Knitting Company,                   | 260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.        |
| Scott Knitting Company,                   | 24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2.       |
| Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited,            | 8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2.       |
| Star Knitting Mills Company Limited,      | 92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.      |
| Supreme Knitting Mills Limited,           | 43 Davis Avenue, Toronto.           |
| Tease Knitting Company Limited,           | 895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4.    |
| Textile Knitting Mills,                   | 460 Richmond Street West, Toronto.  |
| Toronto Hosiery Company Limited,          | 72 Crawford Street, Toronto.        |
| Warren, Thomas, Knitting Company Limited, | 363½ Spadina Avenue, Toronto.       |
| Harvey Knitting Company Limited,          | Woodstock.                          |
| Hosiers, Limited,                         | 16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock.    |
| Paquette, E. E., & Sons,                  | 311 Dundas Street, Woodstock.       |

MANITOBA

|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited,           | 70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg.       |
| Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd., | 245 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.    |
| Rice Knitting Company Limited,              | 168 Market Street East, Winnipeg. |
| Schacter, Harry,                            | 153 McKenzie Street, Winnipeg.    |
| Standard Knitting Company Limited,          | 387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg.    |
| Union Knitting Company,                     | 153 McGregor Street, Winnipeg.    |

ALBERTA

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Caldwell Knitting Company Limited, | 618 8th Avenue West, Calgary. |
| Calgary Knitting Company Limited,  | 111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary. |
| Cloverdale Knitting Mills,         | 9713 95th Street, Edmonton.   |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited, | 10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver. |
| Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited, | 81 Robson Street, Vancouver.            |
| Western Hosiery Mills,                    | 78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver.          |

SECTION 3. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

There was no material change in this industry during the period covered by this report, the number of active establishments remaining the same as in 1934, namely 8. Some increases occurred in the items of principal statistics. The total value of production rose from \$538,764 in 1934 to \$539,451 in 1935, an increase of \$687. Capital investment showed a decline amounting to \$61,520. Additions to the number of persons employed were recorded to the extent of twenty-one, with a corresponding inflation of the payroll amounting to \$4,956. An increase of \$21,480 was reported in the cost of materials used.

Gloves and mittens comprised the principal items of production. In 1935 the output of men's cotton work gloves was 259,693 dozen pairs valued at \$340,590, which was an increase of 7,121 dozen pairs over the number manufactured during 1934, and the selling value was \$7,147 more than in the previous year.

Fabrics, including cotton, canton and jersey, together comprised the largest item of materials used, with a cost of \$201,376, which is equivalent to 65 per cent of the total cost of all materials used.

Detailed statistics relating to production and materials used, compared for the years 1934 and 1935, are given in tables 22 and 23.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$1,090,196 in 1935, as compared with \$892,033 in 1934, an increase of \$198,163 over the two-year period. Exports showed an increase during 1935, being \$37,108 in that year and \$34,602 in the previous year. Imports and exports for the years 1934 and 1935 are shown in tables 30 and 31.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1935.

| Year and Provinces                              | Estab-         | Capital<br>Invested | Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and Wages | Cost of           | Gross<br>Value of<br>Production |
|---|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | lish-<br>ments |                     |                |                       | Materials<br>Used |                                 |
|   | No.            | \$                  | No.            | \$                    | \$                | \$                              |
| 1924 .....                                      | 8              | 1,040,580           | 409            | 295,289               | 411,285           | 859,781                         |
| 1925 .....                                      | 8              | 1,120,024           | 487            | 378,355               | 378,443           | 1,043,280                       |
| 1926 .....                                      | 9              | 1,413,890           | 639            | 437,026               | 481,316           | 1,302,318                       |
| 1927 .....                                      | 9              | 1,340,099           | 485            | 397,141               | 560,085           | 1,294,288                       |
| 1928 .....                                      | 7              | 1,013,932           | 383            | 305,802               | 450,082           | 1,048,979                       |
| 1929 .....                                      | 9              | 1,615,111           | 587            | 425,263               | 754,997           | 1,597,692                       |
| 1930 .....                                      | 9              | 1,310,126           | 406            | 312,034               | 528,586           | 1,075,107                       |
| 1931 .....                                      | 9              | 1,019,082           | 328            | 219,692               | 373,700           | 759,341                         |
| 1932 .....                                      | 8              | 554,933             | 173            | 113,183               | 176,345           | 360,579                         |
| <b>1933</b>                                     |                |                     |                |                       |                   |                                 |
| CANADA .....                                    | 8              | 631,051             | 212            | 126,582               | 201,177           | 387,447                         |
| Quebec .....                                    | 3              | 123,200             | 60             | 38,495                | 59,690            | 112,761                         |
| Ontario, Manitoba and<br>British Columbia ..... | 5              | 507,851             | 152            | 88,087                | 141,487           | 274,686                         |

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1935. - (Concluded)

| Year and Provinces                        | Estab-         | Capital<br>Invested | Em-<br>ployees | Salaries<br>and Wages | Cost of           | Gross<br>Value of |
|---|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | lish-<br>ments |                     |                |                       | Materials<br>Used |                   |
|   | No.            | \$                  | No.            | \$                    | \$                | \$                |
| <b>1934</b>                               |                |                     |                |                       |                   |                   |
| CANADA                                    | 8              | 626,510             | 235            | 149,896               | 287,544           | 538,764           |
| Quebec                                    | 3              | 165,594             | 75             | 59,458                | 103,547           | 183,173           |
| Ontario, Manitoba<br>and British Columbia | 5              | 460,916             | 160            | 90,438                | 183,997           | 355,591           |
| <b>1935</b>                               |                |                     |                |                       |                   |                   |
| CANADA                                    | 8              | 564,990             | 256            | 154,852               | 309,024           | 539,451           |
| Quebec                                    | 3              | 224,789             | 109            | 65,906                | 128,915           | 211,633           |
| Ontario, Manitoba<br>and British Columbia | 5              | 340,201             | 147            | 88,946                | 180,109           | 327,818           |

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1934 and 1935.

| Items                        | 1934 | 1935    | + Increase |
|------------------------------|------|---------|------------|
|                              |      |         | - Decrease |
| Establishments reporting     | No.  | 8       | -          |
| Capital invested             | \$   | 626,510 | 564,990    |
| Employees on salaries -      |      |         | - 61,520   |
| Total                        | No.  | 19      | + 1        |
| Male                         | No.  | 12      | + 1        |
| Female                       | No.  | 7       | -          |
| Total salaries               | \$   | 35,202  | 36,624     |
| Employees on wages -         |      |         | + 1,422    |
| Monthly average              | No.  | 216     | + 20       |
| Male                         | No.  | 55      | - 13       |
| Female                       | No.  | 161     | + 33       |
| Total wages                  | \$   | 114,694 | 118,228    |
| Power equipment -            |      |         | + 3,534    |
| Units                        | No.  | 51      | + 6        |
| Horse-power capacity         | H.P. | 353     | + 4        |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$   | 6,758   | + 699      |
| Cost of materials used       | \$   | 287,544 | + 21,480   |
| Gross value of production    | \$   | 538,764 | + 687      |

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 22. - Production, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Products           | Unit of Measure | 1934     |                          | 1935     |                          |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
|                              |                 | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory |
| <b>GLOVES -</b>              |                 |          |                          |          |                          |
| Work, men's, cotton . . .    | Doz. Pr.        | 252,572  | 333,443                  | 259,693  | 340,590                  |
| All other products . . .     | "               | "        | 205,321                  | "        | 198,861                  |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE</b>           |                 | "        | "                        | "        | "                        |
| <b>OF PRODUCTS . . . . .</b> | "               | "        | 538,764                  | "        | 539,451                  |

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see table 5.

Table 23. -- Materials Used, 1934 and 1935.

| Principal Materials  | Unit of Measure | 1934     |                       | 1935     |                       |
|--|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
|  |                 | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| <b>\$</b>  |                 |          |                       |          |                       |
| Yarns, all kinds . . . . .   | Pound           | 10,904   | 18,869                | "        | (x)                   |
| Thread . . . . .   | "               | "        | 6,865                 | "        | (x)                   |
| Fabrics, including<br>cotton, canton, jersey,<br>drills and denims . . . . . | "               | "        | 184,761               | "        | 201,376               |
| Elastic webbing . . . . .  | Yard            | 101,364  | 5,487                 | 102,407  | 5,732                 |
| Tubing and welting . . . . .   | "               | "        | 26,457                | "        | 24,095                |
| All other materials . . . . .  | "               | "        | 37,914                | "        | 69,428                |
| Packing and shipping<br>materials . . . . .                                  | "               | "        | 7,191                 | "        | 8,393                 |
| <b>TOTAL COST OF</b>   |                 |          |                       |          |                       |
| <b>MATERIALS USED . . . . .</b>  | "               | "        | 287,544               | "        | 309,024               |

(x) Less than three establishments reporting. Included with "All other materials".

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1955.

Table 24. -- Capital Invested, 1927 to 1955.

| Year and Provinces                     | Fixed Capital                                     | Working Capital   |  |   | Total Capital |
|--|---|---|--|---|---------------|
|  | Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc. |               |
| 1927                                   | 693,801   | 454,764   | 191,534                                      | 1,340,099   |               |
| 1928                                   | 473,387   | 391,315   | 149,230                                      | 1,015,932   |               |
| 1929                                   | 860,163   | 551,818   | 203,130                                      | 1,615,111   |               |
| 1930                                   | 722,000   | 431,061   | 157,005                                      | 1,310,126   |               |
| 1931                                   | 622,196   | 143,523   | 116,724                                      | 136,639   | 1,019,082     |
| 1932                                   | 322,640   | 70,406  | 72,436                                       | 89,451  | 554,933       |
| <u>1933</u>                            |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA                                 | 544,885   | 87,288  | 78,908                                       | 119,970   | 651,051       |
| Quebec                                 | 62,486  | 17,815  | 15,447                                       | 27,454  | 125,200       |
| Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia | 282,399   | 69,475  | 63,461                                       | 92,516  | 507,851       |
| <u>1934</u>                            |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA                                 | 337,676   | 77,759  | 79,797                                       | 131,278   | 626,510       |
| Quebec                                 | 86,090  | 16,632  | 20,526                                       | 42,546  | 165,594       |
| Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia | 251,586   | 61,127  | 59,471                                       | 88,732  | 460,916       |
| <u>1935</u>                            |   |   |  |   |               |
| CANADA                                 | 251,741   | 166,850   | 146,599                                      | 564,980   |               |
| Quebec                                 | 117,615   | 44,247  | 62,927                                       | 224,783   |               |
| Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia | 134,126   | 122,603   | 83,472                                       | 340,201   |               |

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 25. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1934 and 1935.

|                                |     | 1934    | 1935    |
|--------------------------------|-----|---------|---------|
| <b>Salaried Employees -</b>    |     |         |         |
| Total .....                    | No. | 19      | 20      |
| Male .....                     | No. | 12      | 13      |
| Female .....                   | No. | 7       | 7       |
| Total salaries .....           | \$  | 35,202  | 36,624  |
| <b>Wage-earners -</b>          |     |         |         |
| Monthly average .....          | No. | 216     | 236     |
| Male .....                     | No. | 55      | 42      |
| Female .....                   | No. | 161     | 194     |
| Total wages .....              | \$  | 114,694 | 118,228 |
| <b>All Employees -</b>         |     |         |         |
| Total .....                    | No. | 235     | 256     |
| Male .....                     | No. | 67      | 55      |
| Female .....                   | No. | 168     | 201     |
| Total salaries and wages ..... | \$  | 149,896 | 154,852 |

Table 26. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1934 and 1935.

| Months                | 1934        |               |              | 1935        |               |              |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
|                       | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. | Total<br>No. | Male<br>No. | Female<br>No. | Total<br>No. |
| January .....         | 56          | 154           | 210          | 42          | 185           | 227          |
| February .....        | 55          | 160           | 215          | 43          | 184           | 227          |
| March .....           | 56          | 161           | 217          | 43          | 202           | 245          |
| April .....           | 57          | 160           | 217          | 43          | 206           | 249          |
| May .....             | 57          | 157           | 214          | 41          | 225           | 266          |
| June .....            | 57          | 155           | 212          | 42          | 194           | 236          |
| July .....            | 53          | 158           | 211          | 41          | 185           | 226          |
| August .....          | 56          | 156           | 212          | 41          | 183           | 224          |
| September .....       | 58          | 169           | 227          | 41          | 188           | 229          |
| October .....         | 58          | 166           | 224          | 39          | 190           | 229          |
| November .....        | 58          | 169           | 227          | 42          | 187           | 229          |
| December .....        | 58          | 169           | 227          | 42          | 195           | 237          |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE ..... | 55          | 161           | 216          | 42          | 194           | 236          |

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 27. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1934 and 1935.

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |      | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees |      |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------|
|                                 | 1934                | 1935 |                                 | 1934                | 1935 |
| 40 hours or less .....          | 146                 | 125  | 51-53 hours .....               | 1                   | 88   |
| 41-43 hours .....               | 3                   | 1    | 54 hours .....                  | -                   | -    |
| 44 hours .....                  | -                   | 5    | 55 hours .....                  | -                   | -    |
| 45-47 hours .....               | 14                  | 7    | 56-59 hours .....               | -                   | -    |
| 48 hours .....                  | 7                   | 34   | 60 hours and over ...           | -                   | -    |
| 49-50 hours .....               | 68                  | 17   |                                 |                     |      |

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 28. - Power Installation, 1934 and 1935.

| Classes of Power                                  | 1934            |                                | 1935            |                                |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Number of Units | Manufacturers'                 | Number of Units | Manufacturers'                 |
|   |                 | Rating of Horse-power Capacity |                 | Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power ..... | 51              | 353                            | 57              | 357                            |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....           | 51              | 353                            | 57              | 357                            |

Table 29. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1934 and 1935.

| Kinds of Fuel   | Unit of Measure | 1934     |                       | 1935     |                       |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------------|
|   |                 | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| Coal -  | Ton             |          | \$                    |          | \$                    |
| Bituminous .....  | (2000 Lbs.)     | 519      | 1,932                 | 323      | 2,207                 |
| Anthracite .....  | "               | 37       | 321                   | 25       | 187                   |
| Wood .....  | Cord            | 10       | 51                    | 13       | 71                    |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL .                                    | -               | -        | 2,304                 | -        | 2,465                 |
| Electricity purchased (including service charges) ..... | Kw. H.          | 223,265  | 4,454                 | 269,515  | 4,992                 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....                | -               | -        | 6,758                 | -        | 7,457                 |

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1935.

Table 30. - Imports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1934 and 1935.

| Articles Imported   | Unit of Measure | 1934     |         | 1935     |         |
|---|-----------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|   |                 | Quantity | Value   | Quantity | Value   |
| Gloves of cotton .....  | ..              | ..       | 625,245 | ..       | 686,879 |
| Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.o.p. .....                      | ..              | ..       | 264,996 | ..       | 399,580 |
| Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.o.p. ..... | ..              | ..       | 1,792   | ..       | 3,757   |

Table 31. - Exports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1934 and 1935.

| Articles Exported               | Unit of Measure | 1934     |        | 1935     |        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|
|                                 |                 | Quantity | Value  | Quantity | Value  |
| Gloves and mittens, n.o.p. .... | ..              | ..       | 34,602 | ..       | 37,108 |

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1935.

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited,  
Dominion Glove Company Limited,  
Keyser, Julius, & Company, Ayers Cliff.  
Beebe.  
Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company,  
Waterford Glove Works, Queen Street, Chatham.  
Waterford.

MANITOBA

Utility Work Glove Company, 148 Princess Street, Winnipeg.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kohara, T., 236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver.  
Paterson, D., Glove Company, 316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010758533