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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

1947-21-1951

PROPERTY OF THE
GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS
AND
FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
1949





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AND
FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
1949

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NOTICE

The Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics collects and compiles figures on (a) the primary industries in Canada—mining, forestry and fishing; (b) manufacturing; (c) construction, and (d) merchandising and services.

For the purpose of annual compilation and publication, the manufacturing industries have been classified into major groups, prefaced by two reports of a general nature, as follows:

- I Summary Report on Manufacturing Industries
- II Manufacturing Industries by Geographical Distribution
- III Foods and Beverages
- IV Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V Rubber Products
- VI Leather Products
- VII Miscellaneous Manufactures
- VIII Textiles
- IX Wood and Paper Products
- X Printing Trades
- XI Operations in the Woods
- XII Iron and Steel Products
- XIII Transportation Equipment
- XIV Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV Electrical Apparatus
- XVI Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII Coke and Gas—Petroleum Refining
- XVIII Chemicals and Allied Products

The present report belongs in Group VIII, Textiles. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

A General Review of All Textiles,

Textiles, Except Clothing

- B General Review,
- C The Cotton Textile Industry,
- D The Woollen Textile Industries,
- E The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry,
- F The Narrow Fabrics Industry,
- G The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry,

Miscellaneous Textile Products

- H The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry,
- I The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry,
- J The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry,
- K The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries,

Clothing

- L General Review,
- M The Men's Factory Clothing Industry,
- N The Women's and Children's Factory Clothing Industries,
- O The Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries,
- P The Corset Industry,
- Q The Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries,
- R The Hat and Cap Industry,
- S The Miscellaneous Clothing Industries,

HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1949

This report is divided into four sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery, knitted goods and the fabric glove and mitten industries, (2) The hosiery industry, (3) The

knitted goods industry and (4) The fabric glove and mitten industry. It will be observed that in 1949 the former industry designated as the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry has been divided into two industries.

SECTION 1. THE COMBINED HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1949

These industries reported a downward trend in 1949 in line with a decline in retail sales after 1948. There was a difficult problem involved in attempting to convert high-cost material into finished goods for an uncertain market while at the same time trying to minimize risk of inventory losses. Exports were also lower due to exchange difficulties and in 1949 accounted for less than 1.5 per cent of Canadian output compared with 4 per cent in 1947. Imports consisted largely of men's woollen hose and knitted woollen outerwear from Great Britain and to a lesser extent, women's full-fashioned hosiery, cotton knitted goods and sportswear from the United States. The Canadian industry was particularly concerned in 1949 with the imports of such items as T-shirts, men's hosiery and low-cost Japanese knitted gloves and mitts.

The gross value of production of the combined hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries was nearly 4 per cent lower than in the previous year, namely \$145,946,311 in 1949 compared with \$151,560,265 in 1948. The cost of materials used was down from \$70,807,875 in 1948 to \$66,283,965 in 1949, a drop of \$4,523,910. Employ-

ment dropped from 28,396 to 27,089 while salaries and wages rose from \$43,594,281 in 1948 to \$44,667,945 in 1949. There were 305 establishments in these industries in 1949 compared with 285 in the previous year.

While developments in the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries are detailed in their respective sections it may be observed in Table 3 that declines are most evident in hosiery and gloves. The production of hosiery declined from 9,432,461 dozen pair valued at \$62,089,089 in 1948 to 8,969,447 dozen pair worth \$59,094,090 in 1949. Over the two years the production of gloves and mittens declined from 1,217,121 dozen pair valued at \$5,609,327 to 1,010,783 dozen pair valued at \$4,870,899. On the other hand the volume of production of such items as knitted sweaters, cardigans and pullovers showed a slight increase from 1,117,717 dozen in 1948 to 1,142,254 dozen in 1949 but the value of production showed a decline from \$23,440,680 to \$22,627,159. For the detailed list of products made and materials consumed in the combined industries, reference should be made to Tables 4 and 5 of this Report.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, Representative Years, 1930 to 1949

Year	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1930	167	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924
1932	177	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331
1933	178	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657
1935	171	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554
1937	180	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689
1939	182	21,484	17,898,962	27,637,965	58,170,145
1940	181	23,438	20,864,036	36,120,213	70,076,873
1941	192	24,738	22,709,977	39,667,694	78,127,528
1942	200	24,034	23,844,408	39,372,775	81,740,815
1943	205	22,955	24,359,974	39,439,555	82,061,291
1944	216	23,573	26,145,284	40,200,352	86,319,373
1945	233	24,313	27,284,184	41,573,103	90,227,074
1946	262	25,587	30,848,387	48,353,859	107,381,330
1947	278	27,219	36,395,006	60,955,367	130,464,637
1948	285	28,396	43,594,281	70,807,875	151,560,265
1949	305	27,089	44,667,945	66,283,965	145,946,311
Hosiery	113	11,353	20,194,998	19,099,844	54,809,523
Knitted goods	177	15,089	23,754,297	45,602,977	88,209,552
Fabric gloves and mittens	15	647	718,650	1,581,144	2,927,236

TABLE 2. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949

Items		1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	285	305	+ 20
Employees on salaries:				
Total	No.	2,831	2,890	+ 59
Male	No.	1,587	1,637	+ 50
Female	No.	1,244	1,253	+ 9
Total salaries	\$	8,166,158	8,816,792	+ 650,634
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average	No.	25,565	24,199	- 1,366
Male	No.	8,011	7,928	- 83
Female	No.	17,554	16,271	- 1,283
Total wages	\$	35,428,123	35,851,153	+ 423,030
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	1,650,390	1,660,975	+ 10,585
Cost of materials used	\$	70,807,875	66,283,965	- 4,523,910
Gross value of production	\$	151,560,265	145,946,311	- 5,613,954

TABLE 3. Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery	Doz. Pr.	9,432,461	\$ 62,089,089	8,969,447	\$ 59,094,090
Underwear:					
Combination	Dozen	627,271	12,303,554	723,102	13,309,508
Separate	"	2,332,337	16,671,333	2,249,495	16,421,208
Underslips:					
Knitted and woven	"	135,867	2,726,963	150,402	3,201,797
Knitted Outerwear:					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.	"	1,117,717	23,440,680	1,142,254	22,627,159
Other (not including gloves and mittens)	"	—	5,360,189	—	6,258,651
Gloves and mittens:					
Knitted	Doz. Pr.	259,313	1,848,324	168,096	1,265,470
Fabric	" "	957,808	3,761,003	842,687	3,605,429
Yarns for sale or transfer, all kinds	—	—	3,981,403	—	2,831,833
All other products	—	—	18,949,204	—	16,827,574
Custom Processing Receipts	—	—	428,523	—	503,592
Total Value of Products	—	—	\$ 151,560,265	—	\$ 145,946,311

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Hosiery:			\$		\$
Wool and Wool Mixtures (Chiefly Wool):					
Men's Seamless:					
Work socks	Doz. pr.	603,020	3,025,105	640,525	3,065,882
Fine socks	" "	823,780	7,338,019	683,564	6,309,739
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "	286,915	1,993,895	349,016	2,527,605
Women's Seamless:					
Full length stockings	" "	152,908	1,204,208	124,495	1,213,483
Other (anklets, campus, sport, etc.)	" "	128,075	662,646	68,850	275,163
Children's Seamless:					
Full Length Stockings	" "	342,032	1,947,554	214,840	1,162,437
Golfers	" "	137,079	799,313	91,654	517,609
Other (½ length, anklets, etc.)	" "	199,460	730,966	118,618	429,130
Full Fashioned (all types)	" "	50,000	661,990	—	—
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (Chiefly cotton):					
Men's Seamless:					
Work socks and fine socks	Doz. pr.	604,426	2,679,483	478,032	1,882,314
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "	151,895	655,141	237,674	1,131,563
Women's Seamless:					
Full length stockings	" "	467,228	1,936,886	322,416	1,270,906
Other (anklets, campus, sport, etc.)	" "	369,990	953,389	394,814	991,414
Children's Seamless:					
Full length stockings	" "	430,098	1,433,686	410,253	1,276,074
Golfers	" "	141,072	537,060	84,758	328,617
Other (½ length anklets, etc.)	" "	754,819	1,759,668	889,410	1,955,176
Full Fashioned (all types)	" "	122,203	1,034,799	113,220	895,270
Silk and Silk Mixtures (Chiefly silk):					
Seamless, all types	Doz. pr.	3,235	14,815	1,326	6,568
Full Fashioned (all types)	" "	43,786	473,776	60,482	694,810
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (Chiefly rayon):					
Men's Seamless	Doz. pr.	70,651	300,608	33,382	268,390
Women's Seamless	" "	212,876	827,065	184,501	886,389
Children's Seamless	" "	183,649	417,142	206,955	546,723
Full Fashioned	" "	228,973	1,863,462	94,147	857,009
Nylon:					
Seamless	Doz. pr.	186,016	1,372,056	177,134	1,158,476
Full Fashioned	" "	2,738,275	27,466,357	2,989,381	29,443,343
Total Hosiery		9,432,461	62,089,089	8,969,447	59,094,090
Knitted Underwear, Combinations:					
Wool:					
Men's	Doz.	67,423	2,072,896	64,638	1,911,725
Women's and children's	"	16,982	249,687	17,911	278,415
Wool Mixtures (Chiefly wool):					
Men's	Doz.	41,910	1,539,149	34,663	1,295,009
Women's and children's	"	7,347	152,246	9,139	186,370
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (Chiefly cotton):					
Fleece:					
Men's	Doz.	82,148	1,707,910	115,072	2,506,712
Women's	"	226	8,028	14,685	222,482
Children's	"	48,745	692,526	44,449	560,255
Summer ribs:					
Men's	Doz.	31,803	577,069	75,916	923,473
Women's	"	1,814	27,349	23,272	194,006
Children's	"	8,943	106,923	6,721	69,832
Winter ribs:					
Men's	Doz.	136,355	2,869,312	121,278	2,663,336
Women's	"	1,238	22,127	47,711	566,589
Children's	"	61,933	701,283	—	—

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949 — continued

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Knitted Underwear, Combinations — (concluded)			\$		\$
Balbriggan:					
Men's	Doz.	94,429	1,339,762	117,815	1,653,188
Women's	"	4,256	31,240	21,930	170,666
Children's	"	18,556	156,951		
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (Chiefly rayon):					
Men's and Women's	Doz.	3,163	49,096	7,902	107,450
Total Underwear, Combinations		627,271	12,303,554	723,102	13,309,508
Knitted Underwear, Separate Garments:					
Wool:					
Men's	Doz.	32,817	690,916	37,282	654,105
Women's	"	10,544	161,821	33,338	414,580
Children's	"	1,766	29,669	5,207	50,383
Wool Mixture (Chiefly wool):					
Men's	Doz.	22,989	505,943	10,831	211,358
Women's	"	53,822	745,491	22,645	339,628
Children's	"	35,546	364,386	24,179	269,545
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (Chiefly cotton):					
Fleece:					
Men's	Doz.	78,815	1,020,158	100,591	1,382,060
Women's	"	26,535	213,058	19,088	167,890
Children's	"	83,294	526,864	76,067	525,545
Summer ribs:					
Men's	Doz.	507,804	3,365,573	403,873	2,939,586
Women's	"	199,224	1,088,405	154,129	912,833
Children's	"	232,267	963,633	230,136	949,436
Winter ribs:					
Men's	Doz.	68,793	936,641	62,963	841,364
Women's	"	123,441	904,229	101,712	700,980
Children's	"	221,951	1,080,537	209,350	1,090,206
Balbriggan:					
Men's	Doz.	75,547	615,697	122,859	1,063,971
Women's	"	84,856	446,142	51,309	250,732
Children's	"	60,282	199,529	75,193	239,945
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (Chiefly rayon):					
Men's	Doz.	10,856	94,013	12,733	130,888
Women's	"	386,659	2,645,775	470,818	3,176,310
Children's	"	14,529	72,853	25,172	109,863
Total Underwear, Separate		2,332,337	16,671,333	2,249,495	16,421,208
Knitted Outerwear:					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.:					
Wool	Doz.	795,425	19,766,004	775,186	18,392,014
Cotton	"	256,075	2,349,414	300,306	2,885,432
Rayon	"	6,602	96,394	16,439	200,718
Nylon	"	—	—	18,222	372,795
Other	"	59,615	1,228,868	32,101	776,200
Knitted suits and dresses	Doz.	798	230,330	5,167	383,594
Bathing suits	"	48,132	1,180,619	67,271	1,661,853
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	263,224	2,272,833	308,177	2,834,968
Scarves and mufflers	"	28,655	269,810	22,167	221,667
Headwear	"	68,254	454,740	93,239	746,131
Knitted gloves and mittens:					
Dress	Doz. pr.	241,618	1,783,137	156,855	1,220,051
Work and other	" "	17,695	65,187	11,241	45,419
Other knitted outerwear		—	951,857	—	430,438

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949 — concluded

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.:			\$		\$
Knitted and woven	Doz.	3,838	268,000	7,625	331,863
Pyjamas:					
Knitted and woven	Doz.	6,950	146,432	11,506	268,602
Nightdresses:					
Knitted and woven	Doz.	21,658	734,525	23,821	752,998
Underslips:					
Knitted	Doz.	5,573	90,064	7,242	131,004
Woven	"	130,294	2,636,899	143,160	3,070,793
Fabric gloves and mittens (dress):					
Wool	Doz. pr.	78,979	625,642	77,747	626,405
Silk and rayon	" "	37,834	448,801	40,915	485,934
Cotton	" "	35,415	344,957	44,919	437,015
Fabric gloves and mittens (work):					
Wool	Doz. pr.	101,894	473,153	74,949	325,398
Mixed Fabrics	" "	704,486	1,868,450	604,157	1,730,677
Woven Goods:					
Wool and other fabrics	Yd.	1,773,363	3,002,076	1,227,889	1,447,075
Household blankets and auto rugs		—	1,013,785	—	1,288,657
Household blankets, cotton warp	Pound Pair	18,500 2,847	24,057	—	—
Knitted Fabrics for Sale:					
Glove and shoe linings	Pound	1,390,116	1,845,495	1,258,078	1,721,352
Other cotton	"	2,561,672	3,036,077	2,234,144	2,720,217
Wool	"	638,159	1,240,640	565,668	1,753,339
Rayon	"	1,564,805	2,216,839	1,612,046	2,447,805
Wristing, tubing and skirting	"	389,563	465,301	348,899	525,565
Other knitted fabrics	"	142,924	297,239	26,747	128,196
Yarn for Sale:					
Cotton	Pound	683,538	514,357	799,448	621,545
Woollen:					
Weaving and machine knitting	"	321,269	403,182	289,915 ¹	121,727 ¹
Hand knitting	"	207,372	345,826	131,307	211,581
Worsted, Oil:					
Weaving and machine knitting	Pound	531,661	1,109,663	415,769	828,658
Hand knitting	"	591,911	1,524,889	322,781	859,241
Worsted, Dry:					
Knitting and weaving	Pound	—	75,639	—	189,081
All other yarn	"	3,226	7,847	—	—
Waste rags and clips	"	—	152,241	—	143,626
All Other Products	—	—	4,506,497	—	3,298,279
Custom Processing Receipts	—	—	428,523	—	503,592
Total Value Products	—	—	151,560,265	—	145,946,311

1. Includes a small quantity of carpet yarn in 1949.

TABLE 4A. Total Yarns Spun in 1949 by the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries, Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission

	Worsted, Oil	Worsted, Dry	Woollen	Cotton	Other
					lbs.
Carpet Weaving	—	—	1	—	—
Other Weaving	113,274	—	2,407,380	—	—
Machine Knitting	932,951	217,681	2,531,847	3,728,473	120,995
Hand Knitting	381,768	—	144,240	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	2,026
Total	1,265,751	217,681	5,083,467	3,728,473	123,021

1. A small quantity of woollen carpet weaving yarn is included with "Other Weaving".

TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres:			\$		\$
Cotton, raw	Pound	2,661,305	898,760	2,726,264	969,963
Cotton waste	"	628,900	174,671	1,236,715	319,630
Rayon tops	"	34,444	10,109	150,499	428,797
Synthetic fibres	"	140,020	33,240	114,563	26,333
Rayon waste	"				
Wool Canadian Grown:	Clean Pound				
Finer than 60's	"	16,672	6,322	26,305	29,831
60's	"				
58's	"	—	—	477,254	278,577
56's	"	736,486	571,164		
Coarser than 56's	"	278,657	160,320	220,783	121,700
Wool, Imported:					
Finer than 60's	"	277,529	236,320	310,410	402,273
60's	"				
58's	"	865,289	708,283	463,098	313,449
56's	"	719,660	500,565	492,241	354,873
Coarser than 56's	"	1,888,392	1,081,950	1,422,078	876,957
Noils, wool:					
Merino (60's or finer)	"	153,093	161,830	56,050	42,041
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"				
Wool Tops:					
Merino (60's or finer)	"	1,337,562	1,944,944		
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	930,832	891,213	1,091,373	1,441,109
Dry or French	"	292,680	341,076	200,122	338,705
Broken or cut	"				
Wool waste or part wool	"	285,174	100,367	394,302	130,322
Wool shoddy	"	298,754	68,956	200,218	73,884
Other raw stock	"	294,394	134,040	287,968	134,429

TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1948 and 1949 — concluded

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Yarns:					
Cotton	Pound	18,820,747	14,686,813	18,538,272	14,345,915
Cotton, mercerized	"	879,217	1,771,482	574,244	1,171,708
Cotton & wool blends (under 50 per cent wool)	"	794,690	901,897	741,901	907,571
Rayon, spun	"	338,263	352,259	434,833	506,462
Rayon, spun mixtures	"	132,802	135,607	121,890	139,149
Rayon, filament	"	3,130,942	3,025,256	2,715,368	2,507,550
Nylon	"	1,754,511	7,164,110	1,911,413	7,942,452
Silk	"	23,691	109,159	43,090	189,938
Wool, worsted (combed) oil spun:					
Merino (60's and finer)	"	3,288,920	7,329,264	2,392,746	5,423,611
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	2,201,175	3,455,883	1,719,903	2,802,300
Blends of wool & other fibre	"	301,074	512,897	283,327	472,900
Wool, worsted (combed) dry spun:					
All wool	"	2,677,874	6,127,712	2,794,652	6,435,833
Blends of wool and other fibres	"	997,480	896,042	179,881	394,852
Wool, woollen	"	3,266,893	2,462,764	3,527,370	2,798,216
Angora rabbit, mohair and other animal hair	"	21,912	70,028	17,233	118,543
Elastic	"	—	290,056	—	317,253
All other yarns	"	106,334	155,964	130,114	100,711
Leather	—	—	98,067	—	100,401
Sewing thread	—	—	1,071,142	—	1,098,597
Fabrics:					
Knit	—	—	1,144,241	—	1,242,487
Woven	—	—	4,199,316	—	3,979,094
Elastic Webbing	—	—	532,315	—	611,775
Labels	—	—	249,940	—	288,411
Ribbons	—	—	142,086	—	131,958
Buttons	—	—	329,037	—	333,548
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	—	—	208,472	—	149,237
Laces, braids and other trimmings	—	—	261,321	—	400,870
Soaps	—	—	200,579	—	188,213
Oils, all kinds	—	—	126,496	—	102,270
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	—	—	1,163,988	—	1,024,609
All other materials	—	—	785,023	—	882,789
Charges for spinning, throwing, dyeing, etc.	—	—	985,643	—	1,015,886
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	1,819,889	—	1,775,614
Inter-company Transfers	—	—	18,997	—	100,369
Total	—	—	70,807,875	—	66,283,965

SECTION 2. THE HOSIERY INDUSTRY, 1949

The Standard Industrial Classification adopted in 1949 divides the former industry designated as the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry into two separate industries.

The hosiery industry in 1949 produced goods to the value of \$54,809,523. It consisted of 113 establishments of which 56 were in Quebec, 52 in Ontario, 2 in Nova Scotia, 2 in British Columbia and 1 in Alberta. The industry gave employment to 11,353 persons and paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$20,194,998. The cost of materials used was \$19,099,844. Activity in this industry was at a somewhat lower level in 1949 than in the previous year and production decreased by \$4.4 million or 7 per cent. Employment was down by nearly 10 per cent with salaries and wages showing a 2 per cent decrease and the cost of materials was 14 per cent lower than in the previous year. Despite these reductions in 1949, operations in the industry remained at a high level. Domestic sales of hosiery had been running at unprecedented levels over the previous five years and had risen steadily from 1945-1948. The decline after 1948 was a result of having satisfied the backlog of civilian demand at home and of reduced exports due to exchange difficulties abroad.

In 1949 the hosiery industry produced 7,885,729 dozen pairs of hosiery valued at \$53,290,358, or 87 per cent of the total hosiery produced in Canada. This was made up of 3,084,834 pairs of full-fashioned and 4,800,895 pairs of seamless hosiery. In terms of fibres, 2,997,970 pairs were made of nylon, 2,579,501 of cotton and mixtures, 1,773,694 of wool and mixtures, 472,756 of rayon and mixtures and 61,808 of real silk and mixtures. The importance

of this industry for Canada may be indicated by the fact that on a per capita basis, Canadian consumption of hosiery appears to be the largest in the world. In the case of women's full-fashioned hosiery, for example, the national average of eight pairs per person over 15 years of age is higher than that of the United States.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly nylon, cotton, worsted and rayon comprised the greater part of all materials used. In 1949 the consumption of purchased yarns was 7,799,364 pounds valued at \$16,007,010. Of this the largest single items were nylon, which totalled 1,671,959 pounds valued at \$6,962,812 and cotton which totalled 2,666,651 pounds worth \$2,323,049.

The Canadian hosiery industry in 1949 was dependent almost exclusively on the domestic market and domestically-produced hosiery accounted for approximately 96 per cent of Canadian requirements. Imports were valued at less than \$2 million and exports were reduced to under \$1.5 million. The previous year exports had exceeded \$3 million and prior to World War II Canada had been the world's largest exporter of silk and rayon hosiery with shipments to as many as 58 countries.

The industry was dominated by 17 establishments each with a value of production exceeding \$1,000,000 and this group accounted for almost 60 per cent of total value of output. The average monthly employment of wage-earners in 1949 was 10,063. July with 9,527 wage-earners represented the month of minimum employment and February with 10,665 the maximum.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Hosiery Industry, 1948 and 1949

	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1948					
Canada	94	12,565	20,565,000	22,253,000	59,239,000
1949					
Canada	113	11,353	20,194,998	19,099,844	54,809,523
Quebec and Nova Scotia	58	5,759	9,835,305	9,031,236	27,187,512
Ontario	52	5,540	10,278,568	9,961,747	27,375,736
Alberta and British Columbia	3	54	81,125	106,861	246,275

TABLE 7. Production of the Hosiery Industry, 1949

Products	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Selling Value at the Factory
Hosiery:			\$
Wool and Wool Mixtures (chiefly wool):			
Men's Seamless:			
Work socks	Doz. pr.	280,444	1,449,863
Fine socks	" "	627,222	5,874,657
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "	302,064	2,261,879
Women's Seamless:			
Full length stockings	" "	110,152	1,113,082
Other (anklets, campus, sports, etc.)	" "	67,313	265,449
Children's Seamless:			
Full length stockings	" "	182,175	909,325
Golfers	" "	85,706	462,569
Other ($\frac{1}{2}$ length, anklets, etc.)	" "	118,618	429,130
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (chiefly cotton):			
Men's Seamless:			
Work socks	Doz. pr.	260,379	1,253,533
Fine socks	" "	218,454	1,056,358
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "		
Women's Seamless:			
Full length stockings	" "	296,315	1,188,704
Other (anklets, campus, sports, etc.)	" "	385,885	973,556
Children's Seamless:			
Full length stockings	" "	383,213	1,174,652
Golfers	" "	54,386	187,380
Other ($\frac{1}{2}$ length, anklets, etc.)	" "	871,643	1,914,378
Full Fashioned (all types)	" "	109,226	859,370
Silk and Silk Mixtures (chiefly silk):			
Seamless, all types	Doz. pr.	61,808	701,378
Full Fashioned, all types	" "		
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (chiefly rayon filament or spun):			
Seamless:			
Men's	Doz. pr.	24,416	144,097
Women's	" "	99,285	407,277
Children's	" "	200,709	531,108
Full Fashioned	" "	91,195	846,376
Nylon:			
Seamless	Doz. pr.	176,991	1,157,728
Full Fashioned	" "	2,820,979	27,873,219
Other Synthetic Fibres:			
Seamless	Doz. pr.	57,151	255,290
Full Fashioned	" "		
Other Products:			
Knitted Woollen Sweaters, Pullovers, etc.	Doz.	7,344	425,311
Knitted Gloves and Mittens	Doz. pr.	12,617	41,368
All other products	—	—	999,767
Custom Processing Receipts	—	—	52,719
Total	—	—	54,809,523

TABLE 8. Summary of Hosiery Production of the Industry¹, by Style, 1949

	1949	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		Doz. pr. \$
Hosiery:		
Full Fashioned	3,084,834	30,284,408
Seamless	4,800,895	23,005,950
Total	7,885,729	53,290,358

1. For hosiery production in all industries see Table 11.

TABLE 9. Summary of Hosiery Production of the Industry¹, by Fibre, 1949

	1949	
	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
	Doz. pr.	\$
Hosiery:		
Cotton, all kinds, including mixtures	2, 579, 501	8, 607, 931
Real silk, including mixtures	61, 808	701, 378
Rayon and rayon mixtures	472, 756	2, 184, 148
Wool and wool mixtures	1, 773, 694	12, 765, 954
Nylon	2, 997, 970	29, 030, 947
Total	7, 885, 729	53, 290, 358

1. For hosiery production in all industries see Table 11.

TABLE 10. Materials Used in the Hosiery Industry, 1949

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Raw silk, cotton and cotton waste	Pound	27, 282	68, 546
Wool:			
Canadian Grown	Clean		
Imported	Pound	138, 933	80, 764
Noils, tops, waste and shoddy	Equivalents	527, 617	333, 002
	Pound	392, 152	379, 364
Yarns:			
Cotton	"	2, 666, 651	2, 323, 049
Cotton, mercerized	"	442, 752	875, 304
Cotton and wool blends (under 50 per cent wool)	"	281, 635	339, 029
Rayon, spun	"	134, 904	156, 287
Rayon, spun, mixtures	"	32, 808	49, 091
Rayon, filament	"	292, 175	354, 539
Nylon	"	1, 671, 959	6, 962, 812
Wool:			
Worsted (combed) oil spun:			
Merino (60's quality and finer)	"	444, 177	911, 345
Crossbred (coarser than 60's quality)	"	269, 985	408, 489
Blends of wool and other fibres	"	116, 489	202, 465
Worsted (combed) dry spun:			
All wool worsted	"	1, 087, 996	2, 762, 043
Blends of wool and other fibres	"	26, 758	55, 662
Woollen, carded	"	231, 425	223, 986
Elastic	"	51, 978	187, 954
Silk, thrown	"	41, 365	184, 601
Other yarns	"	6, 307	10, 354
Sewing thread	—	—	126, 490
Fabrics, elastic webbing and ribbons	—	—	44, 002
Labels	—	—	43, 148
Buttons and Fasteners	—	—	5, 894
Soaps	lb.	335, 748	64, 312
Oils, processing	—	—	37, 711
Oils, lubricating	—	—	4, 735
Dyestuffs	—	—	229, 666
Chemicals	—	—	70, 679
Other manufacturing supplies	—	—	339, 423
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	923, 542
Custom processing charges:			
Dyeing and finishing	—	—	314, 608
Other	—	—	26, 948
Total	—		19, 099, 844

TABLE 11. Hosiery Production in all Industries, Imports, Exports and Domestic Supply, 1938-1949

Year	Canadian Production					Imports			Exports	Do-mestic Supply	% of Domestic Supply Met by Canadian Mills
	Wool	Cotton	Syn-thetics	Other	Total	U.K.	U.S.A.	Other			
Thousands of dozen pairs											
1938	1,802	1,780	695	2,949	7,226	135	2	1	138	560	6,804
1939	1,987	1,953	852	3,321	8,113	125	1	1	127	557	7,683
1940	2,272	2,405	1,391	2,720	8,788	113	2	1	116	576	8,328
1941	2,389	2,581	2,863	1,125	8,958	106	1	—	107	598	8,467
1942	2,271	3,282	3,109	143	8,805	96	—	—	96	246	8,655
1943	2,244	2,998	3,098	34	8,374	8	—	—	8	213	8,169
1944	2,376	2,899	2,989	5	8,269	—	1	—	1	345	7,925
1945	2,399	2,969	2,843	282	8,493	1	2	—	3	267	8,229
1946	2,570	2,943	3,155	3	8,671	71	10	20	101	376	8,396
1947	2,617	2,873	3,295	62	8,847	322	391	46	759	412	9,194
1948	2,723	3,042	3,639	47	9,451	370	78	1	449	301	9,599
1949	2,292	2,931	3,740	62	9,025	277	55	—	332	132	9,225

TABLE 12. Imports of Hosiery, Calendar Years, 1948 and 1949

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Socks and stockings, cotton	Doz. pr.	100,577	422,586	56,201	250,607
Socks and stockings, silk	"	968	17,497	588	15,986
Socks and stockings, wool	"	309,801	2,099,077	231,807	1,396,438
Socks and stockings, artificial silk	"	38,709	282,120	43,535	313,019

TABLE 13. Exports of Hosiery, Calendar Years, 1948 and 1949

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cotton socks and stockings	Doz. pr.	13,947	48,094	8,836	27,258
Stockings n.o.p. full fashioned	"	220,841	2,428,928	50,173	555,114
Socks and stockings n.o.p.	"	65,867	727,732	72,860	911,583

TABLE 14. Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1949

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
1949	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Canada	741	549	4,060,763	3,944	6,119	16,134,235	4,685	6,668	20,194,998
Quebec and Nova Scotia	346	233	1,681,000	2,164	3,016	8,154,305	2,510	3,249	9,835,305
Ontario	389	315	2,356,098	1,775	3,061	7,922,470	2,164	3,376	10,278,568
Alberta and British Columbia	6	1	23,665	5	42	57,460	11	43	81,125

TABLE 15. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1949

Months	1949		
	Male	Female	Total
			No.
January	4,095	6,517	10,612
February	4,081	6,584	10,665
March	4,004	6,524	10,528
April	4,000	6,166	10,166
May	3,835	5,918	9,753
June	3,783	5,831	9,614
July	3,777	5,750	9,527
August	3,859	5,710	9,569
September	3,909	5,791	9,700
October	3,963	5,943	9,906
November	4,038	6,128	10,166
December	4,014	6,032	10,046
Monthly Average	3,944	6,119	10,063

TABLE 16. Principal Statistics of the Hosiery Industry, 1949, grouped according to the Size of Establishment

Establishment having a production of	Establish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
				No.	No.
1949					
Under \$5,000		7	11	6,644	7,348
\$5,000 to under \$25,000		11	56	57,179	65,750
\$25,000 to under \$50,000		9	112	138,706	125,663
\$50,000 to under \$100,000		16	370	391,989	535,516
\$100,000 to under \$200,000		17	558	870,830	1,120,352
\$200,000 to under \$500,000		19	1,194	1,664,238	2,337,315
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000		17	2,391	3,815,268	4,701,982
\$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000		17	6,661	13,250,144	10,205,918
Total		113	11,353	20,194,998	19,099,844
					54,809,523

TABLE 17. Mechanical Equipment in the Hosiery Industry, 1949

Item	No.
Knitting Machines:	
Hosiery:	
Circular:	
Men's	3,635
Women's	2,121
Children's	2,038
Other	429
Full Fashioned:	No. of Sections
Footers	744
Leggers	2,556
Single Unit	6,844
Underwear, Outerwear, Etc.:	No.
Circular:	
Ribbed	18
Plain	12
Flat bed	98
Warp knit	32
Scouring machines	2
Cards:	
Sets of Cards:	
Woollen:	
Tape Condenser	1
Ring doffer	9
Cotton	1
Width of Cards:	
40" and under	7
41" to 49"	4
Spinning:	
Spindles:	
Mule Spinning:	
Woollen	2,914
Worsted:	
Oil	—
Dry	1,300
Ring Spinning:	
Woollen	140
Worsted:	
Oil	—
Dry	1,000
Doubling and Twisting	13,420

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Hosiery, 1949

Name	Address
Nova Scotia:	
Aberdeen Hand Knit Co. Ltd.	579 Prince St., Truro
Lewis and Sons Ltd., J.	Court St., Truro
Quebec:	
Aristo Knitting Mills Ltd.	Bromptonville
Bienville Knitting Mill	1571 Belanger St. E., Montreal
Belding Corticelli Ltd.	1455 Shearer St., Montreal
Biron & Fils Inc. H.N.	Nicolet
Bonneterie Ste-Martine	Ste-Martine
Bonneville Smith Ltd.	83 St. Agathe St., Montreal
Burlington Mills Hosiery Co. of Canada Ltd.	4790 St. Ambroise St., Montreal
Butterfly Hosiery Co. Ltd., The	Drummondville
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien E., Montreal
Canada Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Richmond
Canadian Silk Products, Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Celtic Knitting Co. Ltd., The	74-78 Turgeon St., Montreal
Chaussettes Astoria Hosiery Reg'd.	7055 Alexandra, Montreal
Dalcourt, E.	St. Felix de Valois
Dominion Knitting Co. Ltd.	159-161 St. Paul St., Joliette
Eddy Hosiery Mills	Knowlton
Elegant Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Fortin, Gabriel	Napierville
Goodwear Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Ste Anne de la Perade
Gotham Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	St. Aime
Gotham Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	St. Guillaume
Gotham Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	St. Hyacinthe
Hanson Hosiery Co.	82 Front St., Hull
Hudson Hosiery Co., Ltd.	Hudson
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	47 Frontenac St., Sherbrooke
Lainart Hosiery Inc.	Nicolet
La Salle Knitting Ltd.	Plessisville
Le Rouet Ltee	92 rue St. Pierre, Quebec
Le Tricot Champlain Enrg.	Ste Anne de la Perade
Les Bas Orleans Enrg.	38½ rue St. Gregoire, Ville Montmorency
Maple Leaf Hosiery Reg'd.	1538 Notre Dame, Trois Rivieres
Massey Knitting Co. Ltd.	2074 Beaudry St., Montreal
Modern Knitting Products	505 Valois St., Montreal
Morin Industries, Ltd., L.P.	St. Jacques L'Achigan
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Richmond
Neron Hosiery Ltd.	Iberville
Nordic Hosiery Ltd.	80 Dennison Ave., Granby
Nova Knitting Ltd.	280 Mercier St., St. Johns
Perlix Hosiery Mills Ltd.	2035 Desjardins, Montreal
Pert Hosiery Ltd.	1901 Centre St., Montreal
Princeville Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Princeville
Richelieu Knitting Reg'd.	47 Victoria St., Sorel
Rocklin Novelty Knit	1100 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Savoie-Labonte-Gill	Manseau
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Abenaquis St., Sherbrooke
St. Johns Silk Co., Ltd.	150 Frontenac St., St. John
Toutant Armand	Gentilly
Tricot & Artisanat Enrg.	194 rue St. Joseph, Black Lake
Tricot Drummond	Drummondville
Tricot Somerset Inc.	Plessisville
Victory Hosiery Mills Reg'd.	2445 Notre Dame St., St. Hyacinthe
Villeray Hosiery Ltd.	9875 Clarke St., Montreal
Welch Brand Hosiery Reg'd.	St. Cyrille de Wendover
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.	Farnham
Wolsey of Canada Ltd.	St. Malo Factory, Quebec
York Knitting Mills Ltd.	Richmond

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Hosiery, 1949 — concluded

Name	Address
Ontario:	
Allen, J.M.	862 Richmond St., Toronto
Beatties	Guelph
Beaumont Knitting Mills Ltd.	Glen Williams
Belleville Knitters Co., Ltd.	181 McDonald Ave., Belleville
Burritt's Rapids Woollen Mills Ltd., The	Burritt's Rapids
Canadian Hosiery Mfg. Co.	312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Chipman, Holton Knitting Co. Ltd., The	134 Cannon St. E., Hamilton
Circle Bar Knitting Co., Ltd., The	Kincardine
Circle Bar Knitting Co., Ltd., The	Owen Sound
Clinton Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Clinton
Code Felt & Knitting Co., Ltd., The (Knit Division)	Perth
Cowie Co., Ltd., H.V.	Shepherd Ave & Yonge St., Lansing
Deeves Bros.	Christian St., Hanover
Field & Son, J.G., Ltd.	Tavistock
Forest City Knitting Co., Ltd.	Glencoe
Georgian Hosiery Mills Ltd.	922-4th Ave., E., Owen Sound
Herbert Hosiery Mills (Division of Wesley Mason Mills Ltd.)	425 Coxwell Ave., Toronto
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Goderich
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	203 Bathurst St., London
Kinsell & Wright, Ltd.	28 Donlands Ave., Toronto
Lavoie & Son, Wilfrid	Georgetown
Liddell Hosiery Ltd.	1591 3rd Ave., W., Owen Sound
Lincoln Hosiery Ltd.	220 N. Vine St., St. Catharines
London Hosiery Mills Ltd.	646 Adelaide St., London
McCutcheon Knitting Mills	87 Norfolk St., Guelph
McGregor Hosiery Mills Ltd.	30 Spadina Ave., Toronto
McMurchy & Co.	Huttonville
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Hamilton
Mix-Knit	314 Hatt St., Dundas
Model Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Hanover
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The	St. Catharines
Morrisburg Hosiery Co., Ltd.	Morrisburg
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Dundurn St. S., Hamilton
Nit-Rite Mfg. Co.	George St. N., Prescott
Ontario Hosiery Mfg. Co.	690 King St. W., Toronto
Orient Hosiery Ltd.	Pearl St., Brockville
Paquette, E.E. & Sons Ltd.	311 Dundas St., Woodstock
Penmans Ltd. (No. 1, Mill)	West River St., Paris
Prospect Knitting Mills	47 Wellington St. E., Toronto
Rennie Industries Ltd.	512 Woolwich St., Guelph
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	Clinton
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	349 Ridout St., London
Royal Knitting Co., Ltd., The	41 Norwich St., Wellington
Sheridan Hosiery Ltd.	90 Chestnut St., Toronto
Sun-Glo Products	15 Carfrae St., London
Supersilk Hosiery Mills (Div. of General Products Mfg. Corp., Ltd.)	1151 Florence St., London
Supreme Knitting Mills	43 Davis Ave., Toronto
Watson Co., N.J.	238 Ballet St., Woodstock
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.	70 Buttonwood Ave., Toronto 9
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Toronto Hosiery Div.)	110 Sudbury St., Toronto
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Woodstock Hosiery Div.)	20 Vansittart Ave., Woodstock
Alberta:	
Caldwell Knitting Co., Ltd.	127 Seventh Ave., E., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Pacific Hosiery Ltd.	1070 Lynn Valley Rd., North Vancouver
Bellhouse, Charles	1446 8th Ave., W., Vancouver

SECTION 3. THE KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY, 1949

The Standard Industrial Classification adopted in 1949 divides the former industry designated as the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industry into two separate industries.

The knitted goods industry in 1949 produced goods to the value of \$88,209,552. It consisted of 177 establishments of which 93 were in Ontario accounting for 55 per cent of production, 69 in Quebec accounting for 35 per cent of production, 6 in Manitoba, 3 in Alberta, 3 in Nova Scotia, 2 in British Columbia and 1 in New Brunswick. The industry gave employment to 15,089 persons who were paid in salaries and wages the sum of \$23,754,297. The cost of materials used was \$45,602,977. Activity in this industry was at a slightly lower level than in 1948 and production decreased by \$1.1 million or 1.2 per cent. The cost of materials was \$1.2 million lower, a drop of 3 per cent. Employees remained at approximately the same level over the two years and salaries and wages were up by 7 per cent in 1949.

The slight decline in production of this industry in 1949 followed the elimination of the backlog of domestic demand and the establishment of foreign import controls against Canadian exports. The value of exports of underwear and knitted wool

outer garments declined from \$1,024,377 in 1948 to \$174,927 in 1949. While these developments were taking place costs were rising steadily and the industry was making some attempt to substitute synthetic for natural fibres.

In 1949 the knitted goods industry produced 721,659 dozen underwear combinations valued at \$13,300,850 and 2,249,495 dozen separate underwear garments valued at \$16,421,208. Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers etc. of wool, cotton, rayon and other materials and mixtures amounted to 1,134,904 dozen valued at \$22,201,278.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted and rayon comprised the greater part of all the materials used. In 1949 the consumption of purchased yarns was 28,395,729 pounds valued at \$30,532,697. Of this the largest single item was cotton, which totalled 15,984,838 pounds worth \$12,306,458.

The industry was dominated by 24 establishments each with a value of production exceeding \$1,000,000 and this group accounted for 62 per cent of total value of output. The average monthly employment of wage-earners in 1949 was 13,550. August with 12,961 wage-earners was the month of minimum employment, while January with 14,081 represented the maximum.

TABLE 18. Principal Statistics of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1948 and 1949

	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1948					
Canada	177	15,066	22,241,000	46,860,000	89,316,000
1949					
Canada	177	15,089	23,754,297	45,602,977	88,209,552
Nova Scotia & New Brunswick	4	935	1,347,350	2,746,544	5,363,741
Quebec	69	4,974	7,572,858	16,321,992	31,284,093
Ontario	93	8,743	14,169,077	25,193,991	48,873,141
Manitoba	6	210	331,799	701,519	1,294,940
Alberta & British Columbia	5	227	333,213	638,931	1,393,657

TABLE 19. Production of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1949

Products	Unit of Measure	1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$
Knitted Underwear, Combinations:			
Wool:			
Men's	Doz.	64,638	1,911,725
Women's	"	17,911	278,415
Children's			
Wool Mixtures (Chiefly wool):			
Men's	Doz.	33,220	1,286,351
Women's	"	9,139	186,370
Children's			
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (Chiefly cotton):			
Fleece:			
Men's	Doz.	115,072	2,506,712
Women's	"	14,685	222,482
Children's	"	44,449	560,255
Summer ribs:			
Men's	Doz.	75,916	923,473
Women's	"	23,272	194,006
Children's	"		
Winter ribs:			
Men's	Doz.	121,278	2,663,336
Women's	"	6,721	69,832
Children's	"	47,711	566,589
Balbriggan:			
Men's	Doz.	117,815	1,653,188
Women's	"	21,930	170,666
Children's	"		
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (Chiefly rayon):			
Men's	"	7,902	107,450
Women's			
Total Underwear, Combinations	"	721,659	13,300,850
Knitted Underwear, Separate Garments:			
Wool:			
Men's	Doz.	37,282	654,105
Women's	"	33,358	414,580
Children's	"	5,207	50,383
Wool Mixture (Chiefly wool):			
Men's	Doz.	10,831	211,358
Women's	"	22,645	339,628
Children's	"	24,179	269,545
Cotton and Cotton Mixtures (Chiefly cotton):			
Fleece:			
Men's	Doz.	100,591	1,382,060
Women's	"	19,088	167,890
Children's	"	76,067	525,545
Summer ribs:			
Men's	Doz.	403,873	2,939,586
Women's	"	154,129	912,833
Children's	"	230,136	949,436
Winter ribs:			
Men's	Doz.	62,963	841,364
Women's	"	101,712	700,980
Children's	"	209,350	1,090,206
Balbriggan:			
Men's	Doz.	122,859	1,063,971
Women's	"	51,309	250,732
Children's	"	75,193	239,945
Rayon and Rayon Mixtures (Chiefly rayon):			
Men's	Doz.	12,733	130,888
Women's	"	470,818	3,176,310
Children's	"	25,172	109,863
Total Underwear, Separate	"	2,249,495	16,421,208

TABLE 19. Production of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1949 - concluded

Products	Unit of Measure	1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$	
Knitted Outerwear:			
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.:			
Wool and mixtures	Doz.	799,943	18,742,903
Cotton	"	300,306	2,885,432
Rayon	"	16,433	200,148
Other	"	18,222	372,795
Knitted suits and dresses	Doz.	5,167	363,594
Bathing suits	"	67,271	1,661,853
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	308,177	2,834,968
Scarves and mufflers	"	22,167	221,667
Headwear	"	91,739	739,131
Knitted gloves and mittens	Doz. pr.	155,479	1,224,102
Other knitted outerwear	Doz.	72,709	816,093
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.:			
Knitted	Doz.	7,625	331,863
Woven	"		
Pyjamas:			
Knitted	Doz.	11,506	268,602
Woven	"		
Nightdresses:			
Knitted	Doz.	23,821	752,998
Woven	"		
Underslips:			
Knitted	Doz.	7,242	131,004
Woven	"	143,160	3,070,793
Fabric gloves and mittens (dress and work):			
Wool	Doz. pr.	56,483	348,079
Silk and rayon	"		
Hosiery:			
Wool and mixtures	Doz. pr.	517,868	2,735,094
Cotton and mixtures	"	351,076	1,123,403
Synthetic and mixtures	"	214,774	1,945,235
Total Hosiery		1,083,718	5,803,732
Woven Goods:			
Wool fabrics	Yd.	1,227,889	1,447,075
Other fabrics	"		
Household blankets and auto rugs	-		1,288,657
Knitted Fabrics For Sale:			
Glove and shoe linings	Pound	1,258,078	1,721,352
Cotton stockinette	"	582,959	728,128
Other cotton	"	1,651,185	1,992,089
Wool	"	565,668	1,753,339
Rayon	"	1,612,046	2,447,805
Wristing, tubing and skirting	"	348,899	525,565
Other knitted fabrics	"	26,747	128,196
Yarn For Sale:			
Cotton	Pound	799,448	621,545
Woollen:			
Weaving and carpet yarn	"	159,912	57,087
Machine knitting	"	130,003	64,640
Hand knitting	"	120,885	200,290
Worsted, Oil:			
Weaving and hand knitting	Pound	356,663	926,020
Machine knitting	"	381,887	761,879
Worsted, Dry:			
Knitting and weaving	Pound	16,596	49,879
All other yarn	"	673	855
Waste rags and clips	"	1,480,756	139,335
All other products	-		2,411,344
Custom Processing Receipts	-		396,663
Intercompany Transfers	-		55,994
Total Value Products	-		88,209,552

TABLE 20. Total Canadian Underwear Production, 1939-1949

	Dozens	Cost Value at Factory
		\$
1939	3,165,211	15,604,350
1940	3,785,139	20,389,439
1941	4,007,898	22,453,429
1942	3,891,850	20,705,456
1943	3,333,155	20,145,867
1944	3,534,720	21,388,210
1945	3,596,131	21,080,694
1946	3,599,501	22,826,476
1947	3,683,608	28,820,644
1948	4,429,392	36,987,968
1949	4,250,638	36,310,449

TABLE 21. Materials Used in the Knitted Goods Industry, 1949

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fibres:			\$
Cotton, raw	Pound	2,722,965	968,149
Cotton waste	"	1,227,715	314,860
Rayon tops	"	150,499	428,797
Synthetic fibres	"		
Rayon waste	"	114,563	26,333
Wool Canadian Grown:	Clean Pounds		
Finer than 60's	"	15,223	25,561
60's	"		
58's	"		
56's	"		
Coarser than 56's	"	94,838	57,710
Wool, Imported:			
Finer than 60's	"	210,111	341,730
60's	"		
58's	"		
56's	"		
Coarser than 56's	"	1,120,130	684,415
Wool noils	"	27,628	18,997
Wool Tops:			
Merino (60's or finer)	"	1,091,373	1,441,109
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"		
Wool waste or part wool and rags	"	433,525	134,053
Wool shoddy	"	83,649	39,776
Other raw stock	"	186,723	85,229

TABLE 21 Materials Used in the Knitted Goods Industry, 1949 — concluded

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$
Yarns:			
Cotton	Pound	15,853,346	12,010,054
Cotton, mercerized	"	131,492	296,404
Cotton & wool blends (under 50 per cent wool)	"	460,266	568,542
Rayon, spun	"	299,929	350,175
Rayon, spun mixtures	"	89,082	90,058
Rayon, filament	"	2,423,193	2,153,011
Nylon	"	239,454	979,640
Silk and mixtures	"	17,825	15,537
Wool, worsted (combed) oil spun:			
Merino (60's and finer)	Pound	1,948,569	4,512,266
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	1,449,918	2,393,811
Blends of wool & other fibre	"	166,838	270,435
Wool, worsted (combed) dry spun:			
All wool	Pound	1,706,656	3,673,790
Blends of wool and other fibres	"	153,123	339,190
Wool, woollen	"	3,295,945	2,574,230
Angora rabbit, mohair & other animal hair	"	17,233	118,543
Synthetic filament, other elastic	"	35,153	106,854
All other yarns	"	107,707	80,157
Sewing thread	—	—	937,307
Fabrics:	Yard		
Knit	"	1,350,994	855,920
Woven	"	5,365,635	3,010,795
Elastic Webbing	"	8,257,525	601,685
Labels	—	—	245,241
Ribbons	—	—	131,550
Buttons	—	—	329,617
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	—	—	147,274
Laces, braids & other trimmings	—	—	400,870
Soaps	Pound	744,278	123,901
Oils, all kinds	—	—	59,824
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	—	—	724,264
All other materials	—	—	485,254
Charges for spinning, throwing, dyeing, etc.	—	—	674,330
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	820,882
Inter-company Transfers	—	—	100,369
Total	—	—	45,602,977

TABLE 22. Imports of Knitted Goods, Calendar Years, 1948 and 1949

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Knitted fabrics, cotton	Pound	118,392	303,554	76,056	144,133
Knitted fabrics, silk	"	205	889	358	506
Knitted fabrics wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	"	107,865	290,408	30,386	87,946
Knitted fabrics, artificial silk	"	461,534	1,106,277	308,883	654,211
Underwear, cotton, knitted	"	624,711	1,372,466	397,857	762,920
Underwear, silk, knitted	"	2,267	13,102	1,279	5,273
Underwear, artificial silk, knitted	"	155,269	475,895	162,096	499,459
Underwear, wool, knitted	"	214,557	754,632	103,944	379,736
Garments, knitted, n.o.p.	"	527,673	3,215,568	684,086	3,809,401

TABLE 23. Exports of Knitted Goods, Calendar Years, 1948 and 1949

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Cotton underwear	-	-	282,146	-	51,849
Wool underwear	-	-	414,690	-	9,568
Artificial silk underwear	-	-	184,588	-	51,877
Wool outer garments, knitted	-	-	142,953	-	61,633

TABLE 24. Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1949

Province	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries and Wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1949									
Canada	864	675	4,598,965	3,905	9,645	19,155,332	4,769	10,320	23,754,297
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	41	31	232,703	231	632	1,114,647	272	663	1,347,350
Quebec	355	243	1,699,711	1,577	2,799	5,873,147	1,932	3,042	7,572,858
Ontario	433	384	2,507,493	2,028	5,898	11,661,584	2,461	6,282	14,169,077
Manitoba	17	10	75,742	35	148	256,057	52	158	331,799
Alberta and British Columbia	18	7	83,316	34	168	249,897	52	175	333,213

TABLE 25. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1949

Months	1949		
	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.
January	4,068	10,013	14,081
February	4,048	10,010	14,058
March	4,013	10,061	14,074
April	3,932	9,942	13,874
May	3,918	9,682	13,600
June	3,826	9,393	13,219
July	3,794	9,181	12,975
August	3,744	9,217	12,961
September	3,840	9,374	13,214
October	3,868	9,645	13,513
November	3,890	9,725	13,615
December	3,840	9,425	13,265
Monthly Average	3,905	9,645	13,550

TABLE 26. Principal Statistics of the Knitted Goods Industry 1949,
grouped according to the Size of Establishment

Establishment having a production of	Establish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
1949					
Under \$5,000		3	14	3,990	1,010
\$5,000 to under \$25,000		16	58	74,503	131,591
\$25,000 to under \$50,000		19	245	272,774	337,512
\$50,000 to under \$100,000		29	372	582,683	1,059,840
\$100,000 to under \$200,000		20	426	726,538	1,638,082
\$200,000 to under \$500,000		46	2,267	3,728,787	7,705,225
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000		20	2,285	3,549,925	7,073,235
\$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000		22	9,422	14,815,097	27,656,482
\$5,000,000 & Over		2			54,559,638
Total		177	15,089	23,754,297	45,602,977
					88,209,552

TABLE 27. Mechanical Equipment in the Knitted Goods Industry, 1949

Item	No.
Looms:	
Broad Looms	52
Narrow Looms	16
Knitting Machines:	
Hosiery:	
Circular:	
Men's	767
Women's	272
Children's	129
Other	114
Full Fashioned:	No. of Sections
Footers	102
Leggers	210
Single Unit	454
Underwear, Outerwear, Etc.:	No.
Circular:	
Ribbed	4,611
Plain	1,028
Flat bed	1,457
Warp Knit	159
Knitting machines, other	66
Scouring machines	21
Cards:	
Sets of Cards:	
Rag pickers	8
Shoddy	1
Worsted	—
Woollen:	
Tape Condenser	13
Ring doffer	51
Cotton	46
Width of Cards:	
40" and under	57
41" to 49"	46
50" to 59"	7
60"	9
Spinning:	
Spindles:	
Mule Spinning:	
Woollen	24,174
Worsted:	
Oil	720
Dry	—
Cotton	1,704
Ring Spinning:	
Woollen	2,192
Worsted:	
Oil	2,456
Dry	—
Cotton	21,860
Cap Spinning:	
Worsted, Oil	5,992
Flyer Spinning:	
Worsted, Oil	656
Doubling and Twisting	6,479

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1949

Name	Address
Nova Scotia:	
Nova Scotia Textiles Ltd.	Windsor
Stanfield's Limited	Truro
Thistle Knit Wear Co. Ltd.	Dayton
New Brunswick:	
Fergusson Atlantic Underwear Ltd.	Moncton
Quebec:	
Ackerman Knit Goods Reg'd.	130 Duport St., Montreal
Ankor Knit Ltd.	5360-12th Ave., Rosemount, Montreal
Amself Novelty Knit	1667 Dansereau St. E., Montreal
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd.	303 St. Paul W., Montreal
Beauche Knitting Co. Ltd.	St. Georges Beauche
Belleville, Maurice	1077 Laviolette St., Trois Rivieres
Berman Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Biron Knitting Mills Ltd.	116 Montcalm St., Berthierville
Black Knitting Mills Ltd.	5120 St. Dominique St., Montreal
Bunny Knit Reg'd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
California Knitwear Ltd.	2270 Ontario St. E., Montreal
Canadian United States Knitting Co.	St. Hyacinthe
Continental Knitting Mills Ltd.	10221 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd., The	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Davis Knitting Mills	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dominion Knitting Mills Ltd.	292 Craig St. W., Montreal
Doucet, Mme Elphege	St. Angele de Laval
Elby Rib Knitting Mills	15 Mt. Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Elite Knitting Mills Inc.	10 Pine Ave. W., Montreal
Empire Knitting Co.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fainer Knitting Mills	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Filler Mfg. Co. Ltd.	214 Vallee St., Montreal
Formcraft Fabrics Ltd.	4530 Clark St., Montreal
Glencairn Knitting Mills Reg'd.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Inc., The	75-77 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Inc., The	13 Mailhot St., Thetford Mines
Godin Knitting Reg'd.	Ste Anne de la Perade
Grand'Mere Knitting Co. Ltd.	7th Ave., Grand'Mere
Grover Mills Ltd.	2025 Parthenais St., Montreal
Harris Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Infant Knit Mfg. Co.	3510 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Joan Dress Inc.	1643 Delormier Ave., Montreal
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Megantic
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Rock Island
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Scotstown
Kit-Kat Knit Ltd.	4600 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Klaiman & Son, P.D.	1619 William St., Montreal
Knit Craft Mills	4060 St. Lawrence, Montreal
Knitown Ltd.	4052 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knitted Fabrics Ltd.	766 Burnside St., Montreal
Knitted Outerwear Mills Reg'd.	305 Bellechasse St., Montreal
Knitters Limited	Ouelette St., Marieville
Knitting Reg'd. G.C.	33 St. Paul St., La Providence
Knitting Mills, J.K.	4602 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knitting Mills Ltd., V.N.	P.O. Box 163, Berthierville
La Bergere Knitting Co.	3430 Park Ave., Montreal
Lana Co.	323 Selby St., Westmount
Laurentian Textile Co. Ltd.	Scott St., St. Jerome
Michael Knitting Mills	4800 Clarke St., Montreal
Montreal Knitting Mills Inc.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Novel Knitting Mills	175 Jean Talon St. E., Montreal
Pageau, E.H.	2106 Plessis St., Montreal
Parent & Fils Ltee, L.J.	4892 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Pedigree Mfg. Co. Ltd.	6407 Boyer St., Montreal
Pencer Knitting Mills	5770 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Penmans Limited	80 Factory St., Coaticook
Penmans Limited	2115 Girouard St., St. Hyacinthe

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1949 — continued

Name	Address
Quebec — concluded	
Quebec Rayon Mills, Ltd.	97 Frontenac St., Sherbrooke
Regent Knitting Mills Ltd., The	Castonguay St., St. Jerome
Rose Knitting Mills Ltd.	4530 Clark St., Montreal
Rouville Knitting Co. Ltd.	Marieville
St. Hilaire, Mme Lucien	76½ Latourelle, Quebec
Saey Yarn & Knitting Co.	5685 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal
Schafer Mfg. Co. Reg'd.	7276 Lajeunesse St., Montreal
Smart Knit Goods Mfg. Co. Ltd.	7122 Waverley St., Montreal
Sporting Knit Co. Ltd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Super Knitting Mills Co. Ltd., The	470 St. Joseph St., St. Hyacinthe
Tricotex Co. Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Tri-Tex Mills	Louiseville
Ontario:	
Ace Knitting Co.	1244 Dundas St., Toronto
Albion Knitting Co. Ltd.	Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Armitage Children's Wear	2454 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Atlas Sales	8 Palmerton Sq., Toronto
Aurora Textiles Limited	35 Mosley St., Aurora
Avon Knit Ltd., The	82 Erie St., Stratford
Ballantyne Co. Ltd., R.M.	Ballantyne Ave., Perth
Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd., The	40 Ontario St. S., Kitchener
Bates & Innes Ltd.	Carleton Place
Beaunit Mills Ltd.	176 John St., Toronto
Beaver Knit Goods Co.	702 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Bell Knitting Mills Ltd.	2466 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Bonnie Heather Knitwear	1529 King St. E., Hamilton
Bradshaw Knitwear Ltd.	150 Huron St., Stratford
Brampton Knitting Mills, The	80 Queen St. E., Brampton
British Knitwear Ltd.	Head & Stanley Sts., Simcoe
Clever-Knit Co. Ltd.	348 Broadview Ave., Toronto
Davis & Co. Ltd., Henry	259 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Day-Smith Ltd.	Queen St., Hespeler
Dods Knitting Co. Ltd.	Orangeville
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd.	84 Margaret Ave., Kitchener
Dorothea Knitting Mills Ltd.	Alliston
Dorothea Knitting Mills Ltd.	20 Research Rd., Leaside, (Toronto 17)
Dupont Textiles Ltd.	533 College St., Toronto
Eaton Knitting Co. Ltd., The	71-81 John St. N., Hamilton
Elco Limited	86 John St., Toronto
Fashion Knitting Co. Ltd.	80 Nelson St., Toronto
Forrest Fabrics Ltd.	70 King St., London
Galt Knitting Co. Ltd.	Water St., Galt
Gilchrist Mfg. Co.	443 King St. W., Toronto
Glenayr-Knit Ltd.	1801 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Goodyear Knitting Co.	651 Queen St. E., Toronto
Grey-Mist Hosiery Ltd.	Hunter St., Hanover
Hinde, M.	594 Ottawa St., Hamilton
Hirschberg, R.P.	800 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Houlding Knitwear Ltd.	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Ltd.	30 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Jersey's Limited	187 Duchess St., Toronto
Keith-Day Limited	75 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Kingsley Companies Ltd.	79-83 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Knitting, D. & D.	618 A Brock Ave., Toronto
Knitting Co. R. & F.	70 McGee St., Toronto
Koenig Knitting Mills Ltd.	650 King St. W., Toronto
Lakeshore Knitting Co.	Port Perry
Lennard & Sons Ltd., S.	154 King St. W., Dundas
Mason Knitting Co. Ltd.	49 Guelph St., Acton
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Hamilton
Millinery Supplies Ltd.	308 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	Commercial & Main Sts., Milton
Model Knitting Mills	179 John St., Toronto
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The	52 St. Lawrence St., Toronto
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd.	8 Berkeley St., Toronto
Moodie Co. Ltd., J.R.	735 King St. E., Hamilton

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1949 — concluded

Name	Address
Ontario — continued	
National Knitting Mills	676 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Norfolk Knitters Ltd.	Port Dover
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Ave., Brantford
Penmans Ltd.	King & Thames Sts., London
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 2)	Willow St., Paris
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 3)	Willow St., Paris
Perfect Knitting Co.	328 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Pond Fabrics	Wellington Heights, Simcoe
Puretex Knitting Co.	426 Queen St. E., Toronto
Queen Knitting Co.	163 Vine St., Rear, Toronto
Rainbow Knitting Co.	2 Clinton Place, Toronto
Ray-Knit Mfg. Co. Ltd.	680 King St. W., Toronto
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	Mitchell
Royal Knitting Co.	468 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Russell Knitting Co.	327 Breithaupt St., Kitchener
Schofield Woollen Co. Ltd., The	372 Centre St., Oshawa
Scotsmoor Textiles Ltd.	Milverton
Scott Knitting Co. Ltd.	734 Yonge St., Toronto
Silknit Limited	Chesley
Silknit Limited	590 King St. W., Toronto, 2B
Simplex Textiles Ltd.	Walker St., Prescott
Springstead Knitwear Co. Ltd.	Pond St., Simcoe
Springstead Knitwear Co. Ltd.	Vittoria
Star Knitting Mills Ltd.	92 Sherbourne St., Toronto
Straton Knitting Mills	298 College St., Toronto
Superior Silk Mills Ltd.	Walker St., Prescott
Superior Silk Mills Ltd.	Russell St., Smith's Falls
Swiss Knit	40 Ontario St., Kitchener
Tartick Knitting Mills Ltd.	308 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Tease Knitting Co. Ltd.	895 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto
Textile Knitting Mills Ltd.	201 Weston Rd. S., Toronto
Turnbull Co. Ltd., The C.	104 Water St. N., Galt
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Warren Bros. Ltd.	335 St. Paul, St. Catharines
Waterloo Lingerie	New Hamberg
Williams-Trow Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Mitchell
Williams-Trow Knitting Co. Ltd., The	125 Erie St., Stratford
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Zimmerknit Division)	330 Dundurn St. S., Hamilton
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Woodstock Division)	97 Wilson St., Woodstock
Manitoba:	
Cambridge Knitwear Mills Ltd.	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting & Mfg. Co. Ltd.	54 Adelaide St., Winnipeg
Knitwear Products Ltd.	72 Princess St., Winnipeg
Master Textiles Ltd.	197 Princess St., Winnipeg
Rice Knitting Co. Ltd.	123 Fort St., Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Co. Ltd.	387 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg
Alberta:	
Cloverdale Knitting Mills	9314-111th Ave., Edmonton
Logan Garment Ltd.	314-8th St. S., Lethbridge
Western Knitting Mills, The	127-7th Ave. E., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Ltd.	196 Kingsway, Vancouver
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Ltd.	81 Robson St., Vancouver

SECTION 4. THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY, 1949

While there was one additional establishment in this industry in 1949 in comparison with 1948, there was a reduction of 2.6 per cent in gross value of output and 15 per cent in employment. In actual figures, production declined from \$3,004,106 in 1948 to \$2,927,236 in 1949. The cost of materials used declined from \$1,693,060 in 1948 to \$1,581,144 in the year under review. During the same period

salaried employees showed a reduction from 72 to 61 and wage earners from 690 to 586.

Production of cotton work gloves was 604,157 dozen pair in 1949 compared with 704,486 dozen pair in 1948. The output of dress gloves, however, showed an increase from 89,950 dozen pair in 1948 to 99,625 dozen pair in 1949.

TABLE 28. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1928 to 1949

Year and Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	7	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929	9	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930	9	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931	9	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932	8	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933	8	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934	8	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
1935	8	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
1937	9	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
1938	10	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
1939 ¹	8	172	120,477	254,435	500,340
1940	9	213	168,458	364,073	649,545
1941	11	376	286,238	539,337	1,005,319
1942	14	572	421,742	822,759	1,606,389
1943	14	611	509,988	907,060	1,852,072
1944	16	634	610,007	1,067,573	2,101,438
1945	17	659	643,841	1,149,696	2,192,072
1946	15	646	637,880	1,082,980	2,172,631
1947	16	708	748,343	1,397,940	2,627,067
 1948					
Canada	14	762	786,865	1,693,060	3,004,106
Ontario	5	224	288,156	638,332	1,077,375
Quebec and British Columbia	9	538	498,709	1,054,728	1,926,731
 1949					
Canada	15	647	718,650	1,581,144	2,927,236
Ontario	5	181	253,120	600,082	999,415
Quebec and British Columbia	10	466	465,530	981,062	1,927,821

1. The decrease apparent in 1939 is due chiefly to changes in classification, etc., and not to curtailed operations.

TABLE 29. Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1948 and 1949

Items		1948	1949	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	14	15	+ 1
Employees on salaries:				
Total	No.	72	61	- 11
Male	No.	41	32	- 9
Female	No.	31	29	- 2
Total salaries	\$	157,979	157,064	- 915
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average	No.	690	586	- 104
Male	No.	104	79	- 25
Female	No.	586	507	- 79
Total wages	\$	628,886	561,586	- 67,300
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	15,894	16,521	+ 627
Cost of materials used	\$	1,693,060	1,581,144	- 111,916
Gross value of production	\$	3,004,106	2,927,236	- 76,870

TABLE 30. Production, 1948 and 1949

Principal products	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Gloves and Mittens:					
Dress, men's, women's and children's	Doz. Pr.	89,950	855,654	99,625	930,165
Work, men's, women's and children's:					
Cotton	" "	704,486	1,868,450	604,157	1,730,677
Other	" "	43,831	216,834	35,894	153,619
All other products	-	-	63,168	-	112,775
Total Value of Products	-	-	3,004,106	-	2,927,236

Note — For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries, see Tables 3 and 4.

TABLE 31. Materials Used, 1948 and 1949

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Fabrics:			\$		\$
Canton	Yard	1,610,034	653,753	1,382,837	624,045
Cotton	"	349,728	293,154	241,137	281,473
Jersey	Pound	367,206	329,178	323,701	315,802
Rayon and Nylon	Yard	107,010	82,497	104,374	87,010
Other	-	-	17,930	-	13,032
Leather	-	-	98,067	-	100,401
Elastic webbing	Yard	-	29,450	-	22,445
Tubing and welting	-	-	37,616	-	-
Yarns, cotton	Pound	-	1	18,275	12,812
Thread	-	-	67,195	-	34,800
All other materials	-	-	43,846	-	58,134
Packing and shipping materials	-	-	40,374	-	31,190
Total Cost of Materials Used	-	-	1,693,060	-	1,581,144

1. Included in "All other materials".

TABLE 32. Imports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1948 and 1949

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, cotton	Doz. Pr.	58,841	493,434	69,750	461,160
Gloves, rayon	" "	5,084	34,708	17,926	62,261
Gloves, mitts and mittens n.o.p.	" "	19,409	89,242	91,030	333,038

TABLE 33. Exports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years 1948 and 1949

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1948		1949	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, mitts and mittens of textile material	-	-	\$ 89,476	-	\$ 26,945

THE TEXTILE INDUSTRIES

TABLE 34. Employees, by sex and remuneration, 1948 and 1949

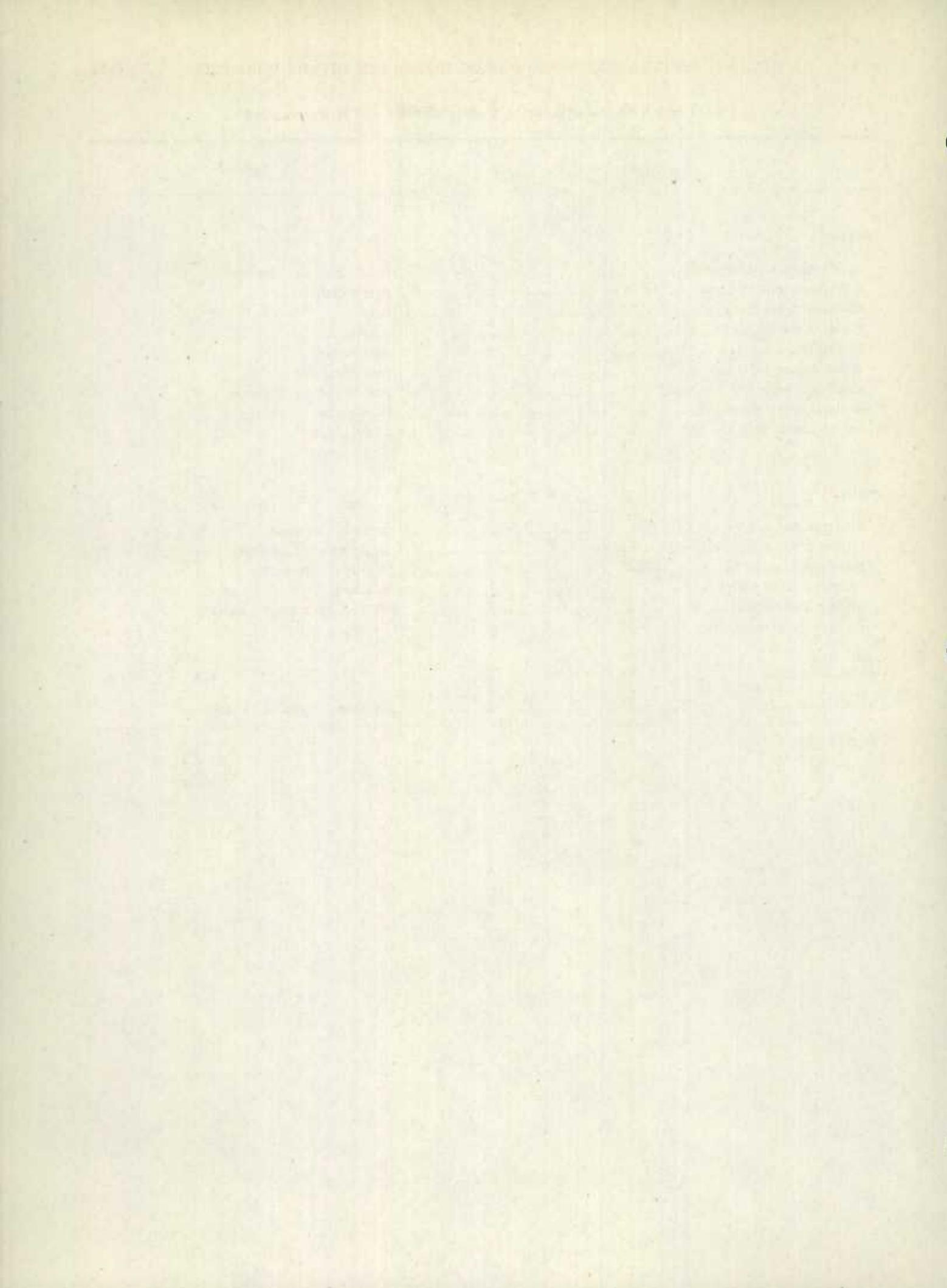
	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Averages)			Total Employees Salaries and Wages		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Total Salaries and Wages
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
1948									
Canada	41	31	157,979	104	586	628,886	145	617	786,865
Ontario	20	13	67,725	39	152	220,431	59	165	288,156
Quebec and British Columbia	21	18	90,254	65	434	408,455	86	452	498,709
1949									
Canada	32	29	157,064	79	507	561,586	111	536	718,650
Ontario	15	10	66,654	27	129	186,466	42	139	253,120
Quebec and British Columbia	17	19	90,410	52	378	375,120	69	397	465,530

TABLE 35. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1947 to 1949

Months	1947			1948			1949		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	99	558	657	107	594	701	85	503	588
February	95	561	656	105	599	704	91	547	638
March	102	520	622	110	625	735	89	555	644
April	99	552	651	102	593	695	83	493	576
May	96	531	627	102	588	690	76	483	559
June	97	524	621	98	581	679	71	479	550
July	101	502	603	103	549	652	74	497	571
August	98	520	618	105	567	672	75	466	541
September	93	508	601	97	584	681	78	499	577
October	97	538	635	103	583	686	74	494	568
November	97	567	664	101	593	694	77	507	584
December	97	541	638	103	569	672	77	547	624
Monthly Average	100	535	635	104	586	690	79	507	586

List of Firms Manufacturing Fabric Gloves and Mittens, 1949

Name	Address
Quebec:	
Austin Glove Manufacturing Co.	140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke
B.B. Glove Manufacturing Co. Ltd., The	Ayer's Cliff
Dominion Glove Co. Ltd.	Beebe
Fischl Glove Co. Ltd.	St. Tite
Fitwell Glove Co. Ltd.	East Angus
Julius Kayser &Co. Ltd.	East Broughton
Ken Dor Novelty Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Montreal Glove Works Ltd.	St. Raymond
Super Knitting Mills Co. Ltd.	La Providence
Ontario:	
American Pad and Textile Co., The	Queen St., Chatham
Fitwell Glove & Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	1801 Walker Rd., Windsor
Industrial Textiles Ltd.	18 John St., Toronto
Waterford Glove Works	Waterford
Windsor Textiles Ltd.	635 Tecumseh Rd. W., Windsor
British Columbia:	
Vancouver Glove Co.	316 West Cordova St., Vancouver





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