

34-215

Historical File Copy

C.I

Published by Authority of the Hon. James A. MacKINNON, M.P.  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

STATISTICS CANADA  
STATISTIQUE CANADA

S/2 26 807

LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE

CANADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

---

REPORT  
ON THE  
HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS  
AND  
FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES  
IN  
CANADA  
1940

---



OTTAWA  
1942

Price 25 cents



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Section 1. - Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery and knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries .....	1 - 2
Section 2. - The hosiery and knitted goods industry .....	3 - 22
Section 3. - The fabric glove and mitten industry .....	23 - 29
 <b>List of Manufacturers -</b>	
The hosiery and knitted goods industry .....	19 - 22
The fabric glove and mitten industry .....	29

NOTE. - The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of those manufacturing establishments which have as their principal products hosiery, knitted goods or fabric gloves and mittens. Statistics relating to specific products, are, therefore, not to be regarded as being the total production in Canada, for similar products are also manufactured in other industries such as the cotton, wool, silk, etc.

Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Acting Dominion Statistician: S. A. Cudmore, M.A.(Oxon.) F.S.S., F.R.S.C.  
Chief, General Manufactures Branch: A. Cohen, B.Com.

THE HOSEIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES  
IN CANADA, 1940.

This report is divided into three sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery and knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries, (2) The hosiery and knitted goods industry and (3) The fabric glove and mitten industry.

Section 1.

The combined hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries had a gross value of production of \$70,076,873 in 1940 and represented a capital investment of \$57,130,391. They gave employment to 23,438 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$20,864,036. Materials used cost \$36,120,213.

Table 2 gives the products in summary form and makes it possible to show the total value of fabric gloves produced in the two industries.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1926 to 1940.

Year	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
						No.
1926 .....	167	51,609,116	16,474	13,311,796	29,212,849	53,675,759
1928 .....	165	60,399,926	17,974	15,056,696	31,251,936	58,551,758
1929 .....	168	66,489,608	19,609	16,294,536	31,193,505	61,097,752
1930 .....	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931 .....	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,168,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932 .....	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933 .....	178	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934 .....	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,118,608	45,495,811
1935 .....	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936 .....	177	51,970,886	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294
1937 .....	180	52,321,704	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689
1938 .....	184	52,332,034	20,314	16,352,579	23,428,552	50,214,886
1939 .....	182	56,655,235	21,484	17,898,962	27,637,965	58,170,145
<u>1940</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>57,130,391</u>	<u>23,438</u>	<u>20,864,036</u>	<u>36,120,213</u>	<u>70,076,873</u>
Hosiery and knitted goods	172	56,768,555	23,225	20,695,578	35,756,140	69,427,328
Fabric gloves and mittens.	9	361,836	213	168,458	364,073	649,545

THE HOSEIFY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 2. - Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1939 and 1940.

Note: For further details see tables 5 and 21.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery .....	Doz. Pr.	7,977,471	\$ 28,329,941	8,654,198	\$ 31,957,874
Underwear -					
Combination .....	Dozen	665,891	5,638,310	646,944	6,176,214
Separate .....	"	1,906,874	7,298,667	2,397,846	11,298,419
Underslips .....	"	116,901	695,731	71,076	468,621
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. ....	"	623,484	7,155,722	694,525	8,605,295
Other (not including gloves and mittens) ..	-	-	2,171,587	-	2,116,627
Gloves and mittens -					
Knitted .....	Doz. Pr.	83,866	389,057	131,656	745,655
Fabric .....	" "	392,634	636,843	517,295	914,124
Yarns for sale, all kinds .....	Pound	-	1,564,582	-	2,101,674
All other products .....	-	-	4,160,022	-	5,587,746
Contract work, etc. ....	-	-	129,683	-	104,624
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS..	-	-	\$ 58,170,145	-	\$ 70,076,873

SECTION 2. - THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Reports were received from 172 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1940 a decrease of two from the previous year. These establishments had a gross value of production of \$69,427,328 and represented a capital investment of \$56,768,555. Employment was given to 23,225 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$20,695,578. The cost of materials used was \$35,756,140.

There was a considerable increase in the activities of the hosiery and knitted goods industry during the year 1940. The value of goods produced was greater than at any time since 1929 and salaries and wages paid were at the highest level recorded in the history of the industry. As compared with the previous year, the gross value of production increased by \$11,757,523 or 20.4 per cent, employment by 1,913 persons or 8.9 per cent and salaries and wages paid by \$2,917,093 or 16.4 per cent. There was an increase in the cost of materials used amounting to \$8,372,610 or 30 per cent. Capital invested was greater by \$403,477 or .7 per cent, the enlargement being reported under the heading Working Capital. Fixed Capital, representing the present value of land, buildings, etc. showed only a very slight variation.

All hosiery made in the industry was valued at \$31,957,874, hosiery of silk, and of silk mixtures, chiefly silk, with a value of \$18,430,749 being responsible for about 58 per cent of that amount. The output of underwear, both of combination and separate garments, represented a value of \$17,474,633. Underwear of cotton, or of cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton, accounted for \$10,371,321, or over 59 per cent of the all underwear total. Knitted underwear was produced to the value of \$11,441,679. For further details of these and other items of production, see table 5.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woolen, worsted, botany, silk and artificial silk, comprise the greater proportion of all the materials used. In 1940 the consumption of all yarns was about 31,932,296 pounds, valued at \$22,285,595 or approximately 62.3 per cent of the cost of all materials used. Further details are shown in table 7.

In 1940 employment was given to 20,987 wage-earners as against 19,362 in the preceding year. April recorded 21,524 wage-earners employed and was the month of maximum employment. July with 20,438 represented the minimum. For information concerning hours worked per week and average weekly wages paid, see table 12.

Imports of hosiery and knitted goods decreased in value from \$1,758,660 in 1939 to \$1,720,596 in 1940. Exports were \$3,474,428 in 1939 as against \$3,453,487 in 1940. For details of imports and exports for the years 1939 and 1940 see tables 16 and 17.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1940.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
						No. \$
1926 .....	158	50,195,226	15,835	12,874,770	28,731,533	52,373,441
1927 .....	159	55,511,978	16,732	13,780,024	27,709,745	53,928,107
1928 .....	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,854	57,502,779
1929 .....	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930 .....	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931 .....	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,948,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932 .....	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933 .....	170	49,485,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
1934 .....	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047
1935 .....	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
1936 .....	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
1937 .....	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA ....	174	51,808,989	20,031	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474
Nova Scotia ....	3	2,156,981	814	588,665	889,253	2,070,596
Quebec .....	54	17,380,930	7,123	5,635,732	7,729,260	16,982,227
Ontario .....	102	31,453,278	11,709	9,615,407	13,963,928	29,501,278
Manitoba .....	5	314,433	130	107,914	229,700	381,413
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	5	133,194	135	81,100	70,704	194,865
British Columbia	5	370,173	120	125,232	166,275	375,095
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA ....	174	56,365,078	21,312	17,778,485	27,383,530	57,669,805
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	4	3,102,969	1,084	811,983	1,367,767	2,892,049
Quebec .....	56	17,945,149	7,784	6,196,615	9,333,490	19,744,841
Ontario .....	99	34,501,779	12,131	10,485,932	16,229,485	34,138,670
Manitoba .....	5	277,853	111	98,971	228,138	366,562
Alberta and Saskatchewan...	5	154,813	82	63,808	69,135	170,471
British Columbia	5	382,515	120	121,176	155,515	357,212
<u>1940</u>						
CANADA.....	172	56,768,555	23,225	20,695,578	35,756,140	69,427,328
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.	4	2,886,222	1,247	940,641	2,073,275	3,824,431
Quebec .....	60	17,936,224	8,521	6,916,008	12,592,986	24,005,754
Ontario.....	94	35,085,066	13,153	12,571,507	20,652,241	40,760,579
Manitoba .....	4	301,523	123	100,333	208,553	352,752
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	5	170,415	67	51,795	61,587	133,284
British Columbia	5	389,105	114	115,294	167,498	350,528

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1939 and 1940.

Items		1939	1940	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	174	172	- 2
Capital invested .....	\$	56,365,078	56,768,555	+ 403,477
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	1,950	2,238	+ 288
Male .....	No.	1,240	1,407	+ 167
Female .....	No.	710	831	+ 121
Total salaries .....	\$	3,496,360	4,304,574	+ 808,214
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	19,362	20,987	+ 1,625
Male .....	No.	7,191	7,611	+ 420
Female .....	No.	12,171	13,376	+ 1,205
Total wages .....	\$	14,282,125	16,391,004	+ 2,108,879
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	4,435	4,517	+ 82
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	20,577	20,576	- 1
Cost of fuel and electricity ..	\$	828,442	916,634	+ 88,192
Cost of materials used .....	\$	27,383,530	35,756,140	+ 8,372,610
Gross value of production .....	\$	57,669,805	69,427,328	+ 11,757,523
Value added by manufacture.....	\$	29,457,833	32,754,554	+ 3,296,721

Table 5. - Production, 1939 and 1940.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$	
Hosiery (1) -					
Woolen .....	Doz.Pr.	680,964	1,988,024	881,445	3,059,977
Woolen mixtures, chiefly woolen .....	" "	919,599	2,882,369	975,160	2,844,082
Worsted, produced chiefly from oil spun yarn .....	" "	182,702	683,146	202,024	898,931
Merino and merino mixtures, chiefly merino .....	" "	68,887	133,604	92,831	309,989
Cashmere .....	" "	135,236	419,722	120,716	500,834
Cotton .....	" "	1,033,135	1,400,734	1,149,180	1,640,457
Cotton, mercerized ....	" "	271,569	566,595	389,472	942,798
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	" "	648,119	1,382,982	866,753	1,835,284
Silk .....	" "	3,288,244	17,291,125	2,676,445	15,639,099
Silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	" "	21,115	82,761	556,265	2,791,650

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 5. - Production, 1939 and 1940 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery - (Concluded)			\$		\$
Artificial silk .....	Doz.Pr.	216,254	419,433	283,282	612,539
Artificial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk.	" "	498,787	1,040,977	428,825	774,114
All other hosiery, chiefly worsted & cotton mixed	" "	12,860	38,469	31,800	108,120
TOTAL HOSIERY .....	" "	7,977,471	28,329,941	8,654,198	31,957,874
Underwear, combination -					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino....	Dozen	69,058	1,070,194	70,216	1,217,318
Wool .....	"	42,552	695,242	36,556	786,573
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	12,379	159,199	15,217	222,151
Cotton .....	"	457,310	2,986,876	463,487	3,359,914
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	44,892	444,850	55,880	536,489
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	"	(2)	(2)	-	-
Artificial silk and arti- ficial silk mixtures, chiefly artificial silk..	"	24,779	184,055	5,588	53,769
Other .....	"	14,921	97,894	-	-
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATION	"	665,891	5,638,310	646,944	6,176,214
Underwear, separate garments					
Merino and merino mix- tures, chiefly merino ....	"	78,219	784,902	139,694	1,631,554
Wool .....	"	145,817	1,103,199	134,597	1,233,809
Wool mixtures, chiefly wool .....	"	45,597	397,186	57,051	515,671
Cotton .....	"	1,208,914	3,428,451	1,419,879	4,394,956
Cotton mixtures, chiefly cotton .....	"	87,985	368,438	243,269	2,079,962
Silk and silk mixtures, chiefly silk .....	"	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Artificial silk and artificial silk mixtures	"	330,365	1,159,485	397,429	1,399,932
Other .....	"	9,977	57,006	5,928	42,535
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE	"	1,906,874	7,298,667	2,397,847	11,298,419

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 5. - Production, 1939 and 1940 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Knitted Outerwear -			\$		\$
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. -					
Wool .....	Dozen	482,678	6,307,411	496,237	7,206,252
Cotton .....	"	121,367	611,668	143,787	721,791
Artificial silk .....	"	8,417	69,185	3,887	41,159
Other .....	"	11,022	167,458	50,614	636,093
Knitted suits and dresses ..	"	17,497	522,502	17,066	409,436
Bathing suits .....	"	68,280	1,043,742	56,114	962,737
Infants' knit goods, all kinds .....	"	42,315	254,308	47,719	316,306
Scarves and mufflers .....	"	14,775	97,492	17,006	119,175
Hoods, caps and toques, etc. ....	"	43,646	189,148	52,031	213,345
Gaiters and leggings .....	Doz.Pr.	1,774	12,148	-	11,478
Knitted gloves and mittens -					
Dress .....	" "	53,259	306,465	91,951	647,373
Work .....	" "	30,607	82,592	35,905	86,062
Other .....	" "	-	-	3,800	12,220
Shawls .....	Dozen	(4)	(4)	1,094	14,522
Other knitted outerwear .....	-	-	52,247	-	43,730
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc..	Dozen	10,347	88,496	1,658	41,290
Pyjamas (5) -					
Cotton .....	-	1,422	11,822	205	2,535
Silk and artificial silk, etc. ....	"	10,171	134,905	9,346	138,526
Nightdresses (5) -					
Artificial silk .....	"	20,930	249,974	21,346	270,779
Other .....	"	1,112	5,980	1,172	14,035
Underslips (5), artificial silk, etc. ....	"	116,901	695,731	115,370	821,618
Other woven underwear, etc. ....	-	-	443,103	-	320,739
Cover goods, including blankets, slumber throws and auto rugs .....	-	-	296,536	-	928,631
Woven fabrics, wool .....	Yd.	428,705	368,827	652,495	714,527
Jersey Cloth -					
Cotton .....	Lb.	456,788	224,031	1,019,850	583,687
Wool .....	-	-	145,781	-	158,500
Artificial silk .....	Lb.	554,251	512,967	506,516	479,683
Other .....	"	98,486	68,149	-	81,101
Stockinette (cotton, wool, etc.) .....	"	1,070,169	549,103	638,863	543,604
Glove and shoe linings .....	Pound	408,956	235,820	307,271	166,293
Wrapping, tubing and skirting .....	"	126,525	58,854	-	122,644
Other knitted fabrics .....	-	-	-	-	237,294
Waste, rags and clippings .....	-	992,885	45,148	925,660	52,777

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 5. - Production, 1939 and 1940 - (Concluded)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Yarn for sale -			\$		\$
Woolen .....	Pound	646,051	382,387	839,301	777,608
Worsted .....	"	791,251	904,976	594,771	746,433
All other .....	-	-	277,219	-	577,633
All other products .....	-	-	857,029	-	668,581
Amount received for contract work, including spinning, knitting, dyeing, etc. of goods furnished by others..	-	-	129,683	-	104,624
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS.....	-	-	57,669,805	-	69,427,328

(1) For breakdown of hosiery into Full Fashioned, etc., see table 6.

(2) Included under "other underwear, combination".

(3) Included under "other underwear, separate garments".

(4) Included under "other knitted outerwear".

(5) Includes woven and knitted.

Table 6. - Production of Hosiery, 1939 and 1940.

Note. - Hosiery shown below is included in table 5, classified as Woolen, Cotton Silk, etc.

	1939		1940	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Full fashioned .....	3,209,844	16,995,695	3,079,162	17,782,289
Seamless .....	4,767,627	11,334,246	5,575,036	14,175,585
TOTAL .....	7,977,471	28,329,941	8,654,198	31,957,874

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1939 and 1940.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres -			\$		\$
Cotton, raw.....	Pound	1,984,668	205,510	2,551,970	304,104
Silk, raw .....	"	926,903	2,099,453	679,821	2,197,106
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	856,097	204,629	793,045	251,363
Pulled or sliped .....	"	458,898	136,058	653,542	265,999
Scoured .....	"	36,945	9,959	191,993	94,250
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy .....	"	799,014	210,803	1,360,436	518,897
Pulled or sliped .....	"	518,877	145,491	845,331	380,578
Scoured .....	"	876,458	299,613	1,715,711	920,585
Wool tops .....	"	2,334,108	1,159,994	1,982,124	1,383,406
Wool waste and ncils .....	"	595,485	127,095	1,667,500	401,673
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract .....	"	513,709	80,178	620,449	119,494
Cotton waste .....	"	569,536	53,052	782,266	106,821
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste .....	"	185,520	33,273	166,187	33,136
Other raw stock .....	-	-	13,245	-	4,882
Yarns -					
Cotton .....	Pound	12,716,233	4,356,484	15,786,477	6,029,572
Woolen .....	"	3,473,700	1,743,345	4,212,518	2,478,159
Worsted .....	"	2,525,937	2,131,011	2,120,861	2,228,415
Ectany .....	"	2,007,139	2,130,004	2,057,828	2,564,815
Merino .....	"	454,443	251,725	1,370,447	686,216
Angora .....	"	31,447	105,148	19,666	77,980
Mercerized cotton .....	"	1,248,962	1,020,633	1,263,183	1,309,224
Silk .....	"	1,093,706	3,254,876	1,118,190	4,149,730
Artificial silk .....	"	2,396,535	1,488,369	2,685,742	1,783,672
Wool and cotton mixed ...	"	307,895	185,458	882,991	593,926
Wool and silk mixed ....	"	25,079	14,396	16,976	18,040
Worsted and silk mixed...	"	9,922	9,293	96,942	108,752
Cotton and rayon mixed...	"	11,441	8,259	15,692	15,153
Backing .....	"	922,865	206,015	215,879	60,098
Other mixed yarns .....	"	35,487	27,325	21,251	16,099
Lastex .....	"	57,585	94,059	47,653	77,577
All other yarns .....	"	-	34,868	-	88,167

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1939 and 1940 - (Concl.)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Fabrics -					
Sateens and other fancy cloths .....	Yard	343,155	64,617	570,597	142,169
Cotton .....	"	1,244,888	183,807	1,492,295	224,813
Woollen .....	"	89,669	67,343	-	131,326
Silk .....	"	80,899	37,276	2,961	2,214
Artificial silk .....	"	2,930,999	818,171	-	968,058
Other .....	"	-	211,203	-	86,880
Soaps .....	Pound	1,363,791	114,274	1,460,356	134,629
Oils, all kinds .....	"	-	89,029	-	131,465
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.-					
Acids .....	"	-	-	-	-
Sodas .....	"	-	-	-	-
Solvents .....	"	-	687,175	-	840,385
Pleaches .....	"	-	-	-	-
Dyestuffs .....	"	-	-	-	-
Other .....	"	-	-	-	-
Laces, braids and other trimmings .....	"	-	200,490	-	314,691
Elastic webbing .....	"	-	247,711	-	275,262
Rubber thread .....	Pound	67,274	86,999	57,846	98,402
Other thread .....	"	-	296,146	-	368,055
Labels .....	"	-	185,352	-	180,472
Ribbons .....	"	-	29,530	-	26,132
Buttons .....	"	-	152,678	-	199,745
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps zippers, etc. ....	"	-	315,314	-	295,081
All other materials .....	"	-	267,497	-	361,858
Charges for spinning, dyeing, etc. ....	"	-	423,794	-	498,519
Packing and shipping materials .....	"	-	1,065,503	-	1,208,095
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED .....	"	-	27,383,530	-	35,756,140

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 8. - Capital Invested, 1927 to 1940.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand		
1927 .....	\$ 27,020,807	\$ 16,077,562	\$ 12,413,609	\$ 55,511,978
1928 .....	30,255,740	16,843,920	12,286,334	59,385,994
1929 .....	33,708,249	17,755,952	13,410,296	64,874,497
1930 .....	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931 .....	33,556,848	12,807,469	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932 .....	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933 .....	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772
1934 .....	29,485,965	11,293,909	8,666,795	49,446,669
1935 .....	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
1936 .....	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
1937 .....	28,729,100	14,034,410	8,902,655	51,666,165
1938 .....	28,185,864	13,443,887	10,179,238	51,808,989
<u>1939</u>				
CANADA.....	28,150,732	14,550,102	13,664,244	56,365,078
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	889,742	713,772	1,499,455	3,102,969
Quebec .....	8,582,978	4,287,485	5,074,686	17,945,149
Ontario .....	18,201,582	9,309,603	6,990,594	34,501,779
Manitoba .....	120,233	125,063	32,557	277,853
Alberta and Saskatchewan...	82,578	43,376	28,859	154,813
British Columbia	273,619	70,803	38,093	382,515
<u>1940</u>				
CANADA.....	27,237,337	17,361,894	12,169,324	56,768,555
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick..	787,656	808,394	1,290,172	2,886,222
Quebec .....	8,664,230	5,311,593	3,960,401	17,936,224
Ontario .....	17,310,853	10,976,245	6,797,968	35,085,066
Manitoba .....	130,943	132,988	37,592	301,523
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	88,394	52,729	29,292	170,415
British Columbia	255,261	79,945	53,899	389,105

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 9. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries Wages, etc
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1939</u>												
CANADA .....	1,240	710	3,496,360	7,191	12,171	14,282,125	-	511	59,492	8,431	13,392	17,837,977
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	40	22	146,639	339	683	665,344	-	-	-	379	705	811,983
Quebec .....	454	174	1,044,515	3,167	3,989	5,152,100	-	219	19,919	3,621	4,382	6,216,534
Ontario .....	691	500	2,195,082	3,626	7,314	8,290,850	-	292	39,573	4,317	8,106	10,525,505
Manitoba .....	15	4	24,640	21	71	74,331	-	-	-	36	75	98,971
Alberta and Saskatchewan ....	19	7	33,301	7	49	30,507	-	-	-	26	56	63,808
British Columbia..	21	3	52,183	31	65	68,993	-	-	-	52	68	121,176
AMOUNTS PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$24,906												
<u>1940</u>												
CANADA .....	1,407	831	4,304,574	7,611	13,376	16,391,004	-	-	-	9,018	14,207	20,695,578
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	50	23	165,462	829	849	775,179	-	-	-	375	872	940,641
Quebec .....	539	252	1,255,962	3,371	4,359	5,660,046	-	-	-	3,910	4,611	6,916,008
Ontario .....	755	541	2,775,804	3,854	8,003	9,795,703	-	-	-	4,609	8,544	12,571,507
Manitoba .....	23	5	30,918	26	69	69,415	-	-	-	49	74	100,333
Alberta and Saskatchewan ....	18	6	24,291	8	35	27,504	-	-	-	26	41	51,795
British Columbia..	22	4	52,137	27	61	63,157	-	-	-	49	65	115,294

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry,  
1939 and 1940, Grouped According to the Size of Establishment.

Establishments having a production of	Establish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
<u>1939</u>						
Under \$25,000 .....	24	286,747	125	83,508	110,452	240,740
\$25,000 to \$50,000 .....	16	537,079	244	177,815	268,147	590,493
\$50,000 to \$100,000 .....	34	2,338,671	945	746,862	1,325,431	2,501,481
\$100,000 to \$200,000 .....	32	4,030,209	1,759	1,378,107	2,475,201	4,589,723
\$200,000 to \$500,000 .....	29	6,812,970	2,824	2,249,852	4,290,124	8,463,150
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 .....	24	20,288,590	6,869	5,636,359	8,187,980	18,017,495
\$1,000,000 and over .....	15	22,070,812	8,546	7,505,982	10,726,195	23,266,723
TOTAL .....	174	56,365,078	21,312	17,778,485	27,383,530	57,669,805
<u>1940</u>						
Under \$5,000 .....	7	34,094	15	6,902	9,520	15,440
\$5,000 to \$25,000 .....	12	236,938	102	67,314	98,712	196,645
\$25,000 to \$50,000 .....	15	452,778	212	157,886	280,322	539,815
\$50,000 to \$100,000 .....	27	1,386,831	696	551,689	1,050,278	1,886,561
\$100,000 to \$500,000 .....	67	10,511,349	4,723	3,961,380	7,667,809	14,666,146
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 .....	23	13,829,438	6,370	5,393,301	8,950,175	17,334,334
\$1,000,000 and over .....	21	30,317,127	11,107	10,557,106	17,699,324	34,788,387
TOTAL .....	172	56,768,555	23,225	20,695,578	35,756,140	69,427,328

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 11. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1939 and 1940.

Months	1939			1940		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January .....	6,888	11,561	18,449	7,666	12,988	20,654
February .....	6,991	11,510	18,501	7,673	13,516	21,189
March .....	7,003	11,741	18,744	7,720	13,717	21,437
April .....	6,996	11,815	18,811	7,755	13,769	21,524
May .....	6,918	11,707	18,625	7,655	13,466	21,121
June .....	7,007	11,712	18,719	7,541	13,260	20,801
July .....	6,979	11,515	18,494	7,467	12,971	20,438
August .....	7,086	11,818	18,904	7,537	13,037	20,574
September .....	7,344	12,539	19,883	7,611	13,365	20,976
October .....	7,668	13,322	20,990	7,632	13,521	21,153
November .....	7,834	13,782	21,616	7,633	13,612	21,245
December .....	7,595	13,094	20,689	7,521	13,215	20,736
MONTHLY AVERAGE .....	7,191	12,171	19,362	7,611	13,376	20,987

Table 12. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1939 and 1940.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1939 (1)		1940 (2)	
	Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.
30 hours or less .....	129	471	238	534
31 - 43 hours .....	443	1,212	576	1,226
44 hours .....	377	1,254	338	1,228
45 - 47 hours .....	604	1,487	642	1,736
48 hours .....	1,985	3,362	1,576	3,132
49 - 50 hours .....	1,023	2,114	1,120	2,185
51 - 54 hours .....	1,153	1,539	1,094	1,816
55 hours .....	1,489	1,225	1,697	1,733
56 - 64 hours .....	206	84	723	569
65 hours and over .....	88	8	282	28
Average hours per week .....	49.5	47.04	50.3	47.8
Average weekly earnings .....	\$20.77	\$13.63	\$20.84	\$13.52

(1) In month of normal employment and overtime not included.

(2) In month of highest employment, including overtime.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 13. - Power Installation, 1939 and 1940.

Classes of Power	1939		1940	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use .....	17	3,267	17	3,046
Idle .....	6	1,190	5	1,275
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use .....	8	764	8	764
Idle .....	1	75	1	75
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use .....	17	2,539	18	2,559
Idle .....	1	125	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	4,268	12,008	4,347	11,916
Idle .....	117	609	121	941
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	4,435	20,577	4,517	20,576
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment .....	683	4,730	600	3,999
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS ...	5,068	17,347	5,068	16,856
Boiler installation -				
In use .....	106	11,930	164	12,222
Idle .....	26	3,163	27	3,093

Table 14. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1939.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -			\$		\$
Bituminous .....	Ton	73,489	461,892	83,719	551,294
Anthracite .....	(2000 lb)	5,491	34,105	416	3,089
Coke (for fuel only) ....	"	25	272	13	183
Gasoline + .....	Imp.Gal.	247	62	1,180	338
Kerosene of coal oil ....	" "	22	5	18	5
Fuel or diesel oil .....	" "	106,420	6,798	98,832	6,299
Wood .....	Cord	1,106	3,518	1,616	5,757
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu.ft.	11,363	9,762	23,436	15,489
Gas, natural .....	M cu.ft.	10,264	5,835	6,669	3,248
Other fuel .....	-	-	15,756	-	16,105
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....		-	538,005	-	601,807
+ In 1940 gasoline used includes that used in cars and trucks					
Electricity purchased (including service charges). Kw. H.	23,138,843	290,437	26,369,559	314,827	
TOTAL COST OF FUEL & ELECTRICITY	-	828,442	-	916,534	

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 15. - Mechanical Equipment, 1940.

	1939 No.	1940 No.
Sets of Cards -		
Woolen .....	107	114
Cotton .....	42	42
Shoddy .....	13	13
Artificial silk .....	2	-
Width of Cards -		
40 inches .....	37	39
48 inches .....	88	92
54 inches .....	1	1
60 inches .....	38	37
Cylinders to each set of Cards -		
1 cylinder .....	37	35
2 cylinders .....	1	1
3 "	86	95
4 "	34	35
5 "	6	3
Spindles -		
Mule spinning -		
Woolen .....	36,650	38,220
Worsted .....	1,300	1,300
Cotton .....	1,704	1,704
Shoddy .....	3,182	3,182
Frame spinning - (1)		
Woolen .....	464	494
Worsted .....	14,801	9,533
Cotton .....	15,952	15,952
Shoddy .....	-	-
Silk .....	13,300	13,300

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 15. - Mechanical Equipment, 1940 - (Concluded)

	1939	1940
	Nc.	Nc.
Spindles - (Concluded)		
Double and Twisting - (1)		
Woolen .....	1,024	1,029
Worsted .....	6,033	4,558
Shoddy .....	160	160
Silk .....	11,100	11,100
Broad Looms -		
Woolen .....	70	70
Worsted .....	1	1
Knitting Machines -		
Hosiery -		
Circular (ladies') .....	2,209	2,834
" (men's) .....	2,944	3,117
" (children's) .....	1,792	1,474
" (other) .....	380	247
Full-fashioned .....	984	1,002
Full-fashioned (single unit) .....	490	459
Underwear, Outerwear, etc. -		
Circular, ribbed .....	2,839	3,080
" springbeard (loop wheel)...	1,150	1,046
" " (other) .....	831	881
Flat bed (power) .....	970	1,000
Flat bed (hand machines) .....	440	458
Warp knit .....	122	125

(1) The spindles reported in 1939 report have since been revised.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 16. - Imports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1939 and 1940.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Knitted fabrics, wholly of cotton in the web, imported by manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes for use exclusively in the manufacture of such articles in their own factories .....	-	-	\$ 18,193	-	\$ 10,670
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of silk .....	Yard	1,385	2,935	588	1,837
Knitted fabrics, composed wholly or in chief part of wool, n.c.p. ....	Pound	77,316	67,305	71,471	83,707
Knitted fabrics, wholly or in part of artificial silk ....	Yard	119,925	126,427	76,267	97,111
Socks and stockings, cotton...	Dz.Pk.	4,895	13,008	3,271	10,542
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk .....	" "	863	12,930	1,102	20,977
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of wool .....	" "	121,631	475,473	110,100	500,085
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of artificial silk..	" "	860	1,810	1,174	7,444
Underwear, knitted, cotton ...	Pound	120,442	87,413	41,895	39,270
Underwear, knitted silk .....	"	240	680	23	226
Underwear, knitted, wool ....	"	96,517	156,940	77,118	160,137
Garments, knitted, n.c.p. ....	"	296,087	738,928	224,644	726,273
Underwear, n.c.p. knitted, (Included "Underwear, knitted of artificial silk" prior to April 1, 1939) .....	"	2,527	3,492	27	40
Knitted goods, n.c.p. ....	"	60,336	42,112	41,996	55,966
Underwear, knitted, artificial silk (rayon) (From Apr. 1, 1939)	Oz.	6,882	11,014	3,270	6,311

Table 17. - Exports of Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Calendar Years 1939 and 1940.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Underwear, cotton .....	-	-	\$ 129,580	-	\$ 142,639
Underwear, wool .....	-	-	10,472	-	15,731
Socks and stockings, wholly or in part of silk .....	Dz.Pk.	505,117	3,098,949	404,167	2,632,334
Socks and stockings, n.c.p. (except silk) .....	" "	51,584	96,286	171,670	448,222
Underwear, artificial silk ...	-	-	139,141	-	214,561

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

APPENDIX

Manufacturers of Hosiery and Knitted Goods in Canada

NOVA SCOTIA

Lewis Limited - Hosiery Division	62 Elm Street, Truro
Stanfield's Limited	Truro
Nova Scotia Textiles Limited	Windsor

NEW BRUNSWICK

Ferguson-Atlantic Underwear Limited	Moncton
-------------------------------------	---------

QUEBEC

Penman's Limited, Mill No. 5	Cooticook
Butterfly Hosiery Company Limited	Drummondville
Weldrest Hosiery Limited	Farnham
Nordic Hosiery Limited	80 Dennison Avenue, Granby
Grand'Mere Knitting Company Limited	Grand'Mere
Hudson Hosiery Co. Ltd.,	Hudson
Hanson Hosiery Mills	68 Front Street, Hull
Canadian Knitting Reg'd. The	Jellette
Dominion Knitting Co. Ltd.	Jellette
Knitters Limited	Marieville
Rouville Knitting Company Limited	Marieville
American Knitters Limited	143 Lagauchetiere St. West Montreal
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.	303 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Belding-Corticelli Limited	1455 Shearer Street, Montreal
Berman Knitting Mills Company	2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Biron Knitting Mills Limited	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Black Manufacturing Company	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Bonneville Smith Limited	83 St. Agathe Street, Montreal
British Knitting Mills	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien E., Montreal
Celtic Knitting Company Limited	78 Turgeon Street, Montreal
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Davis Knit, Reg'd.	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Elby Rib Knitting Mills	15 Mount Royal Ave., W. Montreal
Empire Knitting Company	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fainer Knitting Mills Limited	486 St. Catherine Street, W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Incorporated	77 Vitre St. West, Montreal
Grover Knitting Mills Limited & Knit to Fit Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2019 Moreau Street and 2025 Parthenais Street, Montreal
Harris Knitting Mills Limited	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Infant-Knit Manufacturing Company	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knit-Craft Mills Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knitted Fabrics Limited	205 Vitre Street, West, Montreal
Massey Knitting Company Limited	2074 Beaudry Street, Montreal
Pageau, E. H.	1697 Amherst Street, Montreal
Pedigree Knitwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	6407 Boyer Street, Montreal
Rose Knitting Mills Limited	4530 Clark Street, Montreal

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

Smartknit Goods Mfg. Co.	940 Inspector St., Montreal
Sporting Knit Company Limited	205 Vitre Street West, Montreal
La Cie de Tricot de Nicplet	Nicplet
La Salle Knitting Limited	Savoie Street, Plessisville
Somerset Knitting Mills Limited	17 Savoie Street, Plessisville
Dalcourt, E.	St. Felix de Valois
Acme Underwear Reg'd.	1 St. Joseph Street, St. Hyacinthe
Canadian United States Knitting Company	St. Hyacinthe
Gotham Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	St. Hyacinthe
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 8	St. Hyacinthe
Victory Hosiery Mills, Reg'd.	29½ Notre Dame Street, St. Hyacinthe
Laurentian Textile Mills Company Limited	St. Jerome
Regent Knitting Mills, Ltd.	St. Jerome
Grenier, C. J. & Company	St. Johns
St. Johns Silk Company Limited	St. Johns
Goodwear Hosiery Mills, Limited	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Le Tricot Champlain Enrg.	Ste. Anne de la Perade
Bonneterie Ste. Martine (R. L. Decelles)	Ste. Martine
Canadian Silk Products Limited	Sherbrooke
Kayser, Julius & Company, Limited	Sherbrooke
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Limited	Sherbrooke
Quebec Rayon Mills Limited	97 Frontenac Street, Sherbrooke
Richelieu Knitting Reg'd.	Sorel

ONTARIO

Mason Knitting Company	Acton
Erampton Knitting Mills	60 Queen Street East, Brampton
Watson Manufacturing Company Limited, (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Avenue, Brantford
Burritts Rapids Woollen Mills Limited	Burritts Rapids
Bates & Innes Limited	Carleton Place
Clinton Knitting Company Limited	Clinton
Kennedy Hosiery	Clinton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Clinton
Lennard, S., & Sons Limited (Dundas Knitting Mills)	Dundas
Connie Heather Knitwear	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	Dunnville
Galt Knitting Company Limited	Galt
Turnbull, C. Company Limited	104 Water Street North, Galt
Brill Hosiery Mills	Water Street, Georgetown
Beaumont, Jcs.	Glen Williams
Royal Knitting Company Limited	41 Norwich Street, Guelph
Chipmen-Holton Knitting Company Limited	122 Mary Street, Hamilton
Eaton Knitting Company Limited, The	71-81 John Street, Hamilton
Hinde, M., Knitting Company	594 Ottawa Street North, Hamilton
Mercury Mills Limited	Balsam & Cumberland Avenue, Hamilton
McGillie, J. R., Company Limited	Sanford Avenue, Hamilton
National Hosiery Mills Limited	230 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Prospect Knitting Company	238 Avondale Avenue, Hamilton

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

ONTARIO - (Cont'd.)

York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Zimmerknit Div.)	330 Dundurn Street South, Hamilton
Allen Brothers Company Limited	Hanover
Day-Smith Limited	Hespeler
McMurphy & Company (Huttonville Woollen Mills)	Huttonville
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Kincardine
Barrie Glove & Knitting Company Limited	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Dominion Rubber Company Ltd.-Textile Division	84 Margaret Avenue, Kitchener
Swiss Knit Shoppe	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener
Holeproof Hosiery Company of Canada Limited	203-213 Bathurst Street, London
London Hosiery Mills Limited	Adelaide Street, London
Penman's Limited	King & Thomas Streets, London
Richmond Hosiery Limited	349 Ridout Street, London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Limited	Florence & Eleanor Streets, London
Model Knitting Mills	Milton
Scotsmeor Textiles Limited	Milverton
Richmond Hosiery Limited	Mitchell
Weldrest Hosiery Limited	70 Buttonwood Avenue, Mount Dennis
Dods Knitting Company Limited	Orangeville
Schufield Woollen Company Limited	Oshawa
Circle Bar Knitting Company Limited	Owen Sound
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 1	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 2	Paris
Penman's Limited, Mill No. 3	Paris
Cade Felt & Knitting Company Limited	Perth
Albion Knitting Company Limited	Corner Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Superior Silk Mills Limited	Prescott
Monarch Knitting Company Limited	St. Catharines
Warren Brothers Limited	333-341 St. Paul Street, St. Catharines
British Knitwear Limited	Simcoe
Ballantyne, R. M., Limited	Front Street, Stratford
Slender Knit Sportswear	82 Erie Street, Stratford
Williams-Trew Knitting Company Limited	125 Erie Street, Stratford
Field, J. G. & Son	Tavistock
Adams Knitting Company	171 John Street, Toronto
Allen, J. M.	862 Richmond Street West, Toronto
Beaunit Mills Limited	122 Front Street West, Toronto 2
Canadian Hosiery Manufacturing Company	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Davis, Henry, & Company Limited	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2
Dominion Knitting Mills Limited	372 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2
Dupont Textiles Limited	672 Dupont Street, Toronto
Elco Limited	86 John Street, Toronto
Fashion Knitting Company	80 Nelson Street, Toronto
Goodyear Knitting Company	651 Queen Street East, Toronto
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada Limited	425 Coxwell Ave., Toronto
Houlding Knitwear	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Limited	47-49 Bathurst Street, Toronto
Jersey's Limited	455 King Street West, Toronto 2
Koenig Knitting Mills	628 King Street West, Toronto
Mahaffy Brothers	15 Winchester St., Toronto
McGregor Hosiery Mills	49 Bathurst Street, Toronto

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

ONTARIO -(Concl'd.)

Model Knitting Mills  
Ontario Hosiery Manufacturing Company  
Ontario Silknit Limited  
Passmore Novelty Knitting Company  
Puretex Knitting Company  
P. & F. Knitting Company  
Fennie Industries Limited  
Robertson Knitting Mills Limited  
Royal Knitting Company  
Scott Knitting Company  
Simpson, Joseph, Sons Limited  
Star Knitting Mills Company Limited  
Supreme Knitting Mills Limited  
Tease Knitting Company Limited  
Textile Knitting Mills  
Toronto Hosiery Division  
(York Knitting Mills Ltd.)  
Vienna Knitting Mills  
Hood Knit  
Harvey-Woods, Underwear Division  
(York Knitting Mills Ltd.)  
Hesiers, Limited  
Paquette, E. E. & Sons

171-189 John Street, Toronto 2  
690 King St. West, Toronto  
590 King Street West, Toronto  
281-286 King Street West, Toronto  
426 Queen Street E., Toronto  
80 Wellington Street West, Toronto  
321 Weston Road South, Toronto  
93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto  
260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto  
24 Ryerson Avenue, Toronto 2  
8 Berkeley Street, Toronto 2  
92 Sherbourne Street, Toronto  
43 Davis Avenue, Toronto  
895 Lansdowne Avenue, Toronto 4  
201 Weston Road, Toronto  
  
110 Sudbury Street, Toronto  
129 Spadina Avenue, Toronto  
Vittoria  
  
Woodstock  
16 Vansittart Avenue, Woodstock  
311 Dundas Street, Woodstock

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Limited  
Dominion Knitting & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.  
Rice Knitting Company Limited  
Standard Knitting Company Limited

70 Arthur Street, Winnipeg  
54 Adelaide Street, Winnipeg  
168 Market Street East, Winnipeg  
387 Dufferin Avenue, Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Western Knitting Mills

Halifax and Thirteenth Ave., Regina

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Company Limited  
Calgary Knitting Company Limited  
Cloverdale Knitting Mills  
Logan Garment Ltd.

200 Traders Bldg., 1st. Street W. Calgary  
111 2nd Avenue East, Calgary  
9690 - 99th Street, Edmonton  
314 - 8 Street South, Lethbridge

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Apex Knitting Mill  
Bellhouse, Charles  
Heather Knitting Mills  
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Limited  
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Limited

89 W. Pender St., Vancouver  
1446 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver  
734 East Broadway, Vancouver  
10th Avenue East & Kingsway, Vancouver  
81 Robson Street, Vancouver

SECTION 3. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

In 1940 nine establishments reported operations in the fabric glove and mitten industry and their total gross value of production amounted to \$649,545. They represented a capital investment of \$361,836, employed 213 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$168,458. Materials used cost \$364,073.

As indicated in table 19 production in this industry increased in 1940. Men's cotton work gloves were produced to the extent of 417,916 dozen pairs valued at \$588,821 as against 354,731 dozen pairs valued at \$488,876 in the previous year.

Imports of gloves and mittens amounted to \$969,424 in 1940, an increase of \$108,554 as compared with 1939. Exports totalled \$77,526 in 1940 and \$77,719 in 1939.

Table 18. - Principal Statistics for representative years, 1926 to 1940.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1926 .....	9	1,413,890	639	437,026	481,316	1,302,318
1927 .....	9	1,340,099	485	397,141	560,085	1,294,288
1928 .....	7	1,013,932	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929 .....	9	1,615,111	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930 .....	9	1,310,126	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931 .....	9	1,019,082	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932 .....	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933 .....	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934 .....	8	626,510	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
1935 .....	8	564,990	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
1936 .....	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
1937 .....	9	655,539	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA .....	10	523,045	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
Quebec .....	3	202,045	128	71,092	124,888	245,544
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia .....	7	321,000	155	127,437	254,544	463,868
<u>1939 (x)</u>						
CANADA .....	8	290,157	172	120,477	254,435	500,340
Ontario .....	3	186,993	97	66,770	140,696	290,495
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ....	5	103,164	75	53,707	113,739	209,845

(x) The decrease apparent in 1939 is due chiefly to changes in classification, etc., and not to curtailed operations.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 18. - Principal Statistics, 1926 to 1940 - (Concluded)

Year and Provinces	Estab-	Capital Invested	Em-	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	lish- ments					
<u>1940</u>						
CANADA .....	9	361,836	213	168,458	364,073	649,545
Ontario .....	4	218,683	119	102,916	210,992	378,279
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ...	5	143,153	94	65,542	153,081	271,266

Table 19. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1939 and 1940.

Items		1939	1940	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting .....	No.	8	9	+ . 1
Capital invested .....	\$	290,157	361,836	+ 71,679
Employees on salaries -				
Total .....	No.	20	21	+ 1
Male .....	No.	16	16	-
Female .....	No.	4	5	+ 1
Total salaries .....	\$	41,309	44,943	+ 3,634
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average .....	No.	152	192	+ 40
Male .....	No.	31	36	+ 5
Female .....	No.	121	156	+ 35
Total wages .....	\$	79,168	123,515	+ 44,347
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	25	32	+ 7
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	91	103	+ 12
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	4,634	4,948	+ 314
Cost of materials used .....	\$	254,435	364,073	+ 109,638
Gross value of production .....	\$	500,340	649,545	+ 149,205

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 20. - Production, 1939 and 1940.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
GLOVES -			\$		\$
Work, men's, cotton .....	Doz.Pr.	354,731	488,876	417,916	588,821
All other products .....	-	-	11,464	-	60,724
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS .....	-	-	500,340	-	649,545

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 2.

Table 21. - Materials Used, 1939 and 1940.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Thread .....	-	-	\$ 8,008	-	\$ 12,790
Fabrics -					
Canton .....	Yard	534,697	84,019	574,317	133,178
Cotton .....	"	79,475	12,157	469,885	64,890
Jersey .....	-	(1)	(1)	135,935	69,838
Other .....	-	-	71,818	-	-
Leather .....	-	(2)	(2)	-	37,444
Elastic Webbing .....	Yard	179,665	11,124	199,483	13,980
Tubing and welting .....	Pound	68,521	26,741	65,222	18,529
All other materials .....	-	-	32,782	-	5,376
Packing and shipping materials .....	-	-	7,786	-	8,048
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED.	-	-	254,435	-	364,073

(1) Included in "All Other Fabrics" in 1939.

(2) Included in "All Other Materials" in 1939.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 22. - Capital Invested for representative years 1924 to 1940.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, Stocks in process, finished products, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies on hand	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	538,440	331,080	171,060	1,040,580
1926 .....	730,467	507,225	176,198	1,413,890
1928 .....	473,387	391,315	149,230	1,013,932
1929 .....	860,163	551,818	203,130	1,615,111
1931 .....	622,196	260,247	136,639	1,019,082
1932 .....	322,640	142,842	89,451	554,933
1933 .....	344,885	166,196	119,970	631,051
1934 .....	337,676	157,556	131,278	626,510
1935 .....	251,741	166,850	146,399	564,990
1936 .....	231,048	139,778	201,382	572,208
1937 .....	251,341	193,070	211,128	655,539
<u>1938</u>				
CANADA .....	212,950	176,102	133,993	523,045
Quebec .....	92,605	40,852	68,588	202,045
Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	120,345	135,250	65,405	321,000
<u>1939</u>				
CANADA .....	114,530	76,738	98,889	290,157
Ontario .....	65,191	54,149	67,653	186,993
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	49,339	22,589	31,236	103,164
<u>1940</u>				
CANADA .....	121,440	162,219	78,177	361,836
Ontario .....	69,592	100,314	48,777	218,683
Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia ..	51,848	61,905	29,100	142,153

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 23. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1938 to 1940.

	1938	1939	1940
<b>Salaried Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No. 26	No. 20	No. 21
Male .....	No. 21	No. 16	No. 16
Female .....	No. 5	No. 4	No. 5
Total salaries .....	\$ 52,496	\$ 41,309	\$ 44,943
<b>Wage-earners -</b>			
Monthly average .....	No. 257	No. 152	No. 192
Male .....	No. 42	No. 31	No. 36
Female .....	No. 215	No. 121	No. 156
Total wages .....	\$ 146,033	\$ 79,168	\$ 123,515
<b>All Employees -</b>			
Total .....	No. 283	No. 172	No. 213
Male .....	No. 63	No. 47	No. 52
Female .....	No. 220	No. 125	No. 161
Total salaries and wages .....	\$ 198,529	\$ 120,477	\$ 168,458

Table 24. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 to 1940.

Months	1938			1939			1940		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	43	224	267	32	121	153	34	144	178
February .....	41	240	281	32	122	154	34	152	186
March .....	41	219	260	32	121	153	34	155	189
April .....	47	237	284	30	118	148	34	152	186
May .....	47	227	274	32	117	149	36	153	189
June .....	43	206	249	32	116	148	36	162	198
July .....	45	240	285	31	109	140	36	170	206
August .....	43	218	261	32	113	145	35	168	203
September .....	42	183	225	33	117	150	37	159	196
October .....	42	169	211	33	125	158	43	163	206
November .....	41	204	245	33	134	167	40	156	196
December .....	41	209	250	33	142	175	37	149	186
MONTHLY AVERAGE ....	42	215	257	31	121	152	36	156	192

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 25. - Number of Wage-earners in the Month of highest Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1940.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less...	1	15	51-54 hours .....	-	5
31-43 hours .....	-	12	55 hours .....	-	-
44 hours .....	4	17	56-64 hours .....	18	79
45-47 hours .....	5	45	65 hours and over .....	-	-
48 hours .....	6	12	Average hours per week	52.3	49.8
49-50 hours .....	7	12	Average weekly earnings .....	\$14.54	\$9.95

The above table includes overtime.

Table 26. - Power Installation, 1939 and 1940.

Classes of Power	1939		1940	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use .....	25	91	32	103
Idle .....	-	-	-	-
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	25	91	32	103

Table 27. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1939 and 1940.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal -	Ton (2000 lb.)				
Bituminous .....		161	1,050	151	1,118
Anthracite .....	"	14	185	21	302
Wood .....	Cord	14	68	16	80
Natural Gas .....	M cu.ft.	234	177	-	-
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....	-	-	1,480	-	1,500
Electricity purchased (including service charges) .....	Kw. H.	140,087	3,154	168,588	3,448
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY .....	-	-	4,634	-	4,948

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1940.

Table 28. - Imports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1939 and 1940.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, artificial silk (rayon). (From Apr. 1, 1939)	-	-	67,887	-	232,909
Gloves of cotton .....	-	-	455,696	-	394,224
Gloves, knitted or cut from fabric, and gloves, n.c.p. (Including "Gloves of arti- ficial silk" prior to April 1, 1939) .....	-	-	330,136	-	328,845
Mitts or mittens, knitted or cut from fabric, and mitts and mittens, n.c.p. .....	-	-	7,151	-	13,446

Table 29. - Exports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1939 and 1940.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1939		1940	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, mitts and mittens, of textile material, n.c.p.	-	-	77,719	-	77,526

Manufacturers of Fabric Gloves and Mittens in Canada, 1940.

QUEBEC

B. B. Glove Manufacturing Company Limited, The  
Dominion Glove Company Limited

Ayer's Cliff  
Beebe

ONTARIO

American Pad & Textile Company  
Fabric Glove Company, The  
Fitwell Dress & Glove Co.  
Waterford Glove Works

Queen Street, Chatham  
18 John Street, Toronto  
925 Drouillard Road, Windsor  
Waterford

MANITOBA

Utility Work Glove Company

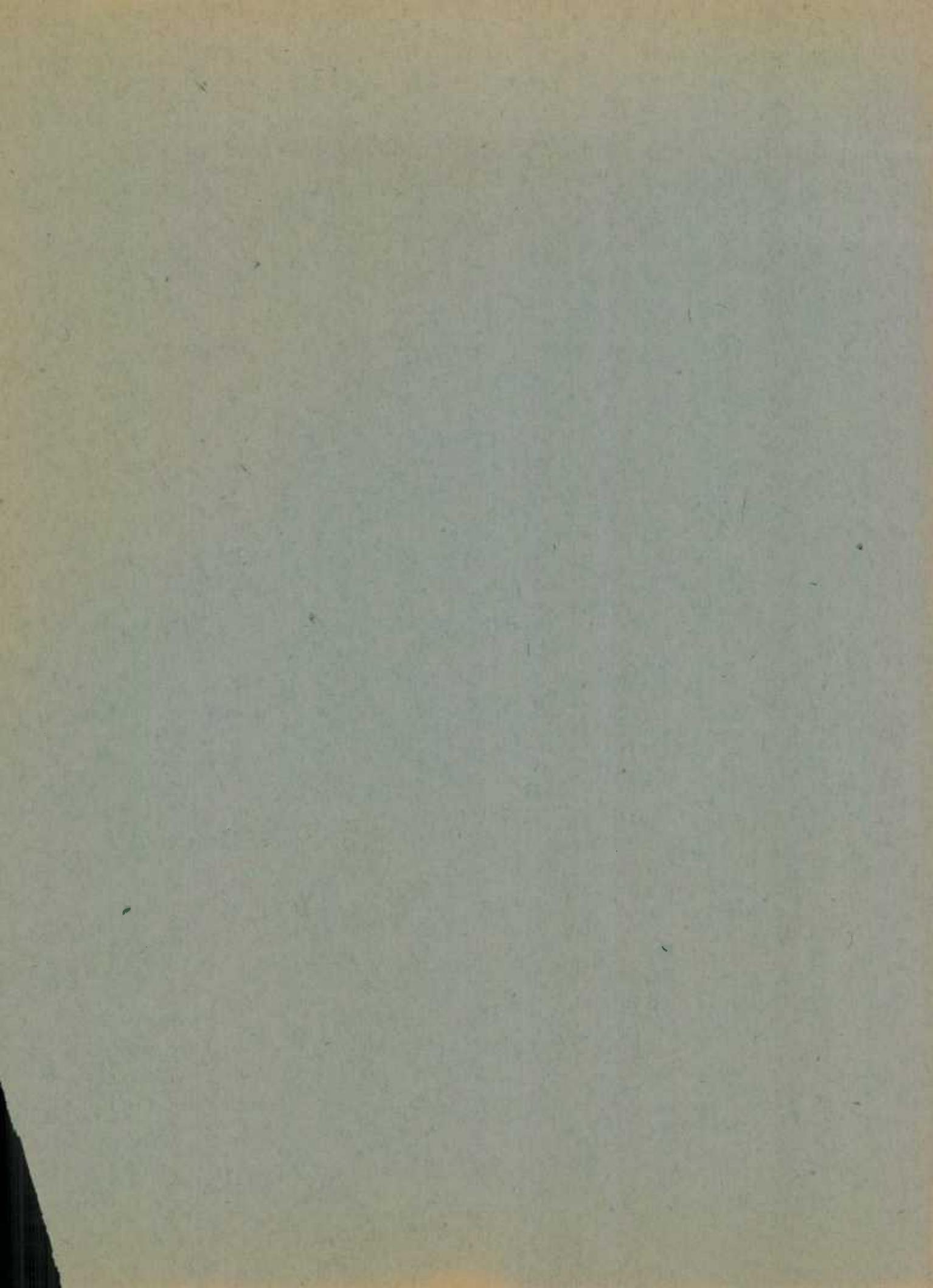
148 Princess Street, Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Kchara, T.  
Patterson, D., Glove Company

236 Princess Avenue, Vancouver  
316 Cordova Street West, Vancouver





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010758540