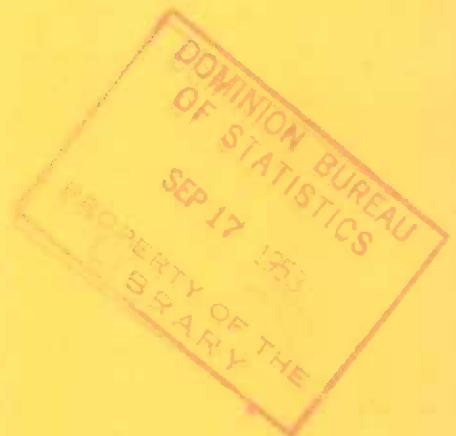


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS
AND
FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
1951



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
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HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS
AND
FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES
1951

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 4 volumes, as follows: **Volume I**—The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II**—Manufacturing; **Volume III**—Construction; **Volume IV**—Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I—General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50.
- II—The Manufacturing Industries, by Provinces
 - Section 1. Principal Statistics of Major Industrial Groups and Leading Industries, 50¢.
 - Section 2. Principal Statistics of Individual Industries, 75¢.
 - Section 3. Principal Statistics by Regional Distribution, 75¢.
- III—Foods and Beverages
- IV—Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V—Rubber Products
- VI—Leather Products
- VII—Textiles
- VIII—Wood and Paper Products
- IX—Printing Trades
- X—Iron and Steel Products
- XI—Transportation Equipment
- XII—Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XIII—Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XIV—Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XV—Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVI—Chemicals and Allied Products
- XVII—Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part VII, Textiles. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A—General Review of All Textiles, 25¢.

Textiles, Except Clothing

- B—General Review, 25¢.
- C—The Cotton Textile Industries, 25¢.
- D—The Wool Textile Industries, 25¢.
- E—The Synthetic Textiles and Silk Industry, 25¢.
- F—The Narrow Fabrics Industry, 25¢.
- G—The Dyeing and Finishing of Textile Goods Industry, 25¢.

Miscellaneous Textile Products

- H—The Awning, Tent and Sail Industry, 25¢.
- I—The Cordage, Rope and Twine Industry, 25¢.
- J—The Cotton and Jute Bag Industry, 25¢.
- K—The Miscellaneous Textiles Industries, 25¢.

Clothing

- L—General Review, 25¢.
- M—The Men's Factory Clothing Industry, 25¢.
- N—The Women's and Children's Factory Clothing Industries, 25¢.
- O—The Hosiery, Knitted Goods and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 25¢.
- P—The Corset Industry, 25¢.
- Q—The Fur Goods and Fur Dressing Industries, 25¢.
- R—The Hat and Cap Industry, 25¢.
- S—The Miscellaneous Clothing Industries, 25¢.

HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES

1951

This report is divided into four sections, (1) Combined principal statistics and products of the hosiery, knitted goods and the fabric glove and mit-

ten industries, (2) The hosiery industry, (3) The knitted goods industry and (4) The fabric glove and mitten industry.

SECTION 1. THE COMBINED HOSIERY, KNITTED GOODS AND FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRIES, 1951

These industries together in 1951 reported a gain in value of production of \$23,982,520 but a drop in employment of 114. In the knitted goods industry employment dropped from 13,926 in 1950 to 13,877 in 1951 while production rose from \$88,199,070 to \$103,490,643 over the two years. In the hosiery industry during the same period employment dropped slightly from 11,329 to 11,311 while production rose from \$58,026,696 to \$66,229,482. Employment in the fabric glove and mitten industry fell from 818 in 1950 to 771 in 1951 while production showed an increase from \$3,856,712 to \$4,344,873.

In these three industries a gradual deterioration of marketing conditions took place in the latter half of 1951. In retrospect, it would appear that early planning exaggerated the effect of the Korean crisis to the point where high-priced inventories became burdensome, particularly in view of the credit restrictions later imposed. There does not appear to have been a general campaign of consumer buyer resistance but there was an over-estimate of the sales volume at prices based upon steadily rising costs of raw materials and labour in the first half of 1951. In the face of these rising costs it became necessary to reduce prices of finished goods in order to maintain volume. As the year developed, any fear of shortages of merchandise vanished and was replaced by a determined effort to reduce inventories at all distributive levels. This movement gradually backed up to the primary producer and some distress selling became evident. The situation was further

complicated by the loss of some export markets and the effect of a world textile recession which resulted in lower cost imports.

The combined production of the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries at \$174,064,998 was 16 per cent higher than the \$150,082,478 reported in 1950. The cost of materials used rose by \$16,037,474 from \$70,735,718 in 1950 to \$86,773,192 in 1951. Employment dropped from 26,073 in 1950 to 25,959 in 1951 while salaries and wages rose from \$45,239,045 in 1950 to \$50,062,623 in the year under review. There were 310 establishments in these industries in 1951 of which 124 belonged in the hosiery industry, 171 in the knitted goods industry and 15 in the fabric glove and mitten industry.

While statistics of the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries are detailed in their respective sections, a convenient summary of their principal products may be found in Table 3. The output of hosiery increased from 9,240,549 dozen pair worth \$61,841,375 in 1950 to 10,108,608 dozen pair valued at \$71,784,043 in 1951. The production of sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. amounted to 957,026 dozen valued at \$24,710,675 in 1951 compared with 1,262,739 dozen at \$24,205,125 in 1950. Knitted gloves and mittens rose from 233,232 dozen pair valued at \$1,710,260 in 1950 to 300,889 dozen pair worth \$2,667,986 in 1951.

HOSIERY

There was an extraordinary demand for hosiery at the beginning of 1951 and a belief that nylon filament yarn supplies would be exhausted. However, productive capacity was being expanded sufficiently to meet the long-term requirements of the industry. In the immediate period there was a shortage and mills were forced to allocate deliveries well into the second quarter of the year. It was during the summer months that demand dropped to a low level and it did not rise substantially for the rest of the year. This latter period was also characterized by heavier imports, especially from the United States.

Canada's exports of full-fashioned hosiery in the calendar year 1951 were disappointing to the industry. After World War II, during which exports declined sharply from the pre-war levels, there was a marked recovery. In 1947 the industry shipped 298,000 dozen pairs of hosiery to foreign markets, mainly British Commonwealth countries. With the introduction of currency restrictions, import quotas and other obstacles to international trade, exports declined to 221,000 dozen pairs in 1948. There were further declines to 50,000 dozen pairs in 1949 and 40,000 dozen pairs in 1950. There was a slight improvement in exports in 1951 due to larger shipments to South Africa, but the total at 47,000 dozen pairs was not encouraging.

KNITTED GOODS

The knitted goods industry found 1951 one of the most difficult trading years in the post-war period, a year in which there were wide fluctuations in raw material values, acute inventory problems in the retail trade and marked changes in consumer demand. At the end of 1951 the industry was still under the influence of events which started late in

1950 and continued throughout the first half of 1951. A provable shortage was anticipated at the beginning of 1951 and buyers made extensive forward commitments for all classes of goods. By the end of the second quarter inventories were exceptionally high and much in excess of normal trade requirements.

The price structure, during this same period, got out of line as raw wool prices climbed to their highest point and raw cotton prices were very much above the pre-Korean level. Prices had to be advanced just when inventories reached their peak and consequently the whole price structure was vulner-

able to unfavourable developments. Because of the cancellation of orders and deferment of deliveries in the second quarter of 1951 the mills in general were forced to curtail operations. And in many plants it was the defence orders that were responsible for the maintenance of operations.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, Representative Years, 1930 to 1951

Year	Establishments	Employees		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
		No.	\$			
1930	167	18,570	15,057,147	25,509,913	54,117,924	
1932	177	17,828	13,588,157	19,525,979	43,613,331	
1933	178	17,371	12,736,675	19,674,962	41,384,657	
1935	171	18,767	14,407,505	23,257,080	46,929,554	
1937	180	20,579	16,444,767	26,890,033	53,649,689	
1939	182	21,484	17,898,962	27,637,965	58,170,145	
1940	181	23,438	20,864,036	36,120,213	70,076,873	
1941	192	24,738	22,709,977	39,667,694	78,127,528	
1942	200	24,034	23,844,408	39,372,775	81,740,815	
1943	205	22,955	24,359,974	39,439,555	82,061,291	
1944	216	23,573	26,145,284	40,200,352	86,319,373	
1945	233	24,313	27,284,184	41,573,103	90,227,074	
1946	262	25,587	30,848,387	48,353,859	107,381,330	
1947	278	27,219	36,395,006	60,955,367	130,464,637	
1948	285	28,396	43,594,281	70,807,875	151,560,265	
1949	305	27,089	44,667,945	66,283,965	145,946,311	
1950	309	26,073	45,239,045	70,735,718	150,082,478	
1951	310	25,959	50,062,623	86,773,192	174,064,998	
Hosiery	124	11,311	23,499,418	25,658,754	66,229,482	
Knitted goods	171	13,877	25,500,794	58,743,251	103,490,643	
Fabric gloves and mittens	15	771	1,062,411	2,371,187	4,344,873	

TABLE 2. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951

Item	1950	1951	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No. 309	310	+ 1
Employees on salaries:			
Total	No. 3,088	2,912	- 176
Male	" 1,710	1,592	- 118
Female	" 1,378	1,320	- 58
Total salaries	\$ 9,639,852	9,934,063	+ 294,211
Employees on wages:			
Monthly average	No. 22,985	23,047	+ 62
Male	" 7,703	7,824	+ 121
Female	" 15,282	15,223	- 59
Total wages	\$ 35,599,193	40,128,560	+ 4,529,367
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 1,673,266	1,809,560	+ 136,294
Cost of materials used	\$ 70,735,718	86,773,192	+ 16,037,474
Gross value of production	\$ 150,082,478	174,064,998	+ 23,982,520

TABLE 3. Summary of Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951

Principal products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Hosiery	Doz. pr.	9,240,549	\$ 61,841,375	10,108,608	\$ 71,784,043
Underwear:					
Combination	Dozen	479,440	10,010,688	440,766	10,723,900
Separate	"	2,180,155	16,207,119	2,461,773	21,073,145
Underslips:					
Knitted and woven	"	99,591	1,996,576	101,192	2,426,818
Knitted outerwear:					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.	"	1,262,739	24,205,125	957,026	24,710,675
Other (not including gloves and mittens)	"	—	7,515,739	—	11,920,429
Gloves and mittens:					
Knitted	Doz. pr.	233,232	\$ 1,710,260	300,889	2,667,986
Fabric.....	" "	912,425	4,099,273	944,030	4,474,993
Other.....	" "	41,197	282,118	43,407	336,735
Yarns for sale or transfer, all kinds	—	—	2,842,037	—	3,184,544
All other products.....	—	—	18,240,019	—	20,218,558
Custom processing receipts	—	—	1,132,149	—	543,172
Total value of products	—	—	\$ 150,082,478	—	\$ 174,064,998

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951

Principal products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Hosiery:			\$		\$
Wool and wool mixtures (Chiefly wool):					
Men's seamless:					
Work socks.....	doz. pr.	676,951	\$ 3,766,083	821,460	6,245,851
Fine socks.....	" "	716,575	6,797,771	636,384	5,980,221
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "	353,139	3,220,912	351,454	3,196,953
Women's seamless:	" "				
Full length stockings.....	" "	69,382	661,477	64,904	619,027
Other (anklets, campus, sport, etc.)	" "	105,013	479,901	74,335	365,600
Children's seamless:	" "				
Full length stockings.....	" "	178,852	895,492	111,718	721,909
Golfers.....	" "	115,221	707,194	99,660	609,149
Other (½ length, anklets, etc.)	" "	109,927	484,176	76,236	365,344
Cotton and cotton mixtures (Chiefly cotton):					
Men's seamless:					
Work socks and fine socks	doz. pr.	482,841	\$ 2,013,581	491,189	2,321,252
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.)	" "	373,535	1,464,475	407,454	1,886,035
Women's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	289,947	1,248,161	306,418	1,365,126
Other (anklets, campus, sport, etc.)	" "	530,117	1,316,454	489,986	1,095,461
Children's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	294,876	1,059,472	364,678	1,427,310
Golfers.....	" "	66,514	296,905	77,982	359,516
Other (½ length anklets, etc.)	" "	1,095,036	2,534,354	1,311,335	2,816,036
Full fashioned (all types)	" "	92,320	841,445	74,372	710,449

TABLE 4: Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951 - Continued

Principal products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
		\$		\$	
Hosiery — Concluded:					
Silk and silk mixtures (Chiefly silk):					
Seamless, all types	doz. pr.	49,268	505,688	34,147	418,499
Full fashioned (all types)	" "				
Rayon and rayon mixtures (Chiefly rayon)					
Men's seamless	doz. pr.	49,601	252,635	55,791	300,431
Women's seamless	" "	61,906	220,882	63,616	558,680
Children's seamless	" "	128,803	338,798	97,885	307,573
Full fashioned	" "	87,862	733,215	44,071	406,111
Nylon:					
Seamless.....	doz. pr.	286,481	2,131,175	503,770	3,754,020
Full fashioned.....	" "	3,026,382	29,871,129	3,534,583	35,603,764
Other	" "	4	4	15,180	349,726
Total hosiery	Doz. pr.	9,240,549	61,841,375	10,108,608	71,784,043
Underwear, knitted or made from knitted fabrics:					
Men's and youths':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	247,030	5,249,464	250,534	6,330,471
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	4,399	91,314	1,691	27,571
Wool or chiefly wool	"	78,340	2,904,499	62,344	2,593,223
Shirts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	219,435	1,800,018	341,174	3,887,236
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	4,730	90,838	2,973	26,462
Wool or chiefly wool	"	24,693	820,843	32,576	1,309,318
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	97,163	1,114,572	112,625	2,103,056
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	20,935	718,395	13,427	588,789
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Shorts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	309,066	2,092,123	328,943	2,465,732
Other	"	6,512	83,152	9,174	108,966
Boys':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	94,527	1,251,890	91,441	1,429,346
Wool or chiefly wool	"	8,674	174,792	3,374	75,080
Shirts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	86,870	818,858		
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	3,416	32,050	61,448	422,353
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	14,305	91,055		
Wool or chiefly wool	"	1,524	15,384	13,716	122,721
Shorts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	62,720	301,000	65,190	317,416
Other	"				
Women's and misses':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	5,809	58,868	5,562	55,001
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	1,855	38,400	1,602	34,884
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	1	1	1	1
Wool or chiefly wool	"	1,375	22,311	901	14,121
Bloomers, panties, Etc.:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	158,412	1,122,966	176,055	1,183,400
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	381,803	2,407,950	373,689	2,479,803
Wool or chiefly wool	"	21,084	373,113	15,736	385,593
Nylon	"	—	—	15,083	173,931

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951 - Continued

Principal products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Underwear, knitted or made from knitted fabrics -			\$		\$
Continued:					
Women's and misses' concluded:					
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	126,636	684,500	148,477	1,001,828
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	26,926	235,970	26,441	181,148
Wool or chiefly wool	"	15,566	262,542	13,019	277,668
Other	doz.	12,260	138,465	2,887	29,051
Girls' (sizes 8-14x):					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	"	17,576	102,965	4,038	54,899
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2	2	5	5
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	"	1,830	11,386	14,843	71,010
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2	2	-	-
Bloomers, panties, etc.:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	74,613	403,688	85,647	406,984
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	16,630	92,940	24,421	88,132
Wool or chiefly wool	"	5,816	88,491	7,283	120,422
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	62,031	286,987	74,053	358,088
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	798	4,031	1,823	7,291
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2,066	22,343	1,035	15,712
Other	doz.	1,916	32,176	5	5
Children's (sizes 2-6x) and infants:					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	19,487	114,276	20,180	123,425
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	1,743	24,220	6	6
Drawers and panties:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	176,804	526,211	189,968	693,354
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	8,372	39,016	10,149	44,180
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2,956	28,699	1,792	25,157
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	179,567	878,736	197,102	1,069,207
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	16,054	134,038	9,027	33,283
Wool or chiefly wool	"			13,133	151,666
Other garments:					
Sleepers	doz.	27,957	384,938	48,549	747,857
Other	"	7,294	47,334	3,306	26,423
Other knitted underwear	doz.	2	2	1,522	29,195
Underwear, made from woven fabrics:					
Women's	doz.	4	4	24,586	106,532
Total underwear	doz.	2,659,595	26,217,807	2,902,539	31,797,045
Knitted Outerwear:					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc.:					
Wool and mixtures	doz.	807,455	18,600,714	684,037	20,576,790
Cotton	"	356,897	3,777,915	203,781	2,200,572
Rayon	"	30,696	280,225	19,833	503,867
Nylon	"	36,513	767,804	42,573	1,168,191
Other	"	31,178	778,467	6,802	261,255
T-shirts	doz.	7	7	269,289	3,320,650
Jerseys, sweat shirts, etc.	"	7	7	19,393	422,065
Knitted suits and dresses	"	3,441	336,542	6,985	767,774
Bathing suits	"	73,773	2,278,411	59,943	2,150,491
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	303,641	3,109,032	307,689	3,464,908
Scarves and mufflers	"	23,968	286,566	16,494	234,557
Headwear	"	87,195	683,543	81,723	947,208
Knitted gloves and mittens:					
Dress	doz. pr.	187,226	1,499,762	265,068	2,420,896
Work and other	"	46,006	210,498	35,821	247,090
Other knitted outerwear	"	-	821,645	-	612,776

TABLE 4. Detailed Production of the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951 — Concluded

Principal Products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc:			\$		\$
Knitted and woven	doz.	5,568	258,850	1,678	126,477
Pyjamas:					
Knitted and woven	doz.	24,867	730,270	37,986	1,022,629
Nightdresses:					
Knitted and woven	doz.	26,305	760,430	24,727	865,232
Underslips:					
Knitted	doz.	10,039	313,571	59,760	1,485,445
Woven	"	89,552	1,683,005	41,432	941,373
Fabric gloves and mitten (dress):					
Wool	doz. pr.	94,496	720,334	80,231	634,897
Silk and rayon	" "	40,614	548,846	47,833	605,467
Cotton	" "	44,614	467,548	48,545	566,908
Fabric gloves and mittens (work):					
Wool	doz. pr.	36,553	188,404	59,170	268,663
Mixed fabrics	" "	662,609	2,049,611	708,251	2,399,058
Cotton	" "	74,736	406,648	43,407	336,735
Woven goods:					
Wool and other fabrics	lb. sq. yd.	Not available	1,551,049	714,137 928,508	1,871,206
Household blankets and auto rugs	—	—	1,411,913	—	2,310,896
Knitted fabrics for sale:					
Glove and shoe linings	pound	1,210,636	1,583,054	1,059,572	1,744,097
Other cotton	"	2,590,731	3,309,923	2,475,746	3,425,788
Wool	"	1,060,848	2,129,767	369,553	1,401,660
Rayon	"	822,960	1,300,888	676,714	963,830
Nylon	"	161,092	926,637	711,202	2,848,127
Wristing, tubing and skirting	"	475,031	1,189,389	463,945	907,509
Other knitted fabrics	"	467,771	493,120	161,691	491,238
Yarn for sale:					
Cotton	pound	1,057,501	804,179	861,989	845,660
Woollen:					
Weaving	pound	—	—	327,069 ³	702,086 ³
Machine knitting	"	170,579 ³	376,356 ³	92,841	202,363
Hand knitting	"	335,132	890,742	—	—
Worsted oil:					
Weaving and machine knitting	pound	180,220	440,969	394,737	1,151,326
Hand knitting	"	—	—	—	—
Worsted dry:					
Knitting	pound	105,814	246,011	40,131	128,879
All other yarn	—	—	83,780	—	154,230
Waste rags and clips	—	—	124,280	—	173,993
All other products	—	—	3,038,048	—	2,065,876
Custom processing receipts	—	—	564,550	—	543,172
Total value products	—	—	150,082,478	—	174,064,998

1. Included in Women's and Misses' underwear "other".
2. Included in girls' underwear "other".
3. Includes a small quantity of carpet yarn.
4. Included in "All other Products".
5. Included in "Other knitted underwear".
6. Included in Children's and Infants' underwear "other".
7. Included in "Other knitted outerwear".

**TABLE 4A. Total Yarns Spun in 1951 by the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries,
Whether Produced for Own Use, for Sale, or on Commission**

—	Worsted, oil	Worsted, dry	Woollen	Cotton	Other
			Lbs.		
Carpet weaving	—	—	—	—	—
Other weaving	140,515	—	3,402,990	—	—
Machine knitting	1,209,433	—	3,063,993	2,184,420	200,001
Hand knitting	174,574	—	92,519	—	—
Other	273,000	—	—	—	—
Total	1,797,522	—	6,559,502	2,184,420	200,001

**TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric
Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951**

Principal materials	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
Fibres:			\$		\$
Cotton raw	pound	3,386,731	1,205,917	1,574,217	699,479
Cotton waste	"	1,031,615	328,378	856,980	348,691
Rayon tops	"	93,297	43,691	770,938	408,357
Synthetic fibres	"	119,184	190,268		
Rayon waste	"	72,758	20,597	140,043	55,192
Nylon	"	1	1	216,583	448,730
Wool Canadian grown:					
Finer than 60's	clean pound	3,386,731	1,205,917	1,574,217	699,479
60's	"	556,279	445,710	52,697	180,060
56's	"	67,561	44,703	376,124	623,287
Coarser than 56's	"	1	1	198,674	258,751
Wool imported:					
Finer than 60's	"	170,628	173,849	210,983	451,273
60's	"	350,147	242,378	300,019	518,838
58's	"	371,968	382,793	730,213	1,380,078
56's	"	1,073,551	757,188	764,204	1,308,538
Noils, wool:					
Merino (60's or finer)	pound	28,981	67,750	2	2
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	1	1	1	1
Wool tops:					
Merino (60's or finer)	"	903,868	1,341,647	758,738	1,924,951
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	804,746	909,191	1,004,540	2,121,057
Dry or French	"	1	1	13,180	34,886
Broken or cut	"	1	1	1	1
Wool waste or part wool	"	571,175	259,724	1,329,727	733,457
Wool shoddy	"	324,533	103,860	465,164	168,524
Other raw stock	"	322,728	166,791	586,867	78,493
Yarns:					
Cotton	"	16,371,680	14,510,992	16,844,461	16,865,138
Cotton mercerized	"	663,612	1,205,374	651,985	1,360,266
Cotton & wool blends (under 50 per cent wool)	"	580,748	892,994	613,160	1,203,122
Rayon, spun	"	439,658	466,984	426,706	544,755
Rayon, spun mixtures	"	141,601	182,543	211,136	368,857
Rayon, filament	"	1,945,181	1,718,916	1,623,201	1,556,571
Nylon	"	2,455,434	10,246,803	2,979,776	13,329,042
Nylon, spun	"	3	3	143,376	449,935
Silk	"	24,965	100,701	23,688	136,819
Wool, worsted (combed) oil spun:					
Merino (60's and finer)	"	2,216,379	5,750,103	1,494,366	4,502,565
Crossbred (coarser than 60's)	"	1,559,882	2,854,799	1,607,056	3,936,582
Blends of wool & other fibre	"	614,899	1,256,263	799,648	1,616,488

TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Combined Hosiery, Knitted Goods, and Fabric Glove and Mitten Industries, 1950 and 1951 — Concluded

Principal materials	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
Yarns — Concluded:			\$		\$
Wool, worsted (combed) dry spun:					
All wool	pound	2,298,068	6,024,430	1,772,743	5,061,331
Blends of wool and other fibres	"	256,752	772,987	453,860	1,445,163
Wool, woollen	"	3,584,549	3,049,888	4,631,953	4,845,042
Angora rabbit, mohair and other animal hair	"	31,712	194,398	88,429	470,247
Elastic	—	—	298,018	75,798	306,275
All other yarns	pound	218,527	314,508	292,827	562,565
Leather	—	—	81,061	—	197,615
Sewing thread	—	—	1,127,019	—	1,227,406
Fabrics:					
Knit	—	—	1,806,767	—	2,469,287
Woven	—	—	3,754,354	—	3,598,647
Elastic webbing	—	—	591,544	—	700,193
Labels	—	—	292,431	—	349,149
Ribbons	—	—	133,550	—	156,195
Buttons	—	—	317,795	—	356,618
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps, zippers, etc.	—	—	187,887	—	140,940
Laces, braids and other trimmings	—	—	662,473	—	811,588
Soaps	—	—	134,796	—	196,779
Oils, all kinds	—	—	119,482	—	135,410
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.	—	—	989,610	—	1,169,027
All other materials	—	—	1,111,380	—	1,134,133
Charges for spinning, throwing, dyeing, etc.	—	—	812,190	—	1,153,289
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	1,993,784	—	2,310,426
Inter-company transfers	—	—	94,789	—	363,085
Total	—	—	70,735,718	—	86,773,192

1. Included in "Synthetic Fibres".

2. Included in "Other raw stock".

3. Included in "All other yarns".

TABLE 6. Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditures, 1946-1951 in the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries
(Thousands of dollars)

	Capital expenditures			Repair and maintenance expenditures			Capital, repair and maintenance expenditures		
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Total
1946	1,125	2,378	3,503	2,580	—	2,580	3,705	2,378	6,083
1947	1,351	4,611	5,962	867	2,187	3,054	2,218	6,798	9,016
1948	706	6,228	6,934	1,091	2,281	3,372	1,797	8,509	10,306
1949	746	6,169	6,915	733	2,370	3,103	1,479	8,539	10,018
1950	1,081	5,806	6,887	540	2,106	2,646	1,621	7,912	9,533
1951	2,216	5,568	7,784	548	1,977	2,525	2,764	7,545	10,309
Hosiery	1,464	3,146	4,610	217	917	1,134	1,681	4,063	5,744
Knitted goods	752	2,422	3,174	331	1,060	1,391	1,083	3,482	4,565

SECTION Z. THE HOSIERY INDUSTRY, 1951

While both internal and external trade raised difficulties for the hosiery industry, particularly in the latter part of the year, production moved ahead to new levels in 1951. There were 124 establishments in the industry in the year under review of which Quebec accounted for 66, Ontario 54, British Columbia 2, Alberta 1 and Nova Scotia 1.

The value of production of the hosiery industry at \$66,229,482 in 1951 exceeded 1950 production of \$58,026,696 by \$8,202,786 or 14 per cent. The cost of materials was up by \$4,745,013 from \$20,913,741 in 1950 to \$25,658,754 in 1951. Employment was 11,311 in 1951 compared with 11,329 the previous year and salaries and wages rose from \$21,150,344 in 1950 to \$23,499,418 in the year under review.

Canada's hosiery industry expanded its production to new levels during 1951. Towards the end of the year, however, new business declined and in the final quarter shipments were considerably below production. The situation was reflected in the monthly employment of wage-earners which reached a peak of 10,449 in March but declined to 8,925 by the end of the year. External trade in hosiery was quite unfavourable to the industry. Imports of socks and

stockings of artificial silk rose from 38,189 dozen pairs to 234,979 dozen pairs while exports of socks and stockings n.o.p. fell from 142,519 dozen pairs to 92,329 dozen pairs in the years 1950 and 1951. For full details of imports and exports reference should be made to tables 13 and 14 of this Report.

In 1951 the hosiery industry produced 9,055,915 dozen pairs of hosiery valued at \$64,926,576 compared with 8,148,612 dozen pairs valued at \$56,052,228 in 1950. The 1951 total was made up of 3,511,953 dozen pairs of full-fashioned and 5,543,962 dozen pairs of seamless hosiery. In terms of fibres, 3,873,551 dozen pairs were made of nylon, 3,135,052 of cotton and mixtures, 1,756,440 of wool and mixtures, 241,977 of rayon and mixtures and 34,147 of real silk and mixtures.

Yarns of various kinds, particularly nylon, cotton, worsted and rayon comprised the greater part of all materials used. In 1951 the consumption of purchased yarns was 8,538,973 pounds valued at \$21,149,326. Of this the largest single items were nylon, which totalled 2,109,636 pounds valued at \$9,537,003 and cotton, including mercerized, which totalled 3,230,690 pounds worth \$3,933,572.

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Hosiery Industry, 1950 and 1951

	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of Production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1950					
Canada	121	11,329	21,150,344	20,913,741	58,026,696
Quebec and Nova Scotia	66	5,766	10,339,455	9,712,525	27,346,252
Ontario	52	5,508	10,726,817	11,062,527	30,400,798
Alberta and British Columbia	3	55	84,072	138,689	279,646
1951					
Canada	124	11,311	23,499,418	25,658,754	66,229,482
Quebec and Nova Scotia	67	5,737	11,329,604	12,070,343	33,280,670
Ontario	54	5,526	12,084,696	13,458,887	32,703,014
Alberta and British Columbia	3	48	85,118	129,524	245,798

TABLE 8. Production of the Hosiery Industry, 1950 and 1951

Products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at the factory	Quantity	Selling value at the factory
Hosiery:			\$		\$
Wool and wool mixtures (chiefly wool):					
Men's seamless:					
Work socks.....	doz. pr.	310,095	1,826,467	461,404	3,854,718
Fine socks.....	" "	671,307	6,343,549	592,521	5,500,941
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.).....	" "	307,106	2,876,333	316,713	2,930,685
Women's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	54,927	551,030	58,719	565,732
Other (anklets, campus, sports, etc.).....	" "	98,633	443,916	71,650	341,276
Children's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	166,389	808,887	98,963	590,579
Golfers.....	" "	111,553	671,452	86,705	483,342
Other (½ length, anklets, etc.).....	" "	109,052	476,498	69,765	333,655
Cotton and cotton mixtures (chiefly cotton):					
Men's seamless:					
Work socks.....	doz. pr.	252,217	1,258,710	5,005	20,962
Fine socks.....	" "	340,673	1,346,376	251,408	1,385,695
Other (anklets, sport socks, etc.).....	" "			355,459	1,646,285
Women's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	253,022	1,117,292	279,774	1,260,034
Other (anklets, campus, sports, etc.).....	" "	526,023	1,307,028	483,558	1,080,291
Children's seamless:					
Full length stockings.....	" "	260,531	918,735	340,142	1,354,846
Golfers.....	" "	48,777	198,280	53,260	195,137
Other (½ length, anklets, etc.).....	" "	1,077,145	2,492,540	1,296,911	2,772,067
Full fashioned (all types).....	" "	86,932	792,953	69,535	657,388
Silk and silk mixtures (chiefly silk):					
Seamless, all types.....	doz. pr.	49,268	505,688	34,147	418,499
Full fashioned, all types.....	" "				
Rayon and rayon mixtures (chiefly rayon filament or spun):					
Seamless:					
Men's.....	doz. pr.	40,543	216,987	54,270	291,574
Women's.....	" "	52,149	177,496	59,227	532,291
Children's.....	" "	117,574	310,725	90,963	280,268
Full fashioned.....	" "	73,076	595,442	37,085	319,744
Nylon:					
Seamless.....	doz. pr.	284,466	2,119,990	500,280	3,730,443
Full fashioned.....	" "	2,857,154	28,695,854	3,373,271	34,030,398
Other synthetic fibres:					
Seamless.....	doz. pr.	—	—	15,180	349,726
Other.....	" "	2	2		
Other products:					
Knitted woolen sweaters, pullovers, etc.....	doz.	6,684	403,259	8,566	400,640
Knitted gloves and mittens.....	doz. pr.	66,483 ¹	560,286 ¹	64,225 ¹	595,564 ¹
All other products.....	—	—	823,675	—	69,686
Custom processing receipts.....	—	—	187,248	—	237,016
Total	—	—	58,026,696	—	66,229,482

1. Includes fabric gloves.
2. Under "All other products."

TABLE 9. Summary of Hosiery Production of the Industry¹, by Style, 1950 and 1951

	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
	doz. pr.	\$	doz. pr.	\$
Hosiery:				
Full fashioned.....	3,061,097	30,573,287	3,511,953	35,418,390
Seamless.....	5,087,515	25,478,941	5,543,962	29,508,186
Total	8,148,612	56,052,228	9,055,915	64,926,576

1. For hosiery production in all industries see Table 12.

TABLE 10. Summary of Hosiery Production of the Industry¹, by Fibre, 1950 and 1951

	1950		1951	
	Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
	doz. pr.	\$	doz. pr.	\$
Hosiery:				
Cotton, all kinds, including mixtures.....	2,845,320	9,431,914	3,135,052	10,372,705
Real silk, including mixtures.....	49,268	505,688	34,147	418,499
Rayon and rayon mixtures.....	283,342	1,300,650	241,977	1,427,872
Wool and wool mixtures.....	1,829,062	13,998,132	1,756,440	14,600,928
Nylon.....	3,141,620	30,815,844	3,873,551	37,760,841
Other.....	2	2	14,748	345,731
Total	8,148,612	56,052,228	9,055,913	64,926,576

1. For hosiery production in all industries see Table 12.

2. Included in "All other products".

TABLE 11. Materials Used in the Hosiery Industry, 1950 and 1951

Principal materials	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
		\$		\$	
Rayon and nylon fibre.....	pound	16,193	7,455	90,209	96,919
Raw silk, cotton and rayon waste.....	"	41,591	43,578	34,960	15,208
Wool:					
Canadian grown.....	clean pound	65,319	42,942	43,200	70,528
Imported.....	equivalents	526,680	409,921	642,090	1,107,637
Noils, tops, waste and shoddy.....	pound	178,674	157,824	152,127	104,443
Yarns:					
Cotton.....	"	2,699,912	2,522,891	2,705,586	2,808,865
Cotton, mercerized.....	"	531,102	956,883	525,104	1,124,707
Cotton and wool blends (under 50 per cent wool).....	"	209,811	328,948	248,677	424,951
Rayon, spun.....	"	206,888	225,476	151,662	193,086
Rayon, spun, mixtures.....	"	75,925	111,158	73,548	128,354
Rayon, filament.....	"	213,633	247,158	280,418	385,365
Nylon.....	"	1,869,122	7,890,382	2,109,636	9,537,003
Wool:					
Worsted (combed) oil spun:					
Merino (60's quality and finer).....	"	315,078	1,007,079	219,332	646,801
Crossbred (coarser than 60's quality).....	"	343,617	610,731	428,708	1,022,882
Blends of wool and other fibres.....	"	231,041	396,406	404,558	751,067
Worsted (combed) dry spun:					
All wool worsted.....	"	860,859	2,492,831	604,648	1,890,445
Blends of wool and other fibres.....	"	113,489	347,812	314,891	1,030,646
Woollen, carded.....	"	164,269	136,231	206,430	254,307
Elastic.....	"	55,905	204,512	65,428	278,235
Silk, thrown.....	"	24,965	100,701	21,666	135,075
Other yarns.....	"	65,800	151,867	178,681	537,537
Sewing thread.....	—	—	174,452	—	170,479
Fabrics and ribbons.....	—	—	45,299	—	78,707
Elastic Webbing.....	—	—	7,392	—	3,040
Labels.....	—	—	39,640	—	44,317
Buttons and fasteners.....	—	—	6,795	—	7,088
Soaps.....	lb.	139,188	23,567	444,784	74,214
Oils, processing.....	—	—	41,472	—	40,740
Oils, lubricating.....	—	—	5,716	—	17,338
Dyestuffs.....	—	—	260,487	—	287,497
Chemicals.....	—	—	62,942	—	102,441
Other manufacturing supplies.....	—	—	568,022	—	515,425
Packing and shipping materials.....	—	—	1,003,641	—	1,259,227
Custom processing charges:					
Dyeing and finishing.....	—	—	193,215	—	234,079
Other.....	—	—	88,315	—	280,101
Total	—	—	20,913,741	—	25,658,754

TABLE 12. Hosiery Production in all Industries, Imports, Exports and Domestic Supply, 1938-1950

Year	Canadian production					Imports			Exports	Do-mestic supply	% of Domestic supply met by Canadian mills
	Wool	Cotton	Syn-thetics	Other	Total	U.K.	U.S.A.	Other			
Thousands of dozen pairs											
1938	1,802	1,780	695	2,949	7,226	135	2	1	138	560	6,804
1939	1,987	1,953	852	3,321	8,113	125	1	1	127	557	7,683
1940	2,272	2,405	1,391	2,720	8,788	113	2	1	116	576	8,328
1941	2,389	2,581	2,863	1,125	8,958	106	1	—	107	598	8,467
1942	2,271	3,282	3,109	143	8,805	96	—	—	96	246	8,655
1943	2,244	2,998	3,098	34	8,374	8	—	—	8	213	8,169
1944	2,376	2,899	2,989	5	8,269	—	1	—	1	345	7,925
1945	2,399	2,969	2,843	282	8,493	1	2	—	3	267	8,229
1946	2,570	2,943	3,155	3	8,671	71	10	20	101	376	8,396
1947	2,617	2,873	3,295	62	8,847	322	391	46	759	412	9,194
1948	2,723	3,042	3,639	47	9,451	370	78	1	449	301	9,599
1949	2,292	2,931	3,740	62	9,025	277	55	—	332	132	9,225
1950	2,325	3,225	3,641	129	9,320	473	38	1	512	184	9,648

TABLE 13. Imports of Hosiery, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles imported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$	
Socks and stockings, cotton	doz. pr.	96,675	372,452	170,562	633,126
Socks and stockings, silk	" "	996	21,003	1,181	38,121
Socks and stockings, wool	" "	376,417	1,838,757	233,683	1,585,515
Socks and stockings, artificial silk	" "	38,189	216,874	234,979	1,656,333

TABLE 14. Exports of Hosiery, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles exported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$	
Cotton socks and stockings	doz. pr.	1,255	4,141	493	1,458
Stockings n.o.p. full fashioned	" "	40,090	435,607	46,981	552,168
Socks and stockings n.o.p.	" "	142,519	1,906,960	92,329	1,242,963

TABLE 15. Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1950 and 1951

Province	Salaried employees			Wage-earners (Monthly average)			Total employees salaries, wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total salaries	Male	Female	Total wages	Male	Female	Salaries and wages
1950	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
Canada	793	614	4,525,107	3,953	5,969	16,625,237	4,746	6,583	21,150,344
Quebec and Nova Scotia	393	275	1,913,797	2,121	2,977	8,425,658	2,514	3,252	10,339,455
Ontario	393	337	2,586,612	1,828	2,950	8,140,205	2,221	3,287	10,726,817
Alberta and British Columbia	7	2	24,698	4	42	59,374	11	44	84,072
1951									
Canada	724	573	4,576,800	4,073	5,941	18,922,618	4,797	6,514	23,499,418
Quebec and Nova Scotia	378	246	1,984,484	2,170	2,943	9,345,120	2,548	3,189	11,329,604
Ontario	338	326	2,563,864	1,897	2,965	9,520,832	2,235	3,291	12,084,696
Alberta and British Columbia	8	1	28,452	6	33	56,666	14	34	85,118

TABLE 16. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1950 and 1951

	1950			1951		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
				Number	Number	Number
January.....	4,035	6,065	10,100	4,131	6,258	10,389
February.....	3,982	6,117	10,099	4,176	6,205	10,381
March	3,964	6,081	10,045	4,182	6,267	10,449
April	3,946	6,008	9,954	4,153	6,231	10,384
May	3,867	5,835	9,702	4,049	6,189	10,238
June	3,812	5,624	9,436	4,069	6,008	10,077
July	3,722	5,555	9,277	4,081	5,924	10,005
August	3,836	5,703	9,539	4,060	5,817	9,877
September	3,934	5,931	9,865	4,039	5,817	9,856
October.....	4,060	6,133	10,193	4,103	5,723	9,826
November	4,093	6,326	10,419	3,998	5,631	9,629
December	4,110	6,158	10,268	3,749	5,176	8,925
Monthly average	3,953	5,969	9,922	4,073	5,941	10,014

TABLE 17. Principal Statistics of the Hosiery Industry, 1950¹, grouped according to the Size of Establishment

Establishment having a production of	Establish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1950					
Under \$5,000	2	91	94,718	89,958	231,123
\$5,000 to under \$25,000.....	16	90	109,861	144,128	357,956
\$25,000 to under \$50,000.....	11	186	276,175	356,632	883,821
\$50,000 to under \$100,000.....	12	586	812,347	1,144,237	2,505,014
\$100,000 to under \$200,000.....	18	1,472	2,225,688	3,492,087	7,623,252
\$200,000 to under \$500,000.....	25	2,220	3,622,895	5,173,150	11,906,622
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000.....	17	6,495	13,267,840	10,513,549	34,518,908
\$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000.....	20	189	740,820	—	—
Head offices.....	—				
Total	121	11,329	21,150,344	20,913,741	58,026,696

1. 1951 figures not available at time of printing.

TABLE 18. Mechanical Equipment in the Hosiery Industry, 1950 and 1951

Item	1950	1951
Knitting machines:		
Hosiery:		Number
Circular:		
Men's	3,719	3,441
Women's	2,216	1,955
Children's	1,905	1,629
Other	345	392
Full fashioned:		Number of sections
Footers	356	171
Leggers	2,452	3,630
Single Unit	9,764	10,959
Underwear, outerwear, etc.:		Number
Circular:		
Ribbed	20	39
Plain	9	—
Flat Bed	57	58
Warp knit	—	27
Scouring machines	—	1
Cards:		
Sets of cards:		
Rag pickers	—	1
Woollen:		
Tape condenser	1	1
Ring doffer	8	5
Cotton	—	—
Width of cards:		
40" and under	3	4
41" to 49"	4	1
60"	2	—
Over 60"	—	2
Spinning:		
Spindles:		
Mule spinning:		
Woollen	2,386	2,386
Worsted:		
Oil	—	—
Dry	—	—
Ring spinning:		
Woollen	140	140
Worsted:		
Oil	—	—
Dry	—	—
Doubling and twisting	9,556	9,556

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Hosiery, 1951

Name	Address
Nova Scotia:	
Lewis and Sons Ltd., J.	Court St., Truro
Quebec:	
Alepin's Knitting Mills Inc.	2216 Church Ave., Cote-St-Paul, Montreal
Aristo Knitting Mills Ltd.	Bromptonville
Beau-Monde Hosiery Mills Inc.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd. Montreal
Bienville Knitting Mills Reg'd.	156 Beaubien St. E., Montreal
Belding Corticelli Ltd.	Greenfield Park
Belding Corticelli Ltd.	1455 Shearer St., Montreal
Biron & Fils Inc., H.N.	Nicolet
Bonneterie Ste-Martine	Ste-Martine
Bonneville Smith Ltd.	83 Ste-Agathe St., Montreal
Boren's Knitting Mills, Ltd.	5142 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Burlington Mills Hosiery Co., of Canada Ltd.	4790 St-Ambroise St., Montreal
Butterfly Hosiery Co. Ltd., The	Drummondville
Cadet Hosiery Mills Ltd.	1114 Beaubien St. E., Montreal
Canada Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Richmond
Celtic Knitting Co. Ltd., The	74-78 Turgeon St., Montreal
Champlain Knitting Ltd.	Ste-Anne-de-la-Pérade
Chatelaine Hosiery, The	150 Frontenac St., St. John
Chaussettes Astoria Hosiery Reg'd.	7055 Alexandra St., Montreal
Chaussettes Diamant Enrg.	15, rue du Grand-Tronc, Victoriaville
Dalcourt, E.	St-Félix-de-Valois
Dominion Knitting Co., Ltd.	159-161 St. Paul St., Joliette
Elegant Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Exquisite Hosiery Co., Ltd.	1145 Yule St., Richelieu
Footlets Ltd.	410 St-Francois-Xavier St., Montreal
Fortin, Gabriel	Napierville
Goodwear Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Ste-Anne-de-la-Pérade
Gotham Hosiery Co. of Canada, Ltd.	St-Hyacinthe
Hanson Mills Ltd.	82 Front St., Hull
Hudson Hosiery Co., Ltd.	Hudson
Julius Kayser & Co., Ltd.	47 Frontenac St., Sherbrooke
Kennebec Knitting Mills	Pintendre
Lake Shore Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Longueuil
La Salle Knitting Ltd.	Plessisville
Le Francois & Morin Enrg.	St. Hyacinthe
Le Rouet Ltée	92 rue St-Pierre, Québec
Le Tricot de Disraeli Enrg.	Disraeli
Les Bas Orléans Enrg.	38 1/4, rue St-Grégoire, Ville-Montmorency
Maple Leaf Hosiery Reg'd.	1538 Notre-Dame St., Trois-Rivières
Maska Diamond Socks Reg'd.	St-Zéphirin-de-Courval
Massey Knitting Co., Ltd.	2074 Beaudry St., Montreal
Modern Traders Ltd.	3744 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Morin Industries L. P., Ltd.	St-Jacques-L'Achigan
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Richmond
Nerom Hosiery Ltd.	Iberville
Nordic Hosiery Ltd.	80 Dennison Ave., Granby
Nova Knitting Ltd.	280 Mercier St., St. Johns
Orient Hosiery Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Perlix Hosiery Mills Ltd.	2035 Desjardins St., Montreal
Perma-Knit Ltd.	15 Notre-Dame St. E., Montreal
Pert Hosiery Ltd.	8330 Esplanade Ave., Montreal
Princeville Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Princeville
Richelieu Knitting Reg'd.	147 Victoria St., Sorel
Rocklin Novelty Knit	Manseau
Romare Knitting Mills Inc.	St-Simon-de-Drummondville
Sheer Silk Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Abaquis St., Sherbrooke
Stanfold Knitting Co., Ltd.	Princeville
St. Maurice Knitting Mills Ltd.	La Tuque
Tricot & Artisanat Enrg.	212 Main St., Granby
Tricot Drummond Knitting Enrg.	Drummondville
Tricot Somerset Inc.	Plessisville
Victory Hosiery Mills Reg'd.	2445 Notre-Dame St., St. Hyacinthe
Villeray Hosiery Ltd.	9875 Clarke St., Montreal
Welch Brand Hosiery Reg'd.	St-Cyrille-de-Wendover
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.	Farnham
Windsor Hosiery Mills Inc.	2025 Desjardins St., Montreal
Wolsey of Canada Ltd.	St. Malo Factory, Quebec

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Hosiery, 1951 — Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario:	
Alfred Knitting Ltd.	Alfred
Allen, J. M.	862 Richmond St., Toronto
Barker & Moore Hosiery Ltd.	Owen Sound
Beaumont Knitting Mills Ltd.	Glen Williams
Belleville Knitters Co. Ltd.	181 McDonald Ave., Belleville
Ber-Nell Sportswear Ltd.	136 Henry St., Prescott
Canadian Hosiery Mfg., Co.	312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Chipman, Holton Knitting Co. Ltd., The	134 Cannon St. E., Hamilton
Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Kincardine
Circle Bar Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Owen Sound
Clinton Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Clinton
Code Felt & Knitting Co. Ltd., The (Knit Division)	Perth
Cowie Co. Ltd., H. V.	Shepherd Ave. & Yonge St., Lansing
Field & Son., J.G. Ltd.	Tavistock
Ford Noble Hosiery Mills	Stoney Creek
Forest City Knitting Co. Ltd.	Glencoe
Georgian Hosiery Mills Ltd., The	922-4th Ave. E., Owen Sound
Grey Mist Hosiery Ltd.	Hanover
Herbert Hosiery Mills (Division of Wesley Mason Mills Ltd.)	425 Coxwell Ave., Toronto
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada Ltd.	Goderich
Holeproof Hosiery Co. of Canada Ltd.	203 Bathurst St., London
Johnston George E.	Hespeler
Kinsell & Wright Ltd.	283 Donlands Ave., Toronto
Kozy Hose	337 Talbot St., London
Lavoie Knitting Co.	Georgetown
Lavoie & Son, Wilfrid	Georgetown
Liddell Hosiery Ltd.	1591-3rd Ave. W., Owen Sound
Lincoln Hosiery Ltd.	220 N. Vine St., St. Catherines
London Hosiery Mills Ltd.	646 Adelaide St., London
McCaull Knit	424 Wellington St. W., Toronto
McCutcheon Knitting Mills	87 Norfolk St., Guelph
McGregor Hosiery Mills Ltd.	30 Spadina Ave., Toronto
McMurphy & Co.	Huttonville
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Hamilton
Model Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Hanover
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The	St. Catherines
Morrisburg Hosiery Co. Ltd.	Morrisburg
National Hosiery Mills Ltd.	Dundurn St. S., Hamilton
Ontario Hosiery Mfg. Co.	690 King St. W., Toronto
Orient Hosiery Ltd.	Pearl St., Brockville
Paquette, E. E. & Sons Ltd.	311 Dundas St., Woodstock
Par Knit Hosiery Ltd.	Clinton
Penmans Ltd., (No. 1 Mill)	West River St., Paris
Prospect Knitting Mills Co.	47 Wellington St. E., Toronto
Rennie Industries Ltd.	512 Woolwick St., Guelph
Richmond Hosiery Ltd.	349 Ridout St., London
Royal Knitting Co. Ltd., The	41 Norwich St., Guelph
Sheridan Hosiery Ltd.	90 Chestnut St., Toronto
Supersilk Hosiery Mills (Div. of General Products Mfg. Corp. Ltd.)	1151 Florence St., London
Supreme Knitting Mills	43 Davis Ave., Toronto
Watson Co., N. J.	238 Bullet St., Woodstock
Weldrest Hosiery Ltd.	70 Buttonwood Ave., Mt. Dennis
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Toronto Hosiery Div.)	993 Queen St. W., Toronto
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Woodstock Hosiery Div.)	20 Vansittart Ave., Woodstock
Alberta:	
Caldwell Knitting Co., Ltd.	127 Seventh Ave., E., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Pacific Hosiery Ltd.	105 Esplanade St., North Vancouver
Bellhouse, Charles	1446 - 8th Ave., W., Vancouver

SECTION 3. THE KNITTED GOODS INDUSTRY, 1951

In 1951 the gross value of production of the knitted goods industry reached \$103,490,643, a gain of \$15,291,573 or 17 per cent over the \$88,199,070 reported in 1950. There were increases in most kinds of underwear production but many types of outerwear showed decreases in volume. Total underwear production of the industry amounted to 2,902,539 dozen valued at \$31,797,045 in 1951 compared with 2,659,595 dozen worth \$26,217,807 in 1950. Men's and youth's combinations of cotton or chiefly cotton rose from 247,030 dozen valued at \$5,249,464 in 1950 to 250,534 dozen worth \$6,330,471 in 1951. Production of sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc. of wool and mixtures was 681,422 dozen worth \$20,365,973 in 1951 compared with 829,331 dozen valued at \$18,920,228 in 1950.

The knitted goods industry in 1951 consisted of 171 establishments of which 89 were in Ontario, 69 in Quebec, 5 in Manitoba, 3 in Nova Scotia, 3 in Alberta and 2 in British Columbia. Employment in the industry dropped from 13,926 in 1950 to 13,877 in 1951 while salaries and wages rose from \$22,991,182 to \$25,500,794 over the same period. The cost of materials showed an increase from \$47,804,653 in 1950 to \$58,743,251 in 1951.

The greater part of the materials used consisted of yarns of various kinds, particularly cotton, woollen, worsted and rayon. In 1951 the consumption of purchased yarns was 26,195,114 pounds valued at \$37,411,240. Of this the largest single item was cotton, which totalled 14,265,674 pounds worth \$14,291,635.

TABLE 19. Principal Statistics of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951

	Estab- lish- ments No.	Em- ployees No.	Salaries and wages \$	Cost of materials used \$	Gross value of production \$
1950					
Canada	172	13,926	22,991,182	47,804,653	88,199,070
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	789	1,224,684	2,667,969	4,798,014
Quebec	66	4,885	7,559,040	17,718,506	32,482,594
Ontario	91	7,795	13,484,337	25,941,631	48,026,341
Manitoba	6	225	348,540	838,626	1,420,164
Alberta and British Columbia	5	232	374,581	637,921	1,471,957
1951					
Canada	171	13,877	25,500,794	58,743,251	103,490,643
Nova Scotia	3	574	1,032,333	3,296,545	4,430,832
Quebec	69	5,113	9,034,876	22,773,682	40,348,049
Ontario	89	7,759	14,675,775	31,056,999	55,766,516
Manitoba	5	185	334,592	839,773	1,384,496
Alberta and British Columbia	5	246	423,218	776,252	1,560,750

TABLE 20. Production of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951

Products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Underwear, knitted or made from knitted fabrics:			\$		\$
Men's and youths':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	247,030	5,249,464	250,534	6,330,471
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	4,399	91,314	1,691	27,571
Wool or chiefly wool	"	78,340	2,904,499	62,344	2,593,223
Shirts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	219,435	1,800,018	341,174	3,887,236
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	4,730	90,838	2,973	26,462
Wool or chiefly wool	"	24,693	820,843	32,576	1,309,318
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	97,163	1,114,572	112,625	2,103,056
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	20,955	718,395	13,427	588,789
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Shorts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	309,066	2,092,123	328,943	2,465,732
Other	"	6,512	83,152	9,174	108,966
Boys':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	94,527	1,251,890	91,441	1,429,346
Wool or chiefly wool	"	8,674	174,792	3,374	75,080
Shirts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	86,870	818,858		
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	3,416	32,050	61,448	422,353
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	14,305	91,055		
Wool or chiefly wool	"	1,524	15,384	13,716	122,721
Shorts:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	62,720	301,000	65,190	317,416
Other	"				
Women's and misses':					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	5,809	58,868	5,562	55,001
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	1,855	38,400	1,602	34,884
Wool or chiefly wool	"				
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	1	1	1	1
Wool or chiefly wool	"	1,375	22,311	901	14,121
Bloomers, panties, etc.:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	158,412	1,122,966	176,055	1,183,400
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	381,803	2,407,950	373,689	2,479,863
Wool or chiefly wool	"	21,084	373,113	15,736	385,593
Nylon	"	—	—	15,083	173,931
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	126,636	684,500	148,477	1,001,828
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	26,926	235,970	26,441	181,148
Wool or chiefly wool	"	15,566	262,542	13,019	277,668
Other	doz.	12,260	138,465	2,887	29,051
Girls' (sizes 8-14x):					
Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	17,576	102,965	4,038	54,899
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2	2	3	3
Drawers:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	1,830	11,386	14,843	71,010
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2	2	—	—
Bloomers, panties, etc.:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	74,613	403,688	85,647	406,984
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	16,630	92,940	24,421	88,132
Wool or chiefly wool	"	5,816	88,491	7,283	120,422
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	62,031	286,987	74,053	358,088
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	798	4,031	1,823	7,291
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2,066	22,343	1,035	15,712
Other	doz.	1,916	32,176	3	3

TABLE 20. Production of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951 — Continued

Products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Underwear, knitted or made from knitted fabrics—concluded:			\$		\$
Children's (sizes 2-6x) and infants': Combinations:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	19,487	114,276	20,180	123,425
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	1,743	24,220	—	—
Wool or chiefly wool	"			4	4
Drawers and panties:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	176,804	526,211	189,968	693,354
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	8,372	39,016	10,149	44,180
Wool or chiefly wool	"	2,956	24,399	1,792	25,157
Vests:					
Cotton or chiefly cotton	doz.	179,567	878,736	197,102	1,069,207
Rayon or chiefly rayon	"	16,054	134,038	9,027	33,283
Wool or chiefly wool	"			13,133	151,666
Other garments:					
Sleepers	doz.	27,957	384,938	48,549	747,857
Other	"	7,294	47,334	3,306	26,423
Other knitted underwear	doz.	2	2	1,522	29,195
Underwear, made from woven fabric:					
Women's.....	doz.	5	5	24,586	106,532
Total Underwear	doz.	2,639,595	26,217,807	2,902,539	31,797,045
Knitted outerwear:					
Sweaters, cardigans, pullovers, etc:					
Wool and mixtures	doz.	829,331	18,920,228	681,422	20,365,973
Cotton	"	356,897	3,777,915	202,681	2,188,472
Rayon.....	"	30,696	280,225	19,763	498,794
Nylon	"	36,513	767,804		
Other	"	2,618	55,694	45,540	1,266,256
T-Shirts	doz.	6	6	268,343	3,311,190
Jerseys, sweat shirts, etc.....	"	6	6	19,393	422,065
Knitted suits and dresses.....	"	3,441	336,542	6,985	767,774
Bathing suits	"	73,773	2,278,411	59,943	2,150,491
Infants' knitgoods, all kinds	"	303,641	3,109,032	307,689	3,464,908
Scarves and mufflers	"	23,968	286,566	16,468	233,843
Headwear	"	84,795	673,543	80,200	936,796
Knitted gloves and mittens.....	doz. pr.	224,332	1,685,260	289,289	2,607,986
Other knitted outerwear	—	—	821,645	—	612,776
Kimonos, dressing gowns, etc.:					
Knitted.....	doz.	5,568	258,850	1,678	126,477
Woven.....	"				
Pyjamas:					
Knitted.....	doz.	24,867	730,270	37,986	1,022,629
Woven.....	"				
Nightdresses:					
Knitted.....	doz.	26,305	760,430	24,727	865,232
Woven.....	"				
Underslips:					
Knitted.....	doz.	10,039	313,571	59,760	1,485,445
Woven.....	"	89,552	1,683,005	41,432	941,373
Fabric gloves and mittens (dress and work):					
Wool.....	doz. pr.	15,782	97,373	5	—
Silk and rayon	"			5	—
Hosiery:					
Wool and mixtures	doz. pr.	495,998	3,014,874	479,711	3,503,126
Cotton and mixtures.....	"	379,866	1,342,933	388,362	1,608,480
Synthetic and mixtures	"	216,073	1,431,340	184,620	1,745,861
Woven Goods:					
Wool fabrics	lb. sq. yd.	not available	1,447,075	714,137	1,871,206
Other fabrics	lb. sq. yd.			928,508	—
Household blankets and auto rugs.....	—	—	1,411,913	—	2,310,896

TABLE 20. Production of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951 - Concluded

Products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
Knitted fabrics for sale:			\$		\$
Glove and shoe linings	pound	1, 210, 636	1, 583, 054	1, 059, 572	1, 744, 097
Meat wrap stockinette	"	817, 011	990, 835	468, 572	597, 479
Other cotton stockinette	"	230, 953	230, 360	7	7
Other cotton.....	"	1, 542, 767	2, 088, 728	1, 738, 084	2, 540, 127
Wool	"	1, 060, 848	2, 129, 767	369, 553	1, 401, 660
Rayon	"	822, 930	1, 300, 888	645, 386	936, 124
Nylon	"	138, 481	901, 086	711, 202	2, 848, 127
Wristing tubing and skirting	"	475, 031	1, 189, 389	463, 945	907, 509
Other knitted fabrics	"	467, 771	493, 120	430, 781	779, 420
Yarn for sale:					
Cotton.....	pound	1, 057, 501	804, 179	861, 989	845, 660
Woollen:					
Weaving and carpet yarn	"	8	8	8	8
Machine knitting	"	154, 742	332, 900	309, 509	658, 610
Hand knitting	"	335, 182	890, 742	92, 841	202, 363
Worsted, oil:					
Weaving and hand knitting.....	pound	180, 220	440, 969	394, 737	1, 151, 326
Machine knitting	"				
Worsted, dry:					
Knitting	pound	105, 814	246, 011	40, 131	128, 879
All other yarn	"	81, 337	84, 642	59, 418	185, 467
Waste rags and clips	"	1, 174, 887	104, 814	1, 367, 915	155, 378
All other products.....	-	-	2, 254, 004	-	2, 046, 895
Custom processing receipts	-	-	327, 302	-	216, 156
Intercompany transfers.....	-	5	5	-	40, 272
Total value products	-	-	88, 199, 070	-	103, 490, 643

1. Included in Women's and Misses' underwear "other".
2. Included in Girls' underwear "other".
3. Included in "Other knitted underwear".
4. Included in Children's and Infants' underwear "other".
5. Included in "All other products".
6. Included in "Other knitted outerwear".
7. Included in "Other knitted fabrics".
8. Included in "All other yarn".

TABLE 21. Total Canadian Underwear Production, 1939-1950

	Dozens	Selling value at factory	\$
1939	3, 165, 211	15, 604, 350	
1940	3, 785, 139	20, 389, 439	
1941	4, 007, 898	22, 453, 429	
1942	3, 891, 850	20, 705, 456	
1943	3, 333, 155	20, 145, 867	
1944	3, 534, 720	21, 388, 210	
1945	3, 596, 131	21, 080, 694	
1946	3, 599, 501	22, 826, 476	
1947	3, 683, 608	28, 820, 644	
1948	4, 429, 392	36, 987, 968	
1949	4, 250, 638	36, 310, 449	
1950	4, 141, 133	32, 874, 595	

TABLE 22. Materials Used in the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951

Principal materials	Unit of Measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
Fibres:			\$		\$
Cotton, raw.....	pound	3,386,731	1,205,917	1,572,662	698,857
Cotton, waste.....	"	1,031,615	328,378	856,980	348,691
Rayon tops.....	"	215,288	226,504	725,214	389,798
Synthetic fibres.....					
Rayon waste.....	"	38,306	11,568	107,108	43,662
Nylon.....	"	1	1	172,098	370,370
Wool Canadian grown:	clean pounds				
Finer than 60's.....	"	516,936	417,052	52,697	180,060
60's.....	"			338,954	562,441
56's.....	"	41,585	30,419	192,644	249,069
Coarser than 56's.....	"				
Wool, imported:					
Finer than 60's.....	"	79,996	99,395	217,425	461,424
60's.....	"	47,872	53,582		
58's.....	"	542,179	480,450	648,501	1,262,354
56's.....	"	769,567	512,860	497,403	827,312
Coarser than 56's.....	"				
Wool noils.....	"	2	2	—	—
Wool tops:					
Merino (60's or finer).....	"	903,868	1,341,647	758,738	1,924,951
Crossbred (coarser than 60's).....	"	804,746	909,191	1,004,540	2,121,057
Other.....	"	2	2	13,180	34,886
Wool waste or part wool and rags.....	"	564,274	245,047	1,297,828	693,276
Wool shoddy.....	"	266,227	82,481	386,064	116,763
Other raw stock.....	"	195,083	67,397	545,150	62,647
Yarns:					
Cotton.....	pound	13,655,400	11,967,035	14,138,793	14,056,076
Cotton, mercerized.....	"	132,510	248,491	126,881	235,559
Cotton & wool blends (under 50 per cent wool).....	"	370,937	564,046	364,483	778,171
Rayon, spun.....	"	232,770	241,508	275,044	351,669
Rayon, spun mixtures.....	"	65,676	71,385	137,588	240,503
Rayon, filament.....	"	1,731,548	1,471,758	1,342,783	1,171,206
Nylon.....	"	586,312	2,356,421	870,140	3,792,039
Nylon spun.....	"	4	4	2,724	4,134
Wool, worsted (combed) oil spun:					
Merino (60's and finer).....	pound	1,901,301	4,743,024	1,275,034	3,855,764
Crossbred (coarser than 60's).....	"	1,216,265	2,244,068	1,178,348	2,913,700
Blends of wool & other fibres.....	"	383,858	859,857	395,090	865,421
Wool, worsted (combed) dry spun:					
All wool.....	pound	1,437,209	3,531,569	1,168,095	3,170,886
Blends of wool and other fibres.....	"	143,263	425,175	138,969	414,517
Wool, woollen.....	"	3,420,280	2,913,657	4,425,523	4,590,735
Angora rabbit, mohair & other animal hair.....	"	30,606	189,744	87,314	464,348
Synthetic filament, other elastic.....	"	18,727	65,421	12,392	29,784
All other yarns.....	"	153,833	167,295	255,913	476,728
Sewing thread.....	—	—	878,014	—	950,686
Fabrics:					
Knit.....	yard	2,100,083	1,350,263	2,327,074	1,881,642
Woven.....	"	3,850,237	2,533,365	3,372,763	2,206,338
Elastic webbing.....	—	—	584,152	—	677,072
Labels.....	—	—	252,791	—	304,832
Ribbons.....	—	—	132,461	—	155,602
Buttons.....	—	—	313,690	—	353,365
Fasteners, all kinds, including buckles, clasps.....	—	—	185,197	—	137,105
Laces, braids, & other trimmings.....	—	—	662,473	—	811,586
Soaps.....	pound	551,543	111,229	786,564	122,565
Oils, all kinds.....	—	—	72,294	—	77,332
Dyestuffs, chemicals, etc.....	—	—	666,181	—	779,089
All other materials.....	—	—	531,016	—	557,766
Charges for spinning, throwing, dyeing etc.....	—	—	530,660	—	639,109
Packing and shipping materials.....	—	—	928,525	—	1,000,793
Inter-company transfers.....	—	3	3	—	329,511
Total	—	—	47,804,653	—	58,743,251

1. Included in "synthetic fibres".
2. Included in "Other raw stock".
3. Included in "All other materials".
4. Included in "All other yarns".

TABLE 23. Imports of Knitted Goods, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles Imported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Knitted fabrics, cotton.....	pound	197,561	\$ 322,384	289,496	\$ 601,224
Knitted fabrics, silk.....	"	110	580	114	374
Knitted fabrics wholly or in part of wool, n.o.p.	"	52,800	135,324	24,333	80,356
Knitted fabrics, artificial silk	"	159,904	334,321	109,976	381,749
Underwear, cotton, knitted	"	257,131	470,294	180,672	411,410
Underwear, silk, knitted	"	135	2,660	79	1,474
Underwear, artificial silk, knitted	"	184,942	450,442	142,991	381,973
Underwear, wool, knitted.....	"	96,566	317,136	79,342	347,800
Garments, knitted, n.o.p.....	"	1,216,271	5,177,524	1,112,525	6,180,930

TABLE 24. Exports of Knitted Goods, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles exported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Cotton underwear	—	—	\$ 12,221	—	\$ 18,144
Wool underwear	—	—	15,473	—	16,390
Artificial silk underwear	—	—	5,050	—	62,981
Wool outer garments, knitted.....	—	—	68,199	—	85,301

TABLE 25. Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1950 and 1951

Province	Salaried employees			Wage-earners (monthly average)			Total employees, salaries, wages, etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total wages	Male	Female	Salaries and wages
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1950									
Canada	859	727	4,795,637	3,640	8,700	18,195,545	4,499	9,427	22,991,182
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	44	30	233,299	203	512	991,385	247	542	1,224,684
Quebec	326	256	1,627,900	1,528	2,775	5,931,140	1,854	3,031	7,559,040
Ontario	456	421	2,750,987	1,838	5,080	10,733,350	2,294	5,501	13,484,337
Manitoba.....	16	12	78,070	34	163	270,470	50	175	348,540
Alberta and British Columbia	17	8	105,381	37	170	269,200	54	178	374,581
1951									
Canada	831	713	5,118,497	3,635	8,698	20,382,297	4,466	9,411	25,500,794
Nova Scotia	20	19	160,954	177	358	871,379	197	377	1,032,333
Quebec	339	284	1,845,149	1,563	2,927	7,189,727	1,902	3,211	9,034,876
Ontario	440	393	2,927,950	1,829	5,097	11,747,825	2,269	5,490	14,675,775
Manitoba.....	15	9	78,874	24	137	255,718	39	146	334,592
Alberta and British Columbia	17	8	105,570	42	179	317,648	59	187	423,218

TABLE 26. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1950 and 1951

Months	1950			1951		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	3,757	8,948	12,705	3,732	9,023	12,755
February	3,689	9,002	12,691	3,856	9,264	13,120
March	3,642	8,842	12,484	3,882	9,495	13,377
April	3,610	8,778	12,388	3,835	9,478	13,313
May	3,550	8,664	12,214	3,773	9,280	13,053
June	3,498	8,412	11,910	3,762	8,864	12,626
July	3,480	8,209	11,689	3,616	8,406	12,022
August	3,565	8,270	11,835	3,563	8,253	11,816
September	3,630	8,584	12,214	3,406	8,164	11,570
October	3,695	8,861	12,556	3,406	8,186	11,592
November	3,768	9,066	12,834	3,388	8,137	11,525
December	3,712	8,733	12,445	3,314	7,749	11,063
Monthly average	3,640	8,700	12,340	3,620	8,647	12,297

TABLE 27. Principal Statistics of the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950¹
grouped according to the Size of Establishment

Establishment having a production of	Establish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1950					
Under \$5,000	3	4	3,490	6,676	13,092
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	10	44	60,996	88,050	185,483
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	17	171	215,329	312,279	621,607
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	27	365	541,026	1,121,907	2,070,915
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	24	558	939,812	1,944,416	3,387,999
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	49	2,253	3,757,966	9,607,387	16,066,261
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	18	2,204	3,565,794	6,920,564	12,930,656
\$1,000,000 to under \$5,000,000	24	8,253	13,578,967	27,803,374	52,923,057
Head offices	—	74	327,802	—	—
Total	172	13,926	22,991,182	47,804,633	88,199,070

1. 1951 figures not available at time of printing.

TABLE 28. Mechanical Equipment in the Knitted Goods Industry, 1950 and 1951

Item	1950	1951
	Number	
Looms:		
Broad looms	162	162
Narrow looms	16	15
Knitting machines:		
Hosiery:		
Circular:		
Men's	821	957
Women's	282	343
Children's	139	140
Other	128	146
No. of sections		
Full fashioned:		
Footers	83	131
Leggers	116	187
Single unit	488	553
Underwear, outerwear, etc.:		
Circular:		
Ribbed	5,095	4,799
Plain	970	713
Flat bed	1,395	1,219
Warp knit	108	154
Knitting machines, other	64	—
Scouring machines	25	18
Cards:		
Sets of cards:		
Rag pickers	9	9
Shoddy	2	2
Worsted	—	—
Woollen:		
Tape condenser	15	11
Ring doffer	48	39
Cotton	42	42
Width of cards:		
40" and under	46	46
41" to 49"	45	37
50" to 59"	4	4
60"	19	14
Over 60"	2	2
Spinning:		
Spindles:		
Mule spinning:		
Woollen	24,412	22,964
Worsted:		
Oil	720	720
Dry	1,300	—
Cotton	1,704	1,704
Ring spinning:		
Woollen	2,184	2,184
Worsted:		
Oil	2,856	2,856
Dry	1,000	—
Cotton	15,952	15,952
Cap spinning:		
Worsted, Oil	6,184	6,184
Flyer spinning:		
Worsted, Oil	400	400
Doubling and twisting	7,336	4,124

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1951

Name	Address
Nova Scotia:	
Nova Scotia Textiles Ltd.	Windsor
Stanfield's Limited	Truro
Thistle Knit Wear Co. Ltd.	Dayton
Quebec:	
Ackerman Knit Goods Reg'd	254 Queen St., Montreal
Anckor Knit Ltd.	5360-12th Ave., Rosemount, Montreal
Amsel Novelty Knit	204 Laurier Ave., Montreal
Art Knitting Mills Reg'd	303 St. Paul W., Montreal
Beauche Knitting Co. Ltd.	St. Georges Beauchêne
Beaver Knitwear Ltd.	1615 Lagacétière St. E., Montreal
Belleville, Maurice	1077 Laviolette St., Trois-Rivières
Berman Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Biron Knitting Mills Ltd.	116 Montcalm St., Berthierville
Black Knitting Mills Ltd.	5120 St-Dominique St., Montreal
Bunny Knit Reg'd	205 Vitre W., Montreal
Canadian United States Knitting Co.	St. Hyacinthe
Continental Knitting Mills Ltd.	10221 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cooper Knitting Mills Reg'd., The	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Davis Knitting Mills	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dominion Knitting Mills Ltd.	292 Craig St. W., Montreal
Elby Rib Knitting Mills	15 Mt. Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Elite Knitting Mills Inc.	10 Pine Ave. W., Montreal
Empire Knitting Co.	9500 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fainer Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fergusson Atlantic Underwear Ltd.	Three Rivers
Filler Mfg. Co. Ltd.	214 Vallée St., Montreal
Formcraft Fabrics Ltd.	4530 Clark St., Montreal
Glencairn Knitting Mills Reg'd	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Inc., The	75-77 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Glove Knitters Inc., The	13 Maillot St., Thetford Mines
Godin Knitting Reg'd.	Ste-Anne-de-la-Pérade
Grand'Mère Knitting Co. Ltd.	7th Ave., Grand'Mère
Grant Converters Reg'd	2487 De Montigny St. E., Montreal
Grovér Mills Ltd.	2025 Parthenais St., Montreal
Harris Knitting Mills Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Mégantic
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Rock Island
Junior Knitting Mills Ltd.	4526 de La Roche St., Montreal
Kit-Kat Knit Ltd.	4600 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Klaiman & Son, P.D.	268 Van Horne Ave., Montreal
Knit Craft Mills	4060 St. Lawrence, Montreal
Knitown Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knitted Outerwear Mills Reg'd.	305 Bellechasse St., Montreal
Knitters Limited	Ouelette St., Marieville
Knitting Reg'd. G.C.	545 St. Paul St., La Providence
Knitting Mills A & G.	754 St Paul St. W., Montreal
Knitting Mills, J.K.	4602 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Knitting Mills Ltd., V.N.	P.O. Box 163, Berthierville
La Bergère Knitting Co.	3430 Park Ave., Montreal
Laurentian Textile Co. Ltd.	Scott St., St. Jérôme
Michael Knitting Mills	4800 Clarke St., Montreal
Mill Knit Ltd.	1030 Smith St., Montreal
Montreal Knitting Mills Inc.	627 Notre-Dame St. W., Montreal
Novel Knitting Mills	175 Jean-Talon St. E., Montreal
Pageau, E. H.	2106 Plessis St., Montreal
Parent & Fils Ltée, L.J.	4892 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Paris-Charme	445 St Peter St., Montreal
Pedigree Mfg. Co. Ltd.	6407 Boyer St., Montreal
Pencer Knitting Mills	5770 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Penmans Limited	80 Factory St., Coaticook
Penmans Limited	2115 Girouard St., St. Hyacinthe
Quebec Rayon Mills, Ltd.	97 Frontenac St., Sherbrooke
Regent Knitting Mills Ltd., The	Castonguay St., St. Jérôme
Rose Knitting Mills Ltd.	4530 Clark St., Montreal

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1951 - Continued

Name	Address
Quebec - concluded:	
Rouville Knitting Co. Ltd.	Marievile
Saey Yarn & Knitting Co.	5685 Christophe Colomb St., Montreal
Schafer Mfg. Co. Reg'd.	7276 Lajeunesse St., Montreal
Smart Knit Goods Mfg. Co. Ltd.	7122 Waverley St., Montreal
Sporting Knit Co. Ltd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Super Knitting Mills Co. Ltd., The	470 St. Joseph St., St. Hyacinthe
Tricotex Co. Ltd.	Sherbrooke
Tri-Tex Mills	Louiseville
Wolf Underwear Ltd.	2 Laroche Ave., Levis
Ontario:	
Ace Knitting Co.	1244 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Albion Knitting Co. Ltd.	Park & Murray Sts., Peterborough
Armitage Children's Wear.	2454 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Atlas Sales	8 Palmerston Sq., Toronto
Aurora Textiles Limited	35 Mosley St., Aurora
Avon Knit Ltd., The	82 Erie St., Stratford
Ballantyne Co. Ltd., R.M.	Ballantyne Ave., Stratford
Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd., The	40 Ontario St. S., Kitchener
Bates & Innes Ltd.	Carleton Place
Beaunit Mills Ltd.	176 John St., Toronto
Beaver Knit Goods Co.	702 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Bell Knitting Mills Ltd.	2466 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Bette Knitting Co.	121 Erie St., Stratford
Bonnie Heather Knitwear	1529 King St. E., Hamilton
Borg Fabrics Ltd.	Elmira
Brampton Knitting Mills, The	80 Queen St. E., Brampton
British Knitwear Ltd.	Head & Stanley Sts., Simcoe
Davis & Co. Ltd., Henry	259 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Day-Smith Ltd.	Queen St., Hespeler
Dods Knitting Co. Ltd.	Orangeville
Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd.	84 Margaret Ave., Kitchener
Dorothea Knitting Mills Ltd.	Alliston
Dorothea Knitting Mills Ltd.	20 Research Rd., Leaside, (Toronto 17)
Dupont Textiles Ltd.	533 College St., Toronto
Eaton Knitting Co. Ltd., The	71-81 John St. N., Hamilton
Elco Limited	86 John St., Toronto
Fashion Knitting Co. Ltd.	80 Nelson St., Toronto
Forest Fabrics Ltd.	68 King St., London
Galt Knitting Co. Ltd.	Water St., Galt
Gilchrist Mfg. Co.	443 King St. W., Toronto
Glenayr-Knit Ltd.	1801 Danforth Ave., Toronto
Goodyear Knitting Co.	651 Queen St. E., Toronto
Hinde, M.	594 Ottawa St., Hamilton
Houlding Knitwear Ltd.	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ideal Knitting Mills Ltd.	30 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Jersey's Limited	187 Duchess St., Toronto
Keith-Day Limited	75 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Kingsley Companies Ltd.	79-83 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Knitting, D & D.	618A Brock Ave., Toronto
Knitting Co. R. & F.	70 McGee St., Toronto
Knitting R.P.H.	52 Sumach St., Toronto
Koenig Knitting Mills Ltd.	650 King St. W., Toronto
Lennard & Sons Ltd., S.	154 King St. W., Dundas
Mason Knitting Co. Ltd.	49 Guelph St., Acton
Mercury Mills Ltd.	Hamilton
Millinery Supplies Ltd.	308 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Model Knitting Mills	Commercial & Main Sts., Milton
Model Knitting Mills	179 John St., Toronto
Modern Textiles Corp. Ltd.	372 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd., The	Dunnville
Monarch Knitting Co. Ltd.	8 Berkeley St., Toronto
Moodie Co. Ltd., J.R.	735 King St. E., Hamilton
National Knitting Mills	676 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Natlie Knitting Mills	Whitby
Norfolk Knitters Ltd.	Port Dover
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 10)	Grand River Ave., Brantford

APPENDIX

List of Firms Manufacturing Knitted Goods, 1951 - Concluded

Name	Address
Ontario - concluded:	
Penmans Ltd.....	King & Thames Sts., London
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 2)	Willow St., Paris
Penmans Ltd. (Mill No. 3)	Willow St., Paris
Pond Fabrics	Wellington Heights, Simcoe
Puretex Knitting Co.	426 Queen St. E., Toronto
Queen Knitting Co.	163 Vine St., Rear, Toronto
Rainbow Knitting Co. Ltd.	2 Clinton Place, Toronto
Ray-Knit Mfg. Co. Ltd.	680 King St. W., Toronto
Richmond Hosiery Ltd. The	Mitchell
Royal Knitting Co.	468 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Russell Knitting Co.	17 Regina St. N., Waterloo
Scotsmoor Textiles Ltd.	Milverton
Scott Knitting Co. Ltd.	734 Yonge St., Toronto
Silknit Limited.....	Chelsey
Silknit Limited.....	590 King St. W., Toronto, 2B
Silknit Ltd.	Wiarton
Simplex Textiles Ltd.	Walker St., Prescott
Springdale Mills Ltd.	Perth
Springstead Knitwear Co. Ltd.	Pond St., Simcoe
Springstead Knitwear Co. Ltd.	Vittoria
Star Knitting Mills Ltd.	92 Sherbourne St., Toronto
Straton Knitting Mills	298 College St., Toronto
Superior Silk Mills Ltd.	Walker St., Prescott
Swiss Knit	11 Queen St. N., Kitchener
Tartick Knitting Mills Ltd.	308 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Tease Knitting Co. Ltd.	895 Lansdowne Ave., Toronto
Turnbull Co. Ltd., The C.	104 Water St. N., Galt
Vienna Knitting Mills	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Warren Bros. Ltd.	335 St. Paul St., St. Catharines
Waterloo Lingerie	New Hamburg
Williams-Trow Knitting Co. Ltd., The	125 Erie St. Stratford
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Zimmerknit Division)	330 Dundurn St. S., Hamilton
York Knitting Mills Ltd. (Woodstock Division)	97 Wilson St., Woodstock
Manitoba:	
Cambridge Knitwear Mills Ltd.	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Dominion Knitting & Mfg. Co. Ltd.	54 Adelaide St., Winnipeg
Master Textiles Ltd.	197 Princess St., Winnipeg
Schacter & Sons, H.	153 McKenzie St. W., Winnipeg
Standard Knitting Co. Ltd.	387 Dufferin Ave., Winnipeg
Alberta:	
Cloverdale Knitting Mills	9314-111th Ave., Edmonton
Logan Garment Ltd.	314-8th St. S., Lethbridge
Western Knitting Mills, The	127-7th Ave. E., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Jantzen Knitting Mills of Canada Ltd.	196 Kingsway, Vancouver
Pride of the West Knitting Mills Ltd.	81 Robson St., Vancouver

SECTION 4. THE FABRIC GLOVE AND MITTEN INDUSTRY, 1951

There was one less establishment in the fabric glove and mitten industry in 1951 and lower employment but increased production of most items was reported. The gross value of production of the industry rose from \$3,856,712 in 1950 to \$4,344,873 in 1951, a gain of \$488,161 or 13 per cent. The number of employees decreased by 6 per cent from 818 in 1950 to 771 in 1951 while salaries and wages dropped from \$1,097,519 to \$1,062,411. The cost of materials increased by \$353,863 or 18 per cent from \$2,017,324 in 1950 to \$2,371,187 in the year under review.

The production of cotton work gloves increased from 662,609 dozen pairs valued at \$2,049,611 in 1950 to 708,251 dozen pairs valued at \$2,399,058 in 1951. The output of dress gloves showed an increase from 108,866 dozen pairs worth \$1,118,069 in 1950 to 111,134 dozen pairs worth \$1,189,901 in the year under review.

The most important material consumed by the fabric glove and mitten industry is canton fabrics. In 1951 the consumption of canton fabrics amounted to 1,698,356 yards valued at \$905,751 compared with 1,610,756 yards valued at \$826,669 in 1950.

TABLE 29. Principal Statistics of the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry,
Representative Years, 1928 to 1951

Year and provinces	Establishments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials used	Gross value of production
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1928	7	383	305,802	450,082	1,048,979
1929	9	561	421,025	754,997	1,597,692
1930	9	405	312,034	528,586	1,075,107
1931	9	328	219,692	373,700	759,341
1932	8	173	113,183	176,345	360,579
1933	8	212	126,582	201,177	387,447
1934	8	235	149,896	287,544	538,764
1935	8	256	154,852	309,024	539,451
1937	9	329	215,954	443,270	793,935
1938	10	283	198,529	379,432	709,412
1939 ¹	8	172	120,477	254,435	500,340
1940	9	213	168,458	364,073	649,545
1941	11	376	286,238	539,337	1,005,319
1942	14	572	421,742	822,759	1,606,389
1943	14	611	509,988	907,060	1,852,072
1944	16	634	610,007	1,067,573	2,101,438
1945	17	659	643,841	1,149,696	2,192,072
1946	15	646	637,880	1,082,980	2,172,631
1947	16	708	748,343	1,397,940	2,627,067
1948	14	762	786,865	1,693,060	3,004,106
1949	15	647	718,650	1,581,144	2,927,236
1950					
Canada	16	818	1,097,519	2,017,324	3,856,712
Ontario	4	191	316,347	691,811	1,209,702
Quebec and British Columbia	12	627	781,172	1,325,513	2,647,010
1951					
Canada	15	771	1,062,411	2,371,187	4,344,873
Ontario	4	197	322,597	732,047	1,221,898
Quebec and British Columbia	11	574	739,814	1,639,140	3,122,975

1. The decrease apparent in 1939 is due chiefly to changes in classification, etc., and not to curtailed operations.

TABLE 30. Comparison of Principal Statistics of the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry, 1950 and 1951

Items		1950	1951	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	16	15	- 1
Employees on salaries:				
Total	No.	95	71	- 24
Male	"	58	37	- 21
Female	"	37	34	- 3
Total salaries	\$	319,108	238,766	- 80,342
Employees on wages:				
Monthly average	No.	723	700	- 23
Male	"	110	116	+ 6
Female	"	613	584	- 29
Total wages	\$	778,411	823,645	+ 45,234
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	18,714	14,872	- 3,842
Cost of materials used	\$	2,017,324	2,371,187	+ 353,863
Gross value of production	\$	3,856,712	4,344,873	+ 488,161

TABLE 31. Production of the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry, 1950 and 1951

Principal products	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Selling value at factory	Quantity	Selling value at factory
			\$		\$
Gloves and mittens:					
Dress, men's, women's and children's	doz. pr.	108,866	1,118,069	111,134	1,189,901
Work, men's, women's and children's:					
Cotton	" "	662,609	2,049,611	708,251	2,399,058
Mixed fabrics	" "	34,046	174,404	59,170	268,663
Other	" "	74,736	406,648	43,407	336,735
All other products	—	—	107,980	—	150,516
Total value of products	—	—	3,856,712	—	4,344,873

Note. For the total production of fabric gloves in this as well as the Hosiery and Knitted Goods Industries, see Tables 3 and 4.

TABLE 32. Materials Used by the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry, 1950 and 1951

Principal materials	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Cost value at factory	Quantity	Cost value at factory
Fabrics:			\$		\$
Canton	yard	1,610,756	826,669	1,698,356	905,751
Cotton	"	315,320	264,460	260,517	349,863
Jersey	pound	438,830	413,230	432,542	511,066
Nylon	yard	23,250	31,061	53,083	66,721
Rayon	"	109,521	65,983	80,939	68,439
Other	—	—	31,880	—	—
Leather.....	—	—	81,061	—	153,610
Elastic webbing	—	—	28,085	—	20,081
Yarns, cotton	pound	1	1	1	1
Thread	—	—	74,553	—	106,241
All other materials	—	—	138,724	—	139,009
Packing and shipping materials	—	—	61,618	—	50,406
Total cost of materials used	—	—	2,017,324	—	2,371,187

1. Included in "All other materials".

TABLE 33. Imports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles imported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, cotton	doz. pr.	117,048	685,933	152,296	929,083
Gloves, rayon	" "	31,146	106,199	53,093	207,049
Gloves, mitts and mittens, wool, and gloves n.o.p.	" "	55,506	233,787	100,987	490,153

TABLE 34. Exports of Gloves and Mittens, Calendar Years, 1950 and 1951

Articles exported	Unit of measure	1950		1951	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Gloves, mitts and mittens of textile material	—	—	\$	—	\$
			4,671	—	3,138

TABLE 35. Employees by Sex and Remuneration of the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry, 1950 and 1951

	Salaried employees			Wage-earners (monthly averages)			Total employees salaries and wages		
	Male	Female	Total salaries	Male	Female	Total wages	Male	Female	Total salaries and wages
No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	
1950									
Canada	58	37	319,108	110	613	778,411	168	650	1,097,519
Ontario	22	7	94,532	27	135	221,815	49	142	316,347
Quebec and British Columbia ..	36	30	224,576	83	478	556,596	119	508	781,172
1951									
Canada	37	34	238,766	116	584	823,645	153	618	1,062,411
Ontario	19	13	100,871	25	140	221,726	44	153	322,597
Quebec and British Columbia ..	18	21	137,895	91	444	601,919	109	465	739,814

TABLE 36. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners in the Fabric Glove and Mitten Industry, 1949 to 1951

	1949			1950			1951		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	85	503	588	108	623	731	107	625	732
February	91	547	638	107	626	733	114	623	737
March	89	555	644	113	649	762	121	665	786
April	83	493	576	112	622	734	117	663	780
May	76	483	559	107	586	693	121	631	752
June	71	479	550	108	592	700	122	614	736
July	74	497	571	109	562	671	123	585	708
August	75	466	541	108	560	668	127	544	671
September	78	499	577	110	600	710	116	558	674
October	74	494	568	110	618	728	114	529	643
November	77	507	584	112	649	761	107	498	605
December	77	547	624	119	669	788	101	492	593
Monthly average	79	507	586	110	613	723	116	584	700

List of Firms Manufacturing Fabric Gloves and Mittens, 1951

Name	Address
Quebec:	
Austin Glove Manufacturing Co.	140 Laurier Ave., Sherbrooke
B.B. Glove Manufacturing Co. Ltd., The	Ayer's Cliff
Dominion Glove Co. Ltd.	Beebe
Fischl Glove Co. Ltd., Louis	St-Tite
Industrial Textiles Ltd.	East Angus
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	Disraeli
Julius Kayser & Co. Ltd.	East Broughton
Montreal Glove Works Ltd.	St. Raymond
Paris Glove Co. Ltd.	7080 Hutchison St., Montreal
Super Knitting Mills Co. Ltd., The	La Providence
Ontario:	
Industrial Textiles Ltd.	4 Ellerbec St., Toronto
Tapatco Ltd.	Queen St., Chatham
Well-Maid Gloves Ltd.	Hagersville
Windsor Textiles Ltd.	635 Tecumseh Rd. W., Windsor
British Columbia:	
Vancouver Glove Co. Ltd.	316 West Cordova St., Vancouver

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