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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT
ON THE
MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY
AND
CLOTHING CONTRACTORS
IN
CANADA
1934

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SECTION I.

Tables 1 to 14 inclusive. Men's Factory Clothing Industry.

SECTION II.

Tables 15 to 22 inclusive. Clothing Contractors.

NOTE.- The statistics published in this report include only those manufacturers whose principal item of production is men's factory clothing. Statistics relating to these specific products, however, are not to be regarded as the total Canadian production as they are also produced to some extent in the Men's Furnishing Goods, Women's Factory Clothing and other Industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
 GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
 OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

In 1934 reports were received from 165 establishments whose principal output consisted of men's factory made clothing. This is an increase of two establishments as compared with the previous year.

During 1934 conditions in this industry improved materially. The gross value of production increased from \$26,622,689 in 1933 to \$33,731,740 or more than 26 p.c. while the number of persons given employment also rose from 7,969 to 8,849, an increase of more than 11 p.c. The remuneration paid these employees also increased by \$1,340,922 to a total of \$7,888,915 or more than 20 p.c. The cost of the materials used in 1934 increased by \$3,814,418 or 24.3 p.c. over that paid in 1933 and the value added by manufacture also increased by \$3,294,633 or 30.0 p.c. There was also a small increase in the capital investment during 1934 when it amounted to \$14,954,100, an increase of \$267,728 or roughly 2 p.c. as compared to 1933.

The following table illustrates by provinces the variations in the principal statistics for the two years 1933-1934.

Provinces	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Cost of		Gross
	Invested	ployees		Materials	Used	Value of Production
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA	267,728	+ 380	+ 1,340,922	+ 3,814,418	+ 7,109,051	
Quebec	511,707	+ 418	+ 543,013	+ 2,758,956	+ 4,359,794	
Ontario	209,358	+ 47	+ 803,082	+ 983,196	+ 2,702,253	
Manitoba	17,569	- 4	+ 4,475	+ 52,249	+ 47,707	
Other Provinces	52,190	- 12	9,648	+ 20,017	- 03	

This industry is centered mainly in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario. One hundred and thirteen of the 165 establishments reporting in 1934 were located in Quebec and 39 in Ontario. Approximately 56.6 p.c. of the total capital is invested in the Quebec establishments and these produced 61.7 p.c. of the value of the total output as well as giving employment to 50.7 p.c. of the total employees and paid 47.6 p.c. of the total salaries and wages. The province of Ontario in its 39 factories produced 32.2 p.c. of the total output and employed 40.0 p.c. of the capital and 44.5 p.c. of the employees who received 48.7 p.c. of the total sum paid in salaries and wages. In the other provinces the location of the establishments were as follows:- Nova Scotia 2, Manitoba 8, Alberta 2 and British Columbia 1.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Upon referring to table 3 it will be seen that out of the total of 165 establishments, 94 are located in Montreal and 25 in Toronto, and that these account for a production valued at \$15,820,094 and \$9,516,241 respectively. In these two cities therefore are located 119 of the establishments in which is invested \$10,104,001 or 66.4 p.c. of the total capital of this industry and which furnish employment to 5,956 or 67.3 p.c. of the total number of persons employed. The remuneration of these employees amounted to \$5,756,273 or 72.9 p.c. of the total salaries and wages paid. The cost of the materials used was \$14,682,506 or 75.4 p.c. and the output was valued at \$25,336,335 or 75.1 p.c. of the gross value of production.

The following table presents a comparison of these statistics for the years 1933 and 1934.

	1933		1934	
	Montreal and Toronto		Montreal and Toronto	
	Percentage of Dominion Total	Percentage of Dominion Total	Percentage of Dominion Total	Percentage of Dominion Total
Establishments reporting No.	116	71.2	119	72.1
Capital invested	\$ 9,976,216	66.7	10,104,001	66.4
All employees	No. 5,283	66.3	5,956	67.3
Salaries and wages	\$ 4,584,654	70.0	5,756,273	72.9
Cost of materials used ..	\$ 11,653,616	74.5	14,682,506	75.4
Gross value of production	\$ 19,505,215	73.3	25,336,335	75.1
Value added by manufacture	\$ 7,851,599	71.5	10,653,829	74.6

Statistics published in this report must not be considered as comprehensive as they cover only those manufacturers whose principal item of production is "men's factory made clothing". These are also produced to some extent in the "men's furnishing goods", "women's factory clothing" and other industries.

Men's woollen suits formed the chief item of production 1934 with an output of 1,054,655 valued at \$15,348,190. These form more than 45 p.c. of the total value of production. The next most important item was men's overcoats of which 404,684 with a value of \$5,229,179 were manufactured whilst third place was taken by "men's woollen trousers" with a production of 1,111,728 pairs valued at \$2,966,087. The production in all major items shows an increase over the year 1933. Table 4 presents the production statistics of 1933 and 1934 in detail.

The capital investment shows a slight increase of \$267,728 over the \$14,954,100 reported in 1933 and this is made up wholly by an increase in the working capital as is shown in table 6.

A large part of the manufacturing in this industry is confined to a comparatively small number of plants. On referring to table 7 it will be seen that 51 establishments or roughly one third of the total had an output valued at \$26,147,554 or more than two thirds of the total production. In capital investment 42 establishments contribute more than 73 p.c. of the total invested and twenty-two factories employ more than 62 p.c. of the total employees.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

The month of highest employment in 1934 was September when 7,579 wage-earners were engaged in this industry. The lowest employment figure was 6,808 reported for the month of January. The monthly average for wage-earners 1934 was 7,343, an increase of 484 over that of 1933. The year 1934 also shows an increase in wages. In 1933 the average wage paid by this industry was \$724, in 1934 it had increased to \$789.

Imports and exports of men's clothing are not shown separately but are grouped with women's clothing. Imports and exports of all clothing show an increase during 1934. Imports as will be seen in table 13 increased from \$1,576,660 to \$1,927,597 while table 14 shows the exports to have increased from \$154,698 in 1933 to \$332,703 in 1934. We receive the greater part of our imports from the United States and the United Kingdom, while our exports go mainly to Newfoundland.

Table 1. Principal Statistics, 1924-1934

Year	Establishments Report-ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production	Value added by Manufacture
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1924	170	22,976,062	10,963	11,281,908	18,245,874	36,403,293	18,157,419
1925	175	24,180,348	10,818	11,452,335	19,890,260	38,236,384	18,346,124
1926	188	25,826,383	11,147	12,498,584	21,944,919	41,784,131	19,839,212
1927	204	24,919,334	11,479	12,675,048	21,335,688	43,286,614	21,950,926
1928	218	27,263,996	11,879	13,085,548	24,567,328	48,477,178	23,909,850
1929	205	28,493,549	11,506	13,371,417	25,653,973	50,580,168	24,926,195
1930	192	26,294,787	10,836	11,542,990	21,533,514	40,819,423	19,285,909
1931	180	21,599,392	9,701	9,585,462	18,362,813	33,950,083	15,587,270
<u>1932</u>							
CANADA	163	16,434,048	8,098	7,269,994	15,262,351	27,289,591	12,027,240
Quebec	107	8,445,838	4,161	3,634,154	9,399,460	16,596,356	7,196,896
Ontario	43	7,436,689	3,509	3,313,855	5,297,425	9,676,659	4,379,234
Manitoba	8	141,495	158	124,777	244,647	414,030	169,383
Other Prov.	5	410,026	270	197,208	320,819	602,546	281,727
<u>1933</u>							
CANADA	163	14,954,100	7,969	6,547,993	15,643,813	26,622,689	10,978,876
Quebec	108	8,113,166	4,078	3,217,665	9,809,890	16,475,440	6,665,550
Ontario	42	6,301,306	3,467	3,041,072	5,205,184	9,164,305	3,959,121
Manitoba	8	144,680	165	118,798	292,094	440,177	148,083
Other Prov.	5	394,948	259	170,458	336,645	542,767	206,122
<u>1934</u>							
CANADA	165	15,221,828	8,849	7,888,915	19,458,231	33,731,740	14,273,509
Quebec	113	8,624,873	4,496	3,760,678	12,568,846	20,835,234	8,266,388
Ontario	39	6,091,948	3,945	3,844,154	6,188,380	11,866,558	5,678,178
Manitoba	8	162,249	161	123,273	344,343	487,884	143,541
Other Prov.	5	342,758	247	160,810	356,662	542,064	185,402

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 2. -- Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934.

Items		1933	1934	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting	No.	163	165	+ 2
Capital invested	\$	14,954,100	15,221,828	+ 267,728
Employees on salaries				
Total	No.	1,110	1,506	+ 396
Male	No.	799	1,118	+ 319
Female	No.	311	388	+ 77
Total salaries	\$	1,576,249	2,088,247	+ 511,998
Employees on wages				
Monthly average	No.	6,859	7,343	+ 484
Male	No.	3,460	3,753	+ 293
Female	No.	3,399	3,590	+ 191
Total wages	\$	4,971,744	5,800,668	+ 828,924
Power equipment				
Units	No.	520	544	+ 24
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	1,549	1,572	+ 23
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	112,935	126,120	+ 13,185
Cost of materials used	\$	15,643,813	19,458,231	+ 3,814,418
Gross value of production	\$	26,622,689	33,731,740	+ 7,109,051
Value added by manufacture	\$	10,978,876	14,273,509	+ 3,294,633

Table 3. -- Principal Statistics by Cities in which are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

Cities	Estab-		lish-		Cost of		Gross		Value	
	Ments	Capital	Em-	Salaries	Materials	Value of	added by	Production	Manufactur-	
	Report-	Invested	Employees	and Wages	Used					
<u>1933</u>										
Montreal, Quebec	88	5,090,009	2,547	2,152,290	7,359,573	12,130,647	4,771,074			
Toronto, Ontario	28	4,886,207	2,736	2,432,364	4,294,043	7,374,568	3,080,525			
Quebec, Quebec	7	473,541	244	157,880	182,527	420,257	237,730			
Winnipeg, Manitoba	8	144,680	165	118,798	292,094	440,177	148,083			
Hamilton, Ontario	5	809,129	409	358,908	465,603	988,633	523,030			
Other cities and towns with less than three establishments	27	3,550,534	1,868	1,327,753	3,049,973	5,268,407	2,218,434			
TOTAL	163	14,954,100	7,969	6,547,993	15,643,813	26,622,689	10,978,876			
<u>1934</u>										
Montreal, Quebec	94	5,542,467	2,908	2,645,165	9,745,558	15,820,094	6,074,536			
Toronto, Ontario	25	4,561,534	3,048	3,111,108	4,936,948	9,516,241	4,579,293			
Quebec, Quebec	6	485,230	255	159,053	256,448	529,240	272,792			
Winnipeg, Manitoba	8	162,249	161	123,273	344,343	487,884	143,541			
Other cities and towns with less than three establishments	32	4,470,348	2,477	1,850,316	4,174,934	7,378,281	3,203,347			
TOTAL	165	15,221,828	8,849	7,888,915	19,458,231	33,731,740	14,273,509			

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4. - Production, 1933 and 1934.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1933		1934		
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	
<u>CLOTHING</u>						
<u>SUITS</u>						
Woollen, men's	No.	867,944	12,118,101	1,054,655	15,348,190	
Woollen, boy's	"	407,490	1,701,635	448,234	1,845,039	
Other, men's	"	32,893	374,298	52,035	723,418	
Other, boys'	"	41,789	210,350	40,540	218,050	
<u>JACKETS</u>						
Woollen, men's	"	25,947	294,796	32,881	378,288	
Woollen, boys'	"	155	642	24	89	
Other, men's	"	13	30	168	1,258	
Other, boys'	"	-	-	2,426	4,708	
<u>VESTS</u>						
Woollen	"	23,150	62,989	30,002	72,797	
Other	"	433	1,120	4,836	14,011	
<u>TROUSERS</u>						
Woollen, men's	"	1,055,180	2,620,904	1,111,728	2,966,087	
Other, men's	"	328,756	383,807	454,812	593,680	
<u>BLOOMERS AND PANTS</u>						
Woollen, boys'	"	510,058	515,157	464,467	580,997	
Other, boys'	"	138,188	99,848	216,816	199,361	
<u>UNIFORMS</u>						
Woollen	"	18,255	265,197	27,653	427,031	
Other	"	4,910	32,822	6,748	35,391	
<u>OVERCOATS</u>						
Men's	"	427,162	4,425,619	404,684	5,229,179	
Boys'	"	118,057	671,175	95,147	631,450	
<u>SPRING AND FALL COATS</u>						
Men's	"	93,772	1,023,528	151,833	1,688,180	
Boys'	"	6,323	33,215	11,621	60,623	
Reefers	"	3,793	14,010	13,478	57,779	
Mackinaw coats	Doz.	812	38,104	4,487	165,453	
<u>Mackinaw shirts and windbreakers</u>						
windbreakers	"	1,948	49,545	2,291	67,729	
<u>WORKING PANTS AND BREECHES</u>						
Cotton	"	25,961	309,758	38,089	368,784	
Woollen	"	21,601	394,606	40,676	698,334	
<u>OVERALLS</u>						
Men's with or without bibs"	"	4,210	50,093	4,991	68,368	
Children's	"	425	3,972	1,065	7,677	
Combination	"	718	18,689	2,469	27,887	
Jackets or smocks, garage and overall long coats	"	1,144	21,370	2,536	39,392	
Washable coats of duck, drill or denim	Doz.	1,455	30,419	2,817	55,146	
Boys' washable suits and play suits	"	/	/	3,834	23,686	

/ Included in "Clothing not specified, men's".

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4. - Production, 1933 and 1934 - (Concl'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1933		1934		
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory \$	
<u>CLOTHING - Cont'd.</u>						
WINDBREAKERS						
Leather	Dozen	258	15,130	870	25,084	
Other	"	4,042	65,495	2,800	70,306	
Coats, leather	"	6	1,000	1,713	109,102	
RAINCOATS						
Rubber and rubberized ...	"	11,650	32,397	12,629	44,967	
Clothing, not specified, men's	"	-	178	-	57,012	
Clothing, not specified, women's and children's...	"	-	36,683	-	125,823	
<u>FURNISHINGS</u>						
SHIRTS, COLLAR ATTACHED OR DETACHED						
Shirts, fine,						
Cotton	"	22,966	245,778	22,101	257,990	
Other	"	235	7,755	690	14,756	
Shirts, work,						
Cotton	"	6,039	54,424	2,860	22,800	
Flannel and other	"	2,333	32,165	3,642	46,534	
Pyjamas	"	6,096	81,979	5,484	79,743	
TROUSERS AND KNICKERS						
Flannel	"	1,756	50,273	2,078	50,019	
Wool	"	2,021	45,575	1,027	12,564	
Sport clothing, all kinds..		-	1,118	-	19,487	
Aprons	"	4,458	27,869	5,827	35,380	
Robes, bath, lounging, smoking jackets, etc.	"	2,076	28,348	2,030	30,729	
All other products		-	83,416	-	106,660	
Amount received for custom and repair work ...			47,307		24,719	
TOTAL			26,622,689		33,731,740	

Table 5. - Materials Used, by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	1933		1934	
	Cost	Value	Cost	Value
Quebec	\$		\$	
Quebec	9,809,890		12,568,846	
Ontario	5,205,184		6,188,380	
Manitoba	292,094		344,343	
Other Provinces /	336,645		356,662	
TOTAL	15,643,813		19,458,231	

* Includes: Nova Scotia 2, Alberta 2, and British Columbia 1.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. Capital Invested, 1927-1934.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	
1927	4,888,584		10,717,675	9,313,075	24,919,334
1928	5,443,773		11,042,749	10,777,474	27,263,996
1929	6,477,768		11,284,777	10,734,004	28,493,549
1930	6,714,674		10,039,959	9,540,154	26,294,787
1931	6,410,939	5,162,430	1,868,444	8,157,579	21,599,392

1932

CANADA ..	4,472,133	4,051,138	1,809,903	6,100,874	16,434,048
Quebec	1,466,135	1,899,769	978,775	4,101,159	8,445,838
Ontario	2,812,957	1,984,006	761,109	1,878,617	7,436,689
Manitoba ...	23,292	41,883	38,051	38,269	141,495
Other Provinces	169,749	125,480	31,968	82,829	410,026

1933

CANADA ..	3,933,662	4,615,577	1,657,291	4,747,570	14,954,100
Quebec	1,274,107	2,289,127	1,062,496	3,487,436	8,113,166
Ontario	2,434,059	2,184,828	560,900	1,121,519	6,301,306
Manitoba	34,157	40,509	16,935	53,079	144,680
Other Provinces	191,339	101,113	16,960	85,536	394,948

1934

CANADA ..	3,505,040	4,806,824	1,511,544	5,398,420	15,221,828
Quebec	1,345,224	2,483,237	1,001,294	3,795,118	8,624,873
Ontario	1,992,418	2,172,300	447,761	1,479,469	6,091,948
Manitoba	15,571	48,195	45,681	52,802	162,249
Other Provinces	151,827	103,092	16,808	70,931	342,758

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

Establishments having a Production of:-	1933			1934		
	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 ...	63	1,515,926	24,062	60	1,720,109	28,668
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	35	2,527,000	72,200	22	1,545,419	70,246
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	25	3,580,168	143,207	32	4,318,658	134,958
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	30	9,185,828	306,194	37	11,583,976	313,080
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	4,839,902	691,415	10	6,892,197	689,219
\$1,000,000 and over	3	4,973,865	1,657,955	4	7,671,381	1,917,845
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	163	26,622,689	163,329	165	33,731,740	204,435
Establishments having a Capital Investment of:-	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab- lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
	90	1,704,497	18,939	88	1,716,212	19,502
Under \$50,000 ..	32	2,227,732	69,617	35	2,376,459	67,898
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	26	3,665,825	140,993	25	3,661,319	146,452
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	11	3,104,479	282,225	13	3,612,642	277,895
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	3)	4,251,567	1,062,892	3)	3,854,196	963,549
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	1)			1)		
\$1,000,000 and over						
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	163	14,954,100	91,743	165	15,221,828	92,255
Establishments having an Average Employment of:-	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment	Establish- lish- ments Report- ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab- lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	91	692	7.6	88	639	7.3
Under 20 employees	30	946	31.5	32	1,055	32.9
20 to under 50 employees	22	1,652	75.1	23	1,667	72.5
50 to under 100 employees	13	1,700	130.8	15	2,135	142.3
100 to under 200 employees	5)	2,979	425.6	5)	3,353	479.0
200 to under 500 employees	2)			2)		
500 Employees and over						
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	163	7,969	48.9	165	8,849	53.6

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 8. -- Employees by Sex and Remuneration and by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-Workers			Total Employees, Salaries, Wages, etc.		
	Total Male Female Salaries			Total Male Female Wages			Amount Male Female Paid			Salaries, Male Female Wages, Etc.		
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
1933												
CANADA	799	311	1,576,249	3,460	3,399	4,971,744	29	20	24,590	4,288	3,730	6,572,583
Quebec	450	149	848,759	1,709	1,770	2,368,906	-	10	3,348	2,159	1,929	3,221,013
Ontario	313	152	656,689	1,629	1,373	2,384,383	29	10	21,242	1,971	1,535	3,062,314
Manitoba	17	2	31,664	60	86	87,134	-	-	-	77	88	118,798
Other Provinces .	19	8	39,137	62	170	131,321	-	-	-	81	178	170,458

Amount paid to contractors \$1,621,894

1934

CANADA	1,118	388	2,088,247	3,753	3,590	5,800,668	18	6	8,751	4,889	3,984	7,897,666
Quebec	504	158	1,005,705	1,963	1,871	2,754,973	-	-	-	2,467	2,029	3,760,678
Ontario	581	219	1,010,469	1,671	1,474	2,833,685	18	6	8,751	2,270	1,699	3,852,905
Manitoba	16	2	30,110	56	87	93,163	-	-	-	72	89	123,273
Other Provinces .	17	9	41,963	63	158	118,847	-	-	-	80	167	160,810

Amount paid to contractors \$2,147,820

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 9. -- Monthly Employment of Wage earners, 1933 and 1934.

Months	1933			1934		
	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.	Male No.	Female No.	Total No.
January	3,268	3,127	6,395	3,466	3,342	6,808
February	3,257	3,222	6,479	3,661	3,529	7,190
March	3,383	3,329	6,712	3,795	3,663	7,458
April	3,425	3,375	6,800	3,788	3,628	7,416
May	3,493	3,434	6,927	3,773	3,636	7,409
June	3,429	3,430	6,859	3,772	3,634	7,406
July	3,359	3,423	6,782	3,735	3,617	7,352
August	3,418	3,434	6,852	3,741	3,648	7,389
September	3,568	3,486	7,054	3,868	3,711	7,579
October	3,629	3,548	7,177	3,866	3,708	7,574
November	3,609	3,478	7,087	3,825	3,601	7,426
December	3,559	3,420	6,979	3,662	3,339	7,001
MONTLY AVERAGE	3,460	3,399	6,859	3,753	3,590	7,343

Table 10. -- Number of Wage earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1933	1934		1933	1934
40 hours or less ...	414	372	51-53 hours	88	151
41-43 hours	96	94	54 hours	15	81
44 hours	5,241	5,373	55 hours	490	593
45-47 hours	443	225	56-59 hours	-	4
48 hours	218	323	60 hours	1	9
49-50 hours	625	894	Over 60 hours	1	-

The above table does not include overtime.

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

Classes of Power	1933		1934	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	5	130	3	125
Electric motors operated by purchased power ...	515	1,419	541	1,447
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	520	1,549	554	1,572
Electric motors operated by power generated in the establishment				
Total Electric Motors	515	1,419	541	1,447
Boiler installation	31	1,143	27	859

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous	(2000 lbs.)	4,789	28,851	5,345	33,100
Anthracite	"	598	5,192	603	4,969
Lignite	"	826	5,014	804	5,420
Coke (for fuel only)	"	35	256	28	205
Gasoline	Gal. (Imp.)	..	..	..	..
Fuel or diesel oil	Gal.	11,927	665	16,996	1,111
Wood	Cord	35	232	62	341
Gas, manufactured ..	M cu. ft.	8,359	8,034	12,602	11,262
Gas, natural	" " "	3,556	1,563	2,508	1,178
Other fuel	"	..	686	..	1,315
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	..	..	50,493	..	58,901
Electricity purchased for power (including service charges) ..	Kw. H.	2,269,246	62,442	2,690,507	67,219
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY ..	..	..	112,935	..	126,120

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Imports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1933 and 1934.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. -			\$		\$
United Kingdom	Lb.	76,021	102,053	118,277	147,292
United States	"	65,708	124,037	69,709	178,950
Belgium	"	869	3,969	654	2,918
France	"	2,535	19,592	2,680	15,403
Germany	"	3,733	5,485	3,950	7,482
Italy	"	7,452	4,679	957	1,111
Japan	"	4,579	3,498	10,093	7,902
Switzerland	"	3,142	6,467	1,568	6,255
Other Countries	"	14,235	15,068	3,656	9,422
TOTAL	"	178,274	284,848	211,524	376,735
Clothing and wearing apparel, composed wholly or in part of vegetable fibres, but not containing wool, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Lb.	2,901	7,327	3,159	9,699
United States	"	9,811	17,530	10,788	18,754
Belgium	"	1,343	3,378	591	2,082
France	"	1,377	8,458	1,947	14,242
Germany	"	775	2,559	370	3,062
Other Countries	"	4,380	4,869	1,665	3,171
TOTAL	"	20,587	44,121	18,520	51,010
Clothing, silk, n.o.p. -					
United Kingdom	Oz.	94,417	77,225	113,331	104,952
United States	"	766,353	495,105	781,974	531,979
Austria	"	5,583	4,058	12,027	7,600
China	"	96,699	38,049	97,308	39,688
France	"	95,618	105,653	77,630	96,909
Germany	"	4,437	4,478	3,804	3,302
Italy	"	6,744	6,265	11,033	8,559
Japan	"	42,113	12,838	45,651	12,250
Switzerland	"	4,032	1,662	871	559
Other Countries	"	5,705	4,514	5,325	3,389
TOTAL	"	1,119,701	749,847	1,148,954	809,187

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Imports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1933 and 1934. (Concl'd.)

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
\$					
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p., composed wholly or in part of wool ~					
United Kingdom	Lb.	92,476	337,934	157,722	495,770
United States	"	6,540	32,193	5,054	28,018
Czechoslovakia	"	6,324	14,833	8,957	21,913
France	"	799	3,730	1,201	6,096
Germany	"	2,353	6,145	3,535	10,808
Other Countries	"	894	3,320	508	2,474
TOTAL	"	109,286	398,155	176,977	565,079
\$					
Clothing and wearing apparel, chiefly of artificial silk, n.o.p. ~					
United Kingdom	Oz.	82,921	29,200	111,661	35,559
United States	"	82,355	33,849	116,818	59,650
China	"	20,496	6,201	18,949	5,345
Czechoslovakia	"	12,499	3,021	49	230
France	"	25,463	19,008	23,806	18,939
Germany	"	15,085	4,567	5,303	2,141
Japan	"	14,284	1,687	16,395	1,982
Other Countries	"	3,740	2,156	5,074	1,740
TOTAL	"	256,843	99,689	298,455	125,586
TOTAL IMPORTS			1,576,600		1,927,597

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 14. -- Exports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1933 and 1934.

Articles Exported	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$	\$		
Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. --					
United Kingdom	-	-	15,819	-	37,720
United States	-	-	815	-	216
British South Africa ...	-	-	2,911	-	5,928
British West Indies	-	-	5,595	-	18,720
Newfoundland	-	-	15,665	-	49,583
St. Pierre and Miquelon.	-	-	3,283	-	5,348
Other Countries	-	-	7,478	-	17,980
TOTAL	-	-	51,566	-	135,495
Clothing, wool, n.o.p. --					
United Kingdom	-	-	6,204	-	11,333
United States	-	-	22,818	-	36,624
British South Africa ...	-	-	2,098	-	1,585
British West Indies	-	-	7,513	-	17,996
Newfoundland	-	-	34,301	-	81,105
New Zealand	-	-	1,570	-	2,740
St. Pierre and Miquelon.	-	-	7,922	-	10,691
Other Countries	-	-	5,934	-	9,397
TOTAL	-	-	88,360	-	171,471
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p. --					
United Kingdom	-	-	474	-	766
United States	-	-	184	-	248
British South Africa ...	-	-	251	-	198
Newfoundland	-	-	12,867	-	23,875
Other Countries	-	-	996	-	650
TOTAL	-	-	14,772	-	25,737
TOTAL EXPORTS	-	-	154,698	-	332,703

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

APPENDIX NO. 1

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing

NOVA SCOTIA

Maritime Pant Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Clayton & Sons

14 Electric St., Amherst
11 Jacob St., Halifax

QUEBEC

Wilkins, Robert C. Co. Ltd.
Sparks-Harrison, Ltd.
Scott Clothing Co.
Acme Clothing Co.
Asner, J. D.,
Beatty Clothing Mfg. Co.
Bergman Clothing Co.
Berman Bros. & Co.
Besner, J. A. & Sons
Blumer, I. & Co.
British Clothing Co. Ltd.
Canada Clothes Ltd.
Christie Tailoring
Cohen, A. & Co. Ltd.
Cohen, S. & Co.
Comfort Clothing Mfg. Co.
Comfort Pants Co.
Commercial Clothing Co.
Cooper Clothing Mfg. Co.
Crown Pants Co.
Customized Clothes Ltd.
Dominion Clothing Mfg. Co.
Dominion Mfg. Co.
Dunnett, Peter, Reg'd.
Earl Clothing Co.
Eaton, T. Co., Ltd.
Elkin, J. Co. Ltd.
Fashionable Clothing Co.
Feldstein, M., Son & Co.
Freedman Co., The
Freedman & Gabbe Ltd.
G. & S. Clothes Co.
Glickman, L. & Co.

Gold, S. & Co.
Goldfarb Bros.
Goodman Bros. Ltd.
Halickman, Bros.
Hyde Park Clothes Ltd.
Ideal Pants Co.
Kay Clothing Co.
Kaufman Bros.
Krakow, H.

Main St., Farnham
81-89 Montcalm St., Hull
126 William St., Longueuil
Rm. 800, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3724 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rm. 400, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
169 St. Catherine E., Montreal
10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Rm. 701, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
915 Victoria Square, Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rm. 601, 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Rm. 204, 9 St. Catherine E., Montreal
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1435 Bleury St., Montreal
3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
486 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rm. 602, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
125 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
639 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
961 Inspector St., Montreal
2050 Bleury St., Montreal
463 St. Catherine W., Montreal
907 Victoria Square, Montreal
710 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
867 Notre Dame W., Montreal
Rms. 709-710, 209 St. Catherine St. E.,
Montreal
209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
277 Mount Royal Ave., E., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
1485 Bleury St., Montreal
329 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
10 Ontario W., Montreal
10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Krakower Bros.	Rm. 21, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Kruger Clothing Co.	372 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Lazare, Phillips Co.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Lecker's Boy's Clothing Co.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Levitt, J. & Co.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Liberty Clothing Co. Ltd.	1074 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
M. & M. Mfg. Co. Ltd.	205 Vitre St. W., Montreal
Majestic Clothing Mfg. Co.	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Miller Clothing Mfg.	1604 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Miller, D. A.,	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Miller's Brand Ltd.	3692 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Montreal Clothing Co. Ltd.	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Morris Clothes Co.	261 St. Catherine W., Montreal
National Tailoring Co.	6527 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Ogulnik, Samuel & Co., Ltd.	2006 Peel St., Montreal
Pants Ltd.	2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Parkley Clothes Ltd.	372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Peck Clothing Co. Ltd.	5448 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Peerless Clothing Mfg. Co.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Preferred Clothes Ltd.	
(L. Lombardis)	1405 Maisonneuve St., Montreal
Premier Brand Clothing Co.	Rm. 313, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Premier Pants Co. Ltd.	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Principal Clothing Mfg. Co.	3660 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Progress Brand Clothes Inc.	Rm. 300, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Regent Clothing Mfg. Co.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rochester Clothes	Rm. 606, 209 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Rohrlick, W. & Sons Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rosenbaum, Abraham	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Royal Brand Clothing Co.	1415 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Rubenstein Bros. Ltd.	463 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Rubin, S. Ltd.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
S. & G. Clothing Co. Ltd.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Salomon Bros.	Rm. 301, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Salomon, Jos.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Salomon, Louis & Sons	3991 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Samuelsohn Ltd.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Sati Action Brand Clothing Co.	Rms. 401-402, 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Savoy Tailored Clothes, Inc.	Rm. 402, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Schecter, Wm.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Segal, Philip & Co.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Sidler Clothing Co.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Silverman Clothing Co. Ltd.	Rm. 500, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Silverman & Spector Ltd.	Rm. 304, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Silverstone, A. & Sons	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Sports Attire Mfg. Co.	529 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Star Pants & Uniforms Inc.	Rm. 418, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Sterling Clothing Co.
Tailorite Mfg. Co. Ltd.

Tru-Fit Clothing Co.
United Garment Co.
Vineberg Pants & Sportswear Ltd.
Wainwright & Lefebvre Ltd.
Windsor Clothes Inc.
Workman Uniform Co. Ltd.
Hart, Samuel & Co. Ltd.
Society Brand Clothes Ltd.
Coulombe, E. T. & Co. Ltd.
Dorfman, Samuel
Fortier, Elz. Ltée.
Gardner Clothing Mfg. Co.
Garneau, Raoul, Enrg.
Paquet, La Cie Ltd.
Telford & Chapman Ltd.
Empire Clothing Mfg. Co.
Needlecraft Mills Ltd.
(L. E. Charron & Co.)
Clover Brand Clothing Co.

Fashion Craft Mfrs., Ltd.

Blue, Walter & Co. Ltd.
Rosen, Bros.
Rubin Bros. (Clothiers) Ltd.

Traders Mfg. Co.

961 Inspector St., Montreal
Rm. 712, 1449 St. Alexander St.,
Montreal
1273 St. Catherine E., Montreal
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
307 St. Catherine W., Montreal
907 Victoria Square, Montreal
Rm. 402, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
753-755 St. Antoine St., Montreal
400 Atlantic Ave., Outremont
400 Atlantic Ave., Outremont
132 de l'Eglise, Quebec
92 Des Prairies St., Quebec
117 St. Dominique St., Quebec
645 St. Valier St., Quebec
356 Blvd. Charest, Quebec
155-173 rue St. Joseph, Quebec
Fisher St., Rock Island
64 Laframboise St., St. Hyacinthe

108 Cascades St., St. Hyacinthe
St. Johns
(H.O. 307 St. Catherine St.W., Montreal)
St. Johns
(H.O. 2012 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal)
17 King St. W., Sherbrooke
279 Victoria Ave., Valleyfield
Victoriaville
(H.O. 307 St. Catherine St.W., Montreal)
3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

ONTARIO

Cornwall Pants & Prince Clothing Co.
Grafton & Co. Ltd.
Tolton Manufacturing Co. Ltd.
Coppley, Noyes & Randall Ltd.
Farrar, Wm. & Co. Ltd.
Firth Bros. Ltd.
Lyons Tailoring Co. Ltd.
Barrie Glove & Knitting Co. Ltd.
Greens and Moule
Work & Sport Specialty Co.
Carss Mackinaw Clothing Co. Ltd.
Ideal Clothing Co. Ltd.
Coghill Tailoring Co.
Ascot Clothes Ltd.

34-36 Marlborough St., Cornwall
8 King St. W., Dundas
16 Cambridge St., Guelph
63 McNab St. North, Hamilton
112 York St., Hamilton
127-129 Hughson St. North, Hamilton
114-116 James St. North, Hamilton
40 Ontario St. S., Kitchener
430 Talbot St., London
88 York St., London
95 Peter St., Orillia
Walton St., Port Hope
108 Downie St., Stratford
549 King St. W., Toronto 2

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Men's Factory Clothing

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

Cadillac Clothing Mfg. Co.
Cook Clothing Co. Ltd.
Eaton, T. Co. Ltd.
Empire Pant & Boy's Wear
Feldman Bros. & Wise Ltd.
Imperial Pant Co.
James Bros. Ltd.
Krangle, Wm. & Co. Ltd.
Leishman, W. H. & Co. Ltd.
Levine Bros.
Lichtman Clothes
Miller's Clothes Shop
Ontario Boy's Wear Ltd.
Oxford Clothing Co. Ltd.
Pall Mall Clothes Co. Ltd.
Perfect Pant Mfg. Co.
Sainthill-Levine & Co. Ltd.
Shiffer-Hillman Co. Ltd.
Simpson, Robert Co. Ltd.
Standard Clothing Co. Ltd.
Stone, M., Clothing Co. Ltd.
Superior Pant Mfg. Co.
Tip-Top Tailors Ltd.
Universal Pant Mfg. Co.
Kaye, H. & Co.

221 Richmond St. W., Toronto
144 Front St. W., Toronto
190 Yonge St., Toronto 2
66 Wellington W., Toronto
312 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
84 Chestnut St., Toronto
179 John St., Toronto
H. O. 44 York St., Toronto
Tip Top Bldg., Boulevard Drive, Toronto 2
355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
333 Adelaide W., Toronto
214 Queen St. W., Toronto
260 Richmond St. W., Toronto
110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
205 Richmond W., Toronto
315 College St., Toronto
126 Wellington St. W., Toronto
119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
108 Mutual St., Toronto
468 King St. W., Toronto
156-160 John St., Toronto 2
221-225 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Boulevard Drive, Toronto
333 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Dundas St. E., Trenton

MANITOBA

Dominion Garment Co.
Freed and Freed Ltd.
Gunn Garment Mfg. Ltd.
H. & R. Pants Mfg. Co.

Kaplan's Mfg. Co.
Manitoba Clothing Co. Ltd.
Standard Clothing Mfg. Co.
Western Pants Mfg. Co.

575 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
290-296 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
92 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Rm. 502, Peck Bldg., Notre Dame &
Princess Sts., Winnipeg
593 Main St., Winnipeg
550 Main St., Winnipeg
332 Bannatyne Ave., Winnipeg
130 Princess St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Fleche La, Bros. Ltd.
Northwestern Mfg. Co. Ltd.

10047 - 102nd St., Edmonton
10185 - 107th St., Edmonton

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Gordon Campbell Ltd.

78-80 East 2nd Ave., Vancouver

THE MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

SECTION II - CLOTHING CONTRACTORS, 1934

In this branch of the clothing industry, which embraces both men's and women's clothing manufactured under contract, reports were received from 105 establishments of which 97 were located in the province of Quebec, mostly in the city of Montreal, and 8 in Ontario with Toronto being the principal centre of activity. The total value of work performed during 1934 was \$1,531,932 which represents an increase of \$294,104 over the amount reported for the previous years.

The materials used which are supplied by the contractors themselves are quite small, consisting principally of thread, buttons, etc. and amounted to \$91,831 in 1934. Thus the sum of \$1,440,101 represents the value added by manufacture. Tables 15 to 22 inclusive cover the principal statistics, capital investment, salaries and wages, employment, hours of work, power installation and consumption of fuel and electricity. A list of the 105 contractors is given in Appendix No. 2.

Table 15. - Principal Statistics by Provinces, 1932 to 1934.

Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Work Performed	Value added by Manufact- ure
No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1932</u>						
CANADA.....	95	377,053	1,401	710,864	62,763	1,012,312
Quebec	84	352,194	1,277	651,896	58,876	933,609
Ontario	11	24,859	124	58,968	7,887	78,703
<u>1933</u>						
CANADA	101	406,115	1,819	940,270	117,328	1,237,828
Quebec	89	366,539	1,655	845,417	104,229	1,109,405
Ontario	12	39,576	164	94,853	13,099	128,423
<u>1934</u>						
CANADA	105	537,236	2,234	1,212,416	91,831	1,531,932
Quebec	97	523,145	2,140	1,151,689	89,018	1,447,563
Ontario	8	14,091	94	60,727	2,813	84,369
						81,556

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Clothing Contractors

Table 16. -- Principal Statistics by Cities with Three or More Contractors,
1933 and 1934.

City	Establishments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of added Work	Value Manufac- ture Per cent urred
		No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1933</u>							
CANADA	101	406,115	1,819	940,270	117,328	1,237,828	1,120,500
Montreal, Quebec	84	178,914	1,186	608,228	71,862	801,531	729,960
Toronto, Ontario	11	14,076	122	77,180	10,412	103,157	92,740
All Other Cities	6	213,125	511	254,862	35,054	332,840	297,780
<u>1934</u>							
CANADA	105	537,236	2,234	1,212,416	91,831	1,531,932	1,440,100
Montreal, Quebec	89	224,461	1,371	773,698	57,934	1,004,986	947,050
Toronto, Ontario	7	12,091	79	56,433	2,524	77,985	75,460
All Other Cities	9	300,684	784	382,285	31,373	448,961	417,580

Table 17. -- Capital Invested, 1932 - 1934

Year	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			
	Land, Buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc.	Total Capital
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1932	247,544	6,491	2,298	120,720	377,053
1933	257,264	22,549	10,385	115,917	406,115
1934	356,110	22,297	14,999	143,830	537,236

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Clothing Contractors

Table 18. Employees by Sex and Remuneration, 1933 and 1934.

		1933	1934	+ Increase	
				- Decrease	
Salaried Employees ..					
Total	No.	174	203	+ 29	
Male	No.	156	175	+ 19	
Female	No.	18	28	+ 10	
Total salaries	\$	164,168	205,678	+ 41,510	
Wage-earners ..					
Monthly average	No.	1,645	2,031	+ 386	
Male	No.	658	761	+ 103	
Female	No.	987	1,270	+ 283	
Total wages	\$	776,102	1,006,738	+ 230,636	
All Employees ..					
Total	No.	1,819	2,234	+ 415	
Male	No.	814	936	+ 122	
Female	No.	1,005	1,298	+ 293	
Total Salaries and Wages	\$	940,270	1,212,416	+ 272,146	

Table 19. Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 and 1934.

Months	1933			1934		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	545	840	1,385	584	968	1,552
February	602	912	1,514	700	1,170	1,870
March	668	987	1,655	731	1,211	1,942
April	645	1,001	1,646	719	1,207	1,926
May	615	951	1,566	701	1,218	1,919
June	627	1,010	1,637	727	1,308	2,035
July	629	961	1,590	756	1,220	1,976
August	658	978	1,636	741	1,264	2,005
September	714	1,063	1,777	844	1,431	2,275
October	763	1,076	1,839	881	1,420	2,301
November	759	1,059	1,818	867	1,374	2,241
December	650	963	1,613	801	1,346	2,147
MONTHLY AVERAGE	658	987	1,645	761	1,270	2,031

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Clothing Contractors

Table 20. -- Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees		Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	
	1933	1934		1933	1934
40 hours or less	101	165	51-53 hours	2	131
41-43 hours	62	45	54 hours	13	42
44 hours	1,074	1,059	55 hours	360	415
45-47 hours	29	91	56-59 hours	35	31
48 hours	320	275	60 hours	-	1
49-50 hours	139	247	Over 60 hours	-	127

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 21. -- Power Installation, 1933 and 1934.

Classes of Power	1933		1934	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	4	91	2	101
Gasoline, gas and oil engines, other than diesel	-	-	2	3
Electric motors operated by purchased power	123	229	157	271
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	127	320	161	375
Boiler installation	7	36	13	233

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Clothing Contractors

Table 22. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Coal ..	Ton		\$		\$
Bituminous	(2000 Lbs.)	326	3,164	455	3,794
Anthracite	"	28	254	35	387
Coke (for fuel only)	"	62	677	67	698
Gasoline	Gal. (Imp.)	480	200	..	..
Fuel or diesel oil	Gal. "	40,477	3,744	58,440	5,436
Wood	Cord	67	199	21	49
Gas, manufactured	M cu. ft.	3,296	3,543	4,384	4,433
Other fuel .....	..	..	365	..	370
TOTAL COST OF FUEL .....		..	12,146	..	15,167
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	Kw. H.	381,139	13,468	485,348	16,559
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY		..	25,614	..	31,726

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

APPENDIX

Clothing Contractors

QUEBEC

Canadian Clothing Contractors	Iberville
Consolidated Clothiers Inc.	76 St. Anne St., Joliette
Joliette Pants Contractor	91 Champlain St., Joliette.
Yellin & Goldman Clothing Contractors	57 Champlain St., Joliette
Barmash & Goffman	3696 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Beauchemin, Louis	1210 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Beauregard, T. & Co.	7905 St. Denis St., Montreal
Beren, M.	3708 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Berish & Andes	3724 St. Lawrence Main, Montreal
Bleury Pants Co.	2007 Bleury St., Montreal
Blidner & Son	Rm. 507, 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Bloomberg, M. & Farbstein, A.	4000 St. Dominique St., Montreal
Canadian Cloak Co.	Rm. 605, 1010 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Caplan, B.	Rm. 106, 463 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Central Clothing Contractors	Rm. 506, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Codas, B. & Co.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cohen, Max	Rm. 1, 2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cohen, Nathan	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cohen's Vest Shop	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Cooperberg, O.	961 Inspector St., Montreal
Corber's Vest Shop	Rm. 4, 4140 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Craft Garment Co.	Rm. 603, 1010 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Crown Dress Co.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Excello Dress Co.	2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fagen, Alter	3713 Colonial Ave., Montreal
Fashion Garment Co.	1210 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fashion Pants	Rm. 408, 209 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Federal Pants Co.	5107 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Finifter, A.	Rm. 207, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Finkel, B.	3684 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Flanagan, J. A.	3437 Desery St., Montreal
Forman, Myer	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Gatis, M.	Rm. 1005A, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Genender Bros., Reg'd.	Rm. 216, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Goldberg Bros.	1074 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Goldberg's Vest Shop	3692 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Goldstein Vests	1244 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Gour, Albert	4486 Colonial Ave., Montreal
Greenberg & Goldberg	Rm. 500, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Guarantee Pants Contractors Ltd.	Rm. 207, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
H. & L. Dress Mfg., Co.	460 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Helene Frock Co.	Rm. 303, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Imperial Pants Co.	710 Notre Dame W., Montreal
Irene Sample Dress	Rm. 206A, 463 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Joan Dress Mfg., Co.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Kaufman & Rosenthal	Rm. 504, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Kuntz, Otto	3661 Jeanne Mance, Montreal
La Mode Dress Co., Inc.	460 St. Catherine W., Montreal

MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Clothing Contractors

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Levitt & Goodline	Rm. 702, 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Liebman, Harry	4140 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Liffshitz & Halperin	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Loiselle, Oscar & Cie	Rm. 408, 209 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Long Garment Co.	Rm. 426, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Maged, M. & Co.	1244 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Marcus, M.	1108 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Margolese, M.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Mercier, Auréle	904 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Milbrown Garment Co.	Rm. 202, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Monette, Joseph	2541 Albert St., Montreal
Montreal Clothing Co.	1333 Mount Royal E., Montreal
Oliver, M.	1108 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Patofsky & Carson	Rm. 403, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Pola Garment	Rm. 40, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Postilnick, Nathan	1410 Panet St., Montreal
Reindolph, I. M. & Co.	Rm. 503, 2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Reliable Coat Maker	3832 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Reliable Pants Co.	10 Ontario W., Montreal
Rimer Cloak Co.	6996 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Rosenberg, Maurice	1602 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Ross Children's Wear	3676 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rothstein, Max	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Roxana Dress	372 St. Catherine W., Montreal
Rudners Limited	1405 Maisonneuve St., Montreal
St. Hubert Pants Co.	6716 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Schrieder, D.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Segal & Blanshay	10 Ontario W., Montreal
Selbst, A.	4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Shacter, S.	10 Ontario W., Montreal
Shapiro & Goldstein	56 Mount Royal E., Montreal
Shear's Vest Shop	2007 Bleury St., Montreal
Sherman Bros.	Rm. 603, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
Silverstein's Pants Shop	40 Dufferin Square, Montreal
Solomon, S.	Rm. 3, 4140 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Sportwear Contracting	1009 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Troini, J. Brothers	Rm. 702, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Unic Pants Co.	987 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
United Pants Contractors	3700 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Villeneuve, Alphonse	97 St. Catherine E., Montreal
Villinur, W.	907 Victoria Square, Montreal
Violante, Silvie	Rm. 227, 2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Weinstein, I.	3660 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Well Made Pants & Vest Contractor, Reg'd.	Rm. 604, 10 Ontario W., Montreal
World Wide Dress	Rm. 706, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Federal Clothing Mfg., Co. Ltd.	King St. W., Sherbrooke
Lerner, Morris	162 Provost St., Sorel



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MEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Clothing Contractors

QUEBEC ... Cont'd.

Nottan Mfg., Co.
Victoria Clothing Ltd.

109 Charlotte St., Sorel
St. Jean Baptiste, Victoriaville

ONTARIO

Ayers, J. A.
Leader Fashion Co.
Modern Pant Makers
Progressive Dress Co.
Reliable Pant Co.
Standard Pant Co.
Toronto Pant Co.
Webber, Max

39 West St., South, Orillia
129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
205 Richmond St. W., Toronto
553 Queen St. W., Toronto
210 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
262 1/2 Queen St. W., Toronto
553 Queen St. W., Toronto
468 King St. W., Toronto