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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS**

**AND**

**FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1936**

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OTTAWA  
1938

Price 25 cents

7, 20, 195

NOTE.- The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods, or fabric gloves and mittens. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada, for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc., industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936

The following report on the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries is divided into four sections. Section 1 covers the combined principal statistics of the associated woollen textile group of industries, and Section 2 covers the hosiery and knitted goods and fabric glove industries. Section 3, tables 6 to 19 inclusive, covers the manufacturing operations of the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1936, and Section 4, tables 20 to 31, comprises the fabric glove and mitten industry.

SECTION 1

The associated woollen industries reported a gross value of production of \$91,859,405 in 1936, an increase of \$8,562,516 over the amount reported during the previous year. The capital investment rose from \$92,286,818 in 1935 to \$94,932,105 in 1936, an increase of \$2,645,287. Employment was provided for 31,400 persons in these industries, an increase of 1,730 over the number employed during 1935. The total payroll was \$25,203,744, an increase of \$1,741,220 during the two-year period. The cost of all materials used rose from \$42,313,147 in 1935 to \$47,259,361 in 1936, and increase of \$4,946,214. Comparisons of the principal statistics for the years 1935 and 1936 are shown in Tables 1 and 2.

Tables 3, 4 and 5 cover the combined principal statistics of the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries, together with a summary of their production.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries,  
1935 and 1936.

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ploys ees	Salaries and wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
Hosiery and knitted goods ..	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
Woollen cloth ....	65	19,620,649	6,305	5,108,603	10,342,336	19,343,305
Woollen yarn .....	34	8,734,643	2,626	1,909,168	4,986,518	8,647,741
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	24	6,738,069	1,076	1,036,696	1,430,894	3,389,999
Woollen goods, n.e.s. ....	25	7,114,557	1,152	1,155,404	2,605,343	5,525,741
TOTAL .....	311	92,286,818	29,670	23,462,524	42,313,147	83,296,889

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 6</u>						
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
Woollen cloth .....	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
Woollen yarn .....	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>94,932,105</b>	<b>31,400</b>	<b>25,203,744</b>	<b>47,259,361</b>	<b>91,859,405</b>

Details of the last four industries are given in the report on "The Woollen Textile Industries in Canada".

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 311	314	+ 3
Capital invested .....	\$ 92,286,818	94,932,105	+ 2,645,287
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 2,508	2,647	+ 139
Male .....	No. 1,630	1,732	+ 72
Female .....	No. 848	915	+ 67
Total salaries .....	\$ 4,692,056	5,070,501	+ 378,445
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 27,162	28,753	+ 1,591
Male .....	No. 12,050	13,035	+ 985
Female .....	No. 15,112	15,718	+ 606
Total wages .....	\$ 18,770,468	20,133,243	+ 1,362,775
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 6,124	6,343	+ 219
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 52,560	51,838	- 722
Cost of fuel and electricity ...	\$ 1,770,443	1,850,059	+ 79,616
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 42,313,147	47,259,361	+ 4,946,214
Gross value of production .....	\$ 83,296,889	91,859,405	+ 8,562,516

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

SECTION 2

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1925 to 1936.

Year	Estab-lish-ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em-ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1925 .....	162	47,350,474	14,738	11,858,409	27,119,596	48,555,434
1926 .....	167	51,609,116	16,474	13,311,796	29,212,849	53,675,759
1927 .....	168	56,852,077	17,217	14,177,165	28,269,830	55,222,395
1928 .....	165	60,399,926	17,974	15,056,696	31,251,936	58,551,758
1929 .....	168	66,489,608	19,609	16,294,536	31,193,505	61,097,752
1930 .....	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931 .....	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,168,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932 .....	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933 .....	178	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934 .....	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,118,608	45,495,811
1935 .....	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936 .....	177	51,970,886	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 171	177	+ 6
Capital invested .....	\$ 50,613,890	51,970,886	+ 1,356,996
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 1,519	1,608	+ 89
Male .....	No. 934	972	+ 38
Female .....	No. 585	636	+ 51
Total salaries .....	\$ 2,747,070	2,953,150	+ 206,080
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 17,248	18,105	+ 857
Male .....	No. 6,080	6,601	+ 521
Female .....	No. 11,168	11,504	+ 336
Total wages .....	\$ 11,660,435	12,340,324	+ 679,889
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 3,350	3,555	+ 205
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 19,979	19,948	- 31
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$ 760,857	777,979	+ 17,122
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 23,257,080	24,712,969	+ 1,455,889
Gross value of production .....	\$ 46,929,554	50,106,294	+ 3,176,740

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 5. - Summary of Production of Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hosiery, full fashioned ..	Doz. Pr.	1,907,071	10,221,659	2,165,733	11,590,084
Hosiery, seamless .....	Doz. Pr.	4,055,851	9,629,224	4,120,076	9,814,344
Underwear, combination ...	Dozen	602,420	5,285,137	619,412	5,476,143
Underwear, separate .....	Dozen	1,825,611	7,323,214	2,025,466	7,790,163
Underslips .....	-	-	546,436	-	652,149
Yarns for sale, all kinds.	Pound	1,761,384	1,537,359	1,897,714	1,778,097
Other knitted and woven goods .....	-	-	11,100,823	-	11,437,199
Gloves and mitts, knitted and fabric .....	Doz. Pr.	339,081	572,086	387,628	742,940
All other products .....	-	-	605,680	-	685,182
Contract work, etc. ....	-	-	107,936	-	139,993
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>46,929,554</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50,106,294</b>

SECTION 3. - THE HOSE AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Reports were received from 168 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1936, an increase of 5 over the number in operation during the previous year.

The gross value of production was \$49,469,140 and the capital investment \$51,398,678. The number of persons employed totalled 19,429 with a total payroll amounting to \$15,120,277. The cost of materials used was \$24,360,941. There were considerable increases reported for all of the above items.

The 168 establishments comprising this industry in 1936 were located by provinces as follows: Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick, 1; Quebec, 53; Ontario, 96; Manitoba, 6; Alberta, 4 and British Columbia, 5.

The principal articles of production in this industry are: silk hosiery, cotton underwear, woollen underwear, sweaters, cardigan jackets, etc., knitted suits and dresses, and worsted yarns. The entire output for the years 1935 and 1936 is shown in detail in Table 8.

In this industry yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted, silk and artificial silk, comprise the larger proportion of all materials used. In 1936 the consumption of all yarns was 27,199,314 pounds at a cost of \$15,965,448, approximately 66 per cent of the total cost of all materials used. In 1935 the consumption was 25,712,614 pounds with a cost value of \$15,225,627, or 66 per cent of the total. All materials used are shown in detail in Table 9 for the years 1935 and 1936.

In this industry in 1936 the output of sixty-three establishments out of a total of 168 was valued at \$42,753,829, or 86 per cent of the total production. Fifty-eight establishments supplied \$45,483,820 or 88 per cent of the total capital investment, while 16,006 persons were furnished employment in fifty-three establishments, being 82 per cent of the total number employed.

Employment experienced a considerable expansion during 1936, the total number of wage-earners in that year being 17,844 against 17,012 in 1935. For the period covered by this report the maximum number recorded was 18,618 in the month of October, whilst the minimum month was January, with 17,235. The corresponding months in 1935 were October with 18,043 and January with 16,336.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods increased in value from \$1,556,727 in 1935 to \$1,885,715 in 1936, an increase of \$328,988. In 1936 exports amounted to \$3,014,814, an increase of \$798,874 over the previous year. Details of imports and exports are shown for the years 1935 and 1936 in Tables 18 and 19.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 6. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	150	46,126,001	13,508	10,796,523	24,346,748	43,645,742
1925 .....	154	48,230,450	14,221	11,480,054	26,741,153	47,512,154
1926 .....	158	50,195,226	15,835	12,874,770	28,731,533	52,373,441
1927 .....	159	55,511,978	16,732	13,780,024	27,709,745	53,928,107
1928 .....	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,854	57,502,779
1929 .....	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930 .....	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931 .....	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,948,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932 .....	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933 .....	170	49,485,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	4	2,919,899	899	614,434	1,226,343	2,367,654
Quebec .....	53	13,283,434	5,269	3,623,831	6,197,693	12,589,655
Ontario .....	99	32,340,358	11,492	9,097,589	14,012,483	29,232,684
Manitoba .....	6	454,709	164	121,440	256,402	411,496
Alberta and British Columbia	5	448,269	154	108,322	138,143	355,558
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	4	2,938,895	878	611,486	1,198,427	2,358,113
Quebec .....	51	14,107,468	5,719	3,982,880	6,536,597	13,323,591
Ontario .....	96	32,288,148	11,641	9,455,540	14,877,304	30,030,875
Manitoba .....	6	245,056	135	91,094	204,617	331,660
Alberta .....	3	76,358	39	22,184	31,479	86,903
British Columbia.	3	392,975	99	89,469	99,632	258,961
<u>1 9 3 6</u>						
CANADA .....	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	4	2,640,365	943	668,049	1,313,443	2,697,671
Quebec .....	53	14,910,764	6,233	4,493,683	7,430,443	15,199,088
Ontario .....	96	33,111,447	11,949	9,722,147	15,239,635	30,810,103
Manitoba .....	6	274,011	144	99,739	223,670	359,054
Alberta .....	4	82,085	40	23,047	26,616	70,430
British Columbia.	5	380,006	120	113,612	127,134	332,794

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 7. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1935	1936	Change	
			+	-
			Increase	Decrease
Establishments reporting ..... No.	163	168	+	5
Capital invested ..... \$	50,048,900	51,398,678	+	1,349,778
Employees on salaries -				
Total ..... No.	1,499	1,585	+	86
Male ..... No.	921	955	+	34
Female ..... No.	578	630	+	52
Total salaries ..... \$	2,710,446	2,914,978	+	204,532
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average ..... No.	17,012	17,844	+	832
Male ..... No.	6,038	6,555	+	517
Female ..... No.	10,974	11,289	+	315
Total wages ..... \$	11,542,207	12,205,299	+	663,092
Power equipment -				
Units ..... No.	3,293	3,489	+	196
Horse-power capacity .... H.P.	19,622	19,601	-	21
Cost of fuel and electricity . \$	753,400	770,212	+	16,812
Cost of materials used ..... \$	22,948,056	24,360,941	+	1,412,885
Gross value of production .... \$	46,390,103	49,469,140	+	3,079,037

Table 8. - Production, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hosiery -					
Woollen ..... Doz. Pr.		781,790	2,191,827	715,658	1,987,763
Woollen mixtures, chiefly woollen ...	" "	368,452	1,109,853	537,200	1,657,805
Worsted, produced from oil spun yarn .....	" "	172,033	598,643	197,240	626,658
Merino .....	" "	88,062	215,865	50,760	100,579
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	" "	33,578	98,554	38,753	111,950
Cashmere .....	" "	140,688	615,394	194,066	732,729
Cotton .....	" "	1,014,790	1,526,747	1,039,988	1,612,916
Cotton, mercerized ..	" "	418,284	1,029,418	328,460	682,490
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	" "	395,230	707,329	453,923	944,015
Silk .....	" "	1,919,843	10,202,797	2,104,953	11,237,490
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	" "	38,439	148,675	93,637	393,066

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Production, 1935 and 1936 - (Continued).

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery - (Concluded) -			\$		\$
Artificial silk .....	Doz. Pr.	160,443	369,227	193,647	460,082
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk .....	" "	429,621	1,032,547	336,209	850,195
All other hosiery .....	" "	1,669	4,007	1,315	6,690
TOTAL HOSIERY .....	" "	5,962,922	19,850,883	6,285,809	21,404,428
Underwear, combination -					
Merino .....	Dozen	45,858	855,976	52,356	819,090
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	"	10,473	239,904	956	14,520
Wool .....	"	38,798	687,853	46,988	833,462
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	5,176	69,149	14,732	143,800
Cotton .....	"	442,255	3,155,690	437,371	3,151,953
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	25,697	233,682	39,818	295,823
Artificial silk .....	"	24,790	144,012	9,969	69,227
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk .....	"	(1)	(1)	1,837	27,718
All other .....	"	9,373	68,871	15,385	120,550
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION .....	"	602,420	5,285,137	619,412	5,476,143
Underwear, separate garments -					
Merino .....	"	44,627	376,421	63,035	568,398
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	"	8,148	94,648	1,902	28,530
Wool .....	"	100,047	905,098	128,571	1,129,169
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	36,381	255,909	69,167	355,635
Cotton .....	"	1,016,007	3,126,957	1,175,596	3,347,023
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	50,834	289,504	57,198	311,151
Silk .....	"	24,631	249,225	4,500	45,000
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	"	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Artificial silk .....	"	533,846	1,965,255	507,523	1,883,841

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Production, 1935 and 1936. - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Underwear, separate garments - (Concluded) -					
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	Dozen	(2)	(2)	11,985	85,538
All other .....	"	11,090	60,197	5,989	35,878
<b>TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE .....</b>	<b>"</b>	<b>1,825,611</b>	<b>7,323,214</b>	<b>2,025,466</b>	<b>7,790,163</b>
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc. ....	"	2,932	59,067	1,302	27,923
Pyjamas --					
Cotton .....	"	852	7,014	(3)	(3)
Silk and artificial silk, etc. ....	"	21,405	220,077	13,130	187,677
Nightdresses, silk and artificial silk, etc. ...	"	20,608	195,678	10,501	130,468
Underslips, silk, artificial silk, etc. ...	"	65,086	546,436	82,132	652,149
Mittens and gloves .....	"	62,973	147,922	74,527	246,297
Leggings and gaiters .....	"	12,210	69,222	12,021	61,865
Scarves and mufflers .....	"	4,366	16,397	4,223	24,577
Hoods, caps, toques, berets, etc. ....	"	58,790	196,833	62,341	197,552
Infants' knitted goods, all kinds .....	-	-	303,037	27,383	172,678
Fancy knit goods, all other	Dozen	11,953	117,513	-	-
Jersey suits .....	"	9,898	77,938	-	-
Knitted suits and dresses.	"	34,198	1,307,126	42,541	1,449,054
Sweaters, cardigan jackets, jerseys, etc. ....	"	339,352	5,042,847	489,592	5,822,113
Bathing suits .....	"	54,411	827,167	57,182	888,395
Shawls .....	"	(3)	(3)	1,034	11,000
Neckwear .....	"	518	1,175	(3)	(3)
Jersey cloths, cotton .....	Pound	(3)	(3)	407,121	228,804
Jersey cloths, wool .....	"	-	235,864	388,106	265,939
Artificial silk knit fabrics	"	612,794	596,944	(3)	(3)
Other cotton, rayon and silk mixed goods .....	-	-	237,749	(3)	(3)
Stockinette .....	Pound	806,209	390,963	612,690	387,695
Other woollen fabrics .....	Yard	-	259,761	264,385	246,933
Glove and shoe linings ...	-	-	170,125	-	137,275
Wristing, tubings, skirting, etc. ....	Pound	152,902	68,174	179,669	78,687
Waste, rags and clippings.	-	-	45,711	-	58,821
Elastic products, all kinds	-	-	216,889	-	155,966

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 8. - Production, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns for sale -					
Woollen .....	Pound	744,479	336,834	675,698	378,829
Worsted .....	"	570,554	726,827	595,081	734,667
Other .....	"	446,351	473,698	626,935	664,601
All other products .....	-	-	927,945	-	1,448,448
Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc., of goods furnished by others .	-	-	107,936	-	139,993
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS</b>	-	-	<b>46,390,103</b>	-	<b>49,469,140</b>

- (1) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other underwear, combination".
- (2) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other underwear, separate".
- (3) Less than three establishments reporting. Included under "All other products".

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Cotton, raw .....	Pound	2,189,833	304,438	2,045,210	265,908
Silk, raw .....	"	645,449	1,062,698	656,818	1,181,300
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	1,341,271	249,155	1,398,336	271,132
Pulled or slipped .....	"	634,245	141,806	509,728	137,582
Scoured .....	"	186,501	51,093	43,832	15,677
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	663,255	120,586	854,812	178,262
Pulled or slipped .....	"	682,416	152,496	825,193	252,245
Scoured .....	"	643,032	156,698	656,285	167,987
Yarns -					
Cotton .....	"	11,739,196	4,190,184	13,698,189	4,767,262
Woollen .....	"	3,991,574	2,324,880	3,115,370	1,964,369

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936. - (Continued)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns - (Concluded) -					
Worsted .....	Pound	2,874,175	2,154,150	2,871,771	2,301,780
Merino .....	"	501,319	241,276	522,023	270,080
Botany .....	"	991,919	1,053,558	1,337,539	1,370,916
Mercerized cotton .....	"	1,216,638	988,257	1,195,904	958,020
Silk .....	"	789,251	1,914,390	849,336	2,195,338
Artificial silk .....	"	2,701,017	1,933,281	2,676,701	1,687,038
Wool and cotton .....	"	138,088	83,955	180,487	105,540
Cotton and rayon .....	"	23,131	17,983	32,028	20,963
Wool and silk .....	"	27,881	44,548	33,327	53,622
Other mixed yarn .....	"	72,195	96,892	34,645	45,961
Backing .....	"	523,390	103,524	590,511	125,856
Dry spun .....	"	9,151	8,909	11,865	15,335
Angora .....	"	385	1,581	4,700	14,162
All other .....	"	113,274	68,256	44,918	69,206
Cotton waste .....	"	567,873	51,018	571,245	56,703
Wool waste and noils .....	"	321,744	126,714	547,968	103,079
Rayon waste .....	"	-	-	424,049	127,736
Tops .....	"	2,422,956	1,044,028	2,804,734	1,173,150
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract .....	"	604,824	74,549	605,817	78,956
Fabrics -					
Sateens and other fancy cloths .....	Lin. Yd.	232,662	39,451	288,719	42,704
Cotton .....	" "	1,355,643	175,077	1,385,148	187,890
Woollen .....	Yard	70,075	55,932	35,420	29,073
Silk and artificial silk .....	Lin. Yd.	1,697,022	648,524	1,814,256	681,644
Other fabrics .....	-	-	48,789	-	65,134
Labels .....	-	-	162,058	-	163,389
Soaps .....	Pound	1,095,487	85,871	965,401	85,035
Oils, all kinds .....	-	-	70,243	-	88,730
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. -					
Acids .....	-	-	35,139	-	34,317
Sodas .....	-	-	36,098	-	32,693
Solvents .....	-	-	80,357	-	66,864
Bleaches .....	-	-	86,933	-	93,610
Dyestuffs .....	-	-	270,452	-	278,739
Other .....	-	-	62,821	-	45,841
Laces, braids and other					
trimmings .....	-	-	249,086	-	223,551
Elastic webbing .....	-	-	150,681	-	166,563
Rubber thread .....	-	-	74,053	-	71,477
Other thread .....	-	-	257,993	-	272,649

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 9. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936. - (Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Ribbons .....	-	-	30,679	-	35,754
Buttons .....	-	-	157,445	-	178,747
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, etc. ....	-	-	110,706	-	136,917
All other materials .....	-	-	148,339	-	158,907
Dyeing and finishing charges	-	-	348,951	-	397,851
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	801,472	-	847,697
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED</b> .....	-	-	<b>22,948,056</b>	-	<b>24,360,941</b>

Table 10. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	27,020,807	16,077,562	12,413,609	55,511,978
1928 .....	30,255,740	16,843,920	12,283,334	59,385,994
1929 .....	33,703,249	17,755,952	13,410,296	64,874,497
1930 .....	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931 .....	33,556,848	12,807,469	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932 .....	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933 .....	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 10. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1934</u>				
CANADA .....	29,485,965	11,293,909	8,566,795	49,446,669
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	1,026,293	586,604	1,307,002	2,919,899
Quebec .....	7,644,093	2,828,962	2,810,379	13,283,434
Ontario .....	20,151,141	7,696,842	4,492,375	32,340,358
Manitoba .....	320,698	96,266	37,745	454,709
Alberta and British Columbia	343,740	85,235	19,294	448,269
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA .....	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	991,443	564,263	1,383,189	2,938,895
Quebec .....	7,799,589	2,930,669	3,377,210	14,107,468
Ontario .....	19,466,742	8,040,028	4,781,378	32,288,148
Manitoba .....	131,365	83,679	30,012	245,056
Alberta .....	43,434	23,097	9,827	76,358
British Columbia.	282,332	37,209	43,434	392,975
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA .....	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	970,063	685,614	984,688	2,640,365
Quebec .....	7,536,447	3,580,976	3,793,341	14,910,764
Ontario .....	19,411,201	8,470,756	5,229,490	33,111,447
Manitoba .....	129,603	112,366	32,042	274,011
Alberta .....	46,569	24,936	10,580	82,085
British Columbia.	280,627	73,006	26,373	380,006

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 11. - Size of Establishments, 1935 and 1936.

Establishments having a Production of:-	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	53	1,217,480	22,971	52	1,031,582	19,838
\$50,000 to \$100,000.	25	1,880,064	75,203	26	1,790,636	68,871
\$100,000 to \$200,000	24	3,256,147	135,673	27	3,893,093	144,189
\$200,000 to \$500,000	26	7,884,138	303,236	28	8,560,011	305,715
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 .....	26	18,348,503	705,712	25	18,646,741	745,870
\$1,000,000 and over.	9	13,803,771	1,533,752	10	15,547,077	1,554,708
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>46,390,103</b>	<b>284,602</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>49,469,140</b>	<b>294,459</b>
Establishments having a Capital Investment of:-	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	62	1,373,146	22,148	66	1,550,952	23,499
\$50,000 to \$100,000.	29	2,149,849	74,133	27	1,974,200	73,119
\$100,000 to \$200,000	16	2,219,431	138,714	17	2,389,703	140,571
\$200,000 to \$500,000	21	6,572,029	312,954	22	6,726,572	305,753
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 .....	21	13,784,344	656,397	21	14,394,460	685,450
\$1,000,000 and over.	14	23,950,101	1,710,721	15	24,362,788	1,624,186
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>50,048,900</b>	<b>307,048</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>51,398,678</b>	<b>305,945</b>
Establishments having an Average Employment of:-	1935			1936		
	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	48	449	9.4	52	477	9.2
20 to 50 employees ..	42	1,408	33.5	37	1,253	33.9
50 to 100 employees .	20	1,257	62.8	26	1,693	65.1
100 to 200 employees.	20	2,830	141.5	19	2,806	147.7
200 to 500 employees	26	7,709	296.5	28	8,634	308.4
500 employees and over .....	7	4,858	694.0	6	4,566	761.0
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>18,511</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>19,429</b>	<b>115.6</b>

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 12. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1935 and 1936.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries, Wages, Etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1935</u>												
CANADA .....	921	578	2,710,446	6,038	10,974	11,542,207	2	351	37,665	6,961	11,903	14,290,318
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	21	17	84,951	287	553	526,535	-	-	-	308	570	611,486
Quebec .....	309	102	661,252	2,177	3,131	3,321,628	2	82	11,514	2,488	3,315	3,994,394
Ontario .....	562	446	1,905,668	3,516	7,117	7,549,872	-	269	26,151	4,078	7,832	9,481,691
Manitoba .....	13	5	24,913	32	85	66,181	-	-	-	45	90	91,094
Alberta .....	4	3	8,193	4	28	13,991	-	-	-	8	31	22,184
British Columbia	12	5	25,469	22	60	64,000	-	-	-	34	65	89,469
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$24,213.												
<u>1936</u>												
CANADA .....	955	630	2,914,978	6,555	11,289	12,205,299	-	415	25,689	7,510	12,334	15,145,966
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	19	17	86,556	312	595	581,493	-	-	-	331	612	668,049
Quebec .....	313	111	730,530	2,495	3,311	3,763,153	-	-	-	2,811	3,422	4,493,683
Ontario .....	582	491	2,033,855	3,687	7,189	7,688,292	-	415	25,689	4,269	8,095	9,747,836
Manitoba .....	15	3	28,780	31	95	70,959	-	-	-	46	98	99,739
Alberta .....	8	3	9,393	4	25	13,654	-	-	-	12	28	23,047
British Columbia	15	5	25,864	26	74	87,748	-	-	-	41	79	113,612
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$2,910.												

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 13. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	5,837	10,499	16,336	6,385	10,850	17,235
February .....	5,951	10,689	16,640	6,386	11,074	17,460
March .....	5,968	10,856	16,824	6,511	11,237	17,748
April .....	6,024	10,775	16,799	6,498	11,282	17,780
May .....	5,993	10,878	16,871	6,429	11,210	17,639
June .....	6,084	10,871	16,955	6,426	11,157	17,583
July .....	6,066	10,552	16,618	6,480	10,821	17,301
August .....	6,091	10,855	16,946	6,608	11,137	17,745
September .....	6,224	11,242	17,466	6,711	11,555	18,266
October .....	6,427	11,616	18,043	6,801	11,817	18,618
November .....	6,408	11,606	18,014	6,731	11,805	18,536
December .....	6,305	11,181	17,486	6,573	11,448	18,021
<b>MONTHLY AVERAGE.</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>17,012</b>	<b>6,555</b>	<b>11,289</b>	<b>17,844</b>

Table 14. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less .....	401	763	51-53 hours .....	1,176	1,371
41-43 hours .....	88	194	54 hours .....	187	140
44 hours .....	1,310	1,467	55 hours .....	3,784	4,291
45-47 hours .....	2,734	2,277	56-59 hours .....	143	192
48 hours .....	2,842	2,395	60 hours and over ..	216	183
49-50 hours .....	6,053	6,047			

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 15. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	21	3,936	19	3,682
Idle .....	8	2,298	8	2,298
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use .....	10	929	10	928
Idle .....	1	10	1	10
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use .....	17	2,496	35	2,581
Idle .....	1	125	1	125
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	3,190	9,706	3,362	9,832
Idle .....	45	122	53	145
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING ...</b>	<b>3,293</b>	<b>19,622</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>19,601</b>
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment .....	189	1,715	494	3,557
<b>Total Electric Motors .....</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>11,543</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>13,534</b>
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	144	14,214	112	10,694
Idle .....			30	2,862

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 16. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1935		1936	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	73,269	455,960	75,356	434,534
Anthracite .....	"	3,939	23,402	3,676	21,344
Coke (for fuel only) ..	"	2,315	7,847	127	1,079
Gasoline .....	Imp. Gal.	125	27	1,219	3,700
Kerosene or coal oil ..	" "	65	12	35	7
Fuel or diesel oil .....	" "	58,974	4,371	63,607	4,716
Wood .....	Cord	781	2,283	730	2,188
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	8,749	7,128	10,487	7,992
Gas, natural .....	M cu. ft.	16,644	3,458	15,261	7,968
Other fuel .....	-	-	8,337	-	8,833
TOTAL COST OF FUEL		-	517,825	-	522,361
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	17,452,688	235,575	18,515,335	247,851
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....		-	753,400	-	770,212

Table 17. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936

	1935	1936
	No.	No.
Sets of Cards -		
Woollen .....	99	97
Worsted .....	14	14
Cotton .....	41	41
Shoddy .....	14	13
TOTAL .....	168	165
Width of Cards -		
40 inches .....	40	37
44 " .....	1	-
48 " .....	84	86
50 " .....	5	5

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 17. - Mechanical Equipment, 1935 and 1936 - (Continued)

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
	No.	No.
Width of Cards - (Concluded) -		
54 inches .....	1	1
60 " .....	30	36
66 " .....	7	-
Cylinders to each set of Cards -		
1 cylinder .....	38	37
2 cylinders .....	4	4
3 " .....	92	87
4 " .....	32	35
5 " .....	2	2
Spindles -		
Mule spinning -		
Woollen .....	37,274	37,294
Worsted .....	1,300	1,300
Cotton .....	1,704	1,704
Shoddy .....	3,182	3,182
Silk .....	4,400	4,400
TOTAL .....	47,860	47,880
Frame spinning -		
Woollen .....	176	176
Worsted .....	11,428	10,789
Cotton .....	15,952	15,952
Silk .....	55	55
TOTAL .....	27,611	26,972
Doubling and Twisting -		
Woollen .....	955	1,096
Worsted .....	5,212	5,242
Cotton .....	-	-
Shoddy .....	160	160
Silk .....	6,586	6,034
TOTAL .....	12,913	12,532



THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 18. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories .....	-	-	3,193	-	20,107
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk .....	Yard	116	385	833	1,690
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.o.p. ....	Pound	120,152	94,129	106,071	92,328
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk ....	Yard	9,388	16,271	19,853	24,805
Socks and stockings, cotton ..	Doz.Pr.	1,060	3,168	2,141	7,296
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk .....	" "	842	11,605	766	10,693
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool .....	" "	96,815	374,685	108,325	430,539
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk or similar synthetic fibres, produced by chemical processes, but not containing silk .....	" "	415	1,832	851	3,385
Underwear, cotton, knitted ...	-	-	32,119	-	50,732
Underwear, knitted, silk .....	-	-	1,290	-	890
Underwear, knitted wool .....	-	-	188,254	-	260,847
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. ....	-	-	715,041	-	867,470
Underwear, n.o.p., knitted ...	-	-	5,538	-	11,140
Knitted goods, n.o.p. ....	-	-	109,217	-	103,793

Table 19. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Underwear, cotton .....	-	-	98,359	-	117,186
Underwear, wool .....	-	-	9,289	-	12,983
Socks and stockings, silk ....	Doz. Pr.	303,896	1,965,902	431,583	2,720,350
Socks and stockings, n.o.p., (except silk) .....	" "	33,090	67,728	34,881	73,254
Underwear, artificial silk ...	-	-	74,662	-	91,041

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

A P P E N D I X

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Hosiery Mills Limited	62 Elm Street, Truro.
Stanfield's Limited,	Truro.
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited	Windsor

NEW BRUNSWICK

Atlantic Underwear Limited,	Moncton.
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QUEBEC

Minard, Frederick,	Coaticook.
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5,	Coaticook.
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited,	Drummondville.
Nordic Hosiery Limited,	80 Dennison Avenue, Granby.
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited,	Grand'Mere.
Hanson, Geo. E.,	68 Front Street, Hull
Canadian Knitting Company,	Joliette.
Knitters Limited,	Marieville.
Rouville Knitting Company Limited,	Marieville.
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Berman Knitting Mills Company,	10 Ontario Street West, (Room 804), Montreal.
Bestnit Company,	919 Victoria Square, Montreal.
Black Manufacturing Company,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Bonneville-Smith Limited,	83 St. Agathe Street, Montreal.
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien E., Montreal.
Celtic Knitting Company Limited,	78 Turgeon Street, Montreal.
Comfort Hosiery Limited,	6407 Boyer Street, Montreal.
Cooperstone, H., (Cooper Knitting),	4081 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Davis Knit, Reg'd.	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Empire Knitting Company,	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited,	486 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Glove Knitters Incorporated,	5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.
Grover Knitting Mills Limited,	2019 Moreau Street, Montreal.
Harris Knitting Mills Limited,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company,	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Kay Knitting Mills Company,	2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Knit-to-fit Manufacturing Company Limited,	2025 Parthenais Street, Montreal.
Lawrence Knitted Fabrics,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Massey Knitting Company Limited,	2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal.
New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited,	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Pageau, E. H.,	4352 Papineau Street, Montreal.
Rose Knitting Mills Limited,	4530 Clark Street, Montreal.
St. Lawrence Knitting Company,	6807 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Schafer, Sam,	4116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Sporting Knit Company Limited,	736 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
La Cie de Tricot de Nicolet,	Nicolet.
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited,	17 Savoie Street, Plessisville.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited,	Richmond.
Ross, Geo. D., & Company, and Dalcourt, E.,	St. Felix de Valois.
Acme Underwear Reg'd.,	108 St. Antoine Street, St. Hyacinthe.
Canadian United States Knitting Company,	St. Hyacinthe.
Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited,	St. Hyacinthe.
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8,	St. Hyacinthe.
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.,	29 $\frac{1}{2}$ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe.
Regent Knitting Mills, Ltd.,	St. Jerome.
St. Johns Silk Company Limited,	St. Johns.
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited,	Ste. Anne de la Perade.
Bonneterie Ste. Martine, (R. L. Decelles),	Ste. Martine.
Canadian Silk Products Limited,	Sherbrooke.
Kayser, Julius, & Company,	Sherbrooke.
Quebec Rayon Mills Limited,	97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.
Richelieu Knitting Limited,	Sorel.

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company,	Acton.
Arkona Woollen & Knitting Mills,	Arkona.
Lavoie, L. E. Co.,	Bracebridge.
Brampton Knitting Mills,	80 Queen Street East, Brampton.
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited, (Mill No. 10),	Grand River Avenue, Brantford.
Bates & Innes Limited,	Carleton Place.
Clinton Knitting Company Limited,	Clinton.
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited, (Dundas Knitting Mills),	Dundas.
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,	Dunnville.
Galt Knitting Company Limited,	Galt.
Turnbull, C., Company Limited,	104 Water Street North, Galt.
Brill Hosiery Company,	Water Street, Georgetown.
Beaumont, Jos.,	Glen Williams.
Royal Knitting Company Limited,	41 Norwich Street, Guelph.
Bonnie Heather Knitwear,	330 Cumberland Avenue, Hamilton.
Chapman-Holton Knitting Company Limited,	122 Mary Street, Hamilton.
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The,	71-81 John Street, Hamilton.
Hinde, M., Knitting Company,	594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton.
Mercury Mills Limited,	Balsam & Cumberland Avenues, Hamilton.
Moodie, J. R., Company Limited,	Sanford Avenue, Hamilton.
National Hosiery Mills Limited, and Real Silk Hosiery Mills of Canada Ltd.,	230 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton.
Prospect Knitting Company,	238 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton.
Zimmerknit Company Limited, The,	330 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton.
Allen-A Company of Canada Limited,	Hanover.
Day-Smith Limited,	Hespeler.
McMurchy & Company, (Huttonville Woollen Mills),	Huttonville.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited,	Kincardine.
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited,	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited,	84 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener.
Swiss Knit Shoppe,	106 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.
Campbell's Hosiery Company,	219 Nelson Street, London.
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited,	203-213 Bathurst Street, London.
London Hosiery Mills Limited,	Adelaide Street, London.
Penman's Limited,	King & Thomas Streets, London.
Richmond Hosiery Limited,	339 Ridout Street, London.
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited,	Florence & Eleanor Streets, London.
Scotsmoor Textiles Limited,	Milverton.
Burritt, A., & Company Limited,	Mitchell.
Weldrest Hosiery Limited,	70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis.
Dods Knitting Company Limited,	Orangeville.
Schofield Woollen Company Limited,	Oshawa.
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited,	Owen Sound.
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1,	Paris.
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2,	Paris.
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3,	Paris.
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited,	Perth.
Albion Knitting Company Limited,	Corner Park & Murray Streets, Peterborough.
Norfolk Knitters,	Port Dover.
Superior Silk Mills Limited,	Prescott.
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,	St. Catharines.
British Knitwear Limited,	Simcoe.
Avon Knit Limited,	82 Erie Street, Stratford.
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited,	Front Street, Stratford.
Williams-Trow Knitting Company Limited,	125 Erie Street, Stratford.
Field, J. G., & Son,	Tavistock.
Adams Knitting Company,	76 Duke Street, Toronto.
Allen, J. M.,	862 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Armitage Children's Wear,	2454 Danforth Avenue, Toronto.
Beaunit Mills Limited,	122 Front Street West, Toronto 2.
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company,	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Coleman Knitting Mills,	136 Simcoe St., Toronto.
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited,	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited,	372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Dupont Textiles Limited,	672 Dupont Street, Toronto.
Elco Limited,	86 John Street, Toronto.
Federal Knitting Mills,	225 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Folsom, Fred R., & Company,	252 Madison Avenue, Toronto 5.
Goodyear Knitting Company,	651 Queen Street East, Toronto.
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited,	2 River Street, Toronto.
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited,	47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Jersey's Limited,	455 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Longdon, H., & Company (Canada) Limited,	559 College Street, Toronto.
McGregor Hosiery Mills,	49 Bathurst Street, Toronto.
Model Knitting Mills,	171-189 John Street, Toronto 2.
Ontario Hosiery Company,	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Warren Brothers Limited,	333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines.
Monarch Knitting Company Limited,	St. Thomas.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Ontario Silknit Limited,	590 King Street West, Toronto.
Passmore Novelty Knitting Company	284-286 King Street West, Toronto.
Peters, J. Henry, Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	1179 King Street West, Toronto.
R. & F. Knitting Company,	80 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Robertson Knitting Mills Limited,	93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Royal Knitting Company,	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Scott Knitting Company,	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2.
Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited,	8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2.
Star Knitting Mills Company Limited,	92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto.
Supreme Knitting Mills Limited,	43 Davis Avenue, Toronto.
Tease Knitting Company Limited,	895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4.
Textile Knitting Mills,	460 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Toronto Hosiery Company Limited,	72 Crawford Street, Toronto.
Vienna Knitting Mills,	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto.
Warren, Thomas, Knitting Company	363½ Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Hood, Wm.,	Vittoria.
Harvey Knitting Company Limited,	Woodstock.
Hosiers, Limited,	16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock.
Paquette, E. E., & Sons,	311 Dundas Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited,	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg.
Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	245 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.
Rice Knitting Company Limited,	168 Market Street East, Winnipeg.
Schachter, Harry,	158 McKenzie Street, Winnipeg.
Standard Knitting Company Limited,	387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg.
Union Knitting Company,	153 McGregor Street, Winnipeg.

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited,	200 Traders Bldg., 1st. Street W., Calgary.
Calgary Knitting Company Limited,	111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary.
Cardston Knitting Works,	Cardston.
Cloverdale Knitting Mills,	9690 - 99th Street, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bellhouse, Charles,	1446 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver.
Heather Knitting Mills,	734 East Broadway, Vancouver.
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited,	10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver.
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited,	81 Robson Street, Vancouver.
Western Hosiery Mills,	78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver.

SECTION 4. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

There was an increase of one in the number of establishments reporting in 1936. Increases occurred in all items of principal statistics. The total value of production rose from \$539,451 in 1935 to \$637,154 in 1936, an increase of \$97,703. Capital investment showed an expansion amounting to \$7,218. Additions to the number of persons employed were recorded to the extent of twenty-eight with a corresponding inflation of the payroll amounting to \$18,345. An increase of \$43,004, was reported in the cost of materials used.

Gloves and mittens comprised the principal items of production. In 1936 the output of men's cotton work gloves was 294,168 dozen pairs valued at \$407,574, which was an increase of 34,475 dozen pairs over the number manufactured during 1935, and the selling value was \$66,984 more than in the previous year.

Fabrics, including cotton, canton and jersey, together comprised the largest item of materials used, with a cost of \$194,836, which is equivalent to 55 per cent of the total cost of all materials used.

Detailed statistics relating to production and materials used, compared for the years 1935 and 1936, are given in Tables 22 and 23.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$1,090,144 in 1936, as compared with \$1,010,196 in 1935, a decrease of \$52 over the two-year period. Exports showed an increase during 1936, being \$44,552 in that year and \$37,108 in the previous year. Imports and exports for the years 1935 and 1936 are shown in Tables 30 and 31.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-					
	ments	Invested			Used	Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	8	1,040,580	409	293,289	411,283	859,781
1925 .....	8	1,120,024	487	378,355	378,443	1,043,280
1926 .....	9	1,413,890	639	437,026	481,316	1,302,318
1927 .....	9	1,340,099	485	397,141	560,085	1,294,288
1928 .....	7	1,013,932	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929 .....	9	1,615,111	587	425,263	754,997	1,597,692
1930 .....	9	1,310,126	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931 .....	9	1,019,082	328	219,892	373,700	759,341
1932 .....	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933 .....	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
<u>1 9 3 4</u>						
CANADA .....	8	626,510	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
Quebec .....	3	165,594	75	59,458	103,547	183,173
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia .....	5	460,916	160	90,438	183,997	355,591

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 20. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1936. - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 5</u>						
CANADA .....	8	564,990	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
Quebec .....	3	224,789	109	65,906	128,915	211,633
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	5	340,201	147	88,946	180,109	327,818
<u>1 9 3 6</u>						
CANADA .....	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
Quebec .....	3	228,425	129	80,167	136,770	231,963
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	6	343,783	155	93,030	215,258	405,191

Table 21. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1935 and 1936.

Items	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 8	9	+ 1
Capital invested .....	\$ 564,990	572,208	+ 7,218
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 20	23	+ 3
Male .....	No. 13	17	+ 4
Female .....	No. 7	6	- 1
Total salaries .....	\$ 36,624	38,172	+ 1,548
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 236	261	+ 25
Male .....	No. 42	46	+ 4
Female .....	No. 194	215	+ 21
Total wages .....	\$ 118,228	135,025	+ 16,797
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 57	66	+ 9
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 357	347	- 10
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$ 7,457	7,767	+ 310
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 309,024	352,028	+ 43,004
Gross value of production .....	\$ 539,451	637,154	+ 97,703

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 22. - Production, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
GLOVES -					
Work, men's, cotton .....	Doz. Pr.	259,693	340,590	294,168	407,574
All other products .....	-	-	198,861	-	229,580
TOTAL VALUE					
OF PRODUCTS .....	-	-	539,451	-	637,154

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 5.

Table 23. - Materials Used, 1935 and 1936.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns, all kinds .....	Pound	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Thread .....	-	(x)	(x)	-	6,245
Fabrics, including cotton, canton, jersey, drills and denims .....	-	-	201,376	-	194,836
Elastic webbing .....	Yard	102,407	5,732	97,999	6,081
Tubing and welting .....	-	-	24,095	-	29,977
All other materials .....	-	-	69,428	-	104,891
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	8,393	-	9,998
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....	-	-	309,024	-	352,028

(x) Less than three establishments reporting. Included with "All other materials".

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 24. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1936.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	693,801	454,764	191,534	1,340,099
1928 .....	473,387	391,315	149,230	1,013,932
1929 .....	860,163	551,818	203,130	1,615,111
1930 .....	722,000	431,061	157,005	1,310,126
1931 .....	622,196	260,247	136,639	1,019,082
1932 .....	322,640	142,842	89,451	554,933
1933 .....	344,885	166,196	119,970	631,051
<u>1 9 3 4</u>				
CANADA .....	337,676	157,556	131,278	626,510
Quebec .....	86,090	36,958	42,546	165,594
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ....	251,586	120,598	88,732	460,916
<u>1 9 3 5</u>				
CANADA .....	251,741	166,850	146,399	564,990
Quebec .....	117,615	44,247	62,927	224,789
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ....	134,126	122,603	83,472	340,201
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
CANADA .....	231,048	139,778	201,382	572,208
Quebec .....	104,584	36,716	87,125	228,425
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ....	126,464	103,062	114,257	343,783

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 25. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1935 and 1936.

	1 9 3 5	1 9 3 6
<b>Salaried Employees -</b>		
Total .....	No. 20	23
Male .....	No. 13	17
Female .....	No. 7	6
Total salaries .....	\$ 36,624	38,172
<b>Wage-earners -</b>		
Monthly average .....	No. 236	261
Male .....	No. 42	46
Female .....	No. 194	215
Total wages .....	\$ 118,228	135,025
<b>All Employees -</b>		
Total .....	No. 256	284
Male .....	No. 55	63
Female .....	No. 201	221
Total salaries and wages .	\$ 154,852	173,197

Table 26. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1935 and 1936.

Months	1 9 3 5			1 9 3 6		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	42	185	227	45	212	257
February .....	43	184	227	47	212	259
March .....	43	202	245	46	219	265
April .....	43	206	249	46	217	263
May .....	41	225	268	45	217	262
June .....	42	194	236	43	219	262
July .....	41	185	226	43	220	263
August .....	41	183	224	43	230	273
September .....	41	188	229	44	218	262
October .....	39	190	229	45	195	240
November .....	42	187	229	47	192	239
December .....	42	195	237	46	223	269
<b>MONTHLY AVERAGE .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>261</b>

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 27. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1935 and 1936.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1935	1936		1935	1936
40 hours or less ....	125	147	51-53 hours .....	-	-
41-43 hours .....	1	22	54 hours .....	-	-
44 hours .....	5	4	55 hours .....	88	84
45-47 hours .....	7	2	56-59 hours .....	-	-
48 hours .....	34	12	60 hours and over ....	-	-
49-50 hours .....	17	23			

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 28. - Power Installation, 1935 and 1936.

Classes of Power	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power ....	57	357	66	347
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	57	357	66	347

Table 29. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1935 and 1936.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	323	2,207	349	2,394
Anthracite .....	"	25	187	28	226
Wood .....	Cord	13	71	15	75
TOTAL COST OF FUEL ..	-	-	2,465	-	2,695
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	269,515	4,992	270,443	5,072
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	7,457	-	7,767

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1936.

Table 30. - Imports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Gloves of cotton .....	-	-	686,879	-	566,771
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.o.p. ..	-	-	399,560	-	516,496
Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.o.p. ....	-	-	3,757	-	6,877

Table 31. - Exports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1935 and 1936.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 5		1 9 3 6	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Gloves and mittens, n.o.p. ...	-	-	37,108	-	44,552

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1936.

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited,	Ayers Cliff.
Dominion Glove Company Limited,	Beebe.
Kayser, Julius, & Company,	Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke.

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company,	Queen Street, Chatham.
Waterford Glove Works,	Waterford.
Fitwell Dress & Glove Co.,	925 Drouillard Road, Windsor.

MANITOBA

Utility Work Glove Company,	148 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kohara, T.,	236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver.
Paterson, D., Glove Company,	316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver.



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