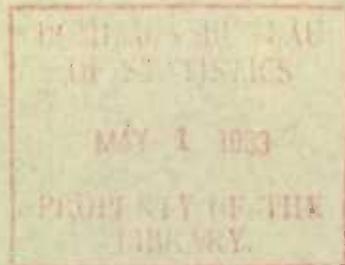


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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT
ON THE
MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA
1931

Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

NOTE:- The statistics published in this report include only those of such manufacturers whose principal item of production is men's factory clothing. Statistics relating to these specific products, however, are not to be regarded as comprehensive for they are also produced to some extent in the Men's Furnishing Goods, Women's Factory Clothing, Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Silk and other Industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

For the year 1931 reports were received from one hundred and eighty establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of men's factory clothing, being a decrease of twelve from the preceding year. Twenty-three of these establishments reported that their production was completed by outside contractors from whom no reports have been received. As a consequence, the amount of capital invested by these contractors in land, buildings, machinery, equipment, etc., the number of their employees and the amount of salaries and wages paid are not available and are not included in the various tables comprising this report.

The total value of production reported in 1931 was \$33,950,083 which represented a decrease of \$6,869,340 or 16.8 per cent from the previous year. The amount of capital investment, \$21,599,392, also represents a decrease of \$4,695,395 or 17.8 per cent. Employment was provided for 9,701 persons who were paid \$9,535,462 in salaries and wages and in comparison with 1930 these figures represent decreases of 1,135 or 10.5 per cent in the number of persons and \$1,957,528 or 17.0 per cent in the salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials, \$18,362,813 was less to the extent of \$3,170,701 or 14.7 per cent, while the value added by manufacture declined by \$3,698,639 or 19.2 per cent. The following table illustrates, by provinces, the variations in the principal statistics in 1931 in comparison with 1930.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	- 4,695,395	- 1,135	- 1,957,528	- 3,170,701	- 6,869,340
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	- 30,202	- 13	- 10,932	- 23,230	- 17,315
Quebec	- 3,714,130	- 1,202	- 1,561,559	- 2,648,186	- 5,556,337
Ontario	- 811,912	/ 95	- 331,354	- 496,565	- 1,153,402
Manitoba	/ 4,645	/ 18	/ 10,681	/ 219	- 14,914
Alberta and British Columbia	- 143,796	- 33	- 64,304	- 2,939	- 127,322

Of the one hundred and eighty establishments reporting in 1931, one hundred and nineteen were located in Quebec, forty-eight in Ontario, seven in Manitoba, two each in Nova Scotia and Alberta and one each in New Brunswick and British Columbia. The following table shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics in the various provinces in 1931.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	.7	1.7	.8	1.0	.9
Quebec	51.8	51.2	48.8	60.4	60.0
Ontario	45.3	44.1	47.8	36.1	36.8
Manitoba .....	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Alberta and British Columbia	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
CANADA	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Statistics published in this report include only those of such manufacturers whose principal item of production is men's factory clothing. Statistics relating to these specific products are not to be regarded as comprehensive as they are also produced in the Men's Furnishing Goods, Women's Factory Clothing, Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Silk and other Industries.

By referring to table 2, it will be noted that of the one hundred and eighty establishments, one hundred and one are located in the city of Montreal. They accounted for \$17,042,307 or 83.6 per cent of the total provincial production and 50.2 per cent of the total Dominion production. Toronto with thirty-six establishments accounted for \$10,366,197 or 82.9 per cent of the provincial and 30.5 per cent of the Dominion production. In the whole Dominion, therefore, these two cities together accounted for one hundred and thirty-seven establishments, supplied \$16,275,778 or 75.4 per cent of the capital investment, furnished employment to 7,113 or 73.3 per cent of the total number given employment, paid \$7,453,423 or 77.8 per cent of the total salary and wage bill, purchased \$14,874,461 or 81.0 per cent of all the raw and other materials used, produced \$27,408,504 or 80.7 per cent of the total value of production and their combined value added by manufacture accounted for \$12,534,043 or 80.4 per cent of the total Dominion value.

Owing to the fact that a more elaborate system of collecting information was adopted in 1931, it is rather difficult to make equitable comparison of production between the years 1930 and 1931 in regard to individual items. The total value decreased from \$40,819,423 in 1930 to \$33,950,083 in 1931, a decline of \$6,869,340 for the year.

In 1931 the principal item was men's woollen suits of which 78,999 dozen valued at \$15,660,193 were produced. Boys' woollen suits were valued at \$1,775,345 with a quantity of 33,099 dozen. Other items were: men's and boys' coats, woollen and other 20,162 dozen, value \$1,929,629; men's separate trousers 123,730 dozen, value \$3,468,948; men's overcoats and top coats 32,130 dozen, value \$5,655,901. Numerous other items were also manufactured and are listed in detail in table 4.

Detailed statistics covering materials used were collected in 1931 for the first time in several years. Woollen fabrics was the most important single item and 8,30,325 yards valued at \$13,054,516 were used. 9,196,960 yards of cotton, real and

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

artificial silk and linen valued at \$3,057,434 were also used. Braids, trimmings, etc., accounted for \$1,039,329. The various items are listed in detail in table 5.

Employment was fairly uniform in this industry in 1931. March, with a total of 8,861 wage-earners, was the month of highest employment, while December, with 7,685, was the lowest. Corresponding figures for 1930 were March high with 9,681 and December low with 8,585. Also there was practically no difference between the number of male and female wage-earners employed.

Imports in this industry consist of clothing of cotton and wool, linen, silk and artificial silk and the value in 1931 was \$4,335,016. The corresponding value for 1930 was \$6,389,744. The United States supplied over one-half of this clothing in both years, the values being \$2,344,498 in 1931 and \$3,384,329 in 1930.

Exports of clothing are relatively unimportant, and amounted to \$191,677 in 1931 against exports valued at \$392,680 in 1930.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1931.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	Report-ing		No.				
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924	170	22,976,062	10,963	11,291,908	18,245,874	36,403,293	18,157,419
1925	175	24,130,348	10,318	11,452,335	19,890,260	38,236,384	18,346,124
1926	183	25,826,383	11,147	12,493,584	21,944,919	41,784,131	19,839,212
1927	204	24,919,334	11,479	12,675,048	21,335,683	43,286,614	21,950,926
1928	218	27,263,996	11,879	13,085,548	24,567,328	48,477,178	23,909,850
<u>1 9 2 9</u>							
CANADA	205	28,493,549	11,506	13,371,417	25,653,973	50,580,168	24,926,195
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	4	204,111	196	110,226	230,645	386,734	156,089
Quebec	135	16,330,341	6,762	7,448,670	16,439,146	31,700,470	15,261,324
Ontario	54	11,342,979	4,180	5,466,724	8,420,705	17,432,412	9,011,707
Western Provinces	12	616,118	368	345,797	563,477	1,060,552	497,075
<u>1 9 3 0</u>							
CANADA	192	26,294,787	10,836	11,542,990	21,533,514	40,819,423	19,225,909
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .	4	182,046	174	91,911	212,151	341,256	129,105
Quebec	126	14,912,591	6,169	6,239,583	13,736,751	25,934,858	12,198,107
Ontario	51	10,602,236	4,136	4,908,875	7,117,809	13,645,653	6,527,844
Western Provinces	11	597,914	307	302,621	466,803	897,656	430,853

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1931. - Concl'd.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1 9 3 1</u>							
CANADA	180	21,599,392	9,701	9,585,462	18,362,813	33,950,083	15,587,270
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	3	151,844	161	30,919	188,921	323,941	135,020
Quebec	119	11,198,461	4,967	4,678,024	11,088,565	20,378,471	9,289,906
Ontario	48	9,790,324	4,281	4,577,521	6,621,244	12,492,251	5,871,007
Manitoba	7	162,671	140	106,430	227,994	363,459	135,465
Alberta and British Columbia	3	296,092	152	142,518	256,089	391,961	155,872

Table 2. - Principal Statistics by Cities in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1931.

Cities	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal, Quebec.	101	8,385,578	3,589	3,643,262	9,310,093	17,042,507	7,732,214
Toronto, Ontario.	36	7,890,200	3,524	3,810,161	5,564,368	10,366,197	4,801,823
Quebec, Quebec ..	8	661,528	322	238,809	344,068	752,669	408,601
Winnipeg, Manitoba	7	162,671	140	106,480	227,994	363,459	135,465
Hamilton, Ontario	4	1,116,959	347	413,473	475,655	1,027,640	551,935
Other cities and towns with less than three establishments .	24	3,382,456	1,779	1,368,272	2,440,635	4,397,811	1,957,176
TOTAL FOR CANADA	180	21,599,392	9,701	9,585,462	18,362,813	33,950,083	15,587,270

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 3. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1930 and 1931.

Items			Increase Decrease	
	1930	1931	+	-
Establishments reporting	No. 192	180	-	12
Capital invested	\$ 26,294,787	21,599,392	-	4,695,395
Employees on salaries	Total No. 1,331	1,361	+	30
Male	No. 939	987	+	48
Female	No. 392	374	-	18
Salaries	\$ 2,464,204	2,475,522	+	11,318
Employees on wages	(Average) No. 9,505	8,340	-	1,165
Male	No. 4,605	4,128	-	477
Female	No. 4,900	4,212	-	688
Total wages	\$ 9,078,786	7,109,940	-	1,968,846
Power equipment -				
Units	No. 492	562	+	70
Horse-power capacity	H.P. 1,615	1,668	+	53
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$ 137,021	136,616	-	405
Cost of materials used	\$ 21,533,514	18,362,813	-	3,170,701
Gross value of products	\$ 40,819,423	33,950,083	-	6,869,340
Value added by manufacture	\$ 19,235,909	15,587,270	-	3,698,639

Table 4. - Production, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Suits: -					
Woollen, men's	Dozen			78,999	15,360,193
Woollen, boys'	"			33,099	1,775,345
Other, men's	"			3,179	576,187
Other, boys'	"			6,507	446,627
Men's	"	20,902,820		-	-
Coats: -					
Woollen, men's, separate	"			7,929	1,245,218
Woollen, boys', separate	"			11,065	524,029
Other, men's, separate	"			391	124,745
Other, boys', separate	"			577	35,577
Vests, woollen, separate	"			2,337	99,252
Vests, other, separate	"			454	16,157
Trousers, woollen, men's, separate)				
Trousers, other, men's, separate .....	)	4,360,824		74,333	2,505,221
Suits and pants, boys'	"	2,536,292		49,347	965,727
Bloomers and pants, woollen, boys'	"			30,721	415,773

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 4. - Production, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$
Bloomers and pants, other, boys'	Dozen			15,033	164,500
Uniforms, woollen	"			1,864	428,525
Uniforms, other	"			-	98,677
Overcoats and topcoats, men's	"		7,922,227	32,130	5,655,901
Overcoats and reefers, boys'	"		1,391,466	10,655	747,753
Mackinaw coats	"			760	37,459
Mackinaw shirts and wind-breakers	"			4,435	102,868
Working pants and breeches, cotton	"		228,966	24,526	332,653
Working pants and breeches, woollen	"			12,501	271,233
Overalls, men's, combination and other ..	"			4,300	66,174
Overalls, children's	"			958	7,401
Overall jackets or smocks.	"			243	3,305
Washable coats of duck, drill or denim, including garage coats ...	"			4,676	80,146
Work clothing (denim)	"		222,806	-	-
Work clothing (all Other).	"		324,629	-	-
Boys' washable suits and play suits	"			5,884	33,998
Windbreakers, leather	"			750	42,239
Windbreakers, other	"			954	25,573
Coats and vests, leather .	"			361	35,117
Raincoats, all kinds	"			823	30,830
Shirts, fine shirts, collar attached or detached, cotton	"			26,733	296,201
Work shirts	"			9,492	109,650
Sport and athletic clothing, all kinds	"			-	234,824
Aprons, men's and women's.	"			-	17,900
Men's and boys' clothing, not specified	-			-	333,950
Women's clothing, n. s. ..	-		75,069	-	59,930
Children's clothing, n. s.	-			-	14,880

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 4. - Production, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Pyjamas, nightshirts, neckties, and other items of men's furnishings reported by less than three establishments	-				257,973
All other products	-		829,474		15,604
Amount received for custom and repair work	-		524,850		66,653
TOTAL PRODUCTS	-		40,819,423		33,950,083

Table 5. - Materials Used, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity
		\$		\$	
Fabrics: -					
Cotton	Yard		6,476,301		1,399,938
Woollen	"		8,301,325		13,054,516
Real silk	"		37,679		42,597
Artificial silk	"		2,220,849		1,508,497
Linen	"		462,131		106,402
All other fabrics	-		-		25,120
Leather	-		-		45,133
Leatherette	-		-		6,951
Braids, trimmings, etc.	-		-		1,039,329
Fronts, pads, etc.	-		-		138,776
Facings, linings, etc.	-		-		14,564
Buttons	gross		262,545		170,584
Buckles, fasteners, etc.	-		-		41,151
Sheepskin and fur	-		-		51,549
Thread	-		-		20,312
All other materials	-		-		655,037
Packing and shipping materials	-		-		42,551
TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS USED ..	-		21,533,514		18,362,813

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 6. - Capital Invested, 1927-1931.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927	4,888,584	10,717,675	9,313,075	24,919,334	
1928	5,443,773	11,042,749	10,777,474	27,263,996	
1929	6,477,768	11,284,777	10,734,004	28,493,549	
1930	6,714,674	10,039,959	9,540,154	26,294,787	
<u>1 9 3 1</u>					
CANADA	6,410,939	5,162,430	1,868,444	8,157,579	21,599,392
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	59,424	48,305	18,522	25,593	151,844
Quebec	2,481,281	2,297,171	1,053,007	5,367,002	11,198,461
Ontario	3,718,119	2,707,201	744,138	2,620,866	9,790,324
Manitoba	28,577	42,778	34,895	56,421	162,671
Alberta and British Columbia	123,538	66,975	17,882	87,697	296,092

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931.

Establishments having a Production of: -	1 9 3 0			1 9 3 1		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	52	1,394,145	26,810	47	1,286,907	27,381
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	44	3,280,292	74,552	43	3,117,087	72,490
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	36	5,266,124	146,281	43	6,046,945	140,627
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	40	13,242,821	331,071	32	10,251,260	320,352
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	16	10,897,887	681,118	12	7,757,504	646,459
\$1,000,000 and over	4	6,738,154	1,684,539	3	5,490,380	1,830,127
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	192	40,819,423	212,601	180	33,950,083	188,612

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Establishments having a Capital Investment of: -	1930			1931		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000	100	2,242,654	22,427	89	2,084,648	23,423
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	33	2,340,536	70,925	39	2,771,514	71,064
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	28	3,848,164	137,434	30	4,316,537	143,885
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	21	6,290,919	299,568	16	4,810,350	300,647
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	4,317,394	616,771	3	2,090,027	696,676
\$1,000,000 and over	3	7,255,120	2,418,373	3	5,526,316	1,842,105
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	192	26,294,787	130,352	180	21,599,392	119,997

Establishments having an Average Employment of: -	1930			1931		
	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees	91	768	8.4	84	645	7.7
20 to under 50 employees	44	1,449	32.9	43	1,402	32.6
50 to under 100 employees	27	1,876	69.5	27	1,791	66.3
100 to under 200 employees	13	2,515	159.7	17	2,245	132.0
200 to under 500 employees	10	4,228	352.3	7	3,618	402.0
500 employees and over	2			2		
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	192	10,836	56.4	180	9,701	53.9

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1930 and 1931.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, Etc.		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Amount Paid	Male	Female	Salaries, Wages, Etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1930</u>												
CANADA	939	392	2,464,204	4,605	4,900	9,078,786	24	70	101,599	5,568	5,362	11,644,589
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	9	4	20,694	29	132	71,217	-	-	-	38	136	91,911
Quebec	522	171	1,311,681	2,477	2,999	4,927,902	17	66	82,239	3,016	3,236	6,321,822
Ontario	381	208	1,071,942	1,994	1,603	3,836,933	7	4	19,360	2,382	1,815	4,928,235
Manitoba	9	3	19,269	53	57	76,530	-	-	-	62	60	95,799
Alberta and British Columbia .	18	6	40,618	52	109	166,204	-	-	-	70	115	206,822
Amount paid to contractors \$1,950,595.												
<u>1931</u>												
CANADA	987	374	2,475,522	4,128	4,212	7,109,940	19	49	43,613	5,134	4,635	9,629,075
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	11	7	18,293	13	130	62,626	-	-	-	24	137	80,919
Quebec	565	159	1,342,153	2,002	2,241	3,335,871	17	49	43,378	2,584	2,449	4,721,402
Ontario	379	198	1,046,836	2,010	1,694	3,530,685	2	-	235	2,391	1,892	4,577,756
Manitoba	14	4	24,499	56	66	81,981	-	-	-	70	70	106,480
Alberta and British Columbia .	18	6	43,741	47	81	98,777	-	-	-	65	87	142,518
Amount paid to contractors \$1,790,771.												

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1930 and 1931.

Months	1 9 3 0			1 9 3 1		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,464	4,723	9,187	4,034	4,038	8,072
February	4,671	4,952	9,623	4,337	4,419	8,756
March	4,737	4,944	9,681	4,419	4,442	8,861
April	4,696	4,970	9,666	4,296	4,346	8,642
May	4,492	4,765	9,257	4,161	4,292	8,453
June	4,415	4,695	9,110	3,996	4,175	8,171
July	4,445	4,700	9,145	4,149	4,279	8,428
August	4,615	4,783	9,398	4,200	4,274	8,474
September	4,661	4,827	9,488	4,241	4,258	8,499
October	4,585	4,757	9,342	4,019	4,053	8,072
November	4,459	4,646	9,105	3,834	3,910	7,744
December	4,178	4,407	8,585	3,792	3,893	7,685
MONTHLY AVERAGE	4,605	4,900	9,505	4,128	4,212	8,340

Table 10. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1931.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees
40 hours or less	1,002	51-53 hours	365
41-43 hours	512	54 hours	19
44 hours	5,667	55 hours	613
45-47 hours	351	56-59 hours	18
48 hours	171	60 hours	2
49-50 hours	712	Over 60 hours	4

The above table does not include overtime.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1930 and 1931.

Classes of Power	1930		1931	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	3	125	4	9
Gasoline, gas and oil engines ..	-	-	-	-
Hydraulic turbines or water wheels	-	-	-	-
Electric motors operated by purchased power	489	1,490	558	1,659
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	492	1,615	562	1,668
Boiler Installation	34	1,233	50	1,299

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1930 and 1931.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal: -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	4,749	34,300	4,894	32,206
Anthracite	"	2,119	14,221	622	6,937
Lignite	"	-	-	514	3,724
Coke (for fuel only) ..	"	43	240	162	1,272
Gasoline	Gal. (Imp.)	17,214	1,773	75	30
Kerosene or coal oil ..	" "	-	-	50	30
Fuel or diesel oil ..	"	31,979	3,012	21,840	2,184
Wood	Cord	471	2,064	172	794
Gas, manufactured ...	M cu. ft.	12,366	12,184	11,057	11,273
Gas, natural	" " "	2,224	1,081	2,261	1,074
Other fuel	-	-	4,580	-	1,147
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	73,455	-	60,721
Electricity purchased for power (including service charges) ...	K.W.H.	-	63,566	3,269,377	75,895
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	137,021	-	136,616

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931.

Articles Imported	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom	253,235	173,649
United States	747,378	626,313
Belgium	35,041	8,644
Czecho-Slovakia	12,837	8,859
France	68,556	51,165
Germany	19,057	12,567
Italy	1,504	3,069
Japan	42,245	16,976
Switzerland	15,554	11,373
Other Countries	6,669	5,644
TOTAL	1,202,076	918,259
Clothing, linen, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom	24,925	18,619
United States	160,492	79,378
Belgium	9,909	8,295
France	19,478	22,360
Germany	5,721	7,432
Other Countries	3,636	3,512
TOTAL	224,161	139,596
Clothing, silk, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom	214,681	131,384
United States	2,188,230	1,391,168
Hong Kong	3,167	6,756
Austria	22,013	13,032
Belgium	33,217	5,640
China	32,478	88,273
France	616,434	395,340
Germany	24,391	17,442
Italy	5,204	2,044
Japan	95,825	60,944
Switzerland	19,900	14,167
Other Countries	5,114	502
TOTAL	3,260,654	2,127,728

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Imports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Articles Imported	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Clothing, wool, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom	1,080,925	614,443
United States	190,233	120,909
Czecho-Slovakia	11,090	18,943
France	22,146	15,322
Germany	9,828	6,533
Italy	1,236	2,355
Switzerland	2,251	4,678
Other Countries	10,009	2,968
TOTAL	1,327,718	786,154
Clothing, artificial silk, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom	48,549	51,802
United States	97,996	126,730
Austria	3,469	1,996
Czecho-Slovakia	5,730	10,842
France	54,997	35,963
Germany	14,423	12,169
Italy	26,162	11,444
Japan	109,591	102,523
Switzerland	2,951	8,225
Other Countries	11,267	1,585
TOTAL	375,135	363,279
Summary of Imports, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. -		
United Kingdom	1,622,315	989,897
United States	3,384,329	2,344,498
Hong Kong	3,167	6,756
Austria	25,482	15,058
Belgium	78,167	22,579
China	32,478	99,115
Czecho-Slovakia	29,657	27,802
France	781,611	520,150
Germany	73,420	56,146
Italy	34,106	19,812
Japan	247,661	180,443
Switzerland	40,656	38,443
Other Countries	36,695	14,317
TOTAL IMPORTS	6,389,744	4,335,016

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Exports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931.

Articles Exported	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
<u>Cotton clothing, n.o.p. -</u>		
United Kingdom	270	2,016
United States	533	660
Bermuda	5,065	3,263
British West Indies	5,938	3,121
Newfoundland	38,203	15,822
New Zealand	11,126	3,147
China	654	2,957
St. Pierre and Miquelon	6,997	3,978
Other Countries	5,781	2,914
TOTAL	74,567	37,878
<u>Wool clothing, n.o.p. -</u>		
United Kingdom	7,371	1,798
United States	57,147	37,269
British South Africa	2,885	2,326
Bermuda	8,590	4,231
British West Indies	10,037	4,076
Newfoundland	130,929	49,554
New Zealand	6,508	8,549
Argentina	11,843	1,983
China	4,824	2,420
St. Pierre and Miquelon	19,402	9,109
Dutch East Indies	98	2,200
Other Countries	10,242	5,998
TOTAL	269,876	129,513
<u>Clothing, n.o.p. -</u>		
United Kingdom	44	1,137
United States	1,270	709
British South Africa	103	2,435
Newfoundland	40,237	18,109
Other Countries	6,583	1,696
TOTAL	48,237	24,286

A P P E N D I X

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing.

NOVA SCOTIA

Maritime Pant Manufacturing Company Limited, 14 Electric Street, Amherst.
Clayton & Sons, 11 Jacob Street, Halifax.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Cohen Clothing Company, 208 Union Street, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Sparks-Harrison Limited, 81-89 Montcalm Street, Hull.
Joliette Pants, 91 Champlain Street, Joliette.
Acme Clothing Company, Room 800, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Asner, J. D. 4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Beauregard, T. & Company, 7905 St. Denis Street, Montreal.
Bergman's Clothing Company, Room 702, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Berman Bros. & Company, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Besner, J. A. & Sons 1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Best Wear Clothes, 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
British Clothing Company Limited, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Christie Clothing Company, 1075 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal.
Clover Brand Clothing Company, 307 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Cohen, A. & Company Limited, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Cohen, S. & Company, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Comfort Clothing Manufacturing Company, Room 204, 9 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Comfort Pants Company, 1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Commercial Clothing Company, 372 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Cooper Clothing Manufacturing Company, 3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Crown Pants Company, 708 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
De Luxe Clothes Company, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Denburg Clothing Company, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dominion Clothing Company, 125 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
Dominion Gaiter Manufacturing Company, 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dominion Manufacturing Company, 1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dunnett & Stewart, 639 Notre Dame Street, Montreal.
Eaton, T. Company Limited, 2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Elkin, J. Company Limited, 463 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Faber, Lewis & Company Limited, 974 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Fashionable Clothing Company, 907 Victoria Square, Montreal.
Feldstein, M. Son & Company, 1405 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal.
Fels, D. & Sons, 111 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Freedman Company, The 423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Freedman & Gabbe Limited, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Gibb & Company Limited, 226 St. James Street, Montreal.
Glickman, L. & Company, Rooms 709-710, 209 St. Catherine St., East, Montreal.
Goldfarb Bros. 3666 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Gold Bros. Limited, 4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Gold, S. & Company, 209 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Goodman Bros. Limited, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Halickman Bros. 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Harris Bros. 4255 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Hyde Park Clothes Limited, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Ideal Pants Company, 333 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
Imperial Clothing Company, 4324 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Kaufman Bros. 1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing.

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Kellert, H. & Sons,	111 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Krakow, H.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Krakower Bros.,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Lazare, Phillips & Company,	62 Phillips Place Building, Montreal.
Lecker's Boys' Clothing Company,	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Levinson, S. Son & Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Levitt, J. & Company,	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Liberty Clothing Company Limited,	1074 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
M. & M. Manufacturing Company Ltd.,	205 Vitre Street West, Montreal.
Majestic Clothing Manufacturing Co.,	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Miller Clothing Manufacturing Co.,	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Miller, D. A.	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Montreal Clothing Company Limited,	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Morgan, H. & Company Limited,	St. Catherine Street, Montreal.
Mo-Son Furs Limited,	9 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Ogulnick, Sam & Company Limited,	2006 Peel Street, Montreal.
Pants Limited,	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Parkdale Clothes Limited,	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Parkley Clothes Limited,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Peerless Clothing Manufacturing Co.,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Preferred Clothes Limited (L. Lombardis),	1405 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal.
Premier Brand Clothing Company,	Rooms 312-313, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Premier Pants Company Limited,	307 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Principal Clothing Company,	3660 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Progress Brand Clothes Limited,	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Progress Sales Company,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Ready Made Clothing Company,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Regent Clothing Company,	3676 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Rohrlick, S. & Sons, Limited,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Rosenbaum, Abraham	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Royal Brand Clothing Company,	1415 St. Urbain Street, Montreal.
Royal Clothing Manufacturing Company,	7 Dorchester Street West, Montreal.
Rubenstein Bros. Limited,	463 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Rubin Clothing Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Rubin-Rothbart Clothing Mfg. Company,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Rubin, S. Limited,	2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
S. & G. Boys' Clothing Co. Ltd.,	2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
S. & W. Clothing, Inc.,	Rooms 400, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Salamon, Jos.,	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Salomon, Louis & Sons	3991 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Samuelsohn Limited,	4530 Clarke Street, Montreal.
Satisfaction Brand Clothing Company,	Rooms 401-402, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Schechter, Wm.	3710 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Scott Clothing Company,	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Segal, Phillip & Company,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Seidman Clothing Company,	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Semi-Ready Limited,	1482 Guy Street, Montreal.
Sidler, S. & B.	Room 3, 4140 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing.

QUEBEC - Concl'd.

Silverman & Spector Company Limited,	Room 304, 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Traders Cloak Company Limited,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
United Garment Company Limited,	Room 201, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Vineberg Pants & Sportswear Limited,	261 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Vosberg Clothes Limited,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Wainwright & Lefebvre Limited,	907 Victoria Square, Montreal.
Wener, Samuel Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Wilkins, Robert C. Company Limited,	Upper Main Street, Farnham.
Workman Uniform Company Limited,	1034 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
Hart, Samuel & Company Limited,	400 Atlantic Avenue, Outrémont.
Society Brand Clothes Limited,	400 Atlantic Avenue, Outrémont.
Canadian Pants & Mackinaw Manufacturing Company,	122 St. Dominique Street, Quebec.
Coulombe, E. T. & Company Limited,	132 de l'Eglise, Quebec.
Dorfman, Samuel	92-93 Des Prairies Street, Quebec.
Fortier, Elz. & Freres,	117 St. Dominique Street, Quebec.
Garneau, Raoul, Enrg.,	272 Des Fosses, Quebec.
Gardner Clothing Manufacturing Company,	645 St. Valier Street, Quebec.
Paquet, La Cie Limiteé	157-173 rue St. Joseph, Quebec.
St. Lawrence Clothing Manufacturing Company,	19 St. Dominique Street, Quebec.
Telford & Chapman Limited,	Rock Island.
Empire Clothing Manufacturing Company,	64 Laframboise Street, St. Hyacinthe. (H.O. - 209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal).
Needlecraft Mills Limited (L. E. Charron & Co.),	108 Cascades Street, St. Hyacinthe.
Blue, Walter & Company Limited,	17 King Street West, Sherbrooke.
Fashion Craft Manufacturers Limited,	Victoriaville. (H.O. - 2012 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal).
Rosen Bros.,	279-283 Victoria Street, Valleyfield.
Rubin Bros. (Clothiers) Limited,	Victoriaville. (H.O. - 307 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal).

ONTARIO

Cornwall Pants Manufacturing Company,	34-36 Marlborough Street, Cornwall.
Grafton & Company Limited,	8 King Street West, Dundas.
Tolton Manufacturing Company Limited, The	16 Cambridge Street, Guelph.
Coppley, Noyes & Randall Limited,	63 McNab Street North, Hamilton.
Farrar, Wm. & Company Limited,	9 Market Square, Hamilton.
Firth Bros. Limited,	127-129 Hughson Street North, Hamilton.
Lyons Tailoring Company Limited,	114-116 James Street North, Hamilton.
Robe and Clothing Company Limited,	40 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.
Carss Mackinaw Clothing Company Limited,	95 Peter Street, Orillia.
Ideal Clothing Company Limited,	Walton Street, Port Hope.
Coghill Tailoring Company,	108 Downie Street, Stratford.
Ascot Clothes Limited,	549 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Beauchamp & Haw Limited,	91 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Canadian Perfect Garment Company,	179 John Street, Toronto.
Cook Bros. & Allen Company Limited,	489 College Street, Toronto.
Cornell Tailors Limited,	197 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Eagle Clothing Company Limited,	205-215 Richmond Street West, Toronto.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Eaton, T. Company Limited,	190 Yonge Street, Toronto 2.
Feldman Bros. & Wise Limited,	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Grange Clothes,	504 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
House of Hobberlin Limited,	366 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
James Bros., Limited,	179 John Street, Toronto.
Johnston, W. R. & Company Limited,	120 Front Street West, Toronto 2.
Krangle, Wm. & Company Limited,	828 Dupont Street, Toronto. (H.O. 44 York St.)
Lalley-Trimble Limited,	431 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Leishman, W. H. & Company Limited,	192-194 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Levine Bros.,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Lowndes Company Limited,	144 West Front Street, Toronto 2.
Ontario Boys' Wear Limited,	126 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Oxford Clothing Company Limited,	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Perfect Pant Manufacturing Company,	315 College Street, Toronto.
Queen City Clothing Manufacturing Co.,	116-124 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Regal Clothing Manufacturing Company,	171 John Street, Toronto.
Regent Tailors Limited,	468-472 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Richardson, A. E. & Company,	209 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Right Pant Company,	84 Chestnut Street, Toronto.
Rubinoff Bros., "Superior Men's Tailoring Company",	208 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Sainthill, Levine & Company Limited,	126 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Shiffer-Hillman Company Limited,	121 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Simpson, Robert Company Limited,	108 Mutual Street, Toronto.
Sport Garments Limited,	221 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Standard Clothing Company Limited,	468 King Street West, Toronto.
Stone, M. Clothing Company Limited,	156-160 John Street, Toronto 2.
Superior Pant Manufacturing Company,	221-225 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Tailor Craft Limited,	106 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Tip Top Tailors Limited,	Boulevard Drive, Toronto.
Universal Pant Manufacturing Company,	333 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Kaye, H. & Company,	Dundas Street East, Trenton.

MANITOBA

Biltwell Tailored Clothes Limited,	33 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Dominion Garment Company,	575 Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg.
Freed & Freed Limited,	290-296 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.
Gunn Garment Manufacturing Limited,	92 Arthur Street, Winnipeg.
Manitoba Clothing Company Limited,	550 Main Street, Winnipeg.
Standard Clothing Manufacturing Co.,	Room 305, 150 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Western Pants Manufacturing Company,	130 Princess Street, Winnipeg.

ALBERTA

Fleche, La Bros. Limited,	10047 102nd Street, Edmonton.
Northwestern Manufacturing Company,	10185 107th Street, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Gordon Campbell Limited,	78 2nd Avenue East, Vancouver.
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