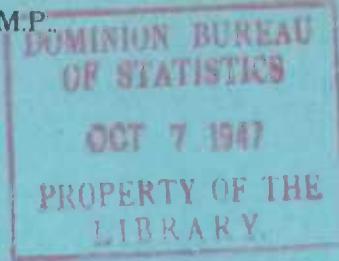


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Minister of Trade and Commerce



CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

+++ *Census of Industry* +++

GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS

REPORT

ON THE

HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS

AND

FABRIC GLOVE & MITTEN INDUSTRIES

IN

CANADA

1944



OTTAWA
1947

1. HOW TO GET A GOOD WORKING HABIT

1. HABITS

1.1. What is a habit? A habit is a pattern of behavior.

1.2. How do habits work? Habits are triggered by cues.

1.3. CUES

1.3.1. What are cues? Cues are triggers for habits.

1.3.2. Types of cues

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1.4. HABITS

1.4.1. Definition of a habit

1.4.2. Components of a habit



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Minister of Trade and Commerce

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURING STATISTICS
OTTAWA - CANADA

14-1650

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THE HOSEIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
IN CANADA, 1944.

This report is divided into three sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery and knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries, (2) The hosiery and knitted goods industry and (3) The fabric glove and mitten industry.

Section 1.

The combined hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries had a gross value of production of \$86,319,373 in 1944, gave employment to 23,573 persons and paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$26,145,284. Materials used cost \$40,200,352.

Table 2 gives the products in summary form and makes it possible to show the total value of fabric gloves produced in the two industries.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1930 to 1944

Year	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Cost of		Gross Value of Production
				Salaries and Wages	Materials Used	
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1930	167	65,047,351	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1931	170	58,192,856	18,026	14,168,262	22,426,118	48,517,044
1932	177	53,159,883	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933	178	50,116,823	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1934	175	50,073,179	18,213	13,715,512	22,118,608	45,495,811
1935	171	50,613,890	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1936	177	51,970,886	19,713	15,293,474	24,712,969	50,106,294
1937	180	52,321,704	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689
1938	184	52,332,034	20,314	16,352,579	25,428,552	50,214,886
1939	182	56,655,235	21,484	17,898,962	27,637,965	58,170,145
1940	181	57,130,391	23,438	20,864,036	36,120,213	70,076,373
1941	192	59,179,201	24,738	22,709,977	39,667,694	78,127,528
1942	200	58,583,429	24,034	23,844,408	39,372,775	81,740,815
1943	205	58,729,293	22,955	24,359,974	39,439,555	82,061,291
1944	216		23,573	26,145,284	40,200,352	86,319,373
Hosiery and Knitted goods	200	Not collected in 1944	22,939	25,555,277	39,132,779	84,217,935
Fabric gloves and mittens	16		654	610,007	1,067,573	2,101,438

THE HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 2. - Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1943 and 1944.

Note: For further details see tables 5 and 18.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery	Doz. Pr.	8,225,077	33,327,478	8,269,259	34,592,883
Underwear -					
Combination	Dozen	476,543	5,510,304	628,159	6,952,668
Separate	"	2,131,975	11,459,427	1,947,958	10,493,726
Underslips - Knitted and woven	"	138,708	1,550,046	125,525	1,522,347
Knitted Outerwear -					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. "		816,630	10,953,878	724,102	11,980,446
Other (not including gloves and mittens) "		-	3,111,502	-	3,601,693
Gloves and mittens -					
Knitted	Doz. Pr.	346,361	2,085,845	359,247	2,268,443
Fabric	" "	794,006	2,245,878	797,195	2,093,963
Yarns for sale or transfer, all kinds -		-	2,076,969	-	2,055,773
All other products	-	-	9,430,317	-	10,418,695
Custom Processing					
Receipts	-	-	309,647	-	338,736
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS -		-	82,061,291	-	86,319,373

SECTION 2. - THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Reports were received from 200 establishments operating in the hosiery and knitted goods industry in 1944. These establishments had a gross value of production amounting to \$84,217,935. Employment was given to 22,939 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$25,535,277. The cost of materials used was \$39,132,779.

During the war this industry was hampered by difficulties in the labour situation, as well as by lack of necessary yarns, and was therefore unable to utilize fully its potential production capacity. This, together with the heavy demands made by the armed forces, necessarily affected the availability of goods for civilian consumption.

The peak in hosiery production was reached in 1941, in which year the greatest number of persons were employed. In the table immediately following, the production of hosiery, underwear, sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. is given for the years 1941, 1943 and 1944. This table makes clearly evident the replacement of silk by other fibres in the production of hosiery and the decline in the volume of production following 1941.

	Unit of Measure	1941	1943	1944
Hosiery -				
Cotton, all kinds, including mixtures	Doz. Prs.	2,596,063	2,998,438	2,898,808
Real silk, including mixtures	" "	2,360,728	22,818	5,264
Artificial silk, including mixtures	" "	1,438,411	2,933,200	2,989,028
Wool and wool mixtures	" "	2,405,278	2,270,621	2,376,159
TOTAL	" "	8,800,480	8,225,077	8,269,259
Underwear -				
Combination	Dozen	625,840	476,543	628,159
Separate garments	"	2,421,372	2,131,975	1,947,958
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. ..	Dozen	757,398	816,630	724,102

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted and artificial silk, comprise the greater part of all the materials used. In 1944 the consumption of all yarns was 36,064,056 pounds, valued at \$27,282,035. Of this, the largest single item was cotton, which totalled 18,191,702 pounds worth \$7,565,627.

In 1944 employment was given to 20,849 wage-earners. September, with 20,478 was the month of minimum employment, while March, with 21,181 represented the maximum. Male wage-earners averaged 48.9 hours per week, with average weekly earnings of \$28.54. For females the comparable figures were 43.1 hours and \$15.94.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics, 1928 to 1944.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	158	59,385,994	17,591	14,750,894	30,801,854	57,502,779
1929	159	64,874,497	19,048	15,873,511	30,438,508	59,500,060
1930	158	63,737,225	18,165	14,745,113	24,981,327	53,042,817
1931	161	57,173,774	17,698	13,948,570	22,052,418	47,757,703
1932	169	52,604,950	17,655	13,474,974	19,349,634	43,252,752
1933	170	49,485,772	17,159	12,610,093	19,473,785	40,997,210
1934	167	49,446,669	17,978	13,565,616	21,831,064	44,957,047
1935	163	50,048,900	18,511	14,252,653	22,948,056	46,390,103
1936	168	51,398,678	19,429	15,120,277	24,360,941	49,469,140
1937	171	51,666,165	20,250	16,228,813	26,446,763	52,855,754
1938	174	51,808,989	20,031	16,154,050	23,049,120	49,505,474
1939	174	56,365,078	21,312	17,778,485	27,383,530	57,669,805
1940	172	56,768,555	23,225	20,695,578	35,756,140	69,427,328
1941	181	58,666,872	24,362	22,423,739	39,128,357	77,122,209
1942	186	57,826,720	23,462	23,422,666	38,550,016	80,134,426
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA ..	191	58,023,438	22,344	23,849,986	38,532,495	80,209,219
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	2,459,346	1,120	1,026,720	1,979,606	3,735,500
Quebec	67	19,580,803	8,753	9,061,317	14,440,532	30,429,048
Ontario	109	35,131,718	12,090	13,381,272	21,452,633	44,619,441
Manitoba	5	354,471	162	149,618	330,664	659,064
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	3)	497,100	219	231,059	329,060	766,166
British Columbia	3)					
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA ..	200		22,939	25,535,277	39,132,779	84,217,935
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	5	Not collected	1,176	1,162,465	1,658,475	3,830,897
Quebec	70		8,995	10,065,366	14,985,874	32,761,805
Ontario	114	in	12,390	13,871,910	21,663,410	46,020,702
Manitoba	5	1944	184	176,614	446,173	705,108
Alberta and Saskatchewan ..	3)		194	258,922	378,847	899,423
British Columbia	3)					

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 4. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944.

Items	1943	1944	+ Increase	
			- Decrease	
Establishments reporting	No. 191	200	+ 9	-
Capital invested	\$ 58,023,438	-	-	-
Employees on salaries -				
Total	No. 2,220	2,090	- 130	
Male	No. 1,303	1,152	- 151	
Female	No. 917	938	+ 21	
Total salaries	\$ 5,053,371	5,044,705	- 8,666	
Employees on wages -				
Monthly average	No. 20,124	20,849	+ 725	
Male	No. 6,086	6,199	+ 113	
Female	No. 14,038	14,650	+ 612	
Total wages	\$ 18,796,615	20,490,572	+ 1,693,957	
Power equipment -				
Units	No. 5,204	5,488	+ 284	
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 22,988	23,944	+ 956	
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 1,171,947	1,203,000	+ 31,053	
Cost of materials used	\$ 38,532,495	39,132,779	+ 600,284	
Gross value of production	\$ 80,209,219	84,217,935	+ 4,008,716	
Value added by manufacture	\$ 40,504,777	43,882,156	+ 3,377,379	

Table 5. Production, 1943 and 1944.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
<u>Hosiery</u>					
Wool and Wool Mixtures (chiefly wool) -					
Men's Seamless -					
Work socks	Doz. pr.)			(687,588	2,868,707
Fine socks	")			(681,500	3,194,520
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	")			(87,602	346,684
Women's Seamless -)			(
Full length stockings ...	")			(128,215	637,056
Other (anklets, campus, sport, etc.)	")			(
Children's Seamless -)			(
Full length stockings ...	")			(287,599	985,372
Golfers	")			(113,879	490,360
Other ($\frac{1}{2}$ length, anklets, etc.) .....	)			( 126,672	329,667
Full Fashioned (all types)	")			(155,131	1,075,124
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (chiefly cotton) -					
Men's Seamless -					
Work socks	Doz. pr.)			(277,713	667,033
Fine socks	")			(433,059	1,206,233
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	")			(72,891	181,699

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 5. - Production, 1943 and 1944 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944		
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	
<u>Hosiery - (concluded)</u>						
Women's Seamless -						
Full length stockings	Doz. pr.)					
Other (anklets, campus, spcrt, etc.)	")	2,998,438	8,044,304	(593,730	1,667,329	
Children's Seamless -	")			(457,760	843,676	
Full length stockings	")			(210,545	478,052	
Golfers	")			(159,075	383,205	
Other ($\frac{1}{2}$ length, anklets, etc.)	")			(546,584	781,098	
Full Fashioned (all types)	")			(147,451	962,916	
Silk and Silk Mixtures (chiefly silk) -						
Seamless, all types	Doz. pr.)	22,818	183,424	(264	1,294	
Full Fashioned (all types)	")			(5,000	35,750	
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (chiefly rayon) -						
Men's Seamless	Doz. pr.)			(45,688	172,494	
Women's Seamless	")			(909,316	4,108,497	
Children's Seamless.....	")	2,933,200	16,125,786	(189,922	360,900	
Full Fashioned	")			(1,844,102	12,479,108	
All other hosiery, chiefly worsted and cotton mixed	Doz. pr.	158,737	789,792	(1)	(1)	
TOTAL HOSIERY		8,225,077	33,327,478	8,269,259	34,592,883	

Knitted Underwear, Combinations

Wool -					
Men's	Doz.)			(22,526	714,825
Women's	")			(363	9,552
Children's	")			(137	3,973
Wool Mixtures (chiefly wool)	")	134,344	2,487,855	(
Men's	Doz.)			(75,394	1,564,813
Women's	")			(932	18,301
Children's	")			(4,150	48,181
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (chiefly cotton) -					
Fleece -					
Men's	Doz.)			(116,183	1,344,407
Women's	")			(400	1,200
Children's	")			(33,544	262,782
Summer ribs -	")			(
Men's	Doz.)			(17,727	107,876
Women's	")			(1,249	14,637
Children's	")			(21,246	54,585
Winter ribs -	")	338,322	2,982,869	(
Men's	Doz.)			(118,731	1,279,437
Women's	")			(31,351	109,180
Children's	")			(58,447	316,550

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 5. - Production, 1943 and 1944 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
<u>Knitted Underwear, Combinations-</u> (concluded)			\$		\$
Balbriggan -))))
Men's	Doz.)			(81,895	601,931
Women's	")			(4,963	21,970
Children's	")			(16,936	78,407
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (chiefly rayon) -					
Men's	Doz.)			(21,758	397,911
Women's	")	3,877	39,580	(227	2,150
Children's	")			(-	-
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, COMBINATIONS		476,543	5,510,304	628,159	6,952,668
<u>Knitted Underwear, Separate Garments</u>					
Wool -					
Men's	Doz.)			(15,548	259,674
Women's	")			(17,497	152,541
Children's	")			(8,895	70,665
Wool Mixture (chiefly wool) -		332,144	3,786,552	(
Men's	Doz.)			(100,931	1,442,160
Women's	")			(54,314	307,615
Children's	")			(28,193	162,737
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (chiefly cotton) -					
Fleece -					
Men's	Doz.)			(112,101	975,668
Women's	")			(61,125	258,488
Children's	")			(59,524	244,713
Summer ribs -)		(
Men's	Doz.)			(209,913	848,067
Women's	")			(39,609	123,696
Children's	")			(43,768	109,234
Winter ribs -		1,408,124	5,949,804	(
Men's	Doz.)			(140,270	1,402,684
Women's	")			(201,732	865,303
Children's	")			(305,433	906,397
Balbriggan -)		(
Men's	Doz.)			(93,051	417,423
Women's	")			(52,478	160,693
Children's	")			(48,426	100,259
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (chiefly rayon) -					
Men's	Doz.)			(22,939	183,342
Women's	")	391,707	1,723,071	(311,448	1,434,603
Children's	")			(20,763	67,764
TOTAL UNDERWEAR, SEPARATE		2,131,975	11,459,427	1,947,958	10,493,726

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 5. - Production, 1943 and 1944 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
<u>Knitted Outerwear -</u>			\$		\$
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. -					
Wool	Doz. )		(	522,700	9,680,519
Cotton	")	816,630	10,953,878 (	167,281	1,553,275
Rayon .....	" )		(	6,012	75,878
Other .....	" )		(	28,109	670,774
Knitted suits and dresses ...	Doz.	7,232	278,692	3,210	214,891
Bathing suits	"	44,574	712,320	43,008	678,968
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	114,244	868,144	223,052	1,429,122
Scarves and mufflers	"	99,122	611,995	36,620	313,051
Headwear	"	72,430	335,994	94,264	799,050
Knitted gloves and mittens -					
Dress	Doz. pr.)		(	312,981	2,134,517
Work	")	346,361	2,085,845 (	44,694	129,031
Other .....	" )		(	1,572	4,895
Shawls	Doz.	1,520	22,877	26	607
Other knitted outerwear	"	48,174	281,480	20,362	166,004
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.					
Knitted	Doz.)	648	25,700 (	561	20,000
Woven .....	" )		(	4,500	187,400
Pyjamas -					
Knitted	Doz.)	4,440	93,170 (	1,878	35,531
Woven .....	" )		(	2,157	42,770
Nightdresses -					
Knitted	Doz.)	20,365	322,614 (	3,566	59,829
Woven .....	" )		(	8,645	140,800
Underslips -					
Knitted	Doz.)	138,708	1,550,046 (	3,726	41,200
Woven .....	" )		(	121,799	1,481,147
Fabric gloves and mittens (dress)					
Wool	Doz. pr.	-	-	8,026	30,397
Silk and rayon	"	(2)	(2)	21,940	134,489
Fabric gloves and mittens (work)					
Cotton	Doz. pr.	-	-	53	52
Elastic garments	Doz.	(2)	(2)	6,030	33,689
<u>Woven Goods -</u>					
Wool fabrics	Yd.	812,888	1,402,121	972,592	1,389,333
Other fabrics	"	-	-	28,000	22,000
Household blankets, all wool	Pound)		(	503,174)	
	Pair )		(	77,900)	518,313
Household blankets, cotton mixed	Pound)		(-	-
	Pair)	Bracket concluded	(-	-
Household blankets, cotton warp	Pound)	on next page.	(	76,532 }	76,531
	Pair )		(	11,774	
Household blankets, all other	Pound)		(-	-
	Pair)		(-	-

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 5. - Production, 1943 and 1944 - (Continued)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling	1944	
			Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
<u>Woven Goods -</u>					
Slumber throws	No.)	-	958,121 (-	-
Auto rugs	")		(19,465		72,993
<u>Knitted Fabrics For Sale -</u>					
Glove and shoe linings	Pound	-	378,386	1,479,934	909,039
Other cotton	"	-	1,504,746	2,737,334	1,981,708
Wool	"	-	1,270,548	816,205	1,217,631
Rayon	"	-	875,593	1,154,556	1,263,869
Wristing, tubing and skirting	"	645,877	426,577	340,347	247,093
Batting and wadding ...	"	(2)	(2)	35,312	48,505
Waste rags and clips ..	"	-	67,406	1,333,902	89,842
Other knitted fabrics, comprising mainly mixtures, n. s.	"	339,690	316,026	(3)	(3)
<u>Yarn For Sale -</u>					
Woollen -					
Weaving	Pound)		(283,910		104,756
Machine knitting	")	715,643	705,098 (	375,250	220,817
Hand knitting	")		(330,661		357,140
Carpet	")		(-		-
Worsted, Oil -					
Weaving	Pound)		(55,916		53,532
Machine knitting	")		(199,779		298,239
Hand knitting	")		(213,019		322,953
Carpet	")	696,978	953,138 (-	-
Worsted, Dry -					
Weaving	Pound)		(-		-
Knitting	")		(32,260		45,166
All other yarn	"	-	418,733	661,436	653,179
All Other Products	-	-	2,183,115	-	1,894,482
<u>Custom Processing Receipts -</u>					
			309,647		333,660
<u>TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS</u>					
		-	80,209,219	-	84,217,935

(1) Properly apportioned to four main Hosiery classifications.

(2) Included with "all other products".

(3) Properly apportioned to the seven other classifications of "Knitted Fabrics for Sale".

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 6. - Production of Hosiery, 1943 and 1944

Note: - Hosiery shown below is included in Table 5, classified as Woollen, Cotton, Silk, etc.

	1943			1944		
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	
		Doz.	Pr.		Doz.	Pr.
Full fashioned	2,621,542	16,660,440		2,151,684	14,552,898	
Seamless	5,603,535	16,667,038		6,117,575	20,069,985	
TOTAL	8,225,077	33,327,478		8,269,259	34,622,883	

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1943 and 1944

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres -			\$		\$
Cotton, raw	Pound	2,602,404	467,545	2,142,700	362,782
Domestic wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	815,498	287,030	519,830x	193,723
Scoured	"	49,947	26,376		
Pulled or sliped	"	935,309	459,674	212,504x	106,960
Foreign wool, in condition purchased -					
Greasy	"	1,627,518	664,540	1,910,705x	812,313
Pulled or sliped	"	693,596	320,177	407,509x	196,743
Scoured	"	2,048,134	1,332,293	2,253,609x	1,420,591
Wool tops	"	1,933,923	1,570,871	1,535,817	1,293,921
Wool waste and noils	"	900,256	265,478	226,340	75,454
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	"	639,010	150,823	683,883	175,545
Cotton waste	"	207,985	20,643	641,259	137,380
Rayon staple fibre and rayon waste	"	62,912	18,656	205,580	83,164
Other raw stock	=	80,994	15,198	155,043	47,874
Yarns -					
Cotton	Pound	16,143,798	7,352,557	18,181,702	7,565,627
Woollen	"	4,302,751	3,058,885	4,140,539	2,455,482

x These figures are actual pounds. The equivalents in clean pounds are as follows:
 519,830 = 364,730; 212,504 = 170,890; 1,910,705 = 1,454,672; 407,509 = 336,941;
 2,253,609 = 2,246,654.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 7. - Materials Used, 1943 and 1944. - (Continued)

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Yarns - (continued)					
Worsted (combed) oil spun	Pound)	5,337,210	6,957,403	(3,957,174	4,943,804
Worsted (combed) dry spun	")	6,083	37,992	(2,616,465	3,716,724
Angora	"	1,586,983	2,344,780	(1)	(1)
Mercerized cotton	"	1,919	7,727	1,553,266	2,640,178
Silk	"	4,418,584	4,374,492	4,662,659	4,819,077
Artificial silk	"	636,989	706,926	542,040	475,716
Wool and cotton mixed	"	76,119	64,100	(1)	(1)
Wool and silk mixed	"	39,476	35,229	(1)	(1)
Worsted and rayon mixed ...	"	72,016	72,139	(1)	(1)
Cotton and rayon mixed	"	733,614	171,066	(1)	(1)
Backing	"	104,401	87,523	(1)	(1)
Other mixed yarns	"	-	-	1,692	4,281
Lastex	"	807,436	767,612	408,429	661,146
Fabrics -					
Knit .....	- )	-	(	-	429,047
Woven	-)	-	2,463,927(	-	1,866,770
Not specified .....	- )	-	(	-	44,878
Scaps	Pound	1,077,739	121,270	-	192,932
Oils, all kinds	-	-	177,976	-	108,874
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	-	-	840,623	-	882,120
Laces, braids and other trimmings	-	-	285,291	-	270,444
Elastic webbing	-	-	116,709	-	57,720
Rubber thread	Pound	-	10,071	-	-
Other thread	-	-	446,388	-	460,340
Labels	-	-	137,193	-	144,859
Ribbons	-	-	36,390	-	51,732
Buttons	-	-	229,615	-	236,663
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	-	-	182,245	-	229,965
All other materials	-	-	353,302	-	498,324
Charges for spinning, throwing, dyeing, etc.	-	-	672,185	-	602,612
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	821,575	-	866,714
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	38,532,495	-	39,132,779

Note: (1) No comparable classification in 1944. Included with "all other yarns".

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 8. - Capital Invested, 1929 to 1943.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools etc.	Inventory value materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand.		
1929	33,708,249	17,755,952	13,410,296	64,874,497
1930	34,594,169	16,154,992	12,988,064	63,737,225
1931	33,556,848	12,807,469	10,809,457	57,173,774
1932	32,525,078	10,943,782	9,136,090	52,604,950
1933	29,890,797	10,977,072	8,617,903	49,485,772
1934	29,485,965	11,293,909	8,666,795	49,446,669
1935	28,714,905	11,708,945	9,625,050	50,048,900
1936	28,374,510	12,947,654	10,076,514	51,398,678
1937	28,729,100	14,034,410	8,902,655	51,666,165
1938	28,185,864	13,443,887	10,179,238	51,808,989
1939	28,150,732	14,550,102	13,664,244	56,365,078
1940	27,237,337	17,361,894	12,169,324	56,768,555
1941	26,805,232	18,285,740	13,575,900	58,666,872
1942	27,188,123	15,995,541	14,643,056	57,826,720
<u>1943</u>				
CANADA	26,804,640	15,553,652	15,665,146	58,023,438
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick				
	582,592	857,314	1,019,440	2,459,346
Quebec	9,457,618	5,047,370	5,075,815	19,580,803
Ontario	16,348,696	9,345,590	9,437,432	35,131,718
Manitoba	141,681	143,465	69,325	354,471
Alberta and Saskatchewan				
	55,268	28,201	17,596	101,065
British Columbia ...	218,785	131,712	45,538	396,035
<u>1944</u>				
CANADA	This information was not collected in 1944			

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 9. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1943 and 1944.

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male		Total Salaries	Male		Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1943</u>									
CANADA	1,303	917	5,053,371	6,086	14,038	18,796,615	7,389	14,955	23,849,986
Nova Scotia and									
New Brunswick	34	20	139,790	290	776	886,930	324	796	1,026,720
Quebec	513	293	1,677,182	2,951	4,996	7,384,135	3,464	5,289	9,061,317
Ontario	707	578	3,105,299	2,812	7,993	10,275,973	3,519	8,571	13,381,272
Manitoba	22	13	46,398	15	112	103,220	37	125	149,618
Alberta and									
Saskatchewan	11	8	23,393	2	24	19,679	13	32	43,072
British Columbia	16	5	61,309	16	137	126,678	32	142	187,987
<u>1944</u>									
CANADA	1,152	938	5,044,705	6,199	14,650	20,490,572	7,351	15,588	25,535,277
Nova Scotia and									
New Brunswick	36	27	180,419	302	811	982,046	338	838	1,162,465
Quebec	466	321	1,741,263	3,026	5,182	8,324,103	3,492	5,503	10,065,366
Ontario	600	574	2,962,910	2,835	8,381	10,909,000	3,435	8,955	13,871,910
Manitoba	21	9	51,061	19	135	125,553	40	144	176,614
Alberta	11	2	24,866	4	36	32,817	15	38	57,683
British Columbia	18	5	84,186	13	105	117,053	31	110	201,239

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 10. - Principal Statistics of the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry,
1943 and 1944 grouped according to the Size of Establishment.

Establishment having a production of	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1943</u>						
Under \$5,000	9	119,258	110	70,634	8,524	18,899
\$5,000 to \$25,000	14	291,603	89	76,885	124,950	263,836
\$25,000 to \$50,000	11	399,720	133	128,866	186,575	409,390
\$50,000 to \$100,000	32	1,511,528	628	607,728	1,212,151	2,292,171
\$100,000 to \$500,000	77	11,121,754	5,094	4,987,339	9,555,217	18,827,347
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	29	16,588,658	6,290	6,673,265	10,167,841	22,432,481
\$1,000,000 to \$5,000,000 ..	19	27,990,917	10,000	11,305,269	17,277,237	35,965,095
TOTAL	191	58,023,438	22,344	23,849,986	38,532,495	80,209,219

1944

This information was not collected in 1944.

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 11. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1943 and 1944.

Months	1943			1944		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	6,329	13,938	20,267	6,184	14,551	20,735
February	6,307	14,001	20,308	6,210	14,814	21,024
March	6,151	14,039	20,190	6,218	14,963	21,181
April	6,063	13,956	20,019	6,191	14,947	21,138
May	6,002	13,855	19,857	6,180	14,694	20,874
June	6,026	13,929	19,955	6,224	14,817	21,041
July	6,043	13,834	19,877	6,238	14,259	20,497
August	5,990	13,852	19,842	6,187	14,308	20,495
September	5,865	14,052	19,917	6,095	14,383	20,478
October	5,943	14,253	20,196	6,108	14,692	20,800
November	5,965	14,525	20,490	6,205	14,769	20,974
December	6,024	14,211	20,235	6,223	14,439	20,662
MONTHLY AVERAGE ..	6,086	14,038	20,124	6,199	14,650	20,849

Table 12. - Number of Wage-earners with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1943 and 1944.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1943		1944	
	Male No.	Female No.	Male No.	Female No.
30 hours or less	245	1,410	263	1,848
31 - 43 hours	344	2,617	419	3,337
44 hours	169	914	223	963
45 - 47 hours	472	2,088	732	2,521
48 hours	1,134	2,962	1,672	3,141
49 - 50 hours	1,212	2,198	1,026	1,985
51- 54 hours	815	1,342	686	776
55 hours	1,093	1,261	685	778
56 - 64 hours	603	113	491	79
65 hours and over	252	204	153	2
Average hours per week	50.3	45.0	48.9	43.1
Average weekly earnings	\$27.63	\$15.88	\$28.54	\$15.94

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 13. - Power Installation, 1943 and 1944.

Classes of Power	1943		1944	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines -				
In use	19	3,802	22	4,298
Idle	5	1,250	6	1,265
Gasoline, gas and oil engines -				
In use	7	775	7	775
Idle	2	87	2	87
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels -				
In use	18	2,569	17	2,476
Idle	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	4,994	13,491	5,276	14,003
Idle	159	1,014	158	1,040
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	5,204	22,988	5,488	23,944
Electric motors operated by power generated by the establishment -				
In use	775	3,770	867	4,102
Idle	18	1,574	6	12
TOTAL ELECTRIC MOTORS	5,946	19,849	6,307	19,157
Boiler installation -				
In use	127	11,579	112	11,594
Idle	9	920	9	1,225

Table 14. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1943 and 1944.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Coal -	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous	(2000 lb)	91,621	770,469	87,452	781,267
Anthracite	"	1,922	16,699	2,588	24,333
Lignite	"	-	-	146	1,256
Coke (for fuel only)	"	48	494	221	2,395
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	3,625	1,210	5,169	1,755
Kerosene or coal oil	" "	51	11	96	44
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	1,650	231	28,905	2,175
Wood	Cord	1,046	6,638	812	7,426
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	6,182	6,377	10,596	7,375
Gas, natural	M cu. ft.	12,211	5,935	13,549	5,513
Other fuel	-	-	15,427	-	16,066
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	823,491	-	849,605	
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	28,093,315	348,456	26,648,229	353,395
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	1,171,947	-	1,203,000	

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 15. - Mechanical Equipment, 1944.

Item	No.
<u>Looms</u> -	
Broad Looms	83
Narrow Looms	28
<u>Knitting Machines</u> -	
Hosiery -	
Circular -	
Men's	3,553
Women's	2,103
Children's	1,829
Other	619
Full Fashioned -	
Footers	1,712
Leggers	4,214
Single Unit	1,043
Bursons	269
Underwear, Outerwear, etc. -	
Circular -	
Ribbed	4,551
Plain	1,091
Flat bed -	1,619
Warp Knit -	99
Knitting machines, other	92
Scouring machines -	4
<u>Cards</u> -	
Sets of Cards -	
Rag pickers	21
Shoddy	3
Worsted	2
Woollen -	
Tape Condenser	46
Ring doffer	73
Other	3
Cotton	41

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 15 - Mechanical Equipment, 1944.

Item	No.
<u>Cards - (continued)</u>	
Width of Cards -	
40" and under	57
41" to 49"	80
50" to 59"	12
60"	37
Over 60"	3
<u>Spinning -</u>	
No. of Frames:	
Woollen	683
Worsted, Oil	1,416
Cotton	64
Spindles:	
Mule Spinning -	
Woollen	40,486
Worsted:	
Oil	-
Dry	1,300
Cotton	1,704
Ring Spinning -	
Woollen	216
Worsted -	
Oil	800
Dry	1,000
Cotton	15,952
Cap Spinning -	
Worsted, Oil	5,568
Flyer Spinning -	
Worsted, Oil	2,016
Debubling and Twisting	22,662

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

APPENDIX

LIST OF FIRMS MANUFACTURING HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS, 1944.

NOVA SCOTIA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Street</u>	<u>Address</u>
"Lewis Limited" (Hosiery Division)	62 Elm Street	Truro
Stanfield's Limited	Logan Street	Truro
Nova Scotia Textiles Ltd.		Windsor

NEW BRUNSWICK

J. Fergusson Atlantic Underwear, Ltd.	Church Street	Moncton
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QUEBEC

Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 5)	412 Heriot Street	Coaticook
The Butterfly Hosiery Co., Ltd.		Drummondville
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.		Farnham
Nordic Hosiery Ltd.		Granby
Grand'Mère Knitting Co., Ltd.		Grand'Mère
Hudson Hosiery Co., Ltd.		Hudson
The Hanson Hosiery Co.	82 Front St.	Hull
The Canadian Knitting Limited	6 Alice St.	Joliette
Dominion Knitting Co., Ltd.	159 St. Paul St.	Joliette
Northern Woollens Ltd.	159 St. Paul St.	Joliette
Levis Knitting Mills Reg'd.	58 Côte du Passage	Levis
Federal Hosiery Mills Ltd.		Marieville
Knitters, Ltd.		Marieville
Rouville Knitting Co., Ltd.		Marieville
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.	303 St. Paul St. W.	Montreal
Belding-Corticelli Ltd.	1455 Shearer St.	Montreal
Berman Knitting Mills Co.	2050 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Biron Knitting Mills Ltd.		Berthierville
Black Mfg. Co.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Bonneville-Smith Ltd.	83 St. Agathe St.	Montreal
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien St. E.	Montreal
The Celtic Knitting Co., Ltd.	78 Turgeon St.	Montreal
Cooper Knitting Mills, Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Davis Knit Reg'd.	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Elby Rib Knitting Mills	15 Mt. Royal Ave. W.	Montreal
Empire Knitting Co.	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
The Fainer Knitting Mills Ltd.	486 St. Catherine St. W.	Montreal
Formcraft Fabrics Ltd.	4530 Clark St.	Montreal
The Glove Knitters Inc.	77 Vitre St.	Montreal
Grover Mills Ltd., and Knit-to-Fit Manufacturing Co.	2025 Parthenais St.	Montreal
Harris Knitting Mills Ltd.	4052 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Infant Knit Mfg. Co.	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Knit Craft Mills	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Knitted Fabrics Limited	745 Guy St.	Montreal
M. A. Knitting Mills	160 Laurier Ave. W.	Montreal

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

QUEBEC - (Concluded)

Name	Street	Address
The Massey Knitting Co. Ltd.	2074 Beaudry St.	Montreal
E. H. Pageau	2106 Plessis St.	Montreal
L. J. Parent	4902 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
Pedigree Knitwear Mfg. Co. Ltd.	6407 Boyer St.	Montreal
Perlix Hosiery Mills Ltd.	2025 Desjardins St.	Montreal
Rose Knitting Mills Ltd.	4530 Clarke St.	Montreal
Smartknit Goods Mfg. Co.	7122 Waverley St.	Montreal
Sporting Knit Co., Ltd.	205 Vitre St. W.	Montreal
Tip-Top Knitters	292 Craig St. W.	Montreal
La Cie de Tricot de Nicolet Ltée.	Savoie St.	Nicolet
LaSalle Knitting Ltd.	17 rue Savoie	Plessisville
Somerset Knitting Mills Ltd.		Plessisville
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.		Richmond
York Knitting Mills, Ltd. (Richmond Div.)		Richmond
Goodwear Hosiery Mills Ltd.		Ste Anne de la Pérade
Le Tricot Champlain Enrg.		Ste Anne de la Pérade
E. Dalcourt		St. Félix de Valois
The Super Knitting Mills Co. Ltd.	470 St. Joseph St.	St. Hyacinthe
Canadian-United States Knitting Co.	990 Morrison St.	St. Hyacinthe
G. C. Knitting Reg'd.		St. Hyacinthe
Gotham Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.		St. Hyacinthe
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 8)	Girouard St.	St. Hyacinthe
The Victory Hosiery Mills Reg'd.	2445 Notre Dame St. W.	St. Hyacinthe
Laurentian Textile Co. Ltd.		St. Jerome
The Regent Knitting Mills Ltd.	Castonguay St.	St. Jerome
C. J. Grenier & Co.	103 St. Joseph Blvd.	St. Johns
St. Johns Silk Co. Ltd.	150 Frontenac St.	St. Johns
Bonneterie Ste Martine		Ste Martine
Canadian Silk Products, Ltd.	Drummond St.	Sherbrooke
Julius Kayser and Co. Ltd.	Frontenac St.	Sherbrooke
Quebec Rayon Mills Ltd.	97 Frontenac St.	Sherbrooke
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Abenaquis St.	Sherbrooke
Tricotex Company Limited	138 Laurier Ave.	Sherbrooke
Richelieu Knitting Reg'd.	47 Victoria St.	Sorel

ONTARIO

The Mason Knitting Co. Limited	Guelph St.	A cton
The Brampton Knitting Mills	60 Queen St. E.	Brampton
The Watson Mfg. Co. Ltd. (Mill 10)	Grand River Ave.	Brantford
Burritts Rapids Woollen Mills, Ltd.		Burritts Rapids
Bates and Innes Ltd.		Carleton Place
The Clinton Knitting Co. Ltd.	58 Mary St.	Clinton
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.		Clinton
S. Lennard and Sons, Ltd.	154 King St. W.	Dundas
Bonnie Heather Knitwear		Dunnville
The Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd.		Dunnville

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA , 1944.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Name	Street	Address
The Galt Knitting Co. Ltd.	34-38 Water St. S.	Galt
The C. Turnbull Co. Ltd.	104 Water St. N.	Galt
Wilfred Lavoie & Son		Georgetown
Lavoie Knitting Co.		Georgetown
Beaumont Knitting Mills		Glen Williams
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada Ltd.		Goderich
The Royal Knitting Co. Ltd.	41 Norwich St.	Guelph
The Chipman Holton Knitting Co. Ltd.	122 Mary St.	Hamilton
The Eaton Knitting Co. Ltd.	71-81 John St. N.	Hamilton
M. Hinde Knitting Co.	584 Ottawa St. N.	Hamilton
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Balsam and Cumberland Ave.	Hamilton
J. R. Moodie Co. Ltd.	735 King St. E.	Hamilton
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	230 Dundurn St. S.	Hamilton
Prospect Knitting Co.	238 Avondale Ave.	Hamilton
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Zimmerknit Div.)	330 Dundurn St. S.	Hamilton
Allen Brothers Co. Ltd.	Victoria St.	Hancver
Day-Smith, Ltd.		Hespeler
McMurphy & Co. (Huttonville Woollen Mills)		Huttonville
The Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd.	Lane St.	Kincardine
The Barrie Glove and Knitting Co. Ltd.	40 Ontario St. S.	Kitchener
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd. (Textile Div.)	84 Margaret Ave.	Kitchener
Swiss Knit	40 Ontario St. S.	Kitchener
Forest City Knitting Co.	402 Richmond St.	London
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	203 Bathurst St.	London
Penmans Ltd.	King and Thames Sts.	London
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	349 Ridout St.	London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1151 Florence St.	Milton
Model Knitting Mills		Milverton
Scotsmoor Textiles Ltd.		Mitchell
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.		Mount Dennis
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.	70 Buttonwood Ave.	New Hamburg
Waterloc Lingerie		Orangeville
Dods Knitting Co. Ltd.	Centre St.	Oshawa
The Schofield Woollen Co. Ltd.		Owen Sound
The Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd.		Paris
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 1)		Paris
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 2)		Paris
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 3)		Perth
The Code Felt and Knitting Co. Ltd.	Herrick St.	Peterborough
Albion Knitting Co. Ltd.	Cor. Park and Murray Sts.	Port Dover
Norfolk Knitters		Prescott
Simplex Textiles Ltd.	Walker St.	Prescott
Superior Silk Mills Ltd.	34 Page St.	St. Catharines
The Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd.	333-341 St. Paul St.	St. Catharines
Warren Bros. Ltd.	Head and Stanley St.	Simcoe
British Knitwear Ltd.	82 Erie St.	Stratford
The Aven Knit Ltd.	Front St.	Stratford
R. M. Ballantyne Ltd.	150 Huron St.	Stratford
Bradshaw Knitwear	82 Erie St.	Stratford
Robertson Knitting Mills Ltd.	82 Erie St.	Stratford
Slenderknit Sportswear	Adelaide St.	Stratford
London Hosiery Mills Ltd.		London

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

ONTARIO - (Continued)

Name	Street	Address
The Williams-Trow Knitting Co. Ltd.	125 Erie St.	Stratford
J. G. Field and Son		Tavistock
Ace Knitting Company	1244 Dundas St. W.	Toronto
Adams Knitting Co.	171 John St.	Toronto
J. M. Allen	862 Richmond St., W.	Toronto
Atlas Sales Co.	8 Palmerston Sq.	Toronto
Beaunit Mills Ltd.	176 John St.	Toronto
Bell Knitting Mills	91 Centre Ave.	Toronto
Canadian Hosiery Mfg. Co.	312 Adelaide St. W.	Toronto
H. V. Cowie Co. Ltd.	22 Front St. W.	Toronto
Henry Davis and Co. Ltd.	259 Spadina Ave.	Toronto
Dominion Knitting Mills Ltd.	372 Richmond St. W.	Toronto
Dorothea Knitting Mills Limited	268 King St. W.	Toronto
Dupont Textiles, Ltd.	533 College St.	Toronto
Edward Hosiery Mills	338 Whitmore Ave.	Toronto
Elco Ltd.	86 John St.	Toronto
Fashion Knitting Co.	80 Nelson St.	Toronto
Gilchrist Manufacturing Co.	443 King St. W.	Toronto
Glenayr-Knit Ltd.	1801 Danforth Ave.	Toronto
Goodyear Knitting Co.	651 Queen St. E.	Toronto
Herbert Hosiery Mills of Canada, Ltd.	425 Coxwell Ave.	Toronto 8
Houlding Knitwear	182 Spadina Ave.	Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Ltd.	49 Bathurst St.	Toronto 2
Jersey's Limited	455 King St. W.	Toronto
Kingsley Companies	192 Bay St.	Toronto
Koenig Knitting Mills	628 King St. W.	Toronto
McGregor Hosiery Mills	49 Bathurst St.	Toronto
Mahaffy Bros.	547 Parliament St.	Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	179-189 John St.	Toronto
Ontario Hosiery Mfg. Co.	690 King St. W.	Toronto
Ontario Silknit Ltd.	590 King St. W.	Toronto
Passmore Novelty Knitting Co.	284-286 King St. W.	Toronto
Prospect Knitting Co.	50 Front St. E.	Toronto
Puretex Knitting Co.	426 Queen St. E.	Toronto
H. and F. Knitting Co.	70 McGee St.	Toronto
Rennie Industries Ltd.	321 Weston Rd. S.	Toronto
Royal Knitting Co.	260 Spadina Ave.	Toronto
Royces Infant Knit	124 Main St.	Toronto
The Scott Knitting Co.	734 Yong St.	Toronto
Sheridan Hosiery Ltd.	90 Chestnut St.	Toronto
Joseph Simpson Sons Ltd.	8 Berkeley St.	Toronto
Star Knitting Mills Co. Ltd.	92 Sherbourne St.	Toronto
Supreme Knitting Mills Ltd.	43 Davies Ave.	Toronto
Tease Knitting Co. Ltd.	895 Lansdowne Ave.	Toronto
Textile Knitting Mills Ltd.	201 Weston Road	Toronto
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Ave.	Toronto
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Toronto Hosiery Division)	110 Sudbury St.	Toronto
Walker Knit Hosiery	100 Market St.	Toronto
Hood Knit Limited		Vittoria

THE HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

ONTARIO - (Concluded)

<u>Name</u>	<u>Street</u>	<u>Address</u>
York Knitting Mills Ltd., (Harvey-Woods Underwear Division)		Woodstock
york Knitting Mills Ltd., (Hosiery Div.)	16 Vansittart Ave.	Woodstock
E. E. Paquette and Sons Limited	311 Dundas St.	Woodstock

MANITOBA

Cambridge Knitwear Mills Ltd.	70 Arthur St.	Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting and Mfg. Co. Ltd.	54 Adelaide St.	Winnipeg
Master Supply Co.	197 Princess St.	Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Co. Ltd.	168 Market Ave. E.	Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Co. Ltd.	387 Dufferin Ave.	Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Caldwell Knitting Co. Ltd.	127 Seventh Ave. E.	Calgary
The Western Knitting Mills	127 Seventh Ave. E.	Calgary
Logan Garment Ltd.	314 - 8th St. South	Lethbridge

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bellhouse, Charles	1446 W. 8th Ave.	Vancouver
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Ltd.	196 Kingsway	Vancouver
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Ltd.	81 Robson St.	Vancouver

SECTION 3. - THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

In 1944 the sixteen establishments reporting operations in the fabric glove and mitten industry produced goods worth \$2,101,438, or about 13.5 per cent more than in 1943. They employed 634 persons, an increase of about 3.7 per cent, paid out in salaries and wages the sum of \$610,007 and expended \$1,067,573 on materials.

Production of cotton work gloves was 347,442 doz. pr. in 1944 as against 605,743 doz. pr. in 1943. Dress gloves were produced to the extent of 93,885 doz. pr. in 1944 compared with 85,558 doz. pr. in 1943.

Table 16. - Principal Statistics for representative years 1928 to 1944.

Year and Provinces	Establishments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Cost of		Gross Value of Production
				No.	\$	
1928	7	1,013,932	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929	9	1,615,111	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930	9	1,310,125	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931	9	1,019,082	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932	8	554,933	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933	8	631,051	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934	8	626,510	235	149,296	287,544	538,764
1935	8	564,990	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
1936	9	572,208	284	173,197	352,028	637,154
1937	9	655,539	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
1938	10	523,045	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
1939 (x)	8	290,157	172	120,477	254,435	500,340
1940	9	361,836	213	168,458	364,073	649,545
1941	11	512,329	376	286,238	539,337	1,005,319
1942	14	706,709	572	421,742	822,759	1,606,389
<u>1943</u>						
CANADA	14	705,855	611	509,988	907,060	1,852,072
Ontario	7	283,924	211	199,485	301,134	693,357
Quebec and British Columbia	7	421,931	400	310,503	605,926	1,158,715
<u>1944</u>						
CANADA	16	(1)	634	610,007	1,067,573	2,101,438
Ontario	7	(1)	244	251,992	400,658	812,886
Quebec and British Columbia	9	(1)	390	358,015	666,915	1,288,552

(x) The decrease apparent in 1939 is due chiefly to changes in classification, etc., and not to curtailed operations.

(1) Information was not collected in 1944.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944

Table 17. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1943 and 1944.

Items		1943	1944	+ Increase	- Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	14	16	+	2
Capital invested	\$	705,855	(1)		
Employees on salaries -					
Total	No.	71	60	-	11
Male	No.	45	37	-	8
Female	No.	26	23	-	3
Total salaries	\$	106,015	134,643	+	28,628
Employees on wages -					
Monthly average	No.	540	574	+	34
Male	No.	74	84	+	10
Female	No.	466	490	+	24
Total wages	\$	403,973	475,364	+	71,391
Power equipment -					
Units	No.	66	76	+	10
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	248	322	+	74
Cost of fuel and electricity ...	\$	9,174	11,885	+	2,711
Cost of materials used	\$	907,060	1,067,573	+	160,513
Gross value of production	\$	1,852,072	2,101,438	+	249,366

(1) Information not collected in 1944.

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 18. - Production, 1943 and 1944.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
GLOVES AND MITTENS					
Dress, men's, women's and children's	Doz. Pr.	85,558	596,628	93,885	685,222
Work, men's, women's and children's -					
Cotton	" "	605,743	1,085,589	347,442	662,800
Other	" "	-	54,545	325,849	581,003
All other products	-	-	115,310	-	172,413
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	1,852,072	-	2,101,438

For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the hosiery and knitted goods industry, see Table 2.

Table 19. - Materials Used, 1943 and 1944.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fabrics -					
Canton	Yard	1,210,783	267,677	1,294,584	288,689
Cotton	"	1,044,327	198,132	310,465	168,406
Jersey	Pound	377,061	212,713	353,887	203,489
Other	-	-	8,810	-	123,567
Leather	-	-	109,273	-	115,865
Elastic webbing	Yard	176,571	10,765	218,401	7,246
Tubing and welting	Pound	38,890	20,445	53,314	28,822
Thread	-	-	30,626	-	32,262
All other materials	-	-	27,486	-	74,518
Packing and shipping materials ..	-	-	21,133	-	24,709
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED	-	-	907,060	-	1,067,573

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 20. - Capital Invested for representative years, 1926 to 1944.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand.	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1926	730,467	507,225	176,198	1,413,890	
1928	473,387	391,315	149,230	1,013,932	
1929	860,163	551,818	203,130	1,615,111	
1931	622,196	260,247	136,639	1,019,082	
1932	322,640	142,842	89,451	554,933	
1933	344,885	166,196	119,970	631,051	
1934	337,676	157,556	131,278	626,510	
1935	251,741	166,850	146,399	564,990	
1936	231,048	139,778	201,382	572,208	
1937	251,341	193,070	211,128	655,539	
1938	212,950	176,102	133,993	523,045	
1939	114,530	76,738	98,889	290,157	
1940	121,440	162,219	78,177	361,836	
1941	167,908	233,609	110,812	512,329	
1942	186,278	332,146	188,285	706,709	
<u>1943</u>					
CANADA	187,664	282,637	235,554	705,855	
Ontario	85,032	125,684	73,208	283,924	
Quebec and British Columbia	102,632	156,953	162,346	421,931	
<u>1944</u>	This information was not collected in 1944.				

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 21. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1942 to 1944.

		1942	1943	1944
Salaried Employees -				
Total	No.	53	71	60
Male	No.	36	45	37
Female	No.	17	26	23
Total salaries	\$	105,859	106,015	134,643
Wage-earners -				
Monthly average	No.	519	540	574
Male	No.	67	74	84
Female	No.	452	466	490
Total wages	\$	315,883	403,973	475,364
All Employees -				
Total	No.	572	611	634
Male	No.	103	119	121
Female	No.	469	492	513
Total salaries and wages	\$	421,742	509,988	610,007

Table 22. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1942 to 1944.

Months	1942			1943			1944		
	Male Female Total			Male Female Total			Male Female Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	59	427	486	67	470	537	78	503	581
February	61	441	502	71	467	538	77	505	582
March	65	452	517	71	475	546	86	509	595
April	65	465	530	75	476	551	86	510	596
May	64	448	512	76	473	549	83	487	570
June	63	453	516	77	476	553	83	498	581
July	64	449	513	81	458	539	87	502	589
August	64	448	512	72	452	524	84	493	577
September	63	440	503	67	454	521	82	497	579
October	68	466	534	71	467	538	80	515	595
November	72	466	538	74	467	541	85	517	602
December	74	465	539	78	448	526	90	469	559
MONTHLY AVERAGE	67	452	519	74	466	540	84	490	574

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

Table 23. - Number of Wage-earners in the Months of highest Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work and Average Weekly Earnings, 1944.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
30 hours or less	4	33	55 hours	17	120
31-43 hours	4	50	56-64 hours	8	-
44 hours	27	146	65 hours and over ...	-	-
45-47 hours	6	73	Average hours per week	48.1	46.1
48 hours	4	71	Average weekly		
49 - 50 hours	7	4	earnings	\$ 23.86	15.84
51 - 54 hours	8	42			

The above table includes overtime.

Table 24. - Power Installation, 1943 and 1944.

Classes of Power	1943		1944	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Electric motors operated by purchased power -				
In use	66	248	72	304
Idle	-	-	4	18
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	66	248	76	322

Table 25. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1943 and 1944.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1943		1944	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Coal -					
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	243	2,339	238	2,594
Anthracite	" "	33	495	57	845
Gasoline	Gal.	-	-	732	256
Wood	Cord	8	102	11	130
Natural Gas	M. cu. ft.	332	234	920	241
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	3,170	-	4,066
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	300,519	6,004	416,819	7,819
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	9,174	-	11,885

THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944.

LIST OF FIRMS MANUFACTURING FABRIC GLOVES AND MITTENS, 1944.

QUEBEC

<u>Name</u>	<u>Street</u>	<u>Address</u>
The B. B. Glove Manufacturing Co. Ltd.		Ayer's Cliff
Dominion Glove Co. Ltd.		Beebe
La Cie Franco Canadienne de Luxe	2047 rue Victoria	Montreal
Molden Limited	101 Murray St.	Montreal
Peerless Mitts and Glove Works	5145 St. Lawrence Blvd.	Montreal
The Eastern Textile Co.	435 Mendor St.	St. Hyacinthe
St. Raymond Glove Works		St. Raymond
Austin Glove Manufacturing Co.	140 Laurier Ave.	Sherbrooke

ONTARIO

The American Pad and Textile Co.	Queen Street	Chatham
Wool Products	71 Ross St.	St. Thomas
The Fabric Glove Co.	18 John St.	Toronto
Industrial Textile Mfg. Co.	18 John St.	Toronto
Waterford Glove Works		Waterford
Fitwell Glove & Manufacturing Co.	1801 Walker Road	Windsor
Windsor Textiles Limited	1371 Tecumseh Rd. E.	Windsor

BRITISH COLUMBIA

D. Paterson Glove Co.	316 West Cordova St.	Vancouver
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