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**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**

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**REPORT**

**ON THE**

**WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY**

**IN**

**CANADA**

**1931**

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NOTE: The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of the manufacturing establishments whose principal products are women's factory clothing and allied products. Statistics relating to specific products such as dresses, blouses, underwear, nightwear, neckwear, etc., are not to be regarded as comprehensive, as they are also produced in the Men's Factory Clothing, Men's Furnishing Goods, Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Silk and other Industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
 DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
 GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION  
 OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

A total of 471 establishments engaged in the manufacture of women's factory clothing reported their operations for the year 1931. Included in this industry are four others so closely allied with it as to be a part of it. These industries manufacture ladies' and children's wear, women's neckwear and fancy goods, embroideries and trimmings and laces, tapes and bindings. Principal statistics of these industries are shown in table 4.

There was an increase of sixteen in the number of establishments operating in 1931, and the gross value of production amounted to \$54,140,770 which was a decrease of \$7,675,178 or 12.4 per cent from 1930. The amount of capital investment, \$21,430,983, also represents a decrease of \$2,001,458 or 8.6 per cent. Employment was furnished to 15,648 persons who were paid \$15,018,195 in salaries and wages and in comparison with 1930 these figures represented decreases of 1,134 or 6.8 per cent in the number of persons and \$1,464,816 or 8.9 per cent in the salaries and wages. The cost of raw materials, \$30,955,973, dropped \$4,803,378 or 13.4 per cent, while the value added by manufacture, \$23,184,797, showed a decline of \$2,871,800 or 11.0 per cent. The following table illustrates by provinces the variations in the principal statistics in 1931 in comparison with 1930.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
CANADA .....	- 2,001,458	- 1,134	- 1,464,816	- 4,803,378	- 7,675,178
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ...	- 2,229	- 7	- 6,953	- 43,506	- 29,517
Quebec .....	- 1,177,195	- 11	- 64,976	- 1,169,489	- 1,299,803
Ontario .....	- 869,956	- 1,161	- 1,556,349	- 3,634,511	- 6,526,088
Manitoba .....	- 39,693	- 45	- 19,533	- 8,480	- 111,857
Alberta .....	- 17,044	- 1	- 3,239	- 2,883	- 2,762
British Columbia ..	- 8,815	- 1	- 10,038	- 55,491	- 71,135

Of the 471 establishments reporting in 1931, two hundred and eighteen were located in Ontario, two hundred and ten in Quebec, twenty-three in Manitoba, twelve in British Columbia, four in Alberta, three in New Brunswick and one in Nova Scotia. By referring to table 3, it will be noted that of the two hundred and ten establishments in the province of Quebec, two hundred and six are located in the city of Montreal, and they account for 99.8 per cent of the total production in the province and 53 per cent of the total Dominion production. Toronto with fifty-three establishments accounts for 93.9 per cent of the production in the province of Ontario and 38.7 per cent of Dominion production. In this industry, therefore, the cities of Montreal and Toronto produce 91.7 per cent of the total value of production, supply 37.4 per cent of

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the total capital investment, furnish 90.0 per cent of the number of persons employed and pay 91.5 per cent of the salary and wage bill. They also consumed 91.6 per cent of all materials used.

The following table shows the percentage distribution of the principal statistics in the various provinces.

Provinces	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
Quebec .....	43.9	48.5	47.9	53.8	53.1
Ontario .....	50.3	45.5	46.5	40.4	41.3
Manitoba .....	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9
Alberta .....	.6	.5	.5	.3	.3
British Columbia .....	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
CANADA .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

It should be borne in mind that the statistics published in this report include only those of manufacturers whose principal products are women's clothing and allied industries. Statistics relating to specific products such as dresses, blouses, underwear, nightwear, etc., are not to be regarded as comprehensive, since they are also produced in the Men's Factory Clothing, Men's Furnishing Goods, Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Silk and other Industries.

The largest single item of production in 1931 consisted of dresses of woollen, silk, satin, artificial silk and its mixtures, linen, cotton and other fabrics. 733,392 dozen of these dresses were produced valued at \$25,883,393 or 47.8 per cent of the total value of production. The value of this production in 1930 was \$26,873,899. Women's, misses' and children's coats and cloaks, trimmed and untrimmed, had a production of 100,107 dozen valued at \$15,871,520 in 1931 while the 1930 valuation was \$17,029,374. 11,602 dozen suits worth \$1,285,776 were produced in 1931, against \$2,688,470 worth in 1930. Production of underwear, including brassieres and under slips was valued at \$1,859,699 in 1931 and \$2,382,794 in 1930. Pyjamas and nightwear accounted for \$914,518 in 1931 and \$975,452 in 1930. Table 6 shows these various items in detail according to the material used in their manufacture.

Detailed statistics covering materials used were collected in 1931 for the first time in several years. Fabrics of cotton, woollen, silk, artificial silk and their mixtures and linen were used to the extent of 48,350,591 yards at a cost of \$23,302,894. Other fabrics not specified separately accounted for \$79,761. All fabrics used in this industry in 1931 accounted for 77.2 per cent of the total cost of materials used.

Fur, another important item, was used to the value of \$2,388,779, while the consumption of braid, trimmings, buttons, fasteners, ornaments, etc., amounted to \$1,209,13

Imports of women's ready to wear garments, trimmings, etc., were valued at \$7,443,031 in 1931, against an import valuation of \$11,761,001 in 1930. Imports from the

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United Kingdom amounted to \$2,559,267 in 1931 and \$4,269,516 in 1930, and from the United States the imports were valued at \$2,783,177 and \$4,168,245 in 1931 and 1930 respectively.

Exports of clothing were valued at \$191,677 in 1931 and \$392,680 in 1930.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1931.

Year and Provinces	Estab-lish-ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1924 .....	359	21,474,870	13,106	13,392,798	25,353,454	46,100,215	20,746,761
1925 .....	374	21,704,956	13,490	13,620,737	27,105,143	46,779,771	19,674,628
1926 .....	385	21,972,236	13,987	13,981,985	28,760,191	50,658,319	21,898,128
1927 .....	426	24,259,925	15,597	15,550,496	31,899,654	56,316,064	24,416,410
1928 .....	444	25,557,610	16,351	16,685,894	36,233,645	63,326,501	27,092,856
<u>1929</u>							
CANADA .....	461	25,087,862	17,024	17,128,421	34,558,860	66,346,417	31,787,557
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	4	75,539	60	41,384	101,290	166,127	64,837
Quebec .....	201	10,793,765	7,242	7,019,490	18,045,605	30,607,476	12,561,871
Ontario .....	219	13,091,553	8,783	9,232,035	14,568,710	32,499,648	17,930,933
Manitoba .....	18	783,769	625	554,932	1,318,650	2,141,183	822,533
Saskatchewan and Alberta ...	5	117,682	80	69,602	113,332	224,220	110,888
British Columbia	14	225,554	234	210,978	411,273	707,763	296,490
<u>1930</u>							
CANADA .....	455	23,432,441	16,782	16,483,011	35,759,351	61,815,948	26,056,597
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	4	49,236	58	45,460	143,748	185,077	41,329
Quebec .....	200	10,582,242	7,597	7,128,309	17,825,044	30,055,139	12,230,095
Ontario .....	217	11,644,209	8,271	8,544,045	16,128,579	28,876,839	12,748,260
Manitoba .....	18	848,301	587	532,006	1,285,200	1,991,262	706,062
Alberta .....	4	108,500	80	67,788	92,136	187,441	95,305
British Columbia	12	199,953	189	165,403	284,644	520,190	235,546
<u>1931</u>							
CANADA .....	471	21,430,983	15,648	15,018,195	30,955,973	54,140,770	23,181,797
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ..	4	47,007	51	38,507	100,242	155,560	55,318
Quebec .....	210	9,405,047	7,586	7,193,285	16,655,555	28,755,336	12,099,781
Ontario .....	218	10,774,253	7,110	6,987,696	12,494,063	22,350,751	9,850,683
Manitoba .....	23	887,994	632	551,539	1,276,720	2,103,119	826,399
Alberta .....	4	125,544	81	71,727	89,253	184,679	95,426
British Columbia	12	191,138	188	175,441	340,135	591,325	251,190

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1930 and 1931.

Items		1930	1931	Change	
				+	-
Establishments reporting	No.	455	471	+	16
Capital invested	\$	23,432,441	21,430,983	-	2,001,458
Employees on salaries	Total No.	1,901	2,014	+	113
Male	No.	1,117	1,226	+	109
Female	No.	784	788	+	4
Salaries	\$	3,630,112	3,783,363	+	153,251
Employees on wages	(Average) No.	14,881	13,634	-	1,247
Male	No.	4,041	3,562	-	479
Female	No.	10,840	10,072	-	768
Total wages	\$	12,852,899	11,234,832	-	1,618,067
Power equipment -					
Units	No.	1,236	1,269	+	33
Horse-power capacity	H.P.	2,849	2,748	-	101
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	166,797	186,564	+	19,767
Cost of materials used	\$	35,759,351	30,955,973	-	4,803,378
Gross value of products	\$	61,815,948	54,140,770	-	7,675,178
Value added by manufacture	\$	26,056,597	23,184,797	-	2,871,800

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Cities in Which Are Located Three or More Establishments, 1931.

City	Estab- lish- ments Report- ing	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Products	Value added by Manufacture
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Montreal, Que.	206	9,259,216	7,539	7,178,949	16,589,112	28,686,417	12,097,305
Toronto, Ont.	53	9,476,369	6,547	6,569,253	11,772,833	20,982,945	9,210,112
Winnipeg, Man.	21	882,740	626	548,851	1,276,581	2,093,417	821,836
Vancouver, B.C.	9	140,757	159	151,074	309,217	514,342	205,125
Cities and towns with less than three establishments	182	1,671,901	777	570,088	1,008,230	1,858,649	850,419
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>21,430,983</b>	<b>15,648</b>	<b>15,018,195</b>	<b>30,955,973</b>	<b>54,140,770</b>	<b>23,184,797</b>

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Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Various Sections Comprising the Women's Factory Clothing Industry, 1931.

Items		Women's Factory Clothing	Ladies' and Children's Wear	Women's Neckwear and Fancy Goods
Establishments reporting .....	No.	324	49	5
Capital invested .....	\$	15,162,665	3,312,180	209,821
Employees on salaries .....	Total No.	1,506	282	18
Male .....	No.	904	178	8
Female .....	No.	602	104	10
Salaries .....	\$	2,905,016	482,430	32,850
Employees on wages .....	(Average) No.	10,875	1,821	101
Male .....	No.	3,126	163	13
Female .....	No.	7,749	1,658	88
Total wages .....	\$	9,541,178	1,024,380	81,785
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	811	123	8
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	1,822	356	20
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	133,737	22,662	1,101
Cost of materials used .....	\$	26,330,711	2,927,804	211,982
Gross value of products .....	\$	46,086,812	5,170,000	380,677
Value added by manufacture .....	\$	19,206,101	2,242,196	168,695

		Embroideries and Trimmings	Laces, tapes and Bindings	Total
Establishments reporting .....	No.	69	24	471
Capital invested .....	\$	991,905	1,754,412	21,430,983
Employees on salaries .....	Total No.	135	73	2,014
Male .....	No.	89	47	1,226
Female .....	No.	46	26	788
Salaries .....	\$	200,138	162,929	3,783,363
Employees on wages .....	(Average) No.	467	370	13,634
Male .....	No.	154	106	3,562
Female .....	No.	313	264	10,072
Total wages .....	\$	319,225	268,264	11,255,832
Power equipment -				
Units .....	No.	180	147	1,269
Horse-power capacity .....	H.P.	183	387	2,710
Cost of fuel and electricity .....	\$	13,406	15,358	180,564
Cost of materials used .....	\$	312,575	622,901	30,955,973
Gross value of products .....	\$	1,130,014	1,373,267	54,140,770
Value added by manufacture .....	\$	817,439	750,366	23,184,797

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 5. - Production, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1930	1931	
		Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
		\$		\$
Coats and cloaks, women's and misses' -		x 17,029,374		
Woollen without fur trimming	Dozen		32,978	4,206,801
Woollen, fur trimmed .....	"		46,814	9,113,464
Silk .....	"		2,537	210,000
All other, n.s. ....	"		-	719,029
Coats, children's -				
Woollen, without fur-trimming .....	"		5,302	278,492
Woollen, fur trimmed .....	"		8,896	1,059,513
Silk and artificial silk ...	"		174	8,205
Pile fabrics .....	"		3,406	276,016
x Includes children's coats in 1930.				
Raincoats .....	"		3,540	99,334
Suits - women's and misses' -		2,688,470		
Woollen .....	"		10,248	1,206,529
Silk and artificial silk ...	"		388	34,250
Other, including cotton and linen .....	"		966	44,997
Dresses - .....		26,873,899		
Woollen .....	"		46,323	2,201,992
Silk and satin .....	"		142,346	11,799,987
Artificial silk .....	"		100,999	5,064,897
Artificial silk and mixtures	"		53,943	1,605,433
Linen .....	"		16,686	136,628
Cotton .....	"		364,218	4,398,951
Other, n.s. ....	"		8,877	675,505
Skirts - .....		354,115		
Woollen .....	"		11,919	300,472
Silk .....	"		2,947	84,774
Artificial silk .....	"		3,675	64,228
Other, n.s. ....	"		273	2,532
Blouses - .....		606,994		
Cotton .....	"		12,115	153,028
Silk .....	"		15,453	321,112
Artificial silk .....	"		10,356	230,374
Other, n.s. ....	"		-	38,508
Uniforms -				
Hospital .....	"		2,645	73,298
Nurses .....	"		10,101	192,961
Maids .....	"		2,827	58,296
Other, n.s. ....	"		1,102	20,490
Bathrobes -				
Wool and flannel .....	"		2,931	62,263
Eiderdown .....	"		4,217	78,515



THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 5. - Production, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 0		1 9 3 1	
		Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity
		\$		\$	
Bathrobes (Concl'd.) -					
Silk and artificial					
silk .....	Dozen	-	1,063	43,550	
Cotton .....	"	-	7,515	165,285	
Kimonas, silk and artificial					
silk .....	"	-	1,650	60,460	
Bathrobes and kimonas .....	"	1,211,767	-	36,926	
Underwear -		x 2,382,794			
Cotton .....	"		76,956	415,982	
Silk .....	"	x Includes	25,754	322,340	
Artificial silk .....	"	underslips and	70,658	373,565	
Other, n.s. ....	"	brassieres.	23,668	208,378	
Underslips -					
Cotton .....	"		21,185	83,823	
Silk .....	"		13,033	177,571	
Artificial silk .....	"		10,826	185,401	
Brassieres, all materials ..	"		15,283	92,139	
Pyjamas -					
Cotton .....	"		36,808	356,832	
Silk and satin .....	"		1,033	49,975	
Artificial silk .....	"		6,780	103,484	
Silk and silk mixtures.	"		401	12,485	
Night dresses -					
Cotton and flannelette.	"		39,294	294,716	
Silk .....	"		1,628	40,912	
Silk, artificial silk and mixtures .....	"		3,291	56,114	
Pyjamas and night dresses, women's .....	"	975,452	-	-	
Smocks, all materials .....	"		24,136	197,788	
Aprons, all materials .....	"		24,916	146,503	
Children's and Infants' dresses -					
Cotton .....	"		94,090	755,704	
Wool .....	"		10,431	240,138	
Silk .....	"		3,483	63,224	
Artificial silk .....	"		5,905	80,079	
Children's rompers .....	"		20,472	94,394	
Boys' play and wash suits ..	"	1,880,334	55,167	403,593	
Middy blouses .....	"		3,368	31,534	
Athletic and gymnasium bloomers, skirts and tunics	"		6,560	80,682	
Infants' and babies' wear ..	"	203,062	-	43,271	
Infants' and babies' bonnets	"		2,583	31,000	
Neckwear, men's and women's.	"	937,208	41,546	334,042	
Scarves and mufflers .....	"		23,869	285,071	
Garters and hose supporters.	"		40,261	100,116	

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 5. - Production, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 0		1 9 3 1	
		Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity
		\$		\$	
Handkerchiefs .....	Dozen	56,000	80,048	32,036	
Lace and embroidery .....	-	-	-	78,254	
Laces, shoe .....	Gross	266,190	472,531	286,853	
Bindings -					
Cotton .....	Gr. Yard	-	79,500	264,095	
Silk, artificial silk and mixtures .....	-	-	-	48,234	
Labels -					
Cotton .....	-	-	-	110,227	
Silk, artificial silk and mixtures .....	-	-	-	99,900	
Tapes -					
Cotton .....	-	-	-	532,129	
Silk and artificial silk .....	-	-	-	7,533	
All other, n.s. ....	-	-	-	9,598	
Webbing, elastic and non elastic ...	-	-	-	21,557	
Braids -					
Silk, artificial silk and mixtures .....	-	-	-	56,484	
All other .....	-	-	-	15,373	
Fabrics, n.s. ....	-	-	-	32,521	
Cords, fringes, tassels .....	-	-	-	148,999	
Trimmings .....	-	-	-	52,401	
Stamped goods .....	-	-	-	44,048	
Crests, badges, pennants and emblems	-	-	-	49,976	
Embroidery, custom .....	-	-	-	209,323	
Sanitary goods, n.s. ....	-	-	-	21,276	
Bedspreads, pillow cases, runners, etc. ....	-	-	-	12,086	
Clothing, n. s. ....	-	-	-	76,853	
Underwear and nightwear, n. s. ....	-	-	-	36,234	
Pleating, hemstitching, button covering, painting, etc. ....	-	-	-	303,772	
All other products, unable to specify	-	3,688,875	-	580,218	
Amount received for custom work and repairs .....	-	79,855	-	222,039	
Braids, fringes, cords and tassels .	-	371,872	-	-	
Tapes and bindings .....	-	874,559	-	-	
Embroidery, hemstitching, button holes and pleating .....	-	666,884	-	-	
Other articles of women's clothing	-	668,244	-	-	
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTS .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>61,815,948</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54,140,770</b>	

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 6. - Materials Used, 1930 and 1931.

Principal Materials	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	
		\$		\$	
Fabrics -					
Cotton .....	Yard	-	26,168,923	4,320,342	
Woollen .....	"	-	5,584,402	6,367,978	
Silk, real .....	"		7,903,778	7,775,972	
Silk, artificial .....	"		7,630,289	4,821,532	
Silk and artificial silk, mixed .....	"		478,122	427,405	
Linen .....	"		585,077	89,665	
All fabrics not included above, including woollen, silk and artificial silk and their mixtures and satins	-		-	79,761	
Leather and leatherette .....	-		-	33,600	
Fur .....	-		-	2,388,779	
Braids, trimmings, etc. ....	-		-	454,769	
Buttons .....	Gross		303,327	250,791	
Fasteners, buckles, etc. ....	-		-	191,485	
Braids, trimmings, buttons, fasteners, buckles, ornaments ..	-		-	148,007	
Ornaments, all kinds .....	-		-	164,083	
Materials, unable to specify ....	-		-	1,185,419	
All other materials .....	-		-	2,089,477	
Packing and shipping materials ..	-		-	166,908	
<b>TOTAL MATERIALS .....</b>	-	<b>35,759,351</b>	-	<b>30,955,973</b>	

As statistics covering the various materials used were not collected in detail in 1930, it is not possible to make any comparison of individual items for the years 1930 and 1931.

Table 7. - Capital Invested, 1927-1931.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, Buildings, Fixtures, Machinery, Tools, etc.		Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1927 .....	5,347,411		10,399,237		8,513,277	24,259,925
1928 .....	5,498,728		10,291,772		9,767,110	25,557,610
1929 .....	4,887,978		9,932,194		10,267,690	25,087,862
1930 .....	4,680,954		3,622,150		10,110,427	23,413,531

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 7. - Capital Invested, 1927-1931 - Concl'd

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital			Total Capital
	Land, Buildings, Fixtures, Machinery, Tools, etc.	Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Inventory value of finished products on hand	Cash, Bills and accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1931</u>					
CANADA .....	5,551,600	4,640,651	2,147,502	9,091,230	21,430,983
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick ....	10,155	17,833	4,986	14,033	47,007
Quebec .....	1,777,386	2,180,780	1,097,092	4,349,789	9,405,047
Ontario .....	3,560,672	2,145,895	928,616	4,139,070	10,774,253
Manitoba .....	101,799	232,832	73,229	480,134	887,994
Alberta .....	48,468	13,198	23,178	40,700	125,544
British Columbia ..	53,120	50,113	20,401	67,504	191,138

Table 8. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931.

Establishments having a Production of:	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Production	Average Production per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	161	3,672,547	22,811	197	4,100,333	20,814
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	113	8,206,291	72,622	108	7,728,105	71,556
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	99	13,459,028	135,950	101	14,302,259	141,607
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	68	19,932,958	293,132	52	15,210,064	292,501
\$500,000 and over ..	14	16,545,124	1,181,795	-	-	-
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 .....	-	-	-	10	6,695,856	669,586
\$1,000,000 and over ..	-	-	-	3	6,104,153	2,034,718
TOTAL AND AVERAGE	455	61,815,948	135,859	471	54,140,770	114,948

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 8. - Size of Establishments, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Establishments having a Capital Investment of:	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Capital	Average Capital per Estab-lishment
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
Under \$50,000 .....	336	6,260,984	18,634	368	6,509,715	17,689
\$50,000 to under \$100,000 .....	65	4,386,556	67,485	55	3,830,465	69,645
\$100,000 to under \$200,000 .....	35	4,774,083	136,402	32	4,320,229	135,007
\$200,000 to under \$500,000 .....	15	4,600,811	306,721	13	4,014,749	308,827
\$500,000 and over ..	4	3,410,007	852,502	3	2,755,825	918,608
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>23,432,441</b>	<b>51,500</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>21,430,983</b>	<b>45,501</b>

  

Establishments having an Average Employment of:	1930			1931		
	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment	Estab-lish-ments Report-ing	Total Employees	Average Employees per Estab-lishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 employees ..	232	2,433	10.5	245	2,284	9.3
20 to under 50 employees .....	141	4,205	29.8	145	4,333	29.8
50 to under 100 employees .....	52	3,479	66.9	53	3,490	65.8
100 to under 200 employees .....	26	3,516	135.2	24	3,141	130.8
200 employees and over .....	4	3,149	787.2	4	2,400	600.0
<b>TOTAL AND AVERAGE</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>16,782</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>15,648</b>	<b>33.2</b>

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 9. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1930 and 1931.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Outside Piece-workers			Total Employees		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Amount	Male	Female	Salaries, Wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1930</u>												
CANADA ....	1,117	784	3,630,112	4,041	10,840	12,852,899	4	136	28,882	5,162	11,760	16,511,893
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	5	3	13,859	17	33	31,601	-	-	-	22	36	45,460
Quebec .....	552	346	1,570,406	1,513	5,186	5,557,903	4	27	8,253	2,069	5,559	7,136,562
Ontario .....	507	404	1,878,826	2,290	5,070	6,665,219	-	109	20,629	2,797	5,583	8,564,674
Manitoba .....	29	20	109,283	185	353	422,723	-	-	-	214	373	532,006
Alberta .....	6	5	17,167	9	60	50,621	-	-	-	15	65	67,788
British Columbia	18	6	40,571	27	138	124,832	-	-	-	45	144	165,403
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$162,950.												
<u>1931</u>												
CANADA ....	1,226	788	3,783,363	3,562	10,072	11,234,832	2	165	33,510	4,790	11,025	15,051,705
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick	4	3	11,068	13	31	27,439	-	-	-	17	34	38,507
Quebec .....	615	338	1,671,485	1,383	5,250	5,521,800	2	61	15,761	2,000	5,649	7,209,046
Ontario .....	548	406	1,919,558	1,891	4,265	5,068,138	-	76	14,519	2,439	4,747	7,002,215
Manitoba .....	36	28	116,099	240	328	435,440	-	-	-	276	356	551,539
Alberta .....	7	4	18,756	6	64	52,971	-	-	-	13	68	71,727
British Columbia	16	9	46,397	29	134	129,044	-	28	3,230	45	171	178,671
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$214,546.												

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 10. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1930 and 1931.

Months	1930			1931		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January .....	3,697	9,976	13,673	3,043	9,056	12,099
February .....	4,098	11,116	15,214	3,713	10,497	14,210
March .....	4,285	11,574	15,859	3,788	10,990	14,778
April .....	4,241	11,410	15,651	3,784	11,136	14,920
May .....	3,890	11,138	15,028	3,401	10,992	14,393
June .....	3,652	10,804	14,456	3,376	10,537	13,913
July .....	3,605	9,559	13,164	3,300	8,973	12,273
August .....	4,093	10,275	14,368	3,870	9,597	13,467
September .....	4,331	11,287	15,618	4,001	10,434	14,435
October .....	4,334	11,286	15,620	3,919	10,331	14,250
November .....	3,783	10,139	13,922	3,405	9,332	12,737
December .....	3,482	9,274	12,756	2,870	8,878	11,748
MONTHLY AVERAGE .....	4,041	10,840	14,881	3,562	10,072	13,634

Table 11. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment Whose Regular Hours of Work in 1931 were -

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees	Number of Hours Worked per Week	Number of Employees
40 hours or less .....	364	51-53 hours .....	92
41-43 hours .....	327	54 hours .....	67
44 hours .....	8,389	55 hours .....	38
45-47 hours .....	2,212	56-59 hours .....	10
48 hours .....	3,245	60 hours .....	26
49-50 hours .....	2,576	Over 60 hours .....	6

The above table does not include overtime.

Table 12. - Power Equipment, 1930 and 1931.

Classes of Power	1930		1931	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines .....	-	-	3	60
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .....	-	-	1	5
Electric motors operated by purchased power .....	1,236	2,849	1,265	2,683
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING .....	1,236	2,849	1,269	2,748
Boiler installation .....	22	440	29	412

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 13. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1930 and 1931.

Kinds of Fuel	Unit of Measure	1930		1931	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous .....	(2000 Lbs.)	4,283	28,299	3,156	21,279
Anthracite .....	"	986	8,609	819	6,635
Lignite .....	"	24	332	-	-
Coke (for fuel only) .....	"	13	141	17	182
Gasoline .....	Gal. (Imp.)	-	-	2,877	340
Fuel or diesel oil .....	"	41,443	4,611	41,034	4,163
Wood .....	Cord	3	32	8	50
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu. ft.	6,248	6,304	8,357	8,415
Gas, natural .....	" " "	2,228	662	1,810	562
Other fuel .....	-	-	51	-	250
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL</b> .....	-	-	<b>49,041</b>	-	<b>41,876</b>
Electricity purchased for power, (including service charges) .....	K.W.H.	-	117,756	4,587,071	144,688
<b>TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY</b> .....	-	-	<b>166,797</b>	-	<b>186,564</b>

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931.

Articles Imported	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Laces and embroideries wholly of cotton, not coloured, imported by the manufacturers of clothing -		
United Kingdom .....	16,698	5,556
United States .....	15,233	8,259
France .....	2,969	1,281
Switzerland .....	5,912	7,141
Other Countries .....	7,934	1,500
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>48,746</b>	<b>23,737</b>
Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	78,139	4,249
United States .....	12,559	5,619
France .....	10,584	5,094
Italy .....	3,458	2,995
Switzerland .....	33,708	39,674
Other Countries .....	35,368	1,745
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>173,816</b>	<b>59,376</b>



THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Articles Imported	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Lace, bobbinet, nets and netting, wholly of cotton, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	499,954	288,790
United States .....	266,252	162,641
China .....	29,415	9,464
France .....	99,627	107,819
Germany .....	87,264	12,948
Switzerland .....	60,434	43,629
Other Countries .....	13,914	6,383
TOTAL .....	1,056,860	631,674
White cotton bobbinet, plain, in the web -		
United Kingdom .....	9,798	6,546
Other Countries .....	610	40
TOTAL .....	10,408	6,586
Lace and embroideries, linen -		
All Countries .....	316	50
Embroideries, lace nets, nettings and bobbinet, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	632,394	458,132
United States .....	145,686	75,239
British India .....	2,548	2,180
China .....	113,748	5,575
Czecho-Slovakia .....	17,034	4,236
France .....	290,956	257,156
Germany .....	167,664	70,709
Italy .....	75,029	5,063
Netherlands .....	3,557	3,496
Switzerland .....	89,681	34,341
Other Countries .....	142,365	4,125
TOTAL .....	1,680,662	950,752
Blouses and shirtwaists, cotton -		
United Kingdom .....	133	206
United States .....	4,970	9,047
France .....	966	1,403
Other Countries .....	364	227
TOTAL .....	6,433	10,886

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Articles Imported	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Blouses and shirtwaists, silk -		
United Kingdom .....	784	236
United States .....	14,995	6,895
France .....	3,606	4,380
Other Countries .....	1,240	497
TOTAL .....	20,625	12,008
Handkerchiefs, cotton -		
United Kingdom .....	607,988	361,867
United States .....	6,091	10,593
China .....	10,311	32,065
Czecho-Slovakia .....	4,704	7,989
France .....	8,327	8,836
Japan .....	256	1,242
Switzerland .....	230,028	143,559
Other Countries .....	17,729	1,706
TOTAL .....	885,434	567,857
Handkerchiefs, linen -		
United Kingdom .....	523,623	320,562
United States .....	29,388	2,214
China .....	63,898	74,470
France .....	13,966	6,484
Germany .....	5,788	2,494
Switzerland .....	49,189	38,525
Other Countries .....	5,050	1,845
TOTAL .....	690,902	446,594
Handkerchiefs, silk -		
United Kingdom .....	41,226	5,914
United States .....	13,709	3,470
France .....	23,580	10,222
Japan .....	54,568	44,428
Switzerland .....	44,673	14,802
Other Countries .....	30,300	5,373
TOTAL .....	208,056	84,209
Handkerchiefs, artificial silk -		
United Kingdom .....	44	511
United States .....	-	234
Other Countries .....	-	2,066
TOTAL .....	44	2,811

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Articles Imported	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
<b>Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. -</b>		
United Kingdom .....	253,235	173,649
United States .....	747,378	626,313
Belgium .....	35,041	8,644
Czecho-Slovakia .....	12,837	8,859
France .....	68,556	51,165
Germany .....	19,057	12,567
Italy .....	1,504	3,069
Japan .....	42,245	16,976
Switzerland .....	15,554	11,373
Other Countries .....	6,669	5,644
TOTAL .....	1,202,076	918,259
<b>Clothing, linen, n.o.p. -</b>		
United Kingdom .....	24,925	18,619
United States .....	160,492	79,378
Belgium .....	9,909	8,295
France .....	19,478	22,360
Germany .....	5,721	7,432
Other Countries .....	3,636	3,512
TOTAL .....	224,161	139,596
<b>Clothing, silk, n.o.p. -</b>		
United Kingdom .....	214,681	131,384
United States .....	2,188,230	1,391,168
Hong Kong .....	3,167	6,756
Austria .....	22,013	13,062
Belgium .....	33,217	5,640
China .....	32,478	88,273
France .....	610,434	325,340
Germany .....	24,391	17,442
Italy .....	5,204	2,944
Japan .....	95,825	60,944
Switzerland .....	19,900	14,167
Other Countries .....	5,114	608
TOTAL .....	3,260,654	2,127,728

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Cont'd.

Articles Imported	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Clothing, wool, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	1,080,925	614,443
United States .....	190,233	120,909
Czecho-Slovakia .....	11,090	18,943
France .....	22,146	15,322
Germany .....	9,828	6,536
Italy .....	1,236	2,355
Switzerland .....	2,251	4,678
Other Countries .....	10,009	2,968
TOTAL .....	1,327,718	786,154
Clothing, artificial silk, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	48,549	51,802
United States .....	97,996	126,730
Austria .....	3,469	1,996
Czecho-Slovakia .....	5,730	10,842
France .....	54,997	35,963
Germany .....	14,423	12,169
Italy .....	26,162	11,444
Japan .....	109,591	102,523
Switzerland .....	2,951	8,225
Other Countries .....	11,267	1,585
TOTAL .....	375,135	363,279
Clothing, women's and children's outer garments -		
United Kingdom .....	210,702	108,809
United States .....	274,007	154,254
France .....	45,477	20,859
Germany .....	5,700	4,314
Switzerland .....	2,581	2,726
Other Countries .....	15,992	995
TOTAL .....	554,459	291,957
Shawls, wool -		
United Kingdom .....	25,718	7,992
United States .....	1,026	214
Other Countries .....	7,752	1,312
TOTAL .....	34,496	9,518

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 14. - Imports of Women's Factory Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931. - Concl'd.

Principal Countries	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Summary of Imports, by Principal Countries -		
United Kingdom .....	4,269,516	2,559,267
United States .....	4,168,245	2,783,177
British India .....	2,548	2,180
Hong Kong .....	3,167	6,756
Austria .....	25,482	15,058
Belgium .....	78,167	22,579
China .....	249,850	220,689
Czecho-Slovakia .....	51,395	40,027
France .....	1,281,669	943,687
Germany .....	339,836	146,611
Italy .....	112,593	27,870
Japan .....	302,485	226,113
Netherlands .....	3,557	3,996
Switzerland .....	556,862	392,840
Other Countries .....	315,629	42,181
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	11,761,001	7,433,031

Table 15. - Exports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931.

Articles Exported	1930	1931
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Cotton clothing, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	270	2,016
United States .....	533	660
Bermuda .....	5,065	3,263
British West Indies .....	5,958	3,121
Newfoundland .....	38,203	15,822
New Zealand .....	11,126	3,147
China .....	654	2,357
St. Pierre and Miquelon .....	6,997	3,378
Other Countries .....	5,781	2,914
TOTAL .....	74,567	37,378

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Table 15. - Exports of Clothing, by Principal Countries, 1930 and 1931.  
Concl'd.

Articles Exported	1 9 3 0	1 9 3 1
	Value	Value
	\$	\$
Clothing, wool, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	7,371	1,798
United States .....	57,147	37,269
British South Africa .....	2,885	2,326
Bermuda .....	8,590	4,231
British West Indies .....	10,037	4,076
Newfoundland .....	130,929	49,554
New Zealand .....	6,508	8,549
Argentina .....	11,843	1,983
China .....	4,824	2,420
St. Pierre and Miquelon .....	19,402	9,109
Dutch West Indies .....	9	2,200
Other Countries .....	10,331	5,998
TOTAL .....	269,876	129,513
Clothing, n.o.p. -		
United Kingdom .....	44	1,137
United States .....	1,270	709
British South Africa .....	103	2,635
Newfoundland .....	40,237	18,109
Other Countries .....	6,583	1,696
TOTAL .....	48,237	24,286

A P P E N D I X

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

NOVA SCOTIA

Style Garment Company, 585 Barrington Street, Halifax.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Imperial Cloak Company, 9 Dock Street, Saint John.  
Maritime Cloak Manufacturing Company, 198 Union Street, Saint John.

QUEBEC

Alfand. i Levin, Limited, 1470 Peel Street, Montreal.  
American Waist & Dress Company Limited, 423 Mayor Street, Montreal.  
Arlere Dress Company Limited, Room 702, 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.  
Aronson's Limited, 108 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Artistic Garment, Inc.,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Barakett Dress Manufacturing Company,	850 Mary-Ann Street East, Montreal.
Beacon Waist & Dress Company,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Bernad Dress, Inc.,	Room 91, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Bishinsky Bros Limited,	Room 22, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Bland & Company Limited,	1253 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.
Blauer Bros. Limited,	37 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Bontex Garment Company Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Boojady Kimona & Dress Manufacturing Company (Boojady & Wakin),	361 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
Bramley Dress, Inc., The	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Brodkin Limited, Hamer	423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Bunny Children's Wear,	Room 706, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Canadian Ladies' Wear Limited,	Room 901, 10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Canadian Waist Company Limited,	4517 City Hall Avenue, Montreal.
Capital Cloak & Suit Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Cinderella Dress Manufacturing Company,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Cleveland Dress, Inc.,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Cohen, Max.	Room 2, 2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Cohen, Samuel	Room 615, 423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Cole, Frank H.	380 Craig Street West, Montreal.
Comfort Children's Cloak Company,	3704 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Comfort Kimona & Dress Mfg. Company,	4525 Clarke Street, Montreal.
Continental Cloak,	Room 607, 1010 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Cooper-Hirsch Dress Company,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Corbett & Cowley Limited,	1032 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.
Craft Garment Company,	Room 603, 1010 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
D. & W. Dress Company Limited,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Dainty Children's Wear Company Ltd.,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
D'Allaird Manufacturing Company Ltd.,	20 Laurier Avenue West, Montreal.
Deckelbaum Bros Limited,	Room C5, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Deckelbaum, Inc.,	Room 65, Phillips Place Building, Montreal.
Denenberg & Son, I	2033 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Dependable Dress Limited,	Room 50, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Diana Dress Limited,	Room 81, 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal.
Dobrofsky, A	Room 425, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Dominion Garment Manufacturing Company,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Doubilet, Max	1410 Clarke Street, Montreal.
Essa & Saad Limited,	6805 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Excelsior Children's Wear Limited,	1-7 Bernard Avenue West, Montreal.
Excelsior Ladies' Wear Limited,	423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Fainer Ladies' Wear Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Falomar Manufacturers Limited,	5490 St. Dominique Street, Montreal.
Famous Imperial Garment Company,	3704 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Freedman, Jos.	Room 206, 372 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Frenchshire Limited,	437 Mayor Street, Montreal.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Friedman, Samuel	Room 71, 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal.
Garment Sales Company,	372 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Gerson-Rothbart Limited,	Room 901, 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Glickman, F. & Son Limited,	307 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Gold & Brown, Inc.,	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Gordon Manufacturing Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Gotham Garment, Inc.,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Gould-Samuel & Company Limited,	2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Grand Cloak Company, The	Room 70, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Guarantee Dress Company, Inc.,	84 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Hampton Manufacturing Company Limited,	125 Elmire Street, Montreal.
Haward Dress Manufacturing Company,	5776 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Ideal Dress Company,	4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
	(H.O. 1470 Peel Street, Montreal).
Imperial Ladies' Wear,	Room 507, 460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal
	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Iseman Limited, I	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Klever Dress Company Limited,	4905 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Ladies' and Children's Wear Mfg. Company,	Room 17, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Lady Lee Frocks Limited,	7542 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Laniel, Maurice	307 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Lazare & Novek Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Leanore Frocks, Inc.,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Leboff Bros.,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Lecker, William	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Levin, S.	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Lewine Garment Company, Inc.,	372 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Levy & Company, Inc., H.	423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Little Queen Dress Company,	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal.
London Ladies' Whitewear Limited,	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Long Bros.,	198 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Louise Dress Company, Inc.,	Room 217, 460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal
	Rooms 7-8, 2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Lou-Mark Dress Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Manhattan Children's Wear Company Limited,	5139 Fabre Street, Montreal.
Marcil, A. E. Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Margo Dress Corporation,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Markwell Garment Manufacturing Corporation,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Mary Lou Frocks, Inc.,	362 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Metropolitan Ladies' Wear Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Mill Deck Dress & Waist Company,	486 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Miller, Abraham Irving,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Miller's Garment, Inc.,	Room 210, 460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal
Mintz Bros., Inc.,	3810 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Montreal Children's Wear, Reg'd.,	Room 35, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal.
Montreal Dress Company,	
Monroy Cloak Company Limited,	



THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

Modern Garment Company,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
National Waist Company Limited,	4530 Clarke Street, Montreal.
Nielsen, E. W.	389 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
O'Donnell, W.	380 Craig Street West, Montreal.
O. K. Ladies' Garment Company Ltd.,	6530 Casgrain Avenue, Montreal.
Ontario Cloak & Suit Mfg. Company,	Room 407, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Paramount Dress Company,	Rooms 10-11, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Pickmor Frocks, Inc.,	423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Podbere & Company, H.	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Pretty Maid Dress, Inc.,	4440 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Quality Garment Mfg. Company Ltd.,	1306 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.
Queen Dress & Waist Limited,	37 Mayor Street, Montreal.
R. & G. Dress Company,	Room 515, 460 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal.
Regent Dress Manufacturing Company,	Room 930, 460 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal.
Rettie & Smith Limited,	380 Craig Street West, Montreal.
Rose Dress Manufacturing Company,	Room 490, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Rosenbaum & Levin Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Rosenberg, H.	4156 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Rother, Stein & La Vita, Ltd. (Messrs.)	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Rubin Dress Company Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Ruby Manufacturing Company Limited,	Room 111, 372 St. Catherine Street W., Montreal.
Sanders, Gold & Green Company Ltd.,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Schachter, Morris	237 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal.
Schrier's Company, Inc.,	423 Mayor Street, Montreal.
Service Dress Company Limited,	Room 704, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Simon, H.	2050 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Smart Style Cloak Company Limited,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Spivack's Dress Manufacturing, (Max Spivack)	2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Sportswear Company, Inc., The	Room 260, 463 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
St. Pierre & Oliver Limited,	Room 502, 1434 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Stein Bros., Inc.,	Room 55, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Stein, M. & Company Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Stella Dress Company,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
Stotland Dress, Inc.,	5222 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Sunshine Cloak Company Limited,	1162 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Taffert Limited,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Tip Top Dress Manufacturing Company,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Torchin Dress Company (J. Torchin)	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Uneeda Garment Company Limited,	5651 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Universal Ladies' Wear Mfg. Co.,	Room 304, 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Universal Textiles Limited,	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Variety Dress Mfg. Company Ltd.,	3535 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Venus Dress Limited, The	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Vermont Dress Company, Inc.,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Vogue Garments Limited,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Weiner, Samuel Dress Company,	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Wexler Costume Company,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Whitakers Limited,	Room 602, 423 Mayor Street, Montreal.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC - Concl'd.

Williams Ladies' Wear, Reg'd.,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Wolofsky Dress Company,	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Zingboim, A.	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.

ONTARIO

Colonial Dresses Limited,	40 Northumberland Street, Guelph.
Smith, Alma E.	122 Breadalbane Street, Hamilton.
Cor Deste Garments,	391 Talbot Street, London.
Acme Cloak & Suit Company Limited,	325 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Aetna Cloak Company Limited,	205-215 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Alco Dress Limited,	126 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
American Dress Company Limited,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Annette Dresses Limited,	115-121 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Atlas Cloak Company,	18 Grange Avenue, Toronto.
Avenue Garments Limited,	445 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Balfour Cloak Company Limited,	117 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ballrick Tresko Garments Limited,	317-325 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Bay Cloak Company Limited,	126 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Beaver Cloak Company,	197 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Beaver Dress Company Limited,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Bernard Limited,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Billie Burke Dress Company Limited,	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Biltmore Cloak Company,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Blue Bird Dress Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Boase Limited,	246 College Street, Toronto 2.
Bolsby's Limited,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Buchan, Sinclair Limited,	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Buck Dress Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
C. & D. Dress Company,	445 King Street West, Toronto.
C. H. Dress Company, The	312-318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Canadian Underskirt Company Limited,	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Capitol Dress Company Limited,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Central Cloak Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Cinderella Dresses, Limited,	126 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Commodore Dress Company,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Corbett-Cowley Limited,	690 King Street West, Toronto.
Cosmopolitan Garment Company Limited,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Crescent Cloak Company,	431 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Crown Dress Company,	115 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Dainty Dress Company,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Danks Dress Manufacturing Company,	445 King Street West, Toronto.
Daulma Frocks Limited,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Davies Cloak Company Limited, S.	121 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Davies Lubelsky Limited,	63-71 Wellington Street West, Toronto 2.
Donerty Mfg. Company of Toronto Limited,	310-316 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Dresses Limited,	93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Eaton Company Limited, The T.	190 Yonge Street, Toronto 2.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

Elgin Half Size Garment Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Empire Garments Limited,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
"Ernest"	504 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ethyl Dress Manufacturing Company, (Wm. Keddy)	992 Gerrard Street East, Toronto 8.
Exclusive Cloak Company Limited,	431 King Street West, Toronto.
Exclusive Dress Manufacturing Company,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Exclusive Ladies' Garment Co. Ltd.,	115 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Famous Cloak Company Limited,	117 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Fashion Cloak Company Limited,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Fashion Dress Company Limited,	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Fashion Waists Limited,	489 College Street, Toronto.
Federal Dress Company,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Fifth Avenue Cloak Company Limited,	197 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
French-Maide Kassab Company Limited,	197-199 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Frenstone Costume Company,	233 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Girls' Coats Limited,	468 King Street West, Toronto.
Grad Manufacturing Company, Norman	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Hammer Garments Company,	96 McCaul Street, Toronto 2.
Hayes Garment Company Limited,	310 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Hermans Limited,	112 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Hershoran Bros. Limited,	312-318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Hollywood Frocks, Limited,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Hutchins Company, The	8 Bushy Avenue, Mount Dennis (Toronto).
Hutner Cloak Company Limited, The	439 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Imperial Cloak Company,	333 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
J. & G. Garment Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
J. & S. Dress & Skirt Company Ltd.,	205-215 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
J. & W. Dresses Limited,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Jacques Manufacturing Company,	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Jeanette Dresses	65 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Johnston, Crossley & McComb, Limited,	74 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Kaiman Dress Manufacturing Company,	115-125 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Kate's Frocks Limited,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Keens Manufacturing Company Limited,	108 Mutual Street, Toronto.
Keystone Dress Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ladies' Fair Garments Mfg. Company,	357a. College Street, Toronto 2.
Latest Fashion Dress Company,	217 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Lawvic Limited,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Lawrence, G. Cloak Company,	254 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Leader Dress Company Limited,	126 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Lightman & Company, Louis W.	121 Elizabeth Street, Toronto.
Livingston & Scott,	411 Clendenan Avenue, Toronto 9.
McIntosh Limited, D. W.	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Mackasey, Wilding Limited,	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Main Dress Company, The	317-321 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Majestic Dress Limited,	106-110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Manhattan Dresses,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

May Dress Company,	115 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Metropolitan Cloak Company Limited,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Miller Dress Company, The H.	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Modern Coat Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
National Dress Company Limited,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
O'Brien's Limited,	228 Bloor Street West, Toronto.
Ontario Cloak Company Limited,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Ontario Dress Company,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Face, Wm. G.	179 John Street, Toronto.
Perfection Children's Cloak Company Ltd.,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Phillips Cloaks Limited, The	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Premier Dress Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Primrose Cloak Company,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Prince Manufacturing Company,	197 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Quality Dress & Skirt Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Queen City Dress Company Limited,	117 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Radio Dress & Skirt Company Limited,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Rae Dress Company Limited,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Rainbow Dress Manufacturing Company,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Reilly Manufacturing Company,	259 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Reliable Garment Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Richmond Cloak Company,	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
Rite Garment Company,	312-318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Robertson & Pearce Limited,	539 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Rose Garment Company,	312-318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Roth Garments Limited, (Abe Roth)	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Roxy Dress Company,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Royal Cloak Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Royal Skirt & Dress Company, The	80 McCaul Street, Toronto 2.
Royal Sportwear Company,	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Sapera Bros. Limited,	197-201 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Sewsure Garment Company Limited, The	96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Shexman Manufacturing Company,	468 King Street West, Toronto.
Silver Fox Dress Company,	312-318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Smart Set Garment Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Snider Dress Company,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Snider Garment Limited, The	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Stapells, Fletcher Limited,	47 Simcoe Street, Toronto.
Standard Garment Company Limited,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Steinberg & Company, Limited, L.	205 Richmond Street West, Toronto 2.
Steinberg Garment Company,	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Style Dress Company Limited,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Style Garment Company,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Sunlight Cloak & Suit Company Limited,	117 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Superior Cloak Company Limited,	106-110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Superior Skirt & Dress Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Title Dress Company,	355 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Toronto Petticoat Company,	55 York Street, Toronto.
Turck Cloak Company Limited,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

United Dress Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Universal Garment Company,	73 McCaul Street, Toronto.
Waverley Dresses Limited,	119 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Well-Made Garment Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Wolman Dress & Skirt Company,	121 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Zarnett Dress Company,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Fitwell Dress Company,	43 Pitt Street East, Windsor.

MANITOBA

Dale Robbins Company Limited,	62 Albert Street, Winnipeg.
Dalzell & Potts, (Messrs.)	Room 710, 333 $\frac{1}{2}$ Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Eaton Company Limited, The T.	Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Jacob, Crowley Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	138 Portage Avenue East, Winnipeg.
J. C. M. Limited,	138 Portage Avenue East, Winnipeg.
L. & N. Limited,	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.
Ladies' Kraft Manufacturing Co. Ltd.,	100 Dagmar Street, Winnipeg.
Made Well Garments Limited,	44 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Majestic Garments Limited,	Room 519, 333 $\frac{1}{2}$ Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.
Mittleman Garments,	543 Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg.
Model Cloak Company Limited,	301 Peck Building, Princess & Notre Dame Sts., Winnipeg.
Model Manufacturing Company Ltd., The	328 Smith Street, Winnipeg.
Montreal Cloak Company Limited,	Room 310, 130 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Ontario Garment Mfg. Company Ltd.,	130 Princess Street, Winnipeg.
Silver Dress Limited, (Sam. Silver)	Peck Building, Notre Dame & Princess Streets, Winnipeg.
Stall & Son Limited, S.	515 Selkirk Avenue, Winnipeg.
Supercraft Limited,	902 Home Street, Winnipeg.
Superior Dress Manufacturing Company,	290 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.
Wall, Matoff, Stone Limited,	296 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg.
Winer Garment Company,	976 Main Street, Winnipeg.
Winsome Dress Limited,	344 Cumberland Street, Winnipeg.

ALBERTA

Hatchwear Company,	122 11th Avenue S. W., Calgary.
Emery Company Limited, The	9636 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Exclusive Ladies' Wear Limited,	329 Seymour Street, Vancouver.
Fitwell Garments Limited,	119 Pender Street West, Vancouver.
Iwata, K.	368 Cordova Street East, Vancouver.
Margaret, T. Dresses,	Cor. Beatty & Pender Streets, Vancouver.
National Dress Company Limited,	207 Hastings Street West, Vancouver.
Reliable Garment Company Limited,	420 Hastings Street West, Vancouver.
Vancouver Dry Goods Company Limited,	322 Water Street, Vancouver.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

BRITISH COLUMBIA - Concl'd.

Western Suit & Cloak Company Limited,	303 Pender Street West, Vancouver.
Whitchelo Garments Limited,	445 Richard Street, Vancouver.

Firms Manufacturing Ladies' and Children's Wear.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Whitewear Company,	265 Prince Edward Street, Saint John.
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QUEBEC

American Ladies' Silk Wear Mfg. Company,	4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Black & Company Limited, John P. Blais, The J. A. Company,	470 Lagachetiere Street West, Montreal.
Canadian Children's Wear Limited,	802 Francaise Barry Street, Montreal.
Charbonneau Lingerie Shops Limited,	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Classic Silk Underwear, (H. Lazervitch)	6641 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Consolidated Manufacturing Company, Inc.,	3660 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Diamond Tea Gown Company (of Canada)	Room 301, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Dominion Hemstitch Works Company,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Eddy's Whitewear Manufacturing Company,	4275 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
Fine Children's Wear Limited,	6527 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Finnie, Perrins Limited,	3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Infant Togs Limited,	1016 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal.
Jeanette Lingerie Manufacturing Company,	3672 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Kaymar Limited,	Room 914, Jacobs Building, Montreal.
Klein Manufacturing Company Limited,	5 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal.
Lutfy & Bros., S. (Standard Whitewear Manufacturing Company),	5 Mount Royal Avenue West, Montreal.
Lutfy Whitewear Manufacturing Company,	
Made By Perry Limited,	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
National Whitewear Manufacturing Company,	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Rubber Specialty Company, The	4338 Papineau Avenue, Montreal.
Sobies Silk Shops Limited,	1967 Mount Royal Avenue East, Montreal.
Viola Lingerie Manufacturing Company,	710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Select Garment Company,	1436 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.
Richelieu Manufacturing Company,	3680 St. Denis Street, Montreal.
	409 Notre Dame Street East, Montreal.
	108 St. Francois Street, St. Hyacinthe.

ONTARIO

Dominion Dress Company, (Peter S. Cairns)	41 South Street, Brantford
Brighton Nightwear Company,	Main Street, Brighton.
Kismet Company, The	58 Market Street, Hamilton.
Hensell Manufacturing Company,	Main Street, Hensall.
Canadian Kickernick Company, The	169 Albert Street, London.
Lec Mac Manufacturing Company,	74 Carling Street, London.
Bon Marche Manufacturing Company Limited,	Yonge Street, Midland.
Poolman Company, J. C.	549 Romaine Street, Peterboro.



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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing Ladies' and Children's Wear.

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Rollo-Runpruf Lingerie, Children's Wear Limited,	P. O. Box 586, Prescott, 96 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Dake Manufacturing Company Limited,	117 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Eclipse Whitewear Company Limited,	322-324 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Hall Limited, A. & T.	243 College Street, Toronto 2.
Hayward & Company, F. G.	77 York Street, Toronto 2.
James Manufacturing Company, Ladies' Wear Limited,	752A Yonge Street, Toronto. 559-563 College Street, Toronto 4.
Midland Whitewear & Costume Company Limited,	284 King Street West, Toronto.
Model Underwear Company,	82 Chestnut Street, Toronto.
Nu-Style Undie Limited,	200 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Ray-Knit Manufacturing Company Ltd.,	214 Bay Street, Toronto.
Reid Company Limited, A. T.	270-274 King Street West, Toronto 2.
Skinner Uniforms, Ella	770 Bathurst Street, Toronto 2.
Stein & Company, Limited, A.	41-47 Peter Street, Toronto.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Neckwear.

QUEBEC

American Footwear Limited,	1023 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
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ONTARIO

Artercraft Cravat Company,	356 Dupont Street, Toronto.
Birmingham & Company Ltd., T. H.,	533 College Street, Toronto.
Dress Essentials Limited,	284-286 King Street West, Toronto.
Duncan Manufacturing Company, R. H.,	187 Duchess Street, Toronto.

Firms Manufacturing "Embroidery, Lace Work, Etc."

QUEBEC

Allied Arts Reg'd.,	907 St. Alexander Street, Montreal.
American Tucking & Hemstitching,	1102 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Artistic Embroidery Company,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.
Art Pleating Company,	8 St. Catherine Street East, Montreal.
Canada Swiss Embroidery Company,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Dominion Cord & Tassel Company Ltd.,	1179 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Expert Pleating & Embroidery Supply Company,	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Grand Pleating Company,	3463 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Ideal Pleating Company,	1458 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.
Klassy Novelty & Embroidery Works,	434 St. Helen Street, Montreal.
Kostiner Bros.,	Rooms 9-11, 9 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal.
Lipchitz, Moe	1470 Peel Street, Montreal.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing "Embroidery, Lace Work, Etc "

QUEBEC -- Concl'd

Moderne, La Broderie	2180 Mount Royal East, Montreal.
Modern Pleating & Button Company,	1244 McGill College Avenue, Montreal
Montreal Pleating & Button Works,	391.5 De Bullion Street, Montreal
Montreal Swiss Embroidery Limited,	425 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Moulton Manufacturing Co. Ltd., (The)	358 St. Paul Street West, Montreal.
National Lace & Embroidery Works,	1422 St. Elizabeth Street, Montreal.
Novelty Trimming & Embroidery Co. Limited,	1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Parent (Mde.) J. A.	531 Belanger Street, Montreal.
Parisian Pleating Company,	3966 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.
Quality Trimming Cord & Tassel Company,	Room 220, 372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.
Queen Embroidery,	Room 72, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal.
Roter Embroidery Company,	Room 816, 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal.
Rubin Embroidery Limited,	Room 1007, 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal.
St. Lawrence Button Company,	1226 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Service Embroidery Company,	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Shapiro, I.	261 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.
Standard Swiss Embroidery,	Room 204, 1485 Bleury Street, Montreal.
Yane Bros.,	463 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal.

ONTARIO

Ideal Pleating Company,	36 Fifth Street, Chatham
Hamilton Pleating Company,	234 King Street East, Hamilton
Macklin, Fred E.	86 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Ritchie Button Company,	84 Queen Street South, Kitchener.
Stratford Button & Pleating Company,	28 Ontario Street, Stratford
Acme Pleaters Limited,	116-124 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Bell Embroidery Company,	312-18 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Brocklehurst, Thos. H.	1 Phoebe Street, Toronto
Canadian Art Products Limited,	99 $\frac{1}{2}$ King Street West, Toronto.
City Embroidery Company,	352 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Commercial Swiss Embroidery Company,	93 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2
Culley-Warner Company Limited,	Rooms 800-804, 69 York Street, Toronto.
Drapery Trimmings Limited,	57-59 Sherbourne Street, Toronto 2.
Embroidery & Quilting Company,	437 $\frac{1}{2}$ Queen Street West, Toronto 2.
Embroidery Specialty Company,	356 Bay Street, Toronto 2
Fashion Pleating Company,	117 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Fine Art Embroidery Company,	312 Adelaide Street West, Toronto
Fine Swiss Embroidery Company Limited,	318 Adelaide Street West, Toronto 2.
Gillies Manufacturing Company Limited, A. J.	121 Prescott Avenue, Toronto 9.
Grant, Stanley A.	380 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Hall, Maynard J.	700 Pape Avenue, Toronto
Imperial Embroidery Company,	116 Spadina Avenue, Toronto 2.
Queen City Embroidery Works,	23 Roncesvalles Avenue, Toronto 3.
Rite Pleating Company,	130 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Scherf Embroidery Works,	80 Nelson Street, Toronto.
Shannon Company Limited, Wm.	720-724 Bathurst Street, Toronto 4.
Styl Embroidery Company,	317 Adelaide Street West, Toronto.
Superior Trimming & Embroidery Co. Limited,	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.



THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing "Embroidery, Lace Work, Etc."

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

Toronto Buttonhole Mfg. Company,	262½ Queen Street West, Toronto.
Toronto Pleating Company,	545 Yonge Street, Toronto.
Verney Bros.,	91 Wellington Street West, Toronto.
Whitby Braid & Edging Company,	44 Finkle Street, Woodstock.

MANITOBA

Betts, Augusta Underdown,	452 River Avenue, Winnipeg.
Royal Embroidery Works,	Room 617, 333½ Portage Avenue, Winnipeg.

ALBERTA

Calgary Button Works Limited,	24 Travellers Building, Calgary.
Kay's Pleating Works,	10012 101A. Avenue, Edmonton.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Art Embroidery Company,	680 Robson Street, Vancouver.
Smith's Button Works Limited,	756 Seymour Street, Vancouver.
Button Shop, The	1241 Broad Street, Victoria.

Firms Manufacturing "Laces, Tapes and Bindings".

QUEBEC

Footwear Findings of Canada Limited,	William Street, Cowansville.
Accurate Binding Company,	710 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Cornforth Company, P. J.	627 Notre Dame Street West, Montreal.
Fabric Binding Supply Company,	10 Ontario Street West, Montreal.
International Braid Co. of Canada, Limited,	999 Aqueduct Street, Montreal.
Kay Manufacturing Company Limited,	999 Aqueduct Street, Montreal.
Narrow Fabrics Limited,	945 Cote Street, Montreal.
National Tape Company,	369 Lebrun Avenue, Montreal.
Singer, J.	7976 St. Hubert Street, Montreal.
Wonder Weave of Canada Limited,	St. Hyacinthe.

ONTARIO

Cash, Inc., J. J.	Grier Street, Belleville.
Narrow Fabric Weaving & Dyeing Ltd.,	Spruce Street, Galt.
Canadian Textile & Weaving Co. Ltd.,	Crawford Street, Guelph.
McDowell & Lincoln Limited,	77 Ontario Street South, Kitchener.
Colonial Weaving Company Limited,	Cor. Rink & Rubidge Streets, Peterborough.
Canada Label & Webbing Co. Limited,	9 Morrow Avenue, Toronto 3.
Kay Manufacturing Company Limited,	47 Bathurst Street, Toronto.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1931.

Firms Manufacturing "Laces, Tapes and Bindings".

ONTARIO - Concl'd.

National Jobbing & Tailors Supply Co. Ltd.,	217 Richmond Street West, Toronto.
National Thread Company,	260 Spadina Avenue, Toronto.
Peters Braid Manufacturing Company,	No. 1 Mincing Lane, Toronto.
Pinzer Company, <del>Joseph</del>	150 Beatrice Street, Toronto.
Schlegel Company, Canada, Limited,	165 Dufferin Street, Toronto.
Textile Manufacturing Company Limited,	5 Van Horne Street, Toronto.
Walker & Sons Limited, E. C.	587 Richmond Street West, Toronto.

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