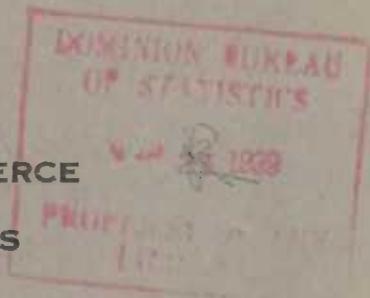


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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

**GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH**

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**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS**

**AND**

**FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1937**

---



OTTAWA  
1939

Price 25 cents

NOTE.- The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods, or fabric gloves and mittens. Statistics relating to specific products are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada, for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc. industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937

The following report on the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten-industries is divided into four sections. Section 1 covers the combined principal statistics of the associated woollen textile group of industries, and Section 2 covers the hosiery and knitted goods and fabric glove industries. Section 3, tables 6 to 20 inclusive, covers the manufacturing operations of the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1937, and Section 4, tables 21 to 32 comprises the fabric glove and mitten industry.

SECTION 1

The associated woollen industries reported a gross value of production of \$91,859,405 in 1937, an increase of \$9,117,204 over the amount reported during the previous year. The capital investment rose from \$94,932,105 in 1936 to \$96,735,298 in 1937, an increase of \$1,803,193. Employment was provided for 32,527 persons in these industries, an increase of 1,127 over the number employed during 1936. The total payroll was \$27,217,612, an increase of \$2,013,868 during the two-year period. The cost of all materials used rose from \$47,259,361 in 1936 to \$54,411,374 in 1937, an increase of \$7,152,013. Comparisons of the principal statistics for the years 1936 and 1937 are shown in Tables 1 and 2.

Tables 3, 4 and 5 cover the combined principal statistics of the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries, together with a summary of their production.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries,  
1936 and 1937

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
<u>1936</u>	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	188	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
Woollen cloth .....	60	20,434,013	6,452	5,392,950	11,666,780	21,610,301
Woollen yarn .....	34	8,627,849	2,979	2,136,158	5,924,443	10,100,629
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	26	6,866,544	1,221	1,220,631	1,782,796	4,133,325
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	26	7,605,021	1,319	1,333,728	3,524,401	6,546,010
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>94,932,105</b>	<b>31,400</b>	<b>25,203,744</b>	<b>47,259,361</b>	<b>91,859,405</b>

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries, 1936 and 1937 - (Concluded)

	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£
<u>1 9 3 7</u>						
Hosiery and knitted goods .....	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754
Woollen cloth .....	57	20,551,152	6,498	5,570,225	13,938,282	23,726,495
Woollen yarn .....	34	8,579,813	2,966	2,430,535	6,590,796	10,620,241
Carpets, mats and rugs .....	21	7,266,517	1,370	1,394,602	2,631,844	5,365,576
Woollen goods, n.e.s.	30	8,671,651	1,443	1,593,437	4,803,689	8,408,543
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>96,735,298</b>	<b>32,527</b>	<b>27,217,612</b>	<b>54,411,374</b>	<b>100,976,609</b>

Details of the last four industries are given in the report on "The Woollen Textile Industries in Canada".

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Associated Woollen Industries, 1936 and 1937

Items	1 9 3 6	1 9 3 7	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 314	313	- 1
Capital invested .....	£ 94,932,105	96,735,298	+ 1,803,193
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 2,647	3,001	+ 354
Male .....	No. 1,732	2,003	+ 271
Female .....	No. 915	998	+ 83
Total salaries .....	£ 5,070,501	5,769,931	+ 699,430
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 28,753	29,526	+ 773
Male .....	No. 13,035	13,621	+ 586
Female .....	No. 15,718	15,905	+ 187
Total wages .....	£ 20,133,243	21,447,681	+ 1,314,438
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 6,343	7,007	+ 664
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 51,838	54,325	+ 2,487
Cost of fuel and electricity ...	£ 1,850,059	1,848,560	- 1,499
Cost of materials used .....	£ 47,259,361	54,411,374	+ 7,152,013
Gross value of production .....	£ 91,859,405	100,976,609	+ 9,117,204

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937

SECTION 2

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1925 to 1937

Year	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-					
	ments				Used	Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1925 .....	162	47,350,474	14,738	11,858,409	27,119,596	48,555,434
1926 .....	167	51,609,116	16,474	13,311,796	29,212,849	53,675,759
1927 .....	168	56,852,077	17,217	14,177,165	28,269,830	55,222,395
1928 .....	165	60,399,926	17,974	15,056,696	31,251,936	58,551,758
1929 .....	163	66,489,603	19,609	16,294,536	31,193,505	61,097,752
1930 .....	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931 .....	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,163,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932 .....	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933 .....	173	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934 .....	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,118,608	45,495,811
1935 .....	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936 .....	177	51,970,886	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294
1937 .....	180	52,321,704	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1936 and 1937

Items	1 9 3 6	1 9 3 7	+ Increase
			- Decrease
Establishments reporting ..... No.	177	180	+ 3
Capital invested ..... \$	51,970,886	52,321,704	+ 350,818
Employees on salaries -			
Total ..... No.	1,608	1,863	+ 255
Male ..... No.	972	1,190	+ 218
Female ..... No.	636	673	+ 37
Total salaries ..... \$	2,953,150	3,306,797	+ 353,647
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average ..... No.	18,105	18,716	+ 611
Male ..... No.	6,601	7,031	+ 430
Female ..... No.	11,504	11,685	+ 181
Total wages ..... \$	12,340,324	13,137,970	+ 797,646
Power equipment -			
Units ..... No.	3,555	3,751	+ 196
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	19,948	20,804	+ 856
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	777,979	763,181	- 14,798
Cost of materials used ..... \$	24,712,969	26,890,033	+ 2,177,064
Gross value of production ..... \$	50,106,294	53,649,689	+ 3,543,395

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1937

Table 5. - Summary of Production of Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1936 and 1937

Note: For further details see tables 8 and 23.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Hosiery -					
Full fashioned .....	Doz. Pr.	2,165,733	11,590,084	2,446,701	13,198,244
Seamless .....	" "	4,120,076	9,814,344	4,799,560	11,113,058
Underwear -					
Combination .....	Dozen	619,412	5,476,143	669,053	5,929,020
Separate .....	"	2,025,446	7,790,163	1,892,383	7,501,793
Underslips .....	"	82,132	652,149	95,717	723,259
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. ....	"	489,592	5,822,113	498,942	6,011,757
Other .....	-	-	x	-	2,976,601
Gloves and mitts, knitted and fabric .....	Doz. Pr.	387,628	742,940	487,774	927,986
Yarns for sale, all kinds	Pound	1,897,714	1,778,097	-	1,400,185
All other products .....	-	-	6,300,268	-	3,728,932
Contract work, etc. ....	-	-	139,993	-	138,854
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS..</b>	-	-	<b>50,106,294</b>	-	<b>53,649,689</b>

x Included under "All other products" in 1936.

SECTION 3. - THE HOSEIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Reports were received from 171 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1937, three more than in the previous year. These establishments had a gross value of production of \$52,855,754 and represented a capital investment of \$51,666,165. Employment was given to 20,250 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$16,228,813. The cost of materials used was \$26,446,763.

The 171 establishments in this industry in 1937 were located as follows: Nova Scotia, 3; New Brunswick, 1; Quebec, 53; Ontario, 99; Manitoba, 6; Alberta, 4, and British Columbia, 5.

In 1937 the gross value of all goods produced in the industry increased by \$3,386,614 or 7 per cent as compared with the previous year. Employment was increased to the extent of 821 persons or 4 per cent and the disbursement in salaries and wages increased by \$1,108,536 or 7 per cent. The expenditure on materials used was greater by \$2,085,822 or 9 per cent.

All hosiery made in the industry was valued at \$24,312,022, hosiery of silk, and of silk mixtures, chiefly silk, with a value of \$13,202,195, being responsible for about 54 per cent of that amount. The output of underwear, both of combination and separate garments, represented a value of \$13,430,813. Underwear of cotton, or of cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton, accounted for \$7,399,931 or about 55 per cent of the all underwear total. Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc., were produced to the value of \$6,011,757. For further details of these and other items of production, see table 9.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted, botany, silk and artificial silk, comprise the greater proportion of all the materials used. In 1937 the consumption of all yarns was 28,134,335 pounds valued at \$17,166,298, or approximately 65 per cent of the cost of all materials used. Further details are shown in table 10.

Referring to table 12 it may be observed that 37 of the 171 establishments reporting had a production value of \$500,000 or over, and that these establishments accounted for 71 per cent of the total gross value of production, 70 per cent of the employment given and 74 per cent of the capital invested.

In 1937 employment was given to 18,411 wage-earners as against 17,844 in the preceding year. October recorded 18,814 wage-earners employed and was the month of maximum employment. January, with 17,459, represented the minimum.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods increased in value from \$1,885,715 in 1936 to \$2,140,178 in 1937. Exports were \$3,299,199 in 1937 as against \$3,014,814 in 1936. For details of exports and imports for the years 1936 and 1937 see tables 19 and 20.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 6. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1937

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	150	46,126,001	13,508	10,796,523	24,346,743	43,645,742
1925 .....	154	48,230,450	14,221	11,480,054	26,741,153	47,512,154
1926 .....	158	50,195,226	15,835	12,874,770	28,731,533	52,373,441
1927 .....	159	55,511,973	16,732	13,780,024	27,709,745	53,928,107
1928 .....	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,854	57,502,779
1929 .....	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930 .....	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931 .....	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,943,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932 .....	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933 .....	170	49,435,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
1934 .....	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047
<u>1935</u>						
CANADA .....	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,933,895	378	611,486	1,193,427	2,358,113
Quebec .....	51	14,107,463	5,719	3,982,380	6,536,597	13,323,591
Ontario .....	96	32,288,148	11,641	9,455,540	14,877,304	30,030,375
Manitoba .....	6	245,056	135	91,094	204,617	331,660
Alberta .....	3	76,358	39	22,184	31,479	86,903
British Columbia	3	392,975	99	39,469	99,532	258,961
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA .....	168	51,398,673	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,640,365	943	668,049	1,313,443	2,697,671
Quebec .....	53	14,919,764	6,233	4,493,683	7,430,443	15,199,088
Ontario .....	96	33,111,447	11,949	9,722,147	15,239,635	30,810,103
Manitoba .....	6	274,011	144	99,739	223,670	359,054
Alberta .....	4	82,035	40	23,047	26,616	70,430
British Columbia	5	380,006	120	113,612	127,134	332,794
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA .....	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,333,705	1,029	737,342	1,479,337	2,855,653
Quebec .....	53	15,633,784	6,571	4,902,029	8,275,139	16,273,908
Ontario .....	99	32,320,493	12,253	10,261,759	16,213,221	32,794,797
Manitoba .....	6	313,816	153	105,017	243,346	389,272
Alberta .....	4	109,028	103	76,913	41,853	141,046
British Columbia	5	397,534	141	145,753	193,367	401,078

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 7. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1936 and 1937

Items	1 9 3 6	1 9 3 7	Change	
			+	-
			Increase	Decrease
Establishments reporting ..... No.	168	171	+	3
Capital invested ..... \$	51,398,678	51,666,165	+	267,487
Employees on salaries -				
Total ..... No.	1,585	1,839	+	254
Male ..... No.	955	1,172	+	217
Female ..... No.	630	667	+	37
Total salaries ..... \$	2,914,973	3,265,006	+	350,028
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average ..... No.	17,844	18,411	+	567
Male ..... No.	6,555	6,984	+	429
Female ..... No.	11,289	11,427	+	138
Total wages ..... \$	12,205,299	12,963,807	+	758,508
Power equipment -				
Units ..... No.	3,489	3,637	+	198
Horse-power capacity ..... H.P.	19,601	20,433	+	832
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	770,212	754,717	-	15,495
Cost of materials used ..... \$	24,360,941	26,446,763	+	2,085,822
Gross value of production ..... \$	49,469,140	52,855,754	+	3,386,614

Table 8. - Production, 1936 and 1937

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Hosiery -					
Woollen ..... Doz.Pr.		715,658	1,937,763	814,350	2,232,488
Woollen mixtures, chiefly woollen ....	" "	537,200	1,657,805	322,110	2,669,539
Worsted, produced from oil spun yarn .....	" "	197,240	626,658	195,161	695,284
Merino ..... " "		50,760	100,579	82,560	173,266
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	" "	38,753	111,950	30,685	99,652
Cashmere ..... " "		194,066	732,729	133,923	553,042
Cotton ..... " "		1,039,988	1,612,916	1,221,017	1,739,791
Cotton, mercerized ...	" "	328,460	682,420	334,096	680,474
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	" "	453,923	944,015	452,612	814,854
Silk ..... " "		2,104,953	11,237,490	2,417,270	12,767,950
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	" "	93,637	393,066	91,806	434,245

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 8. - Production, 1936 and 1937 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery - (Concluded)			\$		\$
Artificial silk .....	Doz.Pr.	193,647	460,082	137,779	297,577
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	" "	336,209	350,195	508,392	1,141,165
All other hosiery .....	" "	1,315	6,690	4,500	11,925
<b>TOTAL HOSIERY .....</b>	" "	<b>6,285,809</b>	<b>21,404,428</b>	<b>7,246,261</b>	<b>24,311,302</b>
Underwear, combination -					
Merino .....	Dozen	52,356	819,090	59,850	991,731
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	"	956	14,520	-	-
Wool .....	"	46,988	833,462	61,264	986,596
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	14,732	143,800	11,351	131,714
Cotton .....	"	437,371	3,151,953	485,747	3,369,428
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	39,818	295,823	24,446	232,684
Silk .....	"	14,862	116,136	9,676	61,847
Artificial silk .....	"	9,369	69,227	10,253	84,072
All other (silk mixtures, chiefly silk and artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk)	"	2,300	32,132	6,466	70,398
<b>TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION</b>	"	<b>619,412</b>	<b>5,476,143</b>	<b>669,053</b>	<b>5,929,020</b>
Underwear, separate garments -					
Merino .....	"	63,035	568,398	64,370	623,642
Merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	"	1,902	28,530	(1)	(1)
Wool .....	"	128,571	1,129,169	108,184	1,021,118
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	69,167	355,635	34,515	241,792
Cotton .....	"	1,175,596	3,347,023	1,158,751	3,654,430
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	57,198	311,151	33,018	143,389
Silk .....	"	10,489	80,878	4,854	43,681
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	"	-	-		
Artificial silk .....	"	507,523	1,883,841	381,161	1,398,391

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 8. - Production, 1936 and 1937 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			¢		¢
Underwear, separate garments - (Concluded) -					
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	Dozen	11,985	85,538	(1)	(1)
All other .....	"	5,989	35,878	106,930	375,350
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE..	"	2,025,466	7,790,163	1,892,383	7,501,793
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pull-overs, etc. ....					
Wool .....	"	388,537	5,254,186	349,290	5,040,999
Cotton .....	"	78,358	390,858	137,352	800,100
Other .....	"	22,697	177,069	12,300	170,658
Knitted suits and dresses	"	42,541	1,449,054	53,840	1,456,054
Bathing suits .....	"	57,182	888,395	62,920	958,301
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds .....	-	-	172,678	-	235,076
Scarves and mufflers ....	Dozen	4,223	24,577	13,528	74,487
Hoods, caps and toques, etc. ....	"	62,341	197,552	52,258	193,113
Knitted gloves and mittens	"	(2) 74,527	(¢) 246,297	85,924	304,078
Other knitted outerwear	-	(3)	(3)	-	59,570
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.	Dozen.	1,302	27,923	3,850	40,613
Pyjamas -					
Cotton .....	"	(3)	(3)	1,456	11,305
Silk and artificial silk, etc. ....	"	13,130	187,677	13,448	177,485
Nightdresses -					
Cotton .....	"	-	-	753	3,665
Silk and artificial silk, etc. ....	"	10,501	130,468	16,087	173,588
Underslips, silk, artificial silk, etc. ....	"	82,132	652,149	95,717	723,259
Woven fabrics (including wool, etc. fabrics, blankets, slumber throws)	-	-	531,404	-	662,051
Jersey cloth -					
Cotton .....	Pound	533,663	302,610	-	342,757
Wool .....	"	388,106	265,939	-	195,375
Other .....	"	214,628	189,034	-	490,409
Stockinette -					
Cotton .....	"	407,121	228,804	228,829	163,937
Wool .....	"	388,106	265,939	444,648	274,564

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 8. - Production, 1936 and 1937 - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Glove and shoe linings ....	-	-	137,275	-	199,379
Wristing, tubing and skirt- ing .....	Pound	179,669	78,637	152,492	32,266
Waste, rags and clippings .	-	-	58,821	-	60,928
Yarn for sale -					
Woollen .....	Pound	675,698	378,829	642,369	382,641
Worsted .....	"	595,081	734,667	478,522	596,114
All other .....	"	626,935	664,601	-	421,430
All other products .....	-	-	1,022,860	-	691,957
Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc. of goods furnished by others	-	-	139,993	-	138,854
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS</b>	-	-	<b>49,469,140</b>	-	<b>52,855,754</b>

- (1) Less than three firms reporting. Included under "Underwear, separate garments, all other".
- (2) May include a small number of fabric gloves and mittens.
- (3) Included under "All other products".

Table 9. - Total Worsted Yarns Spun, 1937

Note: Includes yarn spun for sale, as given in Table 8, and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting.

	Quantity
	Pounds
Hand knitting .....	440,921
Bradford, machine knitting .....	706,344
Other .....	672,966
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>1,820,231</b>

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 10. - Materials Used, 1936 and 1937

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory ¢	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory ¢
Cotton, raw .....	Pound	2,045,210	265,908	2,149,987	282,280
Silk, raw .....	"	656,818	1,181,300	774,714	1,572,471
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	1,398,336	271,132	1,284,907	311,749
Pulled or slipped .....	"	509,728	137,582	348,922	144,200
Scoured .....	"	43,832	15,677	105,213	43,630
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	854,812	178,262	979,118	362,483
Pulled or slipped .....	"	825,193	252,245	865,774	342,354
Scoured .....	"	656,285	167,987	186,096	75,806
Yarns -					
Cotton .....	"	13,698,189	4,767,262	12,884,450	4,865,492
Woollen .....	"	3,115,370	1,964,369	4,309,607	2,384,675
Worsted .....	"	2,871,771	2,301,780	3,002,528	2,470,474
Merino .....	"	522,023	270,080	541,763	274,427
Botany .....	"	1,337,539	1,370,916	1,392,308	1,621,765
Mercerized cotton .....	"	1,195,904	958,020	1,243,592	999,492
Silk .....	"	849,336	2,195,338	872,365	2,376,589
Artificial silk .....	"	2,676,701	1,687,038	2,401,327	1,475,527
Wool and cotton .....	"	180,487	105,540	375,865	227,511
Cotton and rayon .....	"	32,028	20,963	9,695	7,013
Wool and silk .....	"	33,327	53,622	54,552	72,132
Other mixed yarn .....	"	34,645	45,961	57,036	66,861
Backing .....	"	590,511	125,856	886,991	198,016
Angora .....	"	4,700	14,162	14,226	39,491
All other .....	"	56,783	84,541	88,030	86,833
Cotton waste .....	"	571,245	56,703	609,433	61,103
Wool waste and noils .....	"	547,968	103,079	682,603	154,882
Rayon waste .....	"	424,049	127,736	42,220	8,103
Tops .....	"	2,804,734	1,173,150	2,231,552	1,133,851
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract .....	"	605,817	78,956	516,482	81,869
Fabrics -					
Sateens and other fancy cloths .....	Lin. Yd.	283,713	42,704	271,666	46,594
Cotton .....	" "	1,385,148	187,890	1,731,637	224,039
Woollen .....	Yard	35,420	29,073	34,335	25,260
Silk .....	Lin. Yd.			( 308,896	149,000
Artificial silk .....	" "	1,814,256	681,644	(1,720,011	480,123
Other fabrics .....	-	-	65,134	211,033	135,961
Labels .....	-	-	163,389	-	164,264
Soaps .....	Pound	965,401	85,035	1,162,150	106,262
Oils, all kinds .....	-	-	88,730	-	83,853

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 10. - Materials Used, 1936 and 1937 - (Concluded)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			¢		¢
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.-					
Acids .....	-	-	34,317	-	46,318
Sodas .....	-	-	32,693	-	30,067
Solvents .....	-	-	66,864	-	56,252
Bleaches .....	-	-	93,610	-	98,259
Dyestuffs .....	-	-	278,739	-	274,133
Other .....	-	-	45,841	-	53,306
Laces, braids and other trimmings .....	-	-	223,551	-	190,659
Elastic webbing .....	-	-	166,563	-	200,223
Rubber thread .....	-	-	71,477	-	89,604
Other thread .....	-	-	272,649	-	264,495
Ribbons .....	-	-	35,754	-	18,247
Buttons .....	-	-	178,747	-	166,312
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, etc. ....	-	-	136,917	-	209,795
All other materials .....	-	-	158,907	-	266,444
Dyeing and finishing charges	-	-	397,851	-	431,382
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	847,697	-	894,782
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED</b>	-	-	<b>24,360,941</b>	-	<b>26,446,763</b>

Table 11. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1937

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	¢	¢	¢	¢
1927 .....	27,020,807	16,077,562	12,413,609	55,511,978
1928 .....	30,255,740	16,843,320	12,286,334	59,385,994
1929 .....	33,708,249	17,755,952	13,410,296	64,874,497
1930 .....	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931 .....	33,556,848	12,807,469	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932 .....	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933 .....	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772
1934 .....	29,485,965	11,293,909	8,666,795	49,446,669

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 11. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1937 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1935</u>				
CANADA .....	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	991,443	564,263	1,383,189	2,938,895
Quebec .....	7,799,589	2,930,669	3,377,210	14,107,468
Ontario .....	19,466,742	8,040,028	4,781,378	32,288,148
Manitoba .....	131,365	83,679	30,012	245,056
Alberta .....	43,434	23,097	9,827	76,358
British Columbia	282,332	67,209	43,434	392,975
<u>1936</u>				
CANADA .....	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	970,063	685,614	984,688	2,640,365
Quebec .....	7,536,447	3,580,976	3,793,341	14,910,764
Ontario .....	19,411,201	8,470,756	5,229,490	33,111,447
Manitoba .....	129,603	112,366	32,042	274,011
Alberta .....	46,569	24,936	10,580	82,085
British Columbia	280,627	73,006	26,373	380,006
<u>1937</u>				
CANADA .....	28,729,100	14,034,410	8,902,655	51,666,165
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	1,888,649	769,884	178,172	2,836,705
Quebec .....	7,850,998	3,990,260	3,842,526	15,683,784
Ontario .....	18,519,784	9,006,100	4,794,614	32,320,498
Manitoba .....	135,233	148,052	35,531	318,816
Alberta .....	61,603	28,412	19,013	109,028
British Columbia	272,833	91,702	32,799	397,334

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 12. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1936 and 1937

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries Wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1 9 3 6</u>												
CANADA .....	955	630	2,314,978	6,555	11,289	12,205,299	-	415	25,689	7,510	12,334	15,145,966
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	19	17	86,556	312	595	581,493	-	-	-	331	612	668,049
Quebec .....	316	111	730,530	2,495	3,311	3,765,153	-	-	-	2,811	3,422	4,493,683
Ontario .....	582	491	2,033,855	3,687	7,189	7,688,292	-	415	25,689	4,269	3,095	9,747,836
Manitoba .....	15	3	28,780	31	95	70,959	-	-	-	46	98	99,739
Alberta .....	8	3	9,393	4	25	13,654	-	-	-	12	28	23,047
British Columbia	15	5	25,864	26	74	87,748	-	-	-	41	79	113,612
			AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$2,910									
<u>1 9 3 7</u>												
CANADA .....	1,172	667	3,265,006	6,984	11,427	12,963,807	-	314	29,511	8,156	12,408	16,258,324
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	38	18	115,936	320	653	621,406	-	-	-	358	671	737,342
Quebec .....	397	121	856,972	2,864	3,189	4,045,057	-	-	-	3,261	3,310	4,902,029
Ontario .....	659	499	2,169,628	3,734	7,361	8,092,131	-	314	29,511	4,393	8,174	10,291,270
Manitoba .....	15	5	27,528	33	100	77,489	-	-	-	48	105	105,017
Alberta .....	38	20	30,954	7	38	45,359	-	-	-	45	58	76,913
British Columbia	25	4	63,988	26	86	31,765	-	-	-	51	90	145,753
			AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$32,147									

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 13. - Size of Establishments, 1937

Establishments reporting	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Total Em- ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$25,000 .....	31	323,782	179	103,639	146,155	292,913
\$25,000 to \$50,000 ...	22	772,297	361	256,116	418,733	809,704
\$50,000 to \$100,000 ..	25	1,425,352	774	558,355	937,035	1,772,742
\$100,000 to \$500,000..	56	11,096,895	4,802	3,650,946	6,664,541	12,573,850
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	24	13,183,445	6,885	5,656,236	8,954,458	18,352,480
\$1,000,000 and over ..	13	19,865,794	7,249	6,003,471	9,325,841	19,054,065
TOTAL .....	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754

Table 14. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1936 and 1937

Months	1936			1937		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	6,335	10,850	17,235	6,654	10,805	17,459
February .....	6,336	11,074	17,460	6,853	11,057	17,910
March .....	6,511	11,237	17,748	6,994	11,365	18,359
April .....	6,498	11,282	17,780	7,060	11,669	18,729
May .....	6,429	11,210	17,639	6,966	11,551	18,517
June .....	6,426	11,157	17,583	7,036	11,601	18,637
July .....	6,480	10,821	17,301	7,133	11,432	18,615
August .....	6,608	11,137	17,745	7,039	11,333	18,377
September .....	6,711	11,555	18,266	7,085	11,675	18,760
October .....	6,801	11,817	18,613	7,032	11,732	18,814
November .....	6,731	11,305	18,536	7,032	11,653	18,685
December .....	6,573	11,443	18,021	6,861	11,130	17,991
MONTHLY AVERAGE..	6,555	11,289	17,844	6,934	11,427	18,411

Table 15. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1936 and 1937

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
40 hours or less ...	763	349	51-53 hours .....	1,371	1,020
41-43 hours .....	194	183	54 hours .....	140	335
44 hours .....	1,467	1,453	55 hours .....	4,291	5,011
45-47 hours .....	2,277	2,277	56-59 hours .....	192	121
48 hours .....	2,395	2,823	60 hours and over ....	183	231
49-50 hours .....	6,047	6,234			

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 16. - Power Installation, 1936 and 1937

Classes of Power	1936		1937	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	19	3,682	19	3,642
Idle .....	8	2,298	11	2,538
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use .....	10	928	11	940
Idle .....	1	10	1	10
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use .....	35	2,581	17	2,539
Idle .....	1	125	1	125
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	3,362	9,832	3,566	10,458
Idle .....	53	145	61	181
<b>TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>19,601</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>20,433</b>
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment .....	494	3,557	508	4,112
<b>TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS ..</b>	<b>3,909</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>4,135</b>	<b>14,751</b>
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	112	10,694	112	11,607
Idle .....	30	2,862	22	1,967

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 17. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1937

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$
Coal -	Ton		
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	73,358	450,433
Anthracite .....	"	2,017	11,700
Coke (for fuel only) .....	"	53	525
Gasoline .....	Imp.Gal.	83	20
Kerosene or coal oil .....	" "	30	6
Fuel or diesel oil .....	" "	70,426	5,418
Wood .....	Cord	926	2,596
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	10,123	6,833
Gas, natural .....	M cu. ft.	19,269	9,410
Other fuel .....	-	-	8,937
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....</b>	-	-	<b>495,878</b>
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	20,510,418	258,839
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY</b>	-	-	<b>754,717</b>

Table 18. - Mechanical Equipment, 1937

	1 9 3 7	
	No.	
Sets of Cards -		
Woollen .....		97
Worsted .....		11
Cotton .....		41
Shoddy .....		12
<b>TOTAL .....</b>		<b>161</b>
Width of Cards -		
40 inches .....		38
48     " .....		88
54     " .....		1
60     " .....		34

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 18. - Mechanical Equipment, 1937 - (Concluded)

	1 9 3 7
	No.
Cylinders to each set of Cards -	
1 cylinder .....	34
2 cylinders .....	1
3 " .....	86
4 " .....	35
5 " .....	5
Spindles -	
Mule spinning -	
Woollen .....	37,294
Worsted .....	1,300
Cotton .....	1,704
Shoddy .....	3,182
TOTAL .....	43,480
Frame spinning -	
Woollen .....	176
Worsted .....	11,301
Cotton .....	15,952
Silk .....	2,555
TOTAL .....	29,984
Doubling and Twisting -	
Woollen .....	1,096
Worsted .....	5,242
Shoddy .....	160
Silk .....	8,314
TOTAL .....	14,812
Winding -	
Silk .....	2,178

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 13. - Mechanical Equipment, 1937 - (Concluded)

	1937	
	Springbeard Needle	Latch Needle
	No.	No.
Knitting Machines, Power -		
Flat, ribbed .....	47	838
Flat, plain .....	205	1,017
Full-fashioned, flat, ribbed .....	42	272
Full-fashioned, flat, plain .....	605	270
Circular, ribbed .....	135	3,818
Circular, plain .....	1,503	2,586
Circular, hosiery, automatic .....	45	3,765
All other .....	40	395
Knitting Machines, Hand -		
Lamb .....	6	209
All other .....	4	262
		No.
Sewing machines .....		6,414
Winders, all kinds .....		3,183
Loopers .....		1,328
Seamers .....		977
Grossers .....		53
Pressers .....		201
Throwers .....		53
Doublers .....		34
Link and link .....		115
Other machinery .....		54

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 19. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1936 and 1937

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories .....	-	-	20,107	-	22,815
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk .....	Yard	833	1,690	325	731
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.o.p. ....	Pound	106,071	92,328	92,517	93,017
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk .....	Yard	19,853	24,805	64,802	83,779
Socks and stockings, cotton ...	Doz.Pr.	2,141	7,296	4,418	13,922
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk .....	" "	766	10,693	742	10,830
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool .....	" "	108,325	430,539	124,186	520,872
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk...	" "	851	3,385	1,611	3,736
Underwear, cotton, knitted ....	Pound	62,334	50,732	110,618	87,454
Underwear, knitted, silk .....	"	69	890	144	364
Underwear, knitted, wool .....	"	162,780	260,847	133,929	225,831
Garments, knitted, n.o.p. ....	"	395,540	867,470	336,355	866,631
Underwear, n.o.p., knitted ....	"	7,624	11,140	24,356	33,351
Knitted goods, n.o.p. l.....	"	114,201	103,793	151,879	176,845

Table 20. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1936 and 1937

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Underwear, cotton .....	-	-	117,186	-	147,240
Underwear, wool .....	-	-	12,983	-	15,281
Socks and stockings, silk .....	Doz.Pr.	431,583	2,720,350	487,234	2,962,201
Socks and stockings, n.o.p. (except silk) .....	" "	34,881	73,254	42,494	82,861
Underwear, artificial silk ....	-	-	91,041	-	91,616

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

A P P E N D I X

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Eastern Hosiery Mills Limited	62 Elm Street, Truro
Stanfield's Limited	Truro
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited	Windsor

NEW BRUNSWICK

Atlantic Underwear Limited	Moncton
----------------------------	---------

QUEBEC

Minard, Frederick	Coaticook
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5	Coaticook
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited	Drummondville
Nordic Hosiery Limited	80 Dennison Avenue, Granby
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited	Grand'Mere
Hanson, Geo. E.	68 Front Street, Hull
Canadian Knitting Company	Joliette
Knitters Limited	Marieville
Rouville Knitting Company Limited	Marieville
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Berman Knitting Mills Company	2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Black Manufacturing Company	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Bonneville-Smith Limited	83 St. Agathe Street, Montreal
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien E., Montreal
Celtic Knitting Company Limited	78 Turgeon Street, Montreal
Comfort Hosiery Limited	6407 Boyer Street, Montreal
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Davis Knit, Reg'd.	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Empire Knitting Company	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited	486 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Incorporated	5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
Grover Knitting Mills Limited	2019 Moreau Street, Montreal
Harris Knitting Mills Limited	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kay Knitting Mills Company	209 St. Catherine Street E., Montreal
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knit-to-fit Manufacturing Company Limited	2025 Parthenais Street, Montreal
Knitted Fabrics Reg'd.	5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
Massey Knitting Company Limited	2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal
Pageau, E. H.	4352 Papineau Street, Montreal
Rose Knitting Mills Limited	4530 Clark Street, Montreal
St. Lawrence Knitting Company	6807 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Schafer, Sam	4116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Sporting Knit Company Limited	205 Vitre Street West, Montreal
La Cie de Tricot de Nicolet	Nicolet
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited	17 Savoie Street, Plessisville

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Richmond
New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited	Richmond
Ross, Geo. D., & Company, and Dalcourt E.	St. Felix de Valois
Acme Underwear Reg'd.	1 St. Joseph Street, St. Hyacinthe
Canadian United States Knitting Company	St. Hyacinthe
Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	St. Hyacinthe
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8	St. Hyacinthe
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.	29 $\frac{1}{2}$ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe
Regent Knitting Mills, Ltd.	St. Jerome
St. Johns Silk Company Limited	St. Johns
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Le Tricot Champlain Enrg.	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Bonneterie Ste. Martine, (R. L. Decelles)	Ste. Martine
Canadian Silk Products Limited	Sherbrooke
Kayser, Julius, & Company	Sherbrooke
Quebec Rayon Mills Limited	97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
Richelieu Knitting Limited	Sorel

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company	Acton
Arkona Woollen & Knitting Mills	Arkona
Lavoie, L. E. Co.	Bracebridge
Brampton Knitting Mills	60 Queen Street East, Brampton
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited, (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Avenue, Brantford
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Clinton Knitting Company Limited	Clinton
Kennedy Hosiery (W. D. Kennedy)	Clinton
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited, (Dundas Knitting Mills)	Dundas
Bonnie Heather Knitwear	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	Dunnville
Galt Knitting Company Limited	Galt
Turnbull, C., Company Limited	104 Water Street North, Galt
Brill Hosiery Company	Water Street, Georgetown
Beaumont, Jos.	Glen Williams
Royal Knitting Company Limited	41 Norwich Street, Guelph
Chipman-Holton Knitting Company Limited	122 Mary Street, Hamilton
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The	71-81 John Street, Hamilton
Hinde, M., Knitting Company	594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton
Mercury Mills Limited	Balsam & Cumberland Avenues, Hamilton
Moodie, J. R., Company Limited	Sanford Avenue, Hamilton
National Hosiery Mills Limited, and Real Silk Hosiery Mills of Canada Ltd.	230 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Prospect Knitting Company	238 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton
Zimmerknit Company Limited, The	330 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Allen-A Company of Canada Limited	Hanover
Day-Smith Limited	Hespeler
McMurchy & Company (Huttonville Woollen Mills)	Huttonville

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Kincardine
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited	48 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener
Swiss Knit Shoppe	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	203-213 Bathurst Street, London
London Hosiery Mills Limited	Adelaide Street, London
Penman's Limited	King & Thomas Streets, London
Richmond Hosiery Limited	339 Ridout Street, London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited	Florence & Eleanor Streets, London
Scotsmoor Textiles Limited	Milverton
Weldrest Hosiery Limited	70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis
Dods Knitting Company Limited	Orangeville
Schofield Woollen Company Limited	Oshawa
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Owen Sound
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3	Paris
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited	Perth
Albion Knitting Company Limited	Corner Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Norfolk Knitters	Port Dover
Superior Silk Mills Limited	Prescott
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Catharines
British Knitwear Limited	Simcoe
Avon Knit Limited	82 Erie Street, Stratford
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited	Front Street, Stratford
Williams-Trow Knitting Company Limited	125 Erie Street, Stratford
Field, J. G., & Son	Tavistock
Adams Knitting Company	171 John Street, Toronto
Allen, J. M.	362 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Armitage Children's Wear	2454 Danforth Avenue, Toronto
Beaunit Mills Limited	122 Front Street West, Toronto 2
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Coleman Knitting Mills	136 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited	372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2
Dupont Textiles Limited	672 Dupont Street, Toronto
Elco Limited	86 John Street, Toronto
Federal Knitting Mills	366 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Folsom, Fred R., & Company	252 Madison Avenue, Toronto 5
Goodyear Knitting Company	651 Queen Street East, Toronto
Henderson, Thomas	68 Hayter Street, Toronto
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited	425 Coxwell Street, Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited	47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Jersey's Limited	455 King Street West, Toronto 2
Koenig Knitting Mills	179 John Street, Toronto
Longdon, H., & Company (Canada) Limited	559 College Street, Toronto
McGregor Hosiery Mills	49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	171-183 John Street, Toronto 2
Ontario Hosiery Company	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Warren Brothers Limited	333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Thomas

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Ontario Silknit Limited	590 King Street West, Toronto
Passmore Novelty Knitting Company	284-286 King Street West, Toronto
R. & F. Knitting Company	80 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Rennie Industries Limited	321 Weston Road South, Toronto
Robertson Knitting Mills Limited	93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Royal Knitting Company	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Scott Knitting Company	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2
Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited	8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2
Slenderknit Sportwear	49 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Star Knitting Mills Company Limited	92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto
Supreme Knitting Mills Limited	43 Davis Avenue, Toronto
Tease Knitting Company Limited	895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4
Textile Knitting Mills	460 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Toronto Elastic Co. Ltd.	41 Lombard Street, Toronto
Toronto Hosiery Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	110 Sudbury Street, Toronto
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Warren, Thomas, Knitting Company	363 $\frac{1}{2}$ Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Hood, Wm.	Vittoria
Harvey-Woods, Underwear Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	Woodstock
Hosiery, Limited	16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock
Paquette, E. E., & Sons	311 Dundas Street, Woodstock

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	245 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Company Limited	168 Market Street East, Winnipeg
Schachter, Harry and Sons	153 McKenzie Street, Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Company Limited	387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg
Union Knitting Company	153 McGregor Street, Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited	200 Traders Bldg., 1st. Street W. Calgary
Calgary Knitting Company Limited	111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary
Cloverdale Knitting Mills	9690 - 99th Street, Edmonton
Logan Garment Ltd.	314 - 8 Street South, Lethbridge

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bellhouse, Charles	1446 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver
Heather Knitting Mills	734 East Broadway, Vancouver
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited	10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited	81 Robson Street, Vancouver
Western Hosiery Mills	78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver

SECTION 4. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

In 1937 nine establishments reported operations in the fabric glove and mitten industry. The total value of production rose from \$637,154 in 1936 to \$793,935 in 1937, an increase of \$156,781. Capital investment showed an expansion amounting to \$83,331. Employment showed an increase of 45 persons and the payroll was greater by \$42,757. An increase of \$91,242 was reported in the cost of materials used.

Gloves and mittens comprised the principal items of production. In 1937 the output of men's cotton work gloves was 378,954 dozen pairs valued at \$518,864, which was an increase of 84,786 dozen pairs and \$111,290.

Fabrics, including cotton, canton and jersey, together comprised the largest item of materials used, with a cost of \$255,904, which is equivalent to 58 per cent of the total cost of all materials used.

Detailed statistics relating to production and materials used are given for the years 1936 and 1937 in Tables 23 and 24.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$1,081,905 in 1937, as compared with \$1,090,144 in 1936, a decrease of \$8,239. Exports showed an increase, being \$102,220 in 1937 and \$44,552 in 1936. Imports and exports for the years 1936 and 1937 are shown in Tables 31 and 32.

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1937

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments		ployees			
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	8	1,040,580	409	293,289	411,283	859,781
1925 .....	8	1,120,024	487	378,355	378,443	1,043,280
1926 .....	9	1,413,890	639	437,026	481,316	1,302,318
1927 .....	9	1,340,099	485	397,141	560,085	1,294,288
1928 .....	7	1,013,932	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929 .....	9	1,615,111	587	425,263	754,997	1,597,692
1930 .....	9	1,310,126	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931 .....	9	1,019,082	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932 .....	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933 .....	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934 .....	8	626,510	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
<b>1 9 3 5</b>						
CANADA .....	8	564,930	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
Quebec .....	3	224,793	109	65,906	128,915	211,633
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia .....	5	340,201	147	88,946	180,109	327,818

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 21. - Principal Statistics, 1924 to 1937 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA .....	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
Quebec .....	3	228,425	129	80,167	136,770	231,963
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	6	343,783	155	93,030	215,258	405,191
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA .....	9	655,539	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
Quebec .....	3	239,338	147	88,707	150,409	272,853
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	6	416,201	182	127,247	292,861	521,082

Table 22. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1936 and 1937

Items	1936	1937	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No. 9	9	-
Capital invested .....	\$ 572,208	655,539	+ 83,331
Employees on salaries -			
Total .....	No. 23	24	+ 1
Male .....	No. 17	18	+ 1
Female .....	No. 6	6	-
Total salaries .....	\$ 38,172	41,791	+ 3,619
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average .....	No. 261	305	+ 44
Male .....	No. 46	47	+ 1
Female .....	No. 215	258	+ 43
Total wages .....	\$ 135,025	174,163	+ 39,138
Power equipment -			
Units .....	No. 66	64	- 2
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P. 347	371	+ 24
Cost of fuel and electricity ...	\$ 7,767	8,464	+ 697
Cost of materials used .....	\$ 352,028	443,270	+ 91,242
Gross value of production .....	\$ 637,154	793,935	+ 156,781

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 23. - Production, 1936 and 1937

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
GLOVES -			\$		\$
Work, men's, cotton ....	Doz.Pr.	294,168	407,574	373,954	513,864
All other products .....	-	-	229,530	-	275,071
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS ...	-	-	637,154	-	793,935

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 5.

Table 24. - Materials Used, 1936 and 1937

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns, all kinds .....	Pound	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Thread .....	-	-	6,245	-	10,933
Fabrics -					
Canton .....	Yard	464,100	81,050	514,712	90,276
Jersey .....	-	-	78,842	-	103,037
Other (including cotton, etc. ....)	Yard	360,193	34,944	517,452	62,531
Elastic webbing .....	"	97,999	6,081	245,757	13,403
Tubing and welting .....	-	-	29,977	-	32,724
All other materials .....	-	-	104,891	-	115,822
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	9,998	-	14,424
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	352,028	-	443,270

(x) Cannot be shown. Included with "All other materials".

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 25. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1937

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	¢	¢	¢	¢
1927 .....	693,801	454,764	191,534	1,340,099
1928 .....	473,387	391,315	149,230	1,013,932
1929 .....	860,163	551,818	203,130	1,615,111
1930 .....	722,000	431,061	157,005	1,310,126
1931 .....	622,196	260,247	136,639	1,019,082
1932 .....	322,640	142,842	89,451	554,933
1933 .....	344,885	166,196	119,970	631,051
1934 .....	337,676	157,556	131,278	626,510
<u>1 9 3 5</u>				
CANADA .....	251,741	166,850	146,399	564,990
Quebec .....	117,615	44,247	62,927	224,789
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	134,126	122,603	83,472	340,201
<u>1 9 3 6</u>				
CANADA .....	231,048	139,778	201,382	572,208
Quebec .....	104,584	36,716	87,125	228,425
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	126,464	103,062	114,257	343,783
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA .....	251,341	193,070	211,128	655,539
Quebec .....	113,897	46,232	79,209	239,338
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	137,444	146,838	131,919	416,201

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 26. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1936 and 1937

	1936	1937
Salaried Employees -		
Total ..... No.	23	24
Male ..... No.	17	18
Female ..... No.	6	6
Total salaries ..... \$	38,172	41,791
Wage-earners -		
Monthly average ..... No.	261	305
Male ..... No.	46	47
Female ..... No.	215	258
Total wages ..... \$	135,025	174,163
All Employees -		
Total ..... No.	284	329
Male ..... No.	63	65
Female ..... No.	221	264
Total salaries and wages .... \$	173,197	215,954

Table 27. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1936 and 1937

Months	1936			1937		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January .....	45	212	257	49	255	304
February .....	47	212	259	49	276	325
March .....	46	219	265	49	287	336
April .....	46	217	263	49	244	293
May .....	45	217	262	48	264	312
June .....	43	219	262	49	262	311
July .....	43	220	263	46	250	296
August .....	43	230	273	45	259	304
September .....	44	218	262	48	233	281
October .....	45	195	240	48	244	292
November .....	47	192	239	49	256	305
December .....	46	223	269	48	260	308
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	46	215	261	47	258	305

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 28. - Number of Wage-earners in Months of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1936 and 1937

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
40 hours or less ....	147	156	51-53 hours .....	-	-
41-43 hours .....	22	1	54 hours .....	-	-
44 hours .....	4	12	55 hours .....	84	107
45-47 hours .....	2	4	56-59 hours .....	-	-
48 hours .....	12	5	60 hours and over..	-	-
49-50 hours .....	23	71			

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 29. - Power Installation, 1936 and 1937

Classes of Power	1936		1937	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power ...	66	347	64	371
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	66	347	64	371

Table 30. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1936 and 1937

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1936		1937	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lb.)	349	2,394	387	2,682
Anthracite .....	"	28	226	22	185
Wood .....	Cord	15	75	8	40
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....	-	-	2,695	-	2,907
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	270,443	5,072	352,927	5,557
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	7,767	-	8,464

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1937

Table 31. - Imports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1936 and 1937

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Gloves of cotton .....	-	-	566,771	-	605,757
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.o.p.	-	-	516,496	-	470,212
Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.o.p. ....	-	-	6,877	-	5,936

Table 32. - Exports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1936 and 1937

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 6		1 9 3 7	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Gloves and mittens, n.o.p. .	-	-	44,552	-	102,220

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1937

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited	Ayers Cliff
Dominion Glove Company Limited	Beebe
Kayser, Julius, & Company	Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company	Queen Street, Chatham
Waterford Glove Works	Waterford
Fitwell Dress & Glove Co.	925 Drouillard Road, Windsor

MANITOBA

Utility Work Glove Company	148 Princess Street, Winnipeg
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kohara, T.	236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver
Paterson, D., Glove Company	316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver





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