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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS

AND

FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1939



OTTAWA
1941

Price 25 cents

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NOTE. - The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods or fabric gloves and mittens. Statistics relating to specific products, are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada, for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE HOSEIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
IN CANADA, 1939.

This report is divided into three sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery and knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries, (2) The hosiery and knitted goods industry and (3) The fabric glove and mitten industry.

Section 1.

The combined hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries had a gross value of production of \$58,170,145 in 1939 and represented a capital investment of \$56,655,235. They gave employment to 21,484 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$17,893,962. Materials used cost \$27,637,965.

Table 2 gives the products in summary form and makes it possible to show the total value of fabric gloves produced in the two industries.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1926 to 1939.

Year	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	167	51,609,116	16,474	13,311,796	29,212,849	53,675,759
1928	165	60,399,926	17,974	15,056,696	31,251,936	58,551,758
1929	168	66,489,608	19,609	16,294,536	31,193,505	61,097,752
1930	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,168,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933	178	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,113,608	45,495,811
1935	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936	177	51,970,886	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294
1937	180	52,321,704	20,579	16,444,767	26,390,033	53,649,689
1938	184	52,332,034	20,314	16,352,579	23,428,552	50,214,386
<u>1939</u>	182	56,655,235	21,484	17,893,962	27,637,965	58,170,145
Hosiery and knitted goods.	174	56,365,078	21,312	17,778,485	27,383,530	57,669,805
Fabric gloves and mittens..	8	290,157	172	120,477	254,435	500,340

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 2. - Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1938 and 1939.

Note: For further details see tables 5 and 21.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery	Doz. Pr.	7,104,121	25,033,829	7,977,471	28,329,941
Underwear -			\$		\$
Combination	Dozen	538,799	4,482,692	665,891	5,638,310
Separate	"	1,808,491	6,799,406	1,906,374	7,298,667
Underslips	"	85,979	628,308	116,901	695,731
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.	"	505,599	5,830,965	623,484	7,155,722
Other (not including gloves and mittens). .	-	-	2,459,604	-	2,171,587
Gloves and mittens -					
Knitted	Doz. Pr.	64,999	285,708	83,866	389,057
Fabric	" "	380,012	612,420	392,634	636,843
Yarns for sale, all kinds	Pound	-	952,143	-	1,564,582
All other products	-	-	3,055,419	-	4,160,022
Contract work, etc.	-	-	74,392	-	129,683
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .	-	-	50,214,886	-	58,170,145

SECTION 2. - THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Reports were received from 174 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1939, the same number as in the previous year. These establishments had a gross value of production of \$57,669,805 and represented a capital investment of \$56,365,078. Employment was given to 21,312 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$17,778,485. The cost of materials used was \$27,393,530.

There was a considerable increase in the activities of the hosiery and knitted goods industry during the year 1939. The value of goods produced was greater than at any time since 1929 and salaries and wages paid were at the highest level recorded in the history of the industry. As compared with the previous year, the gross value of production increased by \$8,164,331 or 16.5 per cent, employment by 1,281 persons or 6.4 per cent and salaries and wages paid by \$1,624,435 or 10.1 per cent. There was an increase in the cost of materials used amounting to \$4,334,410 or 13.8 per cent. Capital invested was greater by \$4,556,089 or 8.8 per cent, the enlargement being reported under the heading Working Capital. Fixed Capital, representing the present value of land, buildings, etc. showed only a very slight variation.

All hosiery made in the industry was valued at \$28,729,941, hosiery of silk, and of silk mixtures, chiefly silk, with a value of \$17,373,886 being responsible for about 61 per cent of that amount. The output of underwear, both of combination and separate garments, represented a value of \$12,976,977. Underwear of cotton, or of cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton, accounted for \$7,228,615, or about 56 per cent of the all underwear total. Knitted outerwear was produced to the value of \$9,716,366. For further details of these and other items of production, see table 5.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted, botany, silk and artificial silk, comprise the greater proportion of all the materials used. In 1939 the consumption of all yarns was about 26,718,376 pounds, valued at \$17,061,268, or approximately 62.3 per cent of the cost of all materials used. Further details are shown in table 7.

In 1939 employment was given to 19,362 wage-earners as against 18,124 in the preceding year. November recorded 21,616 wage-earners employed and was the month of maximum employment. January, with 18,449, represented the minimum. For information concerning hours worked per week and average weekly wages paid, see table 12.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods decreased in value from \$1,837,707 in 1938 to \$1,758,660 in 1939. Exports were \$3,445,715 in 1938 as against \$3,474,428 in 1939. For details of imports and exports for the years 1938 and 1939 see tables 16 and 17.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of	Gross
	lish-	Invested	ployees	and Wages	Materials	Value of
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	158	50,195,226	15,835	12,874,770	28,731,533	52,873,441
1927	159	55,511,978	16,732	13,780,024	27,709,745	53,928,107
1928	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,854	57,502,779
1929	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,948,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933	170	49,485,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
1934	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,821,064	44,957,047
1935	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
1936	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,760,941	49,469,140
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,836,705	1,029	737,342	1,479,837	2,855,653
Quebec	53	15,683,784	6,571	4,902,029	8,275,139	16,273,908
Ontario	99	32,320,498	12,253	10,261,759	16,213,221	32,794,797
Manitoba	6	318,816	153	105,017	243,346	389,272
Alberta	4	109,028	103	76,913	41,853	141,046
British Columbia	5	397,334	141	145,753	193,367	401,078
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	174	51,808,989	20,031	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474
Nova Scotia	3	2,156,981	814	588,665	389,253	2,070,596
Quebec	54	17,380,930	7,123	5,635,722	7,729,260	16,982,227
Ontario	102	31,453,278	11,709	9,615,407	13,963,928	29,501,278
Manitoba	5	314,423	130	107,914	229,700	381,413
Alberta and Saskatchewan .	5	133,194	135	81,100	70,704	194,865
British Columbia	5	370,173	120	125,232	166,275	375,095
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA	174	56,365,078	21,312	17,778,485	27,383,530	57,669,805
Nova Scotia	4	3,102,969	1,084	811,983	1,367,767	2,892,049
Quebec	56	17,945,149	7,784	6,196,615	9,773,490	19,744,841
Ontario	99	34,501,779	12,131	10,485,932	16,229,485	34,178,670
Manitoba	5	277,853	111	98,971	228,138	366,562
Alberta and Saskatchewan .	5	154,813	82	63,808	69,135	170,471
British Columbia	5	382,515	120	121,176	155,515	357,212

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items		1938	1939	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	174	174	-
Capital invested	\$	51,808,989	56,365,078	+ 4,556,089
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No.	1,907	1,950	+ 43
Male	No.	1,211	1,240	+ 29
Female	No.	696	710	+ 14
Total salaries	\$	3,227,742	3,496,360	+ 268,618
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No.	18,124	19,362	+ 1,238
Male	No.	6,777	7,191	+ 414
Female	No.	11,347	12,171	+ 824
Total wages	\$	12,926,308	14,282,125	+ 1,355,817
Power equipment -				
Units	No.	4,222	4,435	+ 213
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	19,496	20,577	+ 1,081
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$	743,287	828,442	+ 85,155
Cost of materials used	\$	23,049,120	27,383,530	+ 4,334,410
Gross value of production	\$	49,505,474	57,669,305	+ 8,164,331

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery (1) -			\$		\$
Woollen	Doz. Pr.	585,890	1,618,180	680,964	1,988,024
Woollen mixtures, chiefly woollen	" "	831,550	2,801,137	919,599	2,832,369
Worsted, produced from oil spun yarn	" "	111,837	412,205	132,702	683,146
Merino and merino mixtures, chiefly merino	" "	91,729	220,818	68,887	133,604
Cashmere	" "	133,270	549,408	135,236	419,722
Cotton	" "	941,893	1,322,120	1,033,135	1,400,734
Cotton, mercerized	" "	261,581	504,631	271,569	566,595
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	" "	576,569	942,099	643,119	1,382,982
Silk	" "	2,924,980	15,406,976	3,283,244	17,291,125
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk	" "	14,720	65,509	21,115	82,761

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery - (Concluded)			\$		\$
Artificial silk	Doz. Pr.	181,765	355,915	216,254	419,433
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	" "	793,287	374,831	498,737	1,040,977
All other hosiery, chiefly worsted & cotton mixed	" "	-	-	12,860	78,469
TOTAL HOSIERY	" "	7,104,121	25,073,329	7,977,471	28,729,941
Underwear, combination -					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino	Dozen	58,007	396,374	69,058	1,070,194
Wool	"	34,155	580,789	42,552	695,242
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool	"	8,799	97,439	12,379	159,199
Cotton	"	391,777	2,437,632	457,710	2,986,876
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	"	18,198	182,998	44,892	444,850
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk	"	14,609	95,284	(2)	(2)
Artificial silk and arti- ficial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk	"	13,254	141,666	24,779	184,055
Other	"	-	-	14,921	97,894
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION	"	533,799	4,482,692	665,391	5,623,310
Underwear, separate garments					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino .	"	62,645	623,755	78,219	784,902
Wool	"	97,924	716,506	145,817	1,107,199
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool	"	29,741	207,181	45,597	397,136
Cotton	"	1,074,237	3,178,498	1,208,914	3,428,451
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton	"	77,716	366,077	87,985	368,433
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk	"	13,909	102,749	(2)	(2)
Artificial silk and artificial silk mixtures	"	452,319	1,599,680	730,365	1,159,485
Other	"	-	-	9,977	57,006
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE .	"	1,308,491	6,799,406	1,906,374	7,293,667

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Knitted Outerwear -			\$		\$
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. -					
Wool	Dozen	390,721	5,121,157	432,678	6,307,411
Cotton	"	99,354	484,388	121,367	611,668
Artificial silk	"	-	-	8,417	69,135
Other	"	15,524	225,420	11,022	167,458
Knitted suits and dresses .	"	72,292	953,102	17,497	522,502
Bathing suits	"	60,148	959,467	68,280	1,043,742
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	40,552	241,655	42,715	254,308
Scarves and mufflers	"	11,543	67,496	14,775	97,492
Hoods, caps and toques, etc.	"	43,292	167,009	43,646	189,148
Gaiters and leggings	Doz.Pr.	3,394	21,899	1,774	12,148
Knitted gloves and mittens -					
Dress	" "	36,763	177,893	53,259	306,465
Work	" "	21,037	53,823	30,607	82,592
Other	" "	7,199	53,982	-	-
Shawls	Dozen	647	8,479	(4)	(4)
Other knitted outerwear ...	-	-	35,497	-	52,247
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.	Dozen	12,512	97,116	10,347	88,496
Pyjamas (5) -					
Cotton	-	(1,422	11,822
Silk and artificial silk, etc.	"	(15,169	176,519	10,171	174,905
Nightdresses (5) -					
Artificial silk	"	18,523	211,337	20,990	249,974
Other	"	711	4,163	1,112	5,980
Underslips (5), artificial silk, etc.	"	85,979	628,308	116,901	695,731
Other woven underwear, etc. (Chiefly woven artificial silk combinations and separate garments)	-	-	-	-	443,103
Woven goods, including blankets, slumber throws and auto rugs	-	-	204,653	-	296,576
Woven fabrics, wool	Yd.	364,072	315,915	428,705	368,827
Jersey Cloth -					
Cotton	Lb.	346,645	163,859	438,738	216,794
Wool	"	-	136,743	-	145,781
Artificial silk	Lb.	(6)	(6)	554,251	512,967
Other	"	450,677	789,361	93,486	63,149
Stockinette (cotton, wool, etc.)	"	306,881	369,573	1,070,169	549,103

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Glove and shoe linings	Pound	292,673	\$ 127,527	408,956	\$ 235,820
Wristing, tubing and skirting	"	93,934	42,873	126,525	58,854
Waste, rags and clippings ...	-	-	41,483	992,885	45,148
Yarn for sale -					
Woollen	Pound	417,443	455,492	646,051	382,387
Worsted	"	334,746	405,080	791,251	904,976
All other (7)	-	-	91,571	-	277,219
All other products	-	-	677,005	-	864,266
Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc. of goods furnished by others .	-	-	74,792	-	129,683
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	49,505,474	-	57,669,805

(1) For breakdown of hosiery into Full Fashioned, etc., see table 6.

(2) Included under "other underwear, combination".

(3) Included under "other underwear, separate garments".

(4) Included under other knitted outerwear.

(5) Includes woven and knitted.

(6) Included under "Other Jersey Cloth".

(7) Included some ball yarn in 1938.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939

Table 6. - Production of Hosiery, 1938 and 1939.

Note.- Hosiery shown below is included in table 5, classified as Woollen, Cotton, Silk, etc.

	1938		1939	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		Doz. Pr.		\$
Full fashioned, containing silk	2,840,266	14,945,362	3,144,197	16,714,195
Full fashioned, not containing silk.	58,673	306,218	65,647	281,500
Seamless	4,205,182	9,782,249	4,767,627	11,734,246
TOTAL	7,104,121	25,033,829	7,977,471	28,329,941

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres -			\$		\$
Cotton, raw	Pound	1,546,644	189,826	1,984,668	205,510
Silk, raw	"	721,766	1,456,988	926,903	2,099,453
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	546,128	134,768	856,097	204,629
Pulled or sliped	"	521,369	133,874	458,898	136,058
Scoured	"	111,658	38,232	36,945	9,959
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	597,214	159,866	799,014	210,803
Pulled or sliped	"	547,031	130,053	513,877	145,491
Scoured	"	170,334	56,989	376,458	299,613
Wool tops	"	1,614,953	770,097	2,574,108	1,159,994
Wool waste and noils	"	406,502	101,012	595,485	127,095
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	450,385	61,775	513,709	80,178
Cotton waste	"	585,221	50,085	569,536	53,052
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste	"	72,220	10,096	185,520	33,273
Other raw stock	-	-	2,434	-	13,245
Yarns -					
Cotton	Pound	10,840,651	3,735,473	12,716,233	4,356,484
Woollen	"	3,216,502	1,696,535	3,473,700	1,743,345
Worsted	"	2,891,336	2,461,556	2,525,977	2,131,011
Botany	"	1,322,746	1,460,963	2,007,139	2,130,004
Merino	"	374,340	156,393	454,447	251,725
Angora	"	19,728	61,568	31,447	105,148
Mercerized cotton	"	1,214,420	970,770	1,248,962	1,020,683
Silk	"	1,146,809	2,799,240	1,093,706	3,254,876
Artificial silk	"	1,966,054	1,236,617	2,396,535	1,488,369

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1938 and 1939 - (Concl.).

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Yarns - (Concl.)			\$		\$
Wool and cotton mixed	Pound	249,477	148,986	307,895	185,458
Wool and silk mixed	"	28,622	33,318	25,079	14,396
Worsted and silk mixed ...	"	6,455	4,751	9,922	9,293
Cotton and rayon mixed ...	"	6,646	7,308	11,441	8,259
Backing	"	679,460	142,207	922,865	206,015
Other mixed yarns	"	64,899	64,832	35,487	27,325
Lastex	"	21,241	51,091	57,585	94,059
All other yarns	"	-	18,556	-	74,868
Fabrics -					
Sateens and other fancy cloths	Yard	258,599	49,752	342,155	64,617
Cotton	"	1,536,623	201,809	1,244,888	182,807
Woollen	"	49,748	30,810	89,669	67,343
Silk	"	136,426	53,743	80,899	37,276
Artificial silk	"	2,186,242	671,613	2,930,999	818,171
Other	"	465,815	244,488	-	211,203
Soaps	Pound	1,101,740	87,906	1,363,791	114,274
Oils, all kinds	-	-	75,254	-	89,029
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc. -					
Acids	-	-	27,122)		
Sodas	-	-	29,556)		
Solvents	-	-	63,977 (
Bleaches	-	-	81,005 (687,175
Dyestuffs	-	-	258,500)		
Other	-	-	94,643)		
Laces, braids and other trimmings	-	-	191,778	-	200,490
Elastic webbing	-	-	150,641	-	247,711
Rubber thread	Pound	59,058	88,101	67,274	86,999
Other thread	-	-	259,083	-	296,146
Labels	"	-	128,715	-	185,352
Ribbons	-	-	25,704	-	29,530
Buttons	-	-	127,196	-	152,678
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	-	-	225,036	-	315,314
All other materials	-	-	253,349	-	267,497
Charges for spinning, dyeing, etc.	-	-	755,714	-	423,794
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	357,766	-	1,065,503
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	23,049,120	-	27,382,530

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 8. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand		
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	27,020,807	16,077,562	12,413,609	55,511,978
1928	30,255,740	16,843,920	12,286,774	59,385,994
1929	33,708,249	17,755,952	12,410,296	64,874,497
1930	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931	33,556,848	12,807,469	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772
1934	29,485,965	11,293,909	8,666,795	49,446,669
1935	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
1936	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
1937	28,729,100	14,034,410	8,902,655	51,666,165
<u>1938</u>				
CANADA	28,185,864	13,443,887	10,179,238	51,808,989
Nova Scotia	563,848	580,477	1,012,656	2,156,981
Quebec	8,867,798	4,211,071	4,302,061	17,380,930
Ontario	18,278,948	8,409,678	4,764,652	31,453,278
Manitoba	134,805	138,493	41,135	314,433
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	69,403	41,112	22,679	133,194
British Columbia	271,062	63,056	36,055	370,173
<u>1939</u>				
CANADA	28,150,732	14,550,102	13,664,2444	56,365,078
Nova Scotia	889,742	713,772	1,499,455	3,102,969
Quebec	8,582,978	4,287,485	5,074,686	17,945,149
Ontario	18,201,582	9,309,603	6,990,594	34,501,779
Manitoba	120,233	125,063	32,557	277,853
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	82,578	43,276	28,859	154,813
British Columbia	273,619	70,803	38,093	382,515

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry, 1938, (x)
Grouped according to the Size of Establishment.

Establishments having Production of -	Estab- lish- ments No.	Capital Invested \$	Total Em- ployees No.	Total Salaries and Wages \$	Cost of Materials Used \$	Gross Value of Production \$
			No.	\$	\$	\$
Under \$5,000	9	32,127	15	7,372	11,020	23,154
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	23	399,372	179	122,009	162,327	321,375
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	15	427,836	209	167,692	237,752	562,510
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	33	2,766,174	1,040	759,142	1,148,575	2,244,252
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	61	13,552,801	5,627	4,253,602	6,728,288	13,647,780
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	19	14,599,130	5,342	4,202,964	6,195,939	13,515,053
\$1,000,000 and over ..	14	20,131,553	7,619	6,644,769	8,519,088	19,180,850
TOTAL	174	51,808,939	20,031	16,154,050	23,048,120	49,505,474

(x) Not available for 1939 at date of publication.

Table 11. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1938			1939		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	6,766	11,233	17,999	6,888	11,561	18,449
February	6,834	11,375	18,209	6,991	11,510	18,501
March	6,866	11,516	18,382	7,003	11,741	18,744
April	6,777	11,469	18,246	6,996	11,815	18,811
May	6,740	11,377	18,117	6,918	11,707	18,625
June	6,566	11,128	17,694	7,007	11,712	18,719
July	6,557	10,945	17,502	6,979	11,515	18,494
August	6,684	11,151	17,835	7,086	11,818	18,904
September	6,869	11,615	18,484	7,344	12,572	19,883
October	7,026	11,778	18,804	7,668	13,322	20,990
November	6,954	11,622	18,576	7,834	13,782	21,616
December	6,700	10,960	17,660	7,595	13,094	20,689
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	6,777	11,347	18,124	7,191	12,171	19,762

Table 12. - Number of Wage-Earners in the Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less	129	471	51-54 hours	1,153	1,579
31-43 hours	443	1,212	55 hours	1,439	1,225
44 hours	377	1,254	56-64 hours	206	84
45-47 hours	604	1,437	65 hours and over	38	3
48 hours	1,985	3,362	Average hours per week	49.5	47.04
49-50 hours	1,027	2,144	Average weekly earnings	\$20.77	13.63

The above table does not include overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 13. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1938		1939	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use	17	2,842	17	3,267
Idle	7	1,492	6	1,190
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use	3	312	8	764
Idle	3	235	1	75
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use	19	2,571	17	2,539
Idle	1	125	1	125
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	4,080	11,502	4,268	12,008
Idle	92	417	117	609
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	4,222	19,496	4,475	20,577
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment	537	4,217	683	4,730
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS ..	4,709	16,136	5,068	17,347
Boiler installation -				
In use	105	11,359	106	11,930
Idle	24	2,857	26	3,163

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -		\$	
Bituminous	Ton (2000 Lb.)	73,489	461,892
Anthracite	"	5,491	34,105
Coke (for fuel only)	"	25	272
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	247	62
Kerosene or coal oil	" "	22	5
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	106,420	6,793
Wood	Cord	1,106	3,518
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	11,363	9,762
Gas, natural	M cu. ft.	10,264	5,835
Other fuel	-	-	15,756
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	538,005
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw.H.	23,133,843	290,437
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	828,442

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 15. - Mechanical Equipment, 1939.

	1939
	No.
Sets of Cards -	
Woollen	107
Cotton	42
Shoddy	13
Artificial silk	2
Width of Cards -	
40 inches	37
48 inches	38
54 inches	1
60 inches	38
Cylinders to each set of Cards -	
1 cylinder	37
2 cylinders	1
3 "	86
4 "	34
5 "	6
Spindles -	
Mule spinning -	
Woollen	36,650
Worsted	1,300
Cotton	1,704
Shoddy	3,182
Frame spinning -	
Woollen	4,744
Worsted	7,753
Cotton	15,952
Shoddy	3,168
Silk	7,355

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 15. - Mechanical Equipment, 1939 - (Concluded)

	1939
	No.
Spindles - (Concluded)	
Double and Twisting -	
Woollen	1,024
Worsted	6,033
Shoddy	160
Silk	7,314
Broad Looms -	
Woollen	70
Worsted	1
Knitting Machines -	
Hosiery -	
Circular (ladies')	2,209
" (men's)	2,944
" (children's)	1,792
" (other)	380
Full-fashioned	984
Full-fashioned (single unit)	490
Underwear, Outerwear, etc. -	
Circular, ribbed	2,839
" springbeard (loop wheel)	1,150
" " (other)	831
Flat bed (power)	970
Flat bed (hand machines)	440
Warp knit	122

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 16. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1938 and 1939.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories	-	-	19,416	-	18,193
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk	Yard	717	1,271	1,385	2,935
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.o.p.	Pound	54,943	50,079	77,316	67,305
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk	Yard	53,617	56,791	119,925	126,427
Socks and stockings, cotton ...	Doz.Pr.	7,508	20,236	4,395	13,008
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk	" "	2,059	16,099	363	12,930
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool	" "	127,025	511,593	121,631	475,473
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk ..	" "	803	2,129	360	1,810
Underwear, knitted, cotton	Pound	107,335	73,238	120,442	87,413
Underwear, knitted silk	"	1,293	1,860	240	680
Underwear, knitted, wool	"	95,687	159,753	96,517	156,940
Garments, knitted, n.o.p.	"	296,584	737,363	296,087	738,928
Underwear, n.o.p., knitted, (Included "Underwear, knitted of artificial silk" prior to April 1, 1939)	"	11,277	15,856	2,527	3,492
Knitted goods, n.o.p.	"	130,043	117,323	60,336	42,112
Underwear, knitted, artificial silk (rayon) (From Apr. 1, 1939)	oz.	-	-	6,882	11,014

Table 17. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1938 and 1939.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Underwear, cotton	-	-	\$ 122,742	-	129,530
Underwear, wool	-	-	8,463	-	10,472
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk	Doz.Pr.	515,082	3,112,303	505,117	3,098,949
Socks and stockings, n.o.p. (except silk)	" "	45,017	32,386	51,584	96,286
Underwear, artificial silk	-	-	119,221	-	139,141

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

APPENDIX

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis Limited - Hosiery Division
Stanfield's Limited
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited

62 Elm Street, Truro
Truro
Windsor

NEW BRUNSWICK

Fergusson-Atlantic Underwear Limited

Moncton

QUEBEC

Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited
Nordic Hosiery Limited
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited
Hudson Hosiery Co. Ltd.
Hanson, Geo. E.
Dominion Knitting Co. Ltd.
Knitters Limited
Rouville Knitting Company Limited
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.
Belding-Corticelli Limited
Berman Knitting Mills Company
Biron Knitting Mills Limited
Black Manufacturing Company
Bonneville Smith Limited
British Knitting Mills
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.
Celtic Knitting Company Limited
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd.
Davis Knit, Reg'd.
Elby Rib Knitting Mills
Empire Knitting Company
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited
Glove Knitters Incorporated
Grover Knitting Mills Limited
Harris Knitting Mills Limited
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.
Knitted Fabrics Reg'd.
M. A. Knitting Mills
Massey Knitting Company Limited
Pageau, E. H.
Pedigree Knitwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Rose Knitting Mills Limited
Sporting Knit Company Limited
La Cie de Tricot de Nicolet
La Salle Knitting Limited
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.

Coaticook
Drummondville
80 Dennison Avenue, Granby
Grand'Mere
Hudson
68 Front Street, Hull
Joliette
Marieville
Marieville
303 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
1455 Shearer Street, Montreal
2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
84 St. Agathe Street, Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1114 Beaubien E., Montreal
78 Turgeon Street, Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3931 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
15 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
486 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal
5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal
2019 Moreau Street, Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
7510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
4530 Clarke St., Montreal
3409 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal
1697 Amherst Street, Montreal
6407 Boyer Street, Montreal
4530 Clark Street, Montreal
205 Vitre Street West, Montreal
Nicolet
Savoie Street, Plessisville
17 Savoie Street, Plessisville
Richmond

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

Ross, Geo. D., & Company, and Dalcourt E.	St. Felix de Valois
Acme Underwear Reg'd.	1 St. Joseph Street, St. Hyacinthe
Canadian United States Knitting Company	St. Hyacinthe
Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	St. Hyacinthe
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8	St. Hyacinthe
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.	29 ¹ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe
Regent Knitting Mills, Ltd.	St. Jerome
Grenier, C. J. and Company	St. Johns
St. Johns Silk Company Limited	St. Johns
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Le Tricot Champlain Enrg.	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Bonneterie Ste. Martine (R. L. Decelles)	Ste. Martine
Canadian Silk Products Limited	Sherbrooke
Kayser, Julius & Company	Sherbrooke
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Limited	Sherbrooke
Quebec Rayon Mills Limited	97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
Richelieu Knitting Limited	Sorel

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company	Acton
Brampton Knitting Mills	60 Queen Street East, Brampton
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited, (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Avenue, Brantford
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Clinton Knitting Company Limited	Clinton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Clinton
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited, (Dundas Knitting Mills)	Dundas
Bonnie Heather Knitwear	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	Dunnville
Galt Knitting Company Limited	Galt
Turnbull, C., Company Limited	104 Water Street North, Galt
Brill Hosiery Company	Water Street, Georgetown
Beaumont, Jos.	Glen Williams
Royal Knitting Company Limited	41 Norwich Street, Guelph
Chipman-Holton Knitting Company Limited	122 Mary Street, Hamilton
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The	71-81 John Street, Hamilton
Hinde, M., Knitting Company	594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton
Mercury Mills Limited	Balsam & Cumberland Avenues, Hamilton
Moodie, J. R., Company Limited	Sanford Avenue, Hamilton
National Hosiery Mills Limited, and Real Silk Hosiery Mills of Canada Ltd.	230 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Prospect Knitting Company	278 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Zimmerknit Div.)	330 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Allen Brothers Company Limited	Hanover
Day-Smith Limited	Hespeler
McMurchy & Company (Huttonville Woollen Mills)	Huttonville

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Kincardine
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Canadian Consolidated Felt Company Limited	48 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener
Swiss Knit Shoppe	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	203-213 Bathurst Street, London
London Hosiery Mills Limited	Adelaide Street, London
Penman's Limited	King & Thomas Streets, London
Richmond Hosiery Limited	349 Ridout Street, London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited	Florence & Eleanor Streets, London
Model Knitting Mills	Milton
Scotsmoor Textiles Limited	Milverton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Mitchell
Weldrest Hosiery Limited	70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis
Dods Knitting Company Limited	Orangeville
Schofield Woollen Company Limited	Oshawa
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Owen Sound
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3	Paris
Code Felt & Knitting Company Limited	Perth
Albion Knitting Company Limited	Corner Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Superior Silk Mills Limited	Prescott
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Catharines
Warren Brothers Limited	333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Thomas
British Knitwear Limited	Simcoe
Avon Knit Limited	32 Erie Street, Stratford
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited	Front Street, Stratford
Williams-Trow Knitting Company Limited	125 Erie Street, Stratford
Field, J. G. & Son	Tavistock
Adams Knitting Company	171 John Street, Toronto
Allen, J. M.	862 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Armitage Children's Wear	2454 Danforth Avenue, Toronto
Beaunit Mills Limited	122 Front Street West, Toronto 2
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited	372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2
Dupont Textiles Limited	672 Dupont Street, Toronto
Elco Limited	86 John Street, Toronto
Fashion Knitting Company	80 Nelson Street, Toronto
Goodyear Knitting Company	651 Queen Street East, Toronto
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited	425 Coxwell Ave., Toronto
Houlding Knitwear	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited	47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Jersey's Limited	455 King Street West, Toronto 2
Koenig Knitting Mills	628 King Street West, Toronto
Longdon, H., & Company (Canada) Limited	559 College Street, Toronto
Mahaffy Brothers	15 Winchester St., Toronto
McGregor Hosiery Mills	49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	171-189 John Street, Toronto 2
Ontario Hosiery Manufacturing Company	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

Ontario Silknit Limited	590 King Street West, Toronto
Passmore Novelty Knitting Company	284-286 King Street West, Toronto
Peters, The J. Henry, Mfg. Co., Ltd.	1179 King St. W., Toronto
Puretex Knitting Company	426 Queen Street E., Toronto
R. & F. Knitting Company	80 Wellington Street West, Toronto
Rennie Industries Limited	321 Weston Road South, Toronto
Robertson Knitting Mills Limited	93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Royal Knitting Company	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Scott Knitting Company	24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2
Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited	8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2
Slenderknit Sportwear	1172 Bay Street, Toronto
Star Knitting Mills Company Limited	92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto
Supreme Knitting Mills Limited	43 Davis Avenue, Toronto
Tease Knitting Company Limited	895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4
Textile Knitting Mills	460 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Toronto Elastic Co. Ltd.	41 Lombard Street, Toronto
Toronto Hosiery Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	110 Sudbury Street, Toronto
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Warren, Thomas, Knitting Company	363 ¹ Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Wedgewood Knitwear	444 King Street West, Toronto
Hood, Wm.	Vittoria
Harvey-Woods, Underwear Division (York Knitting Mills Ltd.)	Woodstock
Hosiers, Limited	16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock
Paquette, E. E., & Sons	311 Dundas Street, Woodstock

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited	70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	245 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Company Limited	168 Market Street East, Winnipeg
Schachter, Harry and Sons	153 McKenzie Street, Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Company Limited	387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Western Knitting Mills

Halifax and Thirteenth Ave., Regina

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited
Calgary Knitting Company Limited
Cloverdale Knitting Mills
Logan Garment Ltd.

200 Traders Bldg., 1st. Street W., Calgary
111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary
9690 - 99th Street, Edmonton
314 - 8 Street South, Lethbridge

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Apex Knitting Mill
Bellhouse, Charles
Heather Knitting Mills
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited

89 W. Pender St., Vancouver
1446 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver
734 East Broadway, Vancouver
10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver
81 Robson Street, Vancouver

SECTION 3. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

In 1939 eight establishments reported operations in the fabric glove and mitten industry and their total gross value of production amounted to \$500,340. They represented a capital investment of \$290,157, employed 172 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$120,477. Materials used cost \$254,435.

The apparent decrease in the activities of this industry during 1939 is due very largely to a revision in classification and method of certain firms reporting, and does not represent an actual drop. Approximately the true comparison with 1938 is indicated in table 21, where men's cotton work gloves are shown as being produced to the extent of 354,731 dozen pairs valued at \$488,876 in 1939 as against 359,022 dozen pairs valued at \$518,290 in 1938.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$860,870 in 1939, a decrease of \$122,980 as compared to 1938. Exports totalled \$77,719 in 1939 and \$67,149 in 1938.

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments					
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926	9	1,417,890	639	437,026	481,316	1,302,318
1927	9	1,340,099	485	397,141	560,085	1,294,288
1928	7	1,013,932	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929	9	1,615,111	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930	9	1,310,126	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931	9	1,019,082	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934	8	626,510	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
1935	8	564,990	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
1936	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	9	655,539	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
Quebec	3	239,738	147	88,707	150,409	272,853
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia	6	416,201	182	127,247	292,861	521,082
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	10	523,045	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
Quebec	3	202,045	128	71,092	124,888	245,544
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia	7	321,000	155	127,437	254,544	463,868

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1936 to 1939 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1939 (x)</u>						
CANADA	8	290,157	172	120,477	254,435	500,340
Ontario	3	136,993	97	66,770	140,696	290,495
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	5	103,164	75	53,707	113,739	209,845

(x) The decrease apparent in 1939 is due chiefly to changes in classification, etc., and not to curtailed operations.

Table 19. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items	1938	1939	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 10	3	- 2
Capital invested	\$ 523,045	290,157	- 232,888
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	26	20	- 6
Male No.	21	16	- 5
Female No.	5	4	- 1
Total salaries \$	52,436	41,309	- 11,187
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	257	152	- 105
Male No.	42	31	- 11
Female No.	215	121	- 94
Total wages \$	146,033	79,168	- 66,865
Power equipment -			
Units No.	55	25	- 30
Horse-power capacity H.P.	326	91	- 235
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	7,981	4,634	- 3,347
Cost of materials used \$	379,472	254,435	- 124,997
Gross value of production \$	709,412	500,340	- 209,072

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 20. - Production, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
GLOVES -			\$		\$
Work, men's, cotton	Doz. Pr.	359,022	518,290	354,731	488,876
All other products (x) .	-	-	191,122	-	11,464
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS ...	-	-	709,412	-	500,340

(x) In 1938 included silk gloves and felt products now reported elsewhere.

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 2.

Table 21. - Materials Used, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Thread	-	-	\$ 10,072	-	\$ 3,008
Fabrics -			\$		\$
Canton	Yard	458,658	81,773	534,697	84,019
Cotton	"	284,008	77,456	79,475	12,157
Jersey	-	-	94,347	(1)	(1)
Other	-	-	-	-	71,818
Leather	-	-	31,883	(2)	(2)
Elastic webbing	Yard	172,205	12,381	179,665	11,124
Tubing and welting	Pound	-	34,484	63,521	26,741
All other materials	-	-	61,473	-	32,782
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	15,593	-	7,736
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED.	-	-	\$ 379,432	-	\$ 254,435

(1) Included in "All Other Fabrics" in 1939.

(2) Included in "All Other Materials" in 1939.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1929.

Table 22. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1929.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	697,301	454,764	191,574	1,340,099
1928	473,787	391,315	149,270	1,012,972
1929	860,163	551,313	207,130	1,615,111
1930	722,000	431,061	157,005	1,310,126
1931	622,196	260,247	136,639	1,019,082
1932	322,640	142,342	39,451	554,933
1933	344,385	166,196	119,970	621,051
1934	337,676	157,556	131,278	626,510
1935	251,741	166,359	146,399	564,990
1936	251,043	139,778	201,382	572,203
<u>1927</u>				
CANADA	251,341	197,070	211,128	655,549
Quebec	113,897	46,872	79,209	239,338
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	137,444	146,338	131,919	416,201
<u>1928</u>				
CANADA	212,950	176,102	133,993	523,045
Quebec	92,605	40,852	63,583	202,045
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	120,345	135,250	65,405	321,000
<u>1929</u>				
CANADA	114,580	76,783	98,339	290,157
Ontario	65,191	54,149	67,653	186,993
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	49,339	22,539	31,276	102,164

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1938 and 1939.

		1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9
Salaried Employees -			
Total	No.	26	20
Male	No.	21	16
Female	No.	5	4
Total salaries	\$	52,496	41,309
Wage-earners -			
Monthly average	No.	257	152
Male	No.	42	31
Female	No.	215	121
Total wages	\$	146,033	79,168
All Employees -			
Total	No.	285	172
Male	No.	63	47
Female	No.	220	125
Total salaries and wages	\$	198,529	120,477

Table 24. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1 9 3 8			1 9 3 9		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
January	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	43	224	267	32	121	153
February	41	240	281	32	122	154
March	41	219	260	32	121	153
April	47	237	284	30	118	143
May	47	227	274	32	117	149
June	43	206	249	32	116	148
July	45	240	285	31	109	140
August	43	213	261	32	113	145
September	42	182	225	32	117	150
October	42	169	211	32	125	158
November	41	204	245	32	124	167
December	41	209	250	32	142	175
MONTHLY AVERAGE ...	42	215	257	31	121	152

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 25. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less	1	3	51-54 hours	1	4
31-43 hours	16	65	55 hours	-	-
44 hours	3	4	56-64 hours	1	-
45-47 hours	5	26	65 hours and over	-	-
48 hours	1	15	Average hours per week	4260	41.4
49-50 hours	5	3	Average weekly earnings	\$11.97	\$9.91

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 26. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1938		1939	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	50	217	25	91
Idle	5	109	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	55	326	25	91

Table 27. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton (2000 Lb.)		\$		\$
Bituminous		358	2,342	161	1,050
" Anthracite	"	74	346	14	135
Wood	Cord	15	75	14	68
Natural Gas	M cu.ft.	-	-	234	177
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	2,767	-	1,480
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	258,128	5,218	140,087	3,154
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	7,981	-	4,634

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1979.

Table 28. - Imports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1978 and 1979.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1978		1979	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, artificial silk (rayon). (From Apr. 1, 1979)	-	-	-	-	67,887
Gloves of cotton	-	-	515,320	-	455,696
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.o.p. (Included "Gloves of artificial silk" prior to Apr. 1, 1979)	-	-	462,553	-	330,136
Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.o.p.	-	-	5,972	-	7,151

Table 29. - Exports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1978 and 1979.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1978		1979	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves and mittens, n.o.p.	-	-	67,149	-	77,719

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1979.

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited
Dominion Glove Company Limited

Ayer's Cliff
Beebe

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company
Fitwell Dress & Glove Co.
Waterford Glove Works

Queen Street, Chatham
925 Drouillard Road, Windsor
Waterford

MANITOBA

Utility Work Glove Company

148 Princess Street, Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kohura, T.
Paterson, D., Glove Company

236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver
316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver

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