

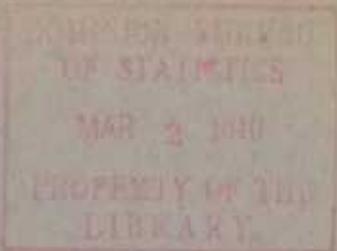
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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH



REPORT
ON THE
HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS
AND
FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES
IN
CANADA
1938



OTTAWA
1940

Price 25 cents

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NOTE. - The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods or fabric gloves and mittens. Statistics relating to specific products, are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada, for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HOSEIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
IN CANADA, 1938.

This report is divided into three sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery and knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries, (2) The hosiery and knitted goods industry and (3) The fabric glove and mitten industry.

Section 1.

The combined hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries had a gross value of production of \$50,214,886 in 1938 and represented a capital investment of \$52,332,034. They gave employment to 20,314 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$16,352,579. Materials used cost \$23,428,552.

Table 2 gives the products in summary form and makes it possible to show the total value of fabric gloves produced in the two industries.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1926 to 1938.

Year	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments					\$
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	167	51,609,116	16,474	13,311,796	29,212,849	53,675,759
1928	165	60,399,926	17,974	15,056,696	31,251,936	58,551,758
1929	168	66,489,608	19,609	16,294,536	31,193,505	61,097,752
1930	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,163,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,583,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933	178	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,113,608	45,495,811
1935	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936	177	51,970,386	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294
1937	180	52,321,704	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689
<u>1938</u>	184	52,332,034	20,314	16,352,579	23,428,552	50,214,886
Hosiery and knitted goods.	174	51,808,989	20,031	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474
Fabric gloves and mittens ..	10	523,045	283	198,529	379,432	709,412

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 2. - Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1937 and 1938.

Note: For further details see tables 5 and 21.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery	Doz. Pr.	7,246,261	24,311,302	7,104,121	25,033,829
Underwear -					
Combination	Dozen	669,053	5,929,020	538,799	4,482,692
Separate	"	1,392,383	7,501,793	1,808,491	6,799,406
Underslips	"	95,717	725,259	85,979	628,308
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.	"	438,942	6,011,757	505,599	5,830,965
Other (not including gloves and mittens). .	-	-	2,976,601	-	2,459,604
Gloves and mittens -					
Knitted	Doz. Pr.)	487,774	927,986)	64,999	285,708
Fabric	" "			380,012	612,420
Yarns for sale, all kinds	Pound	-	1,400,185	-	952,143
All other products	-	-	3,728,932	-	3,055,419
Contract work, etc.	-	-	138,854	-	74,392
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .	-	-	53,649,639	-	50,214,886

SECTION 2. - THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Reports were received from 174 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1938, three more than in the previous year. These establishments had a gross value of production of \$49,505,474 and represented a capital investment of \$51,808,939. Employment was given to 20,031 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$16,154,050. The cost of materials used was \$23,049,120.

As compared with the previous year, the gross value of production in 1938 was lower by \$3,350,280 or 6 per cent, while the cost of materials used fell to the extent of \$3,397,643 or 13 per cent. Employment and salaries and wages paid showed only minor decreases. A slight increase of \$142,824 in the total capital investment was due to the fact that decreases in fixed capital and in the inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, etc., were more than compensated for by the increase in cash, trading and operating accounts, etc.

All hosiery made in the industry was valued at \$25,033,829, hosiery of silk, and of silk mixtures, chiefly silk, with a value of \$15,472,485 being responsible for about 62 per cent of that amount. The output of underwear, both of combination and separate garments, represented a value of \$11,282,098. Underwear of cotton, or of cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton, accounted for \$6,215,215, or about 55 per cent of the all underwear total. Knitted outerwear was produced to the value of \$8,576,277. For further details of these and other items of production, see table 5.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted, botany, silk and artificial silk, comprise the greater proportion of all the materials used. In 1938 the consumption of all yarns was about 24,049,346 pounds, valued at \$15,050,164, or approximately 65 per cent of the cost of all materials used. Further details are shown in table 8.

Referring to table 11 it may be observed that 35 of the 174 establishments reporting had a production value of \$500,000 or over, and that these establishments accounted for 66 per cent of the total gross value of production, 65 per cent of the employment given and 67 per cent of the capital invested.

In 1938 employment was given to 18,125 wage-earners as against 18,411 in the preceding year. October recorded 18,804 wage-earners employed and was the month of maximum employment. July, with 17,502, represented the minimum.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods decreased in value from \$2,140,178 in 1937 to \$1,857,707 in 1938. Exports were \$3,445,715 in 1938 as against \$3,299,199 in 1937. For details of exports and imports for the years 1937 and 1938 see tables 17 and 18.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1938.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
					No.	\$
1926	158	50,195,226	15,835	12,874,770	28,731,533	52,573,441
1927	159	55,511,978	16,732	13,780,024	27,709,745	53,928,107
1928	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,354	57,502,779
1929	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,948,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933	170	49,485,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
1934	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047
1935	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	168	51,398,673	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,640,365	943	668,049	1,313,443	2,697,671
Quebec	53	14,910,764	6,233	4,493,683	7,430,443	15,199,088
Ontario	96	33,111,447	11,949	9,722,147	15,239,635	30,810,103
Manitoba	6	274,011	144	99,739	223,670	359,054
Alberta	4	82,085	40	23,047	26,616	70,430
British Columbia	5	380,006	120	113,612	127,134	332,794
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,355,754
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,836,705	1,029	737,342	1,479,837	2,855,653
Quebec	53	15,683,784	6,571	4,902,029	8,275,139	16,273,908
Ontario	99	32,320,498	12,253	10,261,759	16,213,221	32,794,797
Manitoba	6	318,816	153	105,017	243,346	389,272
Alberta	4	109,028	103	76,913	41,853	141,046
British Columbia	5	397,334	141	145,753	193,367	401,078
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	174	51,808,989	20,051	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474
Nova Scotia	3	2,156,931	814	588,665	889,253	2,070,596
Quebec	54	17,380,930	7,123	5,635,732	7,729,260	16,982,227
Ontario	102	31,453,278	11,709	9,615,407	13,963,928	29,501,278
Manitoba	5	314,433	130	107,914	229,700	381,413
Alberta and Saskatchewan .	5	133,194	135	81,100	70,704	194,865
British Columbia	5	370,173	120	125,232	166,275	375,095

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1937 and 1938.

Items		1937	1938	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	171	174	+ 3
Capital invested	\$	51,666,165	51,808,989	+ 142,824
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	1,839	1,907	+ 68
Male	No.	1,172	1,211	+ 39
Female	No.	667	696	+ 29
Total salaries	\$	3,265,006	3,227,742	- 37,264
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	18,411	18,124	- 287
Male	No.	6,984	6,777	- 207
Female	No.	11,427	11,347	- 80
Total wages	\$	12,963,807	12,926,508	- 37,499
Power equipment -				
Units	No.	3,687	4,222	+ 535
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	20,435	19,496	- 937
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$	754,717	743,287	- 11,430
Cost of materials used	\$	26,446,763	23,049,120	- 3,397,643
Gross value of production	\$	52,855,754	49,505,474	- 3,350,280

Table 5. - Production, 1937 and 1938.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery (1) -			\$		\$
Woollen	Doz. Pr.	814,350	2,232,488	578,699	1,618,180
Woollen mixtures, chiefly woollen	" "	822,110	2,669,539	881,550	2,801,137
Worsted, produced from oil spun yarn	" "	195,161	695,284	111,887	412,205
Merino and merino mixtures, chiefly					
merino	" "	113,245	272,918	91,729	220,818
Cashmere	" "	133,923	553,042	138,270	549,408
Cotton	" "	1,221,017	1,739,791	941,893	1,322,120
Cotton, mercerized	" "	334,096	680,474	261,581	504,631
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	" "	452,612	814,854	576,569	942,099
Silk	" "	2,417,270	12,767,950	2,924,980	15,406,976
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk	" "	91,806	434,245	14,720	65,509

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 5. - Production, 1937 and 1938 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery - (Concluded)			\$		\$
Artificial silk	Doz. Pr.	137,779	297,577	181,765	355,915
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	" "	508,392	1,141,165	393,287	834,831
All other hosiery	" "	4,500	11,925	-	-
TOTAL HOSIERY	" "	7,246,261	24,311,302	7,104,121	25,053,829
Underwear, combination -					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino(2)	Dozen	59,850	991,781	58,007	896,834
Wool	"	61,264	986,596	34,155	580,789
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool	"	11,351	131,714	8,799	97,439
Cotton	"	485,747	3,369,428	391,777	2,487,682
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	"	24,446	232,684	18,198	182,998
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk	"	13,271	98,097	14,609	95,234
Artificial silk and arti- ficial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk .	"	13,124	118,720	13,254	141,666
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION	"	669,053	5,929,020	538,799	4,482,692
Underwear, separate garments -					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino .	"	65,000	623,992	62,645	628,755
Wool	"	108,184	1,021,118	97,924	716,506
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool	"	34,515	241,792	29,741	207,181
Cotton	"	1,158,751	3,654,430	1,074,237	3,178,498
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	"	33,018	143,389	77,716	366,037
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk	"	4,854	43,681	13,909	102,749
Artificial silk and artificial silk mixtures	"	488,061	1,775,391	452,319	1,599,680
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE .	"	1,892,383	7,501,793	1,808,491	6,793,406

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 5. - Production, 1937 and 1938 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Knitted Outerwear -			\$		\$
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. -					
Wool	Dozen	349,290	5,040,999	390,721	5,121,157
Cotton	"	137,352	800,100	99,354	484,388
Other	"	12,300	170,658	15,524	225,420
Knitted suits and dresses .	"	53,840	1,456,054	32,292	958,102
Bathing suits	"	62,920	958,301	60,148	959,467
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	42,901	235,076	40,552	241,655
Scarves and mufflers	"	13,528	74,487	11,543	67,496
Hoods, caps and toques, etc.	"	52,258	193,113	43,292	167,009
Gaiters and leggings	Doz. Pr.	(3)	(3)	3,394	21,899
Knitted gloves and mittens -					
Dress	" "))	36,763	177,893
Work	" ")	85,924	304,078)	21,037	53,833
Other	" "))	7,199	53,982
Shawls	Dozen	(4)	(4)	647	8,479
Other knitted outerwear ...	-	-	59,570	-	35,497
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.	Dozen	3,850	40,613	12,513	97,116
Pyjamas -					
Cotton	"	1,456	11,305	(
Silk and artificial silk, etc.	"	13,448	177,485	(15,169	176,319
Nightdresses -					
Artificial silk	"	(5)	(5)	18,523	211,537
Cotton	"	753	3,665	(4)	(4)
Other	"	16,087	173,588	711	4,163
Underslips, artificial silk, etc.	"	95,717	723,259	85,979	628,308
Woven goods, including blankets, slumber throws and auto rugs	-	-	371,861	-	204,653
Woven fabrics, wool	Yd.	309,448	288,980	364,072	315,915
Jersey Cloth -					
Cotton	Lb.	-	342,757	346,645	163,859
Wool	-	-	195,975	-	136,743
Other	Lb.	-	490,409	450,677	389,861
Stockinette (cotton, wool, etc.)	Lb.	673,477	438,501	806,881	369,573

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 5. - Production, 1937 and 1938 - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Glove and shoe linings	Pound	410,433	\$ 199,379	292,673	\$ 127,527
Wristing, tubing and skirting "	"	152,492	82,266	93,934	42,873
Waste, rags and clippings ...	-	-	60,928	-	41,483
Yarn for sale (6) -					
Woollen	Pound	642,369	\$ 382,641	417,443	\$ 455,492
Worsted	"	478,522	596,114	334,746	405,080
All other (7)	-	-	421,430	-	91,571
All other products	-	-	681,193	-	677,005
Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc. of goods furnished by others .	-	-	138,854	-	74,392
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	\$ 52,855,754	-	\$ 49,505,474

(1) For breakdown of hosiery into Full Fashioned, etc., see table 10.

(2) Includes only merino in 1937.

(3) Included in "All other products".

(4) Included in "Other knitted outerwear".

(5) Included in "Other nightdresses".

(6) For total yarns, spun, see table 9.

(7) Includes some ball yarn in 1937.

Table 6. - Total Woollen and Worsted Yarns Spun, 1937 and 1938.

Note: Includes yarn spun for sale, as given in Table 5 and yarn spun for use in the establishment reporting.

	1937	1938
	Quantity	Quantity
	Pounds	Pounds
Worsted -		
Hand knitting	440,921)	
Bradford, machine knitting	706,344)	1,111,169
Other	672,966)	
Woollen	/	1,887,860

/ Information not collected in 1937.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 7. - Production of Hosiery, 1937 and 1938.

Note.- Hosiery shown below is included in table classified as Woollen, Cotton, Silk, etc.

	1937		1938	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		Doz. Pr.		\$
Full fashioned, containing silk			2,840,266	14,945,362
Full fashioned, not containing silk.	2,146,701	13,148,244	58,673	306,218
Seamless	4,799,560	11,113,058	4,205,182	9,782,249
TOTAL	7,246,261	24,311,302	7,104,121	25,033,829

Table 8. - Materials Used, 1937 and 1938.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres -			\$		\$
Cotton, raw	Pound	2,149,987	282,280	1,546,644	189,826
Silk, raw	"	774,714	1,572,471	721,366	1,456,988
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	1,284,907	311,749	546,128	134,768
Pulled or sliped	"	348,922	144,200	521,569	133,874
Scoured	"	105,213	43,630	111,653	38,232
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	979,118	362,483	597,214	159,866
Pulled or sliped	"	865,774	342,354	547,031	180,053
Scoured	"	136,096	75,806	170,334	56,989
Wool tops	"	2,231,552	1,133,851	1,614,953	770,097
Wool waste and noils	"	682,603	154,882	406,502	101,012
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	516,482	81,869	450,835	61,775
Cotton waste	"	609,433	61,103	585,221	50,085
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste.....	"	42,220	8,103	72,220	10,096
Other raw stock	"	-	-	1,277,060	2,434
Yarns -					
Cotton	"	12,384,450	4,865,492	10,840,651	3,735,473
Woollen	"	4,309,607	2,384,675	3,216,502	1,696,555
Worsted	"	3,002,528	2,470,474	2,891,336	2,461,556
Botany	"	1,392,308	1,621,765	1,322,746	1,460,963
Merino	"	541,763	274,427	374,340	156,393
Angora	"	14,226	39,491	19,728	61,568
Mercerized cotton	"	1,243,592	999,492	1,214,420	970,770
Silk	"	872,365	2,376,589	1,146,809	2,799,240
Artificial silk	"	2,401,327	1,475,527	1,966,054	1,236,617

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 8. - Materials Used, 1937 and 1938 - (Concl.).

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Yarns - (Concl.)			\$		\$
Wool and cotton mixed	Pound	575,865	227,511	249,437	148,986
Wool and silk mixed	"	54,552	72,132	28,622	33,318
Worsted and silk mixed ...	"	(1)	(1)	6,455	4,751
Cotton and rayon mixed ...	"	9,695	7,013	6,646	7,308
Backing	"	886,991	198,016	679,460	142,207
Other mixed yarns	"	57,036	66,861	64,899	64,832
Lastex	"	(1)	(1)	21,241	51,091
All other yarns	"	88,030	86,833	-	18,556
Fabrics -					
Sateens and other fancy cloths	Yard	271,666	46,594	258,599	49,752
Cotton	"	1,731,637	224,089	1,536,623	201,809
Woollen	"	34,335	25,260	49,348	30,810
Silk	"	308,896	149,000	136,426	55,743
Artificial silk	"	1,720,011	480,123	2,186,242	671,613
Other	"	211,033	135,961	465,815	244,488
Soaps	Pound	1,162,150	106,262	1,101,740	87,906
Oils, all kinds	-	-	83,853	-	75,254
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. -					
Acids	-	-	46,318	-	27,122
Sodas	-	-	30,067	-	29,556
Solvents	-	-	56,252	-	63,977
Bleaches	-	-	98,259	-	81,005
Dyestuffs	-	-	274,133	-	258,500
Other	-	-	53,306	-	94,643
Laces, braids and other trimmings	-	-	190,659	-	191,778
Elastic webbing	-	-	200,223	-	150,641
Rubber thread	Pound	-	89,604	59,058	88,101
Other thread	-	-	264,495	-	259,083
Labels	-	-	164,264	-	138,315
Ribbons	-	-	18,247	-	25,704
Buttons	-	-	166,312	-	137,196
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	-	-	209,795	-	225,056
All other materials	-	-	266,444	-	253,349
Dyeing and finishing charges	-	-	431,382	-	355,714
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	894,782	-	857,766
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	26,446,763	-	23,049,120

(1) Included in "All other yarns".

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 9. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1938.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	27,020,807	16,077,562	12,413,609	55,511,978
1928	30,255,740	16,843,920	12,286,334	59,385,994
1929	33,708,249	17,755,952	13,410,296	64,874,497
1930	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931	33,556,848	12,807,468	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772
1934	29,485,965	11,295,909	8,666,795	49,446,669
1935	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
1936	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
<u>1937</u>				
CANADA	28,729,100	14,034,410	8,902,655	51,666,165
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	1,888,649	769,884	178,172	2,836,705
Quebec	7,850,998	3,990,260	3,842,526	15,683,784
Ontario	18,519,784	9,006,100	4,794,614	32,320,498
Manitoba	135,233	148,052	35,531	318,816
Alberta	61,603	28,412	19,013	109,028
British Columbia	272,833	91,702	32,799	397,334
<u>1938</u>				
CANADA	28,185,864	13,443,887	10,179,238	51,808,989
Nova Scotia	563,843	580,477	1,012,656	2,156,981
Quebec	8,867,798	4,211,071	4,302,061	17,380,930
Ontario	18,273,948	8,409,678	4,764,652	31,453,278
Manitoba	134,805	138,493	41,135	314,433
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	69,403	41,112	22,679	133,194
British Columbia	271,062	63,056	36,055	370,173

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 10. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1937 and 1938.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries Wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1937</u>												
CANADA	1,172	667	3,265,006	6,984	11,427	12,963,807	-	314	29,511	8,156	12,408	16,258,324
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	38	18	115,936	320	653	621,406	-	-	-	358	671	737,342
Quebec	397	121	856,972	2,864	3,189	4,045,057	-	-	-	3,261	3,310	4,902,029
Ontario	659	499	2,169,628	3,734	7,361	8,092,131	-	314	29,511	4,393	8,174	10,291,270
Manitoba	15	5	27,528	33	100	77,439	-	-	-	48	105	105,017
Alberta	38	20	30,954	7	38	45,959	-	-	-	45	58	76,913
British Columbia	25	4	63,988	26	86	81,765	-	-	-	51	90	145,753
				AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$32,147								
<u>1938</u>												
CANADA	1,211	696	3,227,742	6,777	11,547	12,926,308	4	413	31,151	7,992	12,456	16,185,201
Nova Scotia	36	13	99,211	258	507	489,454	-	-	-	294	520	588,665
Quebec	433	160	964,522	2,910	3,620	4,671,210	-	151	11,035	3,343	3,931	5,646,767
Ontario	657	483	2,031,019	3,545	7,024	7,584,388	4	262	20,116	4,206	7,769	9,635,523
Manitoba	12	4	24,068	32	82	83,846	-	-	-	44	86	107,914
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	49	32	49,876	5	49	31,224	-	-	-	54	81	81,100
British Columbia	24	4	59,046	27	65	66,186	-	-	-	51	69	125,232
				AMOUNTS PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$26,181								

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 11. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry, 1938,
Grouped according to the Size of Establishment.

Establishments having Production of -	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Total Em- ployees	Total Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	9	52,123	15	7,872	11,020	23,154
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	23	399,372	179	122,009	162,397	351,875
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	15	427,836	209	163,692	283,753	562,510
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	33	2,366,174	1,040	759,142	1,143,575	2,244,252
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	61	13,852,801	5,627	4,253,602	6,723,288	13,647,780
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	19	14,599,130	5,342	4,202,964	6,195,989	13,515,053
\$1,000,000 and over ..	14	20,131,553	7,619	6,644,769	8,519,098	19,130,850
TOTAL	174	51,808,939	20,031	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474

Table 12. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1937 and 1938.

Months	1937			1938		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
				No.	No.	No.
January	6,654	10,805	17,459	6,766	11,233	17,999
February	6,853	11,057	17,910	6,834	11,375	18,209
March	6,994	11,365	18,359	6,866	11,516	18,382
April	7,060	11,669	18,729	6,777	11,469	18,246
May	6,966	11,551	18,517	6,740	11,377	18,117
June	7,036	11,601	18,637	6,566	11,128	17,694
July	7,133	11,482	18,615	6,557	10,945	17,502
August	7,059	11,338	18,377	6,634	11,151	17,835
September	7,085	11,675	18,760	6,869	11,615	18,484
October	7,032	11,782	18,814	7,026	11,778	18,804
November	7,032	11,658	18,685	6,954	11,622	18,576
December	6,861	11,130	17,991	6,700	10,960	17,660
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	6,934	11,427	18,411	6,778	11,347	18,125

Table 13. - Average Weekly Earnings and Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work, 1938.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less	126	515	51-54 hours	780	852
31-43 hours	471	1,687	55 hours	958	975
44 hours	311	1,136	56-64 hours	414	30
45-47 hours	785	1,432	65 hours and over	77	18
48 hours	1,686	2,551	Average hours per week.	49.2	46.1
49-50 hours	1,560	2,759	Average weekly earnings	\$19.38	\$12.26

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 14. - Power Installation, 1937 and 1938.

Classes of Power	1937		1938	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use	19	3,642	17	2,842
Idle	11	2,538	7	1,492
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use	11	940	3	312
Idle	1	10	3	235
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use	17	2,539	19	2,571
Idle	1	125	1	125
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	3,566	10,458	4,080	11,502
Idle	61	181	92	417
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	3,687	20,433	4,222	19,496
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment	508	4,112	537	4,217
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS ..	4,135	14,751	4,709	16,136
Boiler installation -				
In use	112	11,607	105	11,359
Idle	22	1,967	24	2,857

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 15. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1938	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton (2000 Lb.)		\$
Bituminous		64,282	407,490
Anthracite	"	3,563	21,892
Coke (for fuel only)	"	21	253
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	55	14
Kerosene or coal oil	" "	27	5
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	91,256	6,224
Wood	Cord	1,074	3,413
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	9,446	8,275
Gas, natural	M cu. ft.	9,410	4,787
Other fuel	-	-	10,511
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	462,864
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	21,340,488	280,423
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	743,287

Table 16. - Mechanical Equipment, 1938.

	1938
	No.
Sets of Cards -	
Woollen	100
Worsted	1
Cotton	41
Shoddy	13
Silk	1
TOTAL	156
Width of Cards -	
40 inches	38
48 inches	80
54 inches	1
60 inches	37

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 16. - Mechanical Equipment, 1938 - (Continued)

	1 9 3 8
	No.
Cylinders to each set of Cards -	
1 cylinder	35
2 cylinders	1
3 "	80
4 "	34
5 "	6
Spindles -	
Mule spinning -	
Woollen	34,091
Worsted	1,300
Cotton	1,704
Shoddy	3,132
TOTAL	40,277
Frame spinning -	
Woollen	4,744
Worsted	7,021
Cotton	15,952
Silk	6,655
TOTAL	34,372
Doubling and Twisting -	
Woollen	1,005
Worsted	5,242
Shoddy	160
Silk	6,654
TOTAL	13,061
Broad Looms -	
Woollen	63
Silk	3,100
TOTAL	3,163

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 16. - Mechanical Equipment, 1938 - (Concluded)

	1 9 3 8
	No.
Knitting Machines -	
Hosiery:	
Circular (ladies')	2,967
" (men's)	2,920
" (children's)	1,100
" (other)	356
Full-fashioned	966
Full-fashioned (single unit).....	314
Underwear, Outwear, etc.:	
Circular, ribbed	2,931
" springbeard (loop wheel)	1,083
" " (other)	725
Flat bed (power)	970
Flat bed (hand machines)	370
Warp knit	68
Wool combing machines	3
Sewing machines	6,834
Winders, all kinds	131
Loopers	155
Seamers	83

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 17. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1937 and 1938.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories	-	-	28,815	-	19,416
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk	Yard	325	731	717	1,271
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.o.p.	Pound	92,517	93,017	54,943	50,079
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk	Yard	64,802	85,779	53,617	56,391
Socks and stockings, cotton ...	Doz.Pr.	4,413	13,922	7,508	20,286
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk	" "	742	10,830	2,059	16,099
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool	" "	124,186	520,872	127,025	511,593
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk ..	" "	1,611	3,756	803	2,129
Underwear, cotton, knitted	Pound	110,618	87,454	107,355	78,288
Underwear, knitted silk	"	144	364	1,295	1,860
Underwear, knitted, wool	"	133,929	225,831	95,637	159,753
Garments, knitted, n.o.p.	"	336,355	866,631	296,534	787,363
Underwear, n.o.p., knitted	"	24,356	33,351	11,237	15,856
Knitted goods, n.o.p.	"	151,379	176,845	130,043	117,523

Table 18. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1937 and 1938.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Underwear, cotton	-	-	147,940	-	122,342
Underwear, wool	-	-	15,281	-	8,463
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk	Doz.Pr.	437,234	2,962,201	515,082	5,112,803
Socks and stockings, n.o.p. (except silk)	" "	42,494	82,861	45,017	82,386
Underwear, artificial silk	-	-	91,616	-	119,221

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

APPENDIX

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis Limited - Hosiery Division
Stanfield's Limited
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited

62 Elm Street, Truro
Truro
Windsor

QUEBEC

Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited
Nordic Hosiery Limited
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited
Hudson Hosiery Co., Ltd.
Hanson, Geo. E.
Canadian Knitting Company
Knitters Limited
Rouville Knitting Company Limited
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.
Belding-Corticelli Limited
Berman Knitting Mills Company
Biron Knitting Mills Limited
Black Manufacturing Company
Bonneville-Smith Limited
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.
Celtic Knitting Company Limited
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd.
Davis Knit, Reg'd.
Empire Knitting Company
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited
Glove Knitters Incorporated
Grover Knitting Mills Limited
Harris Knitting Mills Limited
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.
Knit-to-fit Manufacturing Company Limited
Massey Knitting Company Limited
Pageau, E. H.
Rose Knitting Mills Limited
St. Lawrence Knitting Company
Sporting Knit Company Limited
La Gie de Tricot de Nicolet
La Salle Knitting Limited
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.
New Knit Hosiery Mills Limited
Ross, Geo. D., & Company, and Dalcourt E.
Elegant Silk Hosiery Reg'd.
Acme Underwear Reg'd.
Canadian United States Knitting Company

Goatikook
Drummondville
80 Dennison Avenue, Granby
Grand'Mere
Hudson
68 Front Street, Hull
Joliette
Marieville
Marieville
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1455 Shearer Street, Montreal
2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
83 St. Agathe Street, Montreal
1114 Beaubien E., Montreal
78 Turgeon Street, Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
486 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal
5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
2019 Moreau Street, Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
5510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
2025 Parthenais Street, Montreal
2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal
1697 Anherst Street, Montreal
4530 Clark Street, Montreal
6807 St. Lawrerce Blvd., Montreal
205 Vitre Street West, Montreal
Nicolet
Savoie Street, Plessisville
17 Savoie Street, Plessisville
Richmond
Richmond
St. Felix de Valois
St. Germain de Grantham
1 St. Joseph Street, St. Hyacinthe
St. Hyacinthe

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	St. Hyacinthe
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8	St. Hyacinthe
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.	29½ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe
Regent Knitting Mills, Ltd.	St. Jerome
St. Johns Silk Company Limited	St. Johns
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Le Tricot Champlain Engr.	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Bonneterie Ste. Martine (R. L. Decelles)	Ste. Martine
Canadian Silk Products Limited	Sherbrooke
Kayser, Julius & Company	Sherbrooke
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Limited	Sherbrooke
Quebec Rayon Mills Limited	97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
Richelieu Knitting Limited	Sorel

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company	Acton
Arkona Woollen & Knitting Mills	Arkona
Brampton Knitting Mills	60 Queen Street East, Brampton
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited, (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Avenue, Brantford
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Clinton Knitting Company Limited	Clinton
Kennedy Hosiery (W. D. Kennedy)	Clinton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Clinton
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited, (Dundas Knitting Mills)	Dundas
Bonnie Heather Knitwear	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	Dunnville
Galt Knitting Company Limited	Galt
Turnbull, C., Company Limited	104 Water Street North, Galt
Brill Hosiery Company	Water Street, Georgetown
Beaumont, Jos.	Glen Williams
Royal Knitting Company Limited	41 Norwich Street, Guelph
Chipman-Holton Knitting Company Limited	122 Mary Street, Hamilton
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The	71-81 John Street, Hamilton
Hinde, M., Knitting Company	594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton
Mercury Mills Limited	Balsam & Cumberland Avenues, Hamilton
Hoodie, J. R., Company Limited	Sanford Avenue, Hamilton
National Hosiery Mills Limited, and Reol Silk Hosiery Mills of Canada Ltd.	230 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Prospect Knitting Company	238 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton
Zimmerknit Company Limited, The	330 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Allen Brothers Company Limited	Hanover
Day-Smith Limited	Hespeler
McMurphy & Company (Huttonville Woollen Mills)	Huttonville

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

: ONTARIO - (Continued)

Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Kincardine
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited	48 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener
Swiss Knit Shoppe	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	205-213 Bathurst Street, London
London Hosiery Mills Limited	Adelaide Street, London
Penman's Limited	King & Thomas Streets, London
Richmond Hosiery Limited	329 Ridout Street, London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited	Florence & Eleanor Streets, London
Scotsmoor Textiles Limited	Milverton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Mitchell
Weldrest Hosiery Limited	70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis
Dods Knitting Company Limited	Orangeville
Schofield Woollen Company Limited	Oshawa
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Owen Sound
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3	Paris
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited	Perth
Albion Knitting Company Limited	Corner Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Norfolk Knitters	Port Dover
Superior Silk Mills Limited	Prescott
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Catharines
Warren Brothers Limited	333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Thomas
British Knitwear Limited	Simcoe
Avon Knit Limited	82 Erie Street, Stratford
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited	Front Street, Stratford
Williams-Trow Knitting Company Limited	125 Erie Street, Stratford
Field, J. G. & Son	Tavistock
Adams Knitting Company	171 John Street, Toronto
Allen, J. M.	862 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Armitage Children's Wear	2454 Danforth Avenue, Toronto
Beaunit Mills Limited	122 Front Street West, Toronto 2
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited	372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2
Dupont Textiles Limited	672 Dupont Street, Toronto
Elco Limited	86 John Street, Toronto
Fashion Knitting Company	80 Nelson Street, Toronto
Folsom, Fred R., & Company	252 Madison Avenue, Toronto 5
Goodyear Knitting Company	651 Queen Street East, Toronto
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited	425 Coxwell Street, Toronto
Houlding Knitwear	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited	47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Jersey's Limited	455 King Street West, Toronto 2
Koenig Knitting Mills	628 King Street West, Toronto
Longdon, H., & Company (Canada) Limited	559 College Street, Toronto
McGregor Hosiery Mills	49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	171-189 John Street, Toronto 2
Ontario Hosiery Manufacturing Company	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Ontario Silknit Limited	590 King Street West, Toronto
Passmore Novelty Knitting Company	284-286 King Street West, Toronto
Peters, The J. Henry, Mfg. Co., Ltd.	1179 King St. W., Toronto
Puretex Knitting Company	639 College Street, Toronto
R. & F. Knitting Company	80 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Rennie Industries Limited	321 Weston Road South, Toronto
Robertson Knitting Mills Limited	95 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Royal Knitting Company	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Scott Knitting Company	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2
Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited	8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2
Slenderknit Sportwear	49 Simcoe Street, Toronto
Star Knitting Mills Company Limited	92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto
Supreme Knitting Mills Limited	43 Davis Avenue, Toronto
Tease Knitting Company Limited	895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4
Textile Knitting Mills	460 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Toronto Elastic Co. Ltd.	41 Lombard Street, Toronto
Toronto Hosiery Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	110 Sudbury Street, Toronto
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Warren, Thomas, Knitting Company	363½ Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Wedgewood Knitwear	444 King Street West, Toronto
Hood, Wm.	Vittoria
Harvey-Woods, Underwear Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	Woodstock
Hosiers, Limited	16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock
Paquette, E. E., & Sons	311 Dundas Street, Woodstock

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	245 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Company Limited	168 Market Street East, Winnipeg
Schachter, Harry and Sons	153 McKenzie Street, Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Company Limited	387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Western Knitting Mills	Halifax and Thirteenth Ave., Regina
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ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited	200 Traders Bldg., 1st. Street W., Calgary
Calgary Knitting Company Limited	111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary
Cloverdale Knitting Mills	9690 - 99th Street, Edmonton
Logan Garment Ltd.	314 - 8 Street South, Lethbridge

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bellhouse, Charles	1446 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver
Heather Knitting Mills	734 East Broadway, Vancouver
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited	10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited	81 Robson Street, Vancouver
Western Hosiery Mills	78 East 2nd Avenue, Vancouver.

SECTION 3. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

In 1938 ten establishments reported operations in the fabric glove and mitten industry and their total gross value of production amounted to \$709,412. They represented a capital investment of \$523,045, employed 283 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$198,529. Materials used cost \$379,432.

Compared with the previous year the 1938 production showed a fall in value of \$84,523, with a corresponding decrease in the cost of materials used. Forty-six fewer persons were employed and the payroll contracted to the extent of \$17,425. Capital invested declined by \$152,494.

Gloves and mittens comprised the principal items of production. In 1938 the output of men's cotton work gloves was 359,022 dozen pairs valued at \$518,290.

Considered as a single item, fabrics, including cotton, canton and jersey, were the most important of the materials used. The total value of all such fabrics in 1938 was \$213,581.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$983,850 in 1938, a decrease of \$98,055 as compared with 1937. Exports totalled \$67,149 in 1938.

Table 19. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1938.

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
1926	9	1,413,890	639	437,026	481,316	1,302,318
1927	9	1,340,099	485	397,141	560,085	1,294,288
1928	7	1,013,932	385	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929	9	1,615,111	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930	9	1,310,126	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931	9	1,019,082	323	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934	8	626,510	235	143,896	287,544	538,764
1935	8	564,990	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
<u>1936</u>						
CANADA	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
Quebec	3	228,425	129	80,167	136,770	231,963
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia	6	343,783	155	93,030	215,258	405,191
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	9	655,539	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
Quebec	3	259,338	147	88,707	150,409	272,853
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia	6	416,201	162	127,247	292,861	521,082

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 19. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1938 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	10	523,045	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
Quebec	3	202,045	128	71,092	124,888	245,544
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	7	321,000	155	127,437	254,544	463,868

Table 20. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1937 and 1938.

Items		1937	1938	+ Increase	
				- Decrease	
Establishments reporting	No.	9	10	+	1
Capital invested	\$	655,539	523,045	-	132,494
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	24	26	+	2
Male	No.	18	21	+	3
Female	No.	6	5	-	1
Total salaries	\$	41,791	52,496	+	10,705
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	305	257	-	48
Male	No.	47	42	-	5
Female	No.	258	215	-	43
Total wages	\$	174,163	146,033	-	28,130
Power equipment -					
Units	No.	64	55	-	9
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	371	326	-	45
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	8,464	7,981	-	483
Cost of materials used	\$	443,270	379,432	-	63,838
Gross value of production	\$	793,935	709,412	-	84,523

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 21. - Production, 1937 and 1938.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
GLOVES -			\$		\$
Work, men's, cotton	Doz. Pr.	378,954	518,864	359,022	518,290
All other products	-	-	275,071	-	191,122
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS ...	-	-	793,935	-	709,412

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 2.

Table 22. - Materials Used, 1937 and 1938.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Thread	-	-	\$ 10,993	-	\$ 10,072
Fabrics -					
Canton	Yard	514,712	90,276	458,658	81,778
Cotton	"	(1)	(1)	284,008	37,456
Jersey	-	-	103,097	-	94,347
Other (including cotton, etc.)	Yard	517,452	62,531	-	-
Leather	-	(2)	(2)	-	\$ 31,883
Elastic webbing	Yard	245,757	13,403	172,205	12,381
Tubing and welting	-	-	32,724	-	34,484
All other materials	-	-	115,822	-	61,438
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	14,424	-	15,593
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED.	-	-	\$ 443,270	-	\$ 379,432

(1) Included in "All Other Fabrics" in 1937.

(2) Included in "All Other Materials" in 1937.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 23. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1938.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital
	Present value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	
	\$	\$	\$
1927	693,801	454,764	1,340,099
1928	473,387	391,315	1,013,932
1929	860,163	551,818	1,615,111
1930	722,000	431,061	1,310,126
1931	622,196	260,247	1,019,082
1932	322,640	142,842	554,933
1933	344,885	166,196	631,051
1934	337,676	157,556	626,510
1935	251,741	166,850	564,990
<u>1936</u>			
CANADA	231,048	159,778	572,208
Quebec	104,584	36,716	87,125
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	126,464	103,062	343,783
<u>1937</u>			
CANADA	251,341	193,070	655,539
Quebec	113,897	46,232	79,209
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	137,444	146,838	416,201
<u>1938</u>			
CANADA	212,950	176,102	523,045
Quebec	92,605	40,852	68,588
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	120,345	135,250	321,000

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 24. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1937 and 1938.

		1937	1938
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	24	26
Male	No.	18	21
Female	No.	6	5
Total salaries	\$	41,791	52,496
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	305	257
Male	No.	47	42
Female	No.	258	215
Total wages	\$	174,163	146,033
All Employees -			
Total	No.	329	283
Male	No.	65	63
Female	No.	264	220
Total salaries and wages	\$	215,954	198,529

Table 25. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1937 and 1938.

Months	1937			1938		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	49	255	304	43	224	267
February	49	276	325	41	240	281
March	49	287	336	41	219	260
April	49	244	293	47	237	284
May	48	264	312	47	227	274
June	49	262	311	43	206	249
July	46	250	296	45	240	285
August	45	259	304	43	218	261
September	48	233	281	42	183	225
October	48	244	292	42	169	211
November	49	256	305	41	204	245
December	48	260	308	41	209	250
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	47	258	305	42	215	257

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 26. - Average Weekly Earnings and Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work, 1938.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less	-	11	51-54 hours	-	-
31-43 hours	29	110	55 hours	2	-
44 hours	4	14	56-64 hours	-	-
45-47 hours	3	28	65 hours and over	-	-
48 hours	2	9	Average hours per week	41.0	42.3
49-50 hours	2	81	Average weekly earnings	\$15.48	\$10.23

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 27. - Power Installation, 1937 and 1938.

Classes of Power	1937		1938	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	64	371	50	217
Idle	-	-	5	109
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	64	371	55	326

Table 28. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1937 and 1938.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton (2000 Lb.)		\$		\$
Bituminous		387	2,682	358	2,342
Anthracite	"	22	185	34	346
Wood	Cord	8	40	15	75
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	2,907	-	2,763
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	352,927	5,557	258,128	5,218
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	8,464	-	7,981

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1938.

Table 29. - Imports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1937 and 1938.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves of cotton	-	-	\$ 605,757	-	\$ 515,320
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.o.p. .	-	-	470,212	-	462,558
Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.o.p.	-	-	5,936	-	5,972

Table 30. - Exports of Fabric Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1937 and 1938.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1937		1938	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves and mittens, n.o.p.	-	-	\$ 102,220	-	\$ 67,149

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1938.

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited	Ayer's Cliff
Dominion Glove Company Limited	Beebe
Kayser, Julius, & Company	Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company	Queen Street, Chatham
Fitwell Dress & Glove Co.	925 Drouillard Road, Windsor
Waterford Glove Works	Waterford

MANITOBA

Universal Glove & Leather Works	52 Adelaide Street, Winnipeg
Utility Work Glove Company	148 Princess Street, Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kohara, T.	236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver
Paterson, D., Glove Company	316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver.

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