

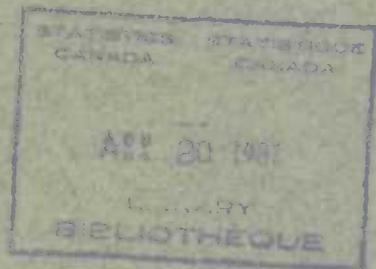
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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT
ON THE
WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA

1934



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NOTE.- The statistics published in this report include only the statistics of the manufacturing establishments whose principal products are women's factory clothing and allied products. Statistics relating to specific products such as dresses, blouses, underwear, nightwear, neckwear, etc., are not to be regarded as the total for Canada, as they are also produced in the Men's Factory Clothing, Men's Furnishing Goods, Hosiery and Knitted Goods, Silk and other Industries.

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES DIVISION
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

In 1934 reports were received from 577 establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of women's factory clothing and ready-to-wear garments which was an increase of 37 over the number reporting in 1933.

This industry is composed of 5 divisions, so closely allied as to make it impracticable to treat each one as a separate industry. The divisions comprise (1) women's factory clothing, (2) ladies' and children's wear, (3) women's neckwear and fancy goods, (4) embroideries, and trimmings and (5) laces, tapes and bindings. The principal statistics of all these divisions are contained in table 4.

Due to the increase of 37 in the number of firms reporting and the improvement which continued throughout 1934, there was an increase of \$6,997,268 in the gross value of production over the amount recorded for the previous year. The capital investment rose from \$18,132,022 in 1933 to \$19,389,407 in 1934, an increase of \$1,257,385. The total number of employees rose from 15,264 in 1933 to 17,000, an increase of 1,736. The total payroll also expanded to the extent of \$1,762,153. Additional expense amounting to \$4,588,604 was incurred in the cost of materials used, whilst the value added by manufacture showed an increase of \$2,408,664 over the two year period. The following table shows the variations in the principal statistics, by provinces, in comparison with the year 1933.

| Provinces | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production | Value added by Manufacture |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| CANADA | + 1,257,385 | + 1736 | + 1,762,153 | + 4,588,604 | + 6,997,268 | + 2,408,664 |
| Quebec ... | + 1,164,097 | + 1574 | + 1,263,557 | + 3,705,143 | + 5,648,916 | + 1,943,773 |
| Ontario .. | + 142,259 | + 128 | + 461,348 | + 607,209 | + 1,091,820 | + 484,611 |
| Manitoba . | 65,259 | + 62 | + 42,453 | + 236,419 | + 190,856 | - 45,563 |
| British Columbia | + 26,352 | - 26 | - 2,874 | + 38,280 | + 54,839 | + 16,559 |
| Other Provinces | - 10,064 | - 2 | - 2,331 | + 1,553 | + 10,837 | + 9,236 |

The establishments reporting in 1934 were located by provinces as follows: Quebec 300, Ontario 241, Manitoba 17, British Columbia 13, Alberta 4, New Brunswick 2. To avoid disclosure of information concerning individual establishments the provinces of Alberta and New Brunswick have been combined and are shown through out this report as "Other provinces".

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1924-1934

| Year and Provinces | Estab-lish-ments Report-ing | Capital Invested | Em-ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production | Value added by Manufacture |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1924 | 359 | 21,474,870 | 13,106 | 13,392,798 | 25,353,454 | 46,100,215 | 20,746,761 |
| 1925 | 374 | 21,704,956 | 13,490 | 13,620,737 | 27,105,143 | 46,779,771 | 19,674,628 |
| 1926 | 385 | 21,972,236 | 13,987 | 13,981,985 | 28,760,191 | 50,658,319 | 21,898,128 |
| 1927 | 426 | 24,259,925 | 15,597 | 15,550,496 | 31,899,654 | 56,316,064 | 24,416,410 |
| 1928 | 444 | 25,557,610 | 16,351 | 16,685,894 | 36,233,645 | 63,326,501 | 27,092,856 |
| 1929 | 461 | 25,087,862 | 17,024 | 17,128,421 | 39,058,860 | 66,346,417 | 27,287,557 |
| 1930 | 455 | 23,432,441 | 16,782 | 16,483,011 | 35,759,351 | 61,815,948 | 26,056,597 |
| 1931 | 472 | 21,509,035 | 15,800 | 15,080,706 | 31,084,056 | 54,340,245 | 23,255,189 |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 461 | 18,147,033 | 14,276 | 12,117,879 | 23,983,585 | 42,564,589 | 18,581,004 |
| Quebec | 221 | 8,250,985 | 7,102 | 6,049,728 | 13,413,137 | 23,193,839 | 9,780,702 |
| Ontario | 201 | 8,971,568 | 6,061 | 5,384,288 | 9,381,227 | 17,189,140 | 7,807,913 |
| Manitoba | 24 | 612,840 | 862 | 488,453 | 843,725 | 1,544,199 | 700,474 |
| British Columbia | 10 | 171,238 | 142 | 113,710 | 213,781 | 379,617 | 165,836 |
| Other Provinces | 5 | 140,402 | 109 | 81,700 | 131,715 | 257,794 | 126,079 |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 540 | 18,132,022 | 15,264 | 11,828,978 | 25,885,073 | 44,535,823 | 18,650,750 |
| Quebec | 267 | 8,821,240 | 8,035 | 6,188,640 | 14,712,379 | 25,219,155 | 10,506,776 |
| Ontario | 234 | 8,434,892 | 6,387 | 5,032,366 | 9,866,757 | 17,116,389 | 7,249,632 |
| Manitoba | 21 | 626,366 | 565 | 415,354 | 949,255 | 1,581,296 | 632,041 |
| British Columbia .. | 12 | 160,525 | 186 | 130,153 | 241,638 | 420,614 | 178,976 |
| Other Provinces .. | 6 | 88,999 | 91 | 62,465 | 115,044 | 198,369 | 83,325 |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 577 | 19,389,407 | 17,000 | 13,591,131 | 30,473,677 | 51,533,091 | 21,059,414 |
| Quebec | 300 | 9,985,337 | 9,609 | 7,452,197 | 18,417,522 | 30,868,071 | 12,450,549 |
| Ontario | 241 | 8,577,151 | 6,515 | 5,493,714 | 10,473,966 | 18,208,209 | 7,734,243 |
| Manitoba | 17 | 561,107 | 627 | 457,807 | 1,185,674 | 1,772,152 | 586,478 |
| British Columbia ... | 13 | 186,877 | 160 | 127,279 | 279,918 | 475,453 | 195,535 |
| Other Provinces .. | 6 | 78,935 | 89 | 60,134 | 116,597 | 209,206 | 92,609 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 2.- Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1933 and 1934

| Items | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | | + Increase - Decrease |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| Establishments reporting | No. | 540 | | 577 | + 37 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 18,132,022 | | 19,389,407 | +1,257,385 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | | |
| Total | No. | 2,122 | | 2,298 | + 176 |
| Male | No. | 1,381 | | 1,486 | + 105 |
| Female | No. | 741 | | 812 | + 71 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 3,157,485 | | 3,575,926 | + 418,441 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 13,142 | | 14,702 | + 1,560 |
| Male | No. | 3,742 | | 4,076 | + 334 |
| Female | No. | 9,400 | | 10,626 | + 1,226 |
| Total wages | \$ | 8,671,493 | | 10,015,205 | +1,343,712 |
| Power Equipment - | | | | | |
| Units | No. | 1,352 | | 1,453 | + 101 |
| Horse-power capacity | H.P. | 3,095 | | 3,059 | - 36 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 191,429 | | 210,093 | + 18,664 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 25,885,073 | | 30,473,677 | +4,588,604 |
| Gross value of production | \$ | 44,535,823 | | 51,533,091 | +6,997,268 |
| Value added by manufacture | \$ | 18,650,750 | | 21,059,414 | +2,408,664 |

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Cities in Which Are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933 and 1934

| City | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Capital Invested \$ | Em- ployees No. | Salaries and Wages \$ | Cost of Materials Used \$ | Gross Value of Production \$ | Value added by Manufactur \$ |
|---|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Montreal, Quebec | 262 | 8,617,407 | 7,860 | 6,086,030 | 14,493,051 | 24,677,139 | 10,184,008 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 209 | 7,227,245 | 5,883 | 4,711,504 | 9,299,912 | 16,033,226 | 6,733,314 |
| Kitchener " | 3 | 26,889 | 10 | 7,106 | 13,445 | 26,621 | 13,176 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 21 | 626,366 | 565 | 415,354 | 949,255 | 1,581,296 | 632,041 |
| Vancouver, B. C. | 12 | 160,525 | 186 | 130,153 | 241,638 | 420,614 | 178,976 |
| Cities and towns with less than three establish- ments | 33 | 1,473,590 | 760 | 478,831 | 887,772 | 1,796,927 | 909,155 |
| TOTAL | 540 | 18,132,022 | 15,264 | 11,828,978 | 25,885,073 | 44,535,823 | 18,650,750 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 3. - Principal Statistics by Cities in Which Are Located Three or More Establishments, 1933 and 1934 (Cont'd.)

| City | Estab-lish-ments Report- ing | Capital Invested | Em- ployees | Salaries and Wages | Cost of Materials Used | Gross Value of Production | Value added by Manufacture |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | No. | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | | | |
| Montreal, Quebec | 296 | 9,812,257 | 9,402 | 7,349,850 | 18,168,687 | 30,269,084 | 12,100,397 |
| Toronto, Ontario | 214 | 7,299,882 | 5,916 | 5,090,044 | 9,745,017 | 16,814,544 | 7,069,527 |
| Kitchener " | 3 | 21,124 | 9 | 7,137 | 10,701 | 21,568 | 10,867 |
| Winnipeg, Manitoba | 17 | 561,107 | 627 | 457,807 | 1,185,674 | 1,772,152 | 586,478 |
| Vancouver, B. C. | 13 | 186,877 | 160 | 127,279 | 279,918 | 475,453 | 195,535 |
| Cities and towns with less than three establish- ments | 34 | 1,508,160 | 886 | 559,014 | 1,083,680 | 2,180,290 | 1,096,610 |
| TOTAL | 577 | 19,389,407 | 17,000 | 13,591,131 | 30,473,677 | 51,533,091 | 21,059,414 |

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Various Sections Comprising the Women's Factory Clothing Industry, 1934

| Items | | Establishments whose principal products were: | | |
|----------------------------------|------|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| | | Women's Factory Clothing | Ladies' and Children's Wear | Women's Neckwear and Fancy Goods |
| Establishments reporting | No. | 401 | 63 | 10 |
| Capital invested | \$ | 13,802,619 | 2,748,522 | 170,663 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | | |
| Total | No. | 1,704 | 291 | 48 |
| Male | No. | 1,093 | 182 | 29 |
| Female | No. | 611 | 109 | 19 |
| Total salaries | \$ | 2,690,303 | 401,310 | 71,277 |
| Employees on wages - | | | | |
| Monthly average | No. | 11,180 | 2,349 | 150 |
| Male | No. | 3,470 | 222 | 25 |
| Female | No. | 7,710 | 2,127 | 125 |
| Total wages | \$ | 8,096,682 | 1,201,940 | 102,182 |
| Power equipment - | | | | |
| Units | No. | 862 | 142 | 11 |
| Horse power capacity | H.P. | 1,969 | 386 | 20 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity ... | \$ | 148,789 | 27,365 | 1,868 |
| Cost of materials used | \$ | 25,244,668 | 3,920,461 | 226,232 |
| Gross value of production | \$ | 41,641,534 | 6,510,810 | 452,960 |
| Value added by manufacture | \$ | 16,396,866 | 2,590,349 | 226,728 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 4.-Principal Statistics of the Various Sections Comprising the Women's
Factory Clothing Industry, 1934 (Cont'd.)

| | Embroideries and Trimmings | Laces, Tapes and Bindings | Total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| Establishments reportingNo. | 75 | 28 | 577 |
| Capital invested\$ | 819,564 | 1,848,039 | 19,389,407 |
| Employees on salaries - | | | |
| TotalNo. | 157 | 98 | 2,298 |
| MaleNo. | 116 | 66 | 1,486 |
| FemaleNo. | 41 | 32 | 812 |
| Total salaries\$ | 198,673 | 214,363 | 3,575,926 |
| Employees on wages - | | | |
| Monthly averageNo. | 553 | 470 | 14,702 |
| MaleNo. | 207 | 152 | 4,076 |
| FemaleNo. | 346 | 318 | 10,626 |
| Total wages\$ | 301,646 | 312,755 | 10,015,205 |
| Power equipment - | | | |
| UnitsNo. | 197 | 241 | 1,453 |
| Horse-power capacityH.P. | 203 | 481 | 3,059 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity\$ | 13,787 | 18,284 | 210,093 |
| Cost of materials used\$ | 310,442 | 771,874 | 30,473,677 |
| Gross value of production\$ | 1,113,828 | 1,813,959 | 51,533,091 |
| Value added by manufacture\$ | 803,386 | 1,042,085 | 21,059,414 |

Note:- The classification of a firm is determined by its products of chief value. For example, a firm whose production is composed of \$100,000 worth of women's clothing and \$5,000 worth of embroideries and trimmings is placed in the "women's factory clothing" section, whereas a firm producing \$25,000 worth of embroideries and trimmings and \$10,000 worth of women's clothing would be placed in the "embroideries and trimmings" section.

Table 5. - Production, 1933 and 1934

| Principal Products | Unit of Measure | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|---|--------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ |
| Coats and Cloaks - Women's and Misses' - | | | | | |
| Woollen, without fur trimming | No. | 439,845 | 3,851,389 | 495,653 | 4,617,442 |
| Woollen, fur trimmed | " | 514,648 | 6,746,044 | 506,279 | 7,024,026 |
| Silk, without fur trimming | " | 5,032 | 37,127 | 44,703 | 204,438 |
| All other | - | - | 145,703 | - | 52,172 |
| Coats - Children's - | | | | | |
| Woollen, without fur trimming | No. | 152,862 | 573,943 | 177,366 | 743,343 |
| Woollen, fur trimmed | " | 106,245 | 920,390 | 36,356 | 259,022 |
| Silk and pile fabrics | " | 46,307 | 182,593 | 49,147 | 202,492 |

Note:- The above table in some cases does not give the total production of these commodities as they may also be produced in other industries.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 5. - Production, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

| Principal Products | Unit of Measure | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ |
| Coats and Cloaks - Women's and Misses' - Cont'd. | | | | | |
| Raincoats | No. | - | - | 38,643 | 66,809 |
| Suits - Women's and Misses' - | | | | | |
| Woollen | No. | 68,611 | 828,817 | 276,077 | 2,415,987 |
| Silk and artificial silk | " | 1,346 | 7,971 | 21,958 | 115,623 |
| Cotton and linen | " | 3,577 | 21,452 | 6,214 | 50,644 |
| All other | " | 6,100 | 33,211 | 525 | 3,154 |
| Women's and Misses' Dresses - | | | | | |
| Woollen | " | 531,839 | 1,768,139 | 552,209 | 1,622,380 |
| Silk and satin | " | 1,060,628 | 6,171,824 | 1,213,409 | 6,451,317 |
| Artificial silk | " | 1,353,974 | 4,716,392 | 2,275,537 | 7,401,227 |
| Artificial silk and mixtures | No. | 766,263 | 2,886,873 | 599,721 | 2,523,831 |
| Linen | " | 7,176 | 11,298 | 16,527 | 46,655 |
| Cotton | " | 4,354,739 | 3,747,911 | 4,074,572 | 3,862,940 |
| All other | " | - | 724,269 | - | 755,374 |
| Skirts - | | | | | |
| Woollen | " | 369,090 | 634,188 | 313,992 | 509,664 |
| Silk | " | 25,819 | 46,026 | 17,416 | 50,943 |
| Artificial silk | " | 12,333 | 22,440 | 105,694 | 232,836 |
| All other | " | 5,859 | 5,428 | 35,688 | 25,463 |
| Blouses - | | | | | |
| Cotton | Dozen | 12,690 | 148,773 | 16,289 | 191,105 |
| Silk | " | 23,474 | 339,359 | 23,583 | 436,668 |
| Artificial silk and other | " | 22,917 | 368,291 | 21,916 | 300,514 |
| Uniforms - | | | | | |
| Hospital | " | 2,549 | 58,971 | 9,733 | 185,420 |
| Nurses' | " | 7,848 | 169,929 | 4,007 | 99,698 |
| Maids' | " | 4,345 | 59,689 | 5,549 | 64,714 |
| All other | " | 3,457 | 28,320 | 4,036 | 32,544 |
| Children's and Infants' Dresses | | | | | |
| Cotton | " | 71,354 | 499,720 | 137,882 | 877,162 |
| Woollen | " | 21,851 | 380,808 | 56,789 | 331,195 |
| Silk | " | 7,584 | 94,136 | 7,421 | 95,871 |
| Artificial silk | " | 13,383 | 103,257 | 7,731 | 69,907 |
| All other | " | 9,615 | 40,977 | 6,102 | 35,565 |
| Bathrobes - | | | | | |
| Cotton | " | - | - | 3,508 | 56,585 |
| Woollen and flannel | " | 9,063 | 136,683 | 6,323 | 109,601 |
| Eiderdown | " | 9,200 | 148,949 | 9,650 | 162,550 |
| Kimonos - | | | | | |
| Silk | " | 1,431 | 68,912 | 1,184 | 42,714 |
| Artificial silk | " | 1,429 | 57,275 | 1,084 | 37,501 |
| All other bathrobes and kimonos | " | 2,215 | 67,896 | 3,581 | 142,693 |

Note:- The above table in some cases does not give the total production of these commodities as they may also be produced in other industries.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 5. - Production, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

| Principal Products | Unit of Measure | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|--|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ |
| Underwear and Bloomers - | | | | | |
| Cotton | Dozen | 68,291 | 470,144 | 6,343 | 21,507 |
| Silk | " | 23,104 | 259,759 | 31,011 | 290,389 |
| Artificial silk | " | 50,243 | 317,629 | 113,038 | 374,557 |
| All other | " | - | 4,140 | - | 627,180 |
| Underslips - | | | | | |
| Cotton | " | 37,775 | 139,505 | 47,170 | 164,701 |
| Silk | " | 27,381 | 392,394 | 50,753 | 682,136 |
| Artificial silk | " | 34,405 | 270,015 | 48,677 | 386,485 |
| Brassieres, all materials. | " | 90,135 | 168,134 | 80,022 | 174,324 |
| Pyjamas | | | | | |
| Cotton | " | 55,009 | 400,787 | 42,915 | 351,239 |
| Silk and satin | " | 3,480 | 106,358 | 4,295 | 114,207 |
| Artificial silk | " | 7,753 | 161,916 | 15,454 | 195,258 |
| All other | " | 2,385 | 21,818 | 9,941 | 71,818 |
| Nightdresses - | | | | | |
| Cotton and flannelette | Doz. | 53,682 | 325,219 | 39,172 | 226,597 |
| Silk | " | 8,066 | 189,842 | 25,093 | 304,189 |
| Silk and silk mixtures | " | 8,546 | 76,727 | 4,613 | 62,749 |
| All other | " | 610 | 5,637 | 5,000 | 52,000 |
| Smocks, cotton | " | 22,109 | 176,222 | 21,770 | 164,882 |
| Aprons, all kinds | " | 27,327 | 110,044 | 22,238 | 83,446 |
| Boys' playsuits and wash suits, cotton | " | 27,908 | 132,430 | 22,358 | 124,625 |
| Boys' clothing, all other. | - | - | - | 5,499 | 160,741 |
| Children's rompers | " | 15,156 | 63,784 | 15,007 | 64,471 |
| Middy blouses | " | 2,731 | 17,925 | 13,210 | 69,710 |
| Athletic and gymnasium clothing | " | 4,225 | 33,258 | 4,266 | 54,646 |
| Infants' and babies' wear, all kinds | - | - | 194,197 | - | 142,508 |
| Work clothing, all kinds . | Doz. | 2,620 | 37,795 | 3,016 | 46,038 |
| All other articles of women's clothing | - | - | 210,129 | - | 184,689 |
| Men's and boys' wear | - | - | 10,625 | - | 42,375 |
| All other clothing, not specified | - | - | 277,923 | - | - |
| Laces, shoe - | | | | | |
| Cotton | Gross | 318,641 | 232,428 | 427,811 | 298,563 |
| Artificial silk and cotton | " | 47,074 | 62,553 | 5,480 | 9,865 |
| All other | - | - | - | - | 58,925 |
| Bindings - | | | | | |
| Cotton | - | - | 477,390 | - | 516,956 |
| All other | - | - | 133,253 | - | 183,881 |

Note: The above table in some cases does not give the total production of these commodities as they may also be produced in other industries.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 5. - Production, 1933 and 1934. - Cont'd.

| Principal Products | Unit of Measure | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|--|-----------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ | Quantity | Selling Value at Factory \$ |
| Labels, woven - | | | | | |
| Cotton | - | - | 78,897 | - | 125,340 |
| Silk | - | - | - | - | 132,681 |
| All other | - | - | 131,329 | - | 40,354 |
| Tapes - | | | | | |
| Cotton | - | - | 145,769 | - | 170,509 |
| All others | - | - | - | - | 7,468 |
| Braids - | | | | | |
| Artificial silk | - | - | - | - | 75,100 |
| Artificial silk and mixtures | - | - | - | - | 12,912 |
| All other | - | - | 96,717 | - | 34,466 |
| Fringes, Cords and Tassels - | | | | | |
| Cotton | - | - | 35,019 | - | 30,927 |
| Artificial silk and mixtures | - | - | - | - | 37,931 |
| All other | - | - | 80,192 | - | 13,842 |
| Ribbons and trimmings | - | - | 33,508 | - | 106,054 |
| Crests, badges, pennants and emblems | - | - | 31,928 | - | 39,547 |
| Headwear, all kinds | - | - | 33,199 | - | 59,475 |
| Neckwear, women's, all kinds | Dozen | 11,117 | 83,889 | - | 314,966 |
| Neckwear, men's, all kinds | " | 15,633 | 92,780 | (3) | (3) |
| Scarves and mufflers | " | 51,511 | 306,979 | 40,993 | 268,190 |
| Garters and hose supporters | " | 52,534 | 67,879 | (1) | (1) |
| Handkerchiefs | " | 81,149 | 26,294 | (2) | (2) |
| Ladies' sanitary wear | - | - | 19,418 | - | - |
| Stamped goods, cotton and linen . | - | - | 64,952 | - | 116,933 |
| Lace and embroidery | - | - | 72,453 | - | 118,168 |
| All other products | - | - | 292,316 | - | 582 |
| Embroidery, custom | - | - | 197,647 | - | 258,227 |
| Pleating, hemstitching, button covering, etc. | - | - | 220,728 | - | 281,802 |
| Amount received for custom work and repairs | - | - | 88,577 | - | 84,171 |
| TOTAL PRODUCTS | - | - | 44,535,823 | - | 51,533,091 |

(1) Less than 3 establishments reporting - included with "All other articles of women's clothing)

(2) " " " " " " " " "All other products"

(3) " " " " " " " " "Men's wear"

Statistics covering materials used are not collected in detail. The total cost is shown by provinces in table 1 and by sections in table 4.

Note:- The above table in some cases does not give the total production of these commodities as they may also be produced in other industries.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 6. Capital Invested, 1927 - 1934.

| Year | Fixed Capital | Working Capital | | | Total Capital |
|------------------|---|---|--|---|---------------|
| | Land, Buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc. | Materials on hand, Stocks in process, Fuel and Miscellaneous supplies, etc. | Inventory value of finished products on hand | Cash, bills and accounts receivable, Prepaid expenses, etc. | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1927 | 5,347,411 | | 10,399,237 | 8,513,277 | 24,259,925 |
| 1928 | 5,498,728 | | 10,291,772 | 9,767,110 | 25,557,610 |
| 1929 | 4,887,978 | | 9,932,194 | 10,267,690 | 25,087,862 |
| 1930 | 4,680,854 | | 8,633,150 | 10,118,437 | 23,432,441 |
| 1931 | 5,551,600 | 4,640,651 | 2,147,502 | 9,091,230 | 21,430,983 |
| <u>1932</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA ... | 5,471,312 | 3,754,778 | 1,571,447 | 7,349,496 | 18,147,033 |
| Quebec | 1,899,973 | 1,838,750 | 824,486 | 3,687,796 | 8,250,985 |
| Ontario | 3,337,680 | 1,661,874 | 661,538 | 3,310,476 | 8,971,568 |
| Manitoba ... | 133,388 | 182,770 | 52,179 | 244,503 | 612,840 |
| British Columbia | 53,214 | 40,339 | 19,453 | 58,232 | 171,238 |
| Other Provinces | 47,057 | 31,065 | 13,791 | 48,489 | 140,402 |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 4,878,826 | 3,948,976 | 1,641,311 | 7,662,909 | 18,132,022 |
| Quebec | 1,883,662 | 2,029,193 | 888,673 | 4,019,712 | 8,821,240 |
| Ontario | 2,810,365 | 1,718,969 | 603,375 | 3,302,183 | 8,434,892 |
| Manitoba | 103,295 | 144,407 | 120,767 | 257,897 | 626,366 |
| British Columbia | 48,911 | 40,334 | 12,336 | 58,944 | 160,525 |
| Other Provinces | 32,593 | 16,073 | 16,160 | 24,173 | 88,999 |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | |
| CANADA | 5,318,031 | 4,195,764 | 1,703,807 | 8,171,805 | 19,389,407 |
| Quebec | 2,152,030 | 2,288,974 | 1,094,275 | 4,450,058 | 9,985,337 |
| Ontario | 2,997,760 | 1,628,519 | 518,730 | 3,434,142 | 8,577,151 |
| Manitoba | 87,243 | 222,948 | 60,401 | 190,515 | 561,107 |
| British Columbia | 56,053 | 41,716 | 13,889 | 75,219 | 186,877 |
| Other Provinces | 24,945 | 13,607 | 18,512 | 21,871 | 78,935 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Table 7. - Size of Establishments, 1933 and 1934.

| Establishments Having a Production of :- | 1933 | | | 1934 | | |
|---|---|---------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---|
| | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Production \$ | Average Production per Estab- lishment \$ | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Production \$ | Average Production per Estab- lishment \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 313 | 6,742,682 | 21,542 | 308 | 6,375,181 | 22,322 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 108 | 7,696,995 | 71,269 | 125 | 8,957,858 | 71,663 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 72 | 10,435,124 | 144,932 | 81 | 11,473,292 | 141,646 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 37 | 10,270,608 | 277,584 | 55 | 15,896,926 | 289,035 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 | 8) | 9,390,414 | 939,041 | 6) | 8,329,834 | 1,041,229 |
| \$1,000,000 and over . | 2) | | | 2) | | |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 540 | 44,535,823 | 82,474 | 577 | 51,533,091 | 89,312 |
| Establishments having a Capital Investment of :- | 1933 | | | 1934 | | |
| | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Capital \$ | Average Capital per Estab- lishment \$ | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Capital \$ | Average Capital per Estab- lishment \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 458 | 6,746,850 | 14,731 | 493 | 7,359,604 | 14,928 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 45 | 2,932,530 | 65,167 | 50 | 3,520,011 | 70,400 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 26 | 3,536,298 | 136,011 | 23 | 3,273,056 | 142,307 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 8 | 2,257,828 | 282,229 | 8 | 2,488,146 | 311,018 |
| \$500,000 and over | 3 | 2,658,516 | 886,172 | 3 | 2,748,590 | 916,197 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 540 | 18,132,022 | 33,578 | 577 | 19,389,407 | 33,604 |
| Establishments having an Average Employment of :- | 1933 | | | 1934 | | |
| | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Employees No. | Average Employees per Estab- lishment No. | Estab- lish- ments Report- ing No. | Total Employees No. | Average Employees per Estab- lishment No. |
| Under 20 employees | 333 | 3,145 | 9.4 | 334 | 3,142 | 9.4 |
| 20 to under 50 employees | 139 | 4,244 | 30.5 | 160 | 4,643 | 29.0 |
| 50 to under 100 employees | 41 | 2,674 | 65.2 | 51 | 3,174 | 62.2 |
| 100 to under 200 employees | 22 | 2,776 | 126.2 | 25 | 3,099 | 124.0 |
| 200 employees and over | 5 | 2,425 | 485.0 | 7 | 2,942 | 420.3 |
| TOTAL AND AVERAGE | 540 | 15,264 | 28.9 | 577 | 17,000 | 29.5 |

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1933 and 1934.

| Provinces | Salaried Employees | | | Wage-earners (Monthly Average) | | | Outside Piece-workers | | | Total Employees | | Salaries, Wages, Etc. \$ |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Amount | Male | Female | |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | |
| <u>1933</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 1,381 | 741 | 3,157,485 | 3,742 | 9,400 | 8,671,493 | 25 | 167 | 27,764 | 5,148 | 10,308 | 11,856,742 |
| Quebec | 743 | 354 | 1,558,941 | 1,582 | 5,356 | 4,629,699 | 6 | 69 | 12,546 | 2,331 | 5,779 | 6,201,186 |
| Ontario | 577 | 352 | 1,453,286 | 1,896 | 3,562 | 3,579,080 | 19 | 98 | 15,218 | 2,492 | 4,012 | 5,047,584 |
| Manitoba | 34 | 22 | 92,122 | 222 | 287 | 323,232 | - | - | - | 256 | 309 | 415,354 |
| British Columbia .. | 17 | 6 | 29,515 | 30 | 133 | 100,638 | - | - | - | 47 | 139 | 130,153 |
| Other Provinces ... | 10 | 7 | 23,621 | 12 | 62 | 38,844 | - | - | - | 22 | 69 | 62,465 |
| AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$206,478 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>1934</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA..... | 1,486 | 812 | 3,575,926 | 4,076 | 10,626 | 10,015,205 | 30 | 180 | 45,880 | 5,592 | 11,618 | 13,637,011 |
| Quebec | 842 | 424 | 1,912,151 | 1,859 | 6,484 | 5,540,046 | 15 | 88 | 20,944 | 2,716 | 6,996 | 7,473,141 |
| Ontario | 581 | 357 | 1,509,096 | 1,943 | 3,634 | 3,984,618 | 15 | 90 | 24,856 | 2,539 | 4,081 | 5,518,570 |
| Manitoba | 32 | 17 | 94,035 | 235 | 343 | 363,772 | - | - | - | 267 | 360 | 457,807 |
| British Columbia .. | 21 | 7 | 38,092 | 26 | 106 | 89,187 | - | 2 | 80 | 47 | 115 | 127,359 |
| Other Provinces ... | 10 | 7 | 22,552 | 13 | 59 | 37,582 | - | - | - | 23 | 66 | 60,134 |
| AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$360,088 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1933 and 1934.

| Months | 1 9 3 3 | | | 1 9 3 4 | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| January | 3,072 | 8,030 | 11,102 | 3,347 | 9,340 | 12,687 |
| February | 3,690 | 9,147 | 12,837 | 4,316 | 10,808 | 15,124 |
| March | 3,999 | 9,538 | 13,537 | 4,535 | 11,270 | 15,805 |
| April | 4,035 | 9,775 | 13,810 | 4,496 | 11,587 | 16,083 |
| May | 3,562 | 9,830 | 13,392 | 4,173 | 11,723 | 15,896 |
| June | 3,352 | 10,089 | 13,441 | 3,760 | 11,285 | 15,045 |
| July | 3,280 | 7,786 | 11,066 | 3,240 | 7,858 | 11,098 |
| August | 4,113 | 9,224 | 13,337 | 4,342 | 10,153 | 14,495 |
| September | 4,338 | 10,720 | 15,058 | 4,594 | 11,544 | 16,138 |
| October | 4,277 | 10,525 | 14,802 | 4,546 | 11,596 | 16,142 |
| November | 3,681 | 9,352 | 13,033 | 3,872 | 10,460 | 14,332 |
| December | 3,193 | 8,484 | 11,677 | 3,514 | 9,594 | 13,108 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE | 3,742 | 9,400 | 13,142 | 4,076 | 10,626 | 14,702 |

Table 10. - Number of Wage-earners in Month of Highest Employment and Their Regular Hours of Work in 1933 and 1934.

| Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | | Number of Hours Worked per Week | Number of Employees | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------|
| | 1933 | 1934 | | 1933 | 1934 |
| 40 hours or less | 504 | 443 | 51-53 hours | 180 | 207 |
| 41-43 hours | 97 | 151 | 54 hours | 152 | 110 |
| 44 hours | 8,530 | 8,468 | 55 hours | 49 | 62 |
| 45-47 hours | 1,859 | 2,191 | 56-59 hours | 27 | 39 |
| 48 hours | 3,917 | 5,399 | 60 hours | 35 | 29 |
| 49-50 hours | 1,905 | 2,343 | Over 60 hours .. | 39 | 19 |

The above table does not include overtime.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 11. - Power Installation, 1933 and 1934

| Classes of Power | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|---|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity | Number of Units | Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity |
| Steam engines and steam turbines | 3 | 160 | 4 | 162 |
| Diesel engines | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Electric motors operated by purchased power | 1,348 | 2,930 | 1,448 | 2,892 |
| TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING | 1,352 | 3,095 | 1,453 | 3,059 |
| Boiler installation | 25 | 515 | 18 | 401 |

Table 12. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1933 and 1934

| Kinds of Fuel | Unit of Measure | 1933 | | 1934 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| | | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory | Quantity | Cost Value at Factory |
| | | | \$ | | \$ |
| Coal - | Ton | | | | |
| Bituminous | (2000 lbs.) | 2,956 | 18,533 | 3,395 | 20,699 |
| Anthracite | " | 795 | 5,565 | 593 | 4,619 |
| Lignite | " | 10 | 135 | 3 | 44 |
| Coke (for fuel only) . | " | 89 | 538 | 29 | 367 |
| Gasoline | Imp. Gal. | 250 | 36 | 60 | 14 |
| Fuel or diesel oil ... | Gal. | 52,803 | 4,496 | 43,716 | 3,407 |
| Wood | Cord | 32 | 205 | 26 | 140 |
| Gas, manufactured | M. cu.ft. | 7,626 | 7,375 | 9,775 | 9,736 |
| Gas, natural | M cu.ft. | 1,681 | 537 | 143 | 88 |
| Other fuel | | | 715 | | 1,088 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL | | | 38,135 | | 40,202 |
| Electricity purchased for power (including service charges)..... | K.W.H. | 5,145,127 | 153,294 | 5,883,058 | 169,831 |
| TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY. | | | 191,429 | | 210,093 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Imports of Wearing Apparel, 1933 and 1934.

| Articles Imported | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Quantity | Value \$ | Quantity | Value \$ |
| Laces and embroideries wholly of cotton, not coloured, imported by the manufacturers of clothing for use in their own factories - | - | - | 36,124 | - | 58,230 |
| Embroideries, cotton, n.o.p. - | Lb. | 10,265 | 26,576 | 7,560 | 24,223 |
| Lace, bobbinet, nets and netting, n.o.o., wholly of cotton - | " | 356,845 | 530,514 | 423,213 | 613,732 |
| White cotton bobbinet, plain, in the web - | Yds. | 109,534 | 18,022 | 137,932 | 21,758 |
| Embroideries, lace nets, nettings and bobbinet, n.o.p. | - | - | 356,038 | - | 514,809 |
| Blouses and shirtwaists, cotton - | Lb. | 2,156 | 10,474 | 2,283 | 11,776 |
| Blouses and shirtwaists, silk - | - | 8,843 | 6,250 | 8,847 | 7,307 |
| Handkerchiefs, cotton - | Lb. | 339,643 | 471,251 | 398,548 | 484,750 |
| Handkerchiefs composed wholly of flax or of hemp or of vegetable fibres, n.o.p. | " | 172,613 | 490,984 | 178,493 | 514,439 |
| Handkerchiefs, silk - | Oz. | 38,367 | 24,776 | 50,886 | 29,261 |
| Handkerchiefs, artificial silk | " | 8,872 | 1,598 | 5,973 | 1,366 |
| Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. - | Lb. | 178,274 | 284,848 | 211,524 | 376,735 |
| Clothing and wearing apparel composed wholly or in part of vegetable fibres but not containing wool, n.o.p. | " | 20,587 | 44,121 | 18,520 | 51,010 |
| Clothing, silk, n.o.p. | Oz. | 1,119,701 | 749,847 | 1,148,954 | 809,187 |
| Clothing and wearing apparel n.o.p., composed wholly or in part of wool - | Lb. | 109,286 | 398,155 | 176,977 | 565,079 |
| Clothing and wearing apparel, chiefly of artificial silk, n.o.p. - | Oz. | 256,843 | 99,689 | 298,455 | 125,586 |
| Clothing, women's and children's outer garments - | Lb. | 42,505 | 184,145 | 42,627 | 196,956 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Table 13. - Imports of Wearing Apparel, 1933 and 1934. - Concluded.

| Articles Imported | Unit of Measure | 1 9 3 3 | | 1 9 3 4 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| Garments, knitted, n.o.p. - ... - | - | - | \$ 594,685 | 298,012 | \$ 682,616 |
| Shawls, wool - | Lb. | 3,098 | 5,148 | 5,609 | 11,305 |
| TOTAL IMPORTS | - | - | 4,333,245 | - | 5,100,625 |

Table 14. - Exports of Wearing Apparel, 1933 and 1934.

| Articles Exported | 1 9 3 3 | 1 9 3 4 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | Value | Value |
| | \$ | \$ |
| Clothing, cotton, n.o.p. | 51,566 | 135,495 |
| Clothing, wool, n.o.p. - | 88,360 | 171,471 |
| Clothing, and wearing apparel, n.o.p. ... | 14,772 | 25,737 |
| TOTAL EXPORTS | 154,698 | 332,703 |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.NEW BRUNSWICK

Imperial Cloak Co.,

9 Dock St., St. John.

QUEBEC

| | |
|---|---|
| Adelstein Reg'd. | 1403 Plessis St., Montreal |
| Admirable Dress Reg'd. | Rm. 211 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Alfandri-Levin Ltd., | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| American Garment Co. | 1010 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Angora Garment Inc., | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Anita Children's Wear | 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Aronson's Ltd. | Rm. 1006, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Associated Garment Co., | 1102 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Balfour Dress Inc., | Rm. 800, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Barakett Dress Mfg., Co. | 2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Beacon Waist & Dress Co. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Belle Garment Co. | Rm. 700, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Berkeley Dress Co., | Rm. 603, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Bernad Dress Inc., | Rm. 91, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal |
| Bernice Dress Co. | Rm. 840, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Bernstein, Jos. M. Inc. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Better Built Cloak Co. | Rm. 606 - 1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal |
| Bland & Co. Ltd. | 1253 McGill College Ave., Montreal |
| Blauer Bros., Ltd. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Blue Ribbon Garment Inc. | Rm. 427, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Bontex Garment Co. Ltd. | Rm. 604, 460 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Boojady Kimona & Dress Mfg., Co. (Boojady & Wakin) | 361 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal |
| Bramley Dress Inc. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Brodkin Bros., Ltd. | Rm. 612, 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Bunny Children's Wear Co. | Rm. 706, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Canadian Ladies Wear Co., Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Canadian Waist Co., Ltd. | 4517 City Hall Ave., Montreal |
| Capitol Cloak & Suit Co., Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Carleton Garment Co. | Rm. 101, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Carol Deane Frocks Inc., | Rm. 106, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Children's Coats Mfg. Co. | 3809 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Cinderella Dress Mfg., Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Classy Dress Inc. | Rm. 718, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Claudette Dress Co. | Rm. 209, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Clement' Philiass | 1933 rue Papineau, Montreal |
| Cleveland Dress Inc. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Co-Ed Dress Corp. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Cohen, Samuel | Rm. 615, 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Comfort Kimona & Dress Mfg., Co. | 4525 Clarke St., Montreal |
| Cooper-Hirsch Dress Co. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Cooper Martin, Inc. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Corbett & Cowley Ltd. | 637 Craig St. W., Montreal |
| Crillon Frocks | Rm. 707, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing.

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| D. & W. Dress Co., Ltd. | 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| D'Allaird Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 20 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal |
| Debutante Dress | Rm. 306, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Deckelbaum Bros., Ltd. | Rm. 85, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Deckelbaum Inc. | Rm. 65, Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal |
| Denenberg, I & Son, | 2033 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Dollard Dress Co. | Rm. 605, 209 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Dominion Gaiter Mfg., Co. | 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Dominion Garment Mfg. Co. | 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Eagle Dress Mfg., Co. | Rm. 301, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Eddy Dress Co. | 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Essa and Saad Ltd. | 6805 St. Hubert St., Montreal |
| Excelsior Children's Wear Ltd. | 7 Bernard Ave. W., Montreal |
| Excelsior Ladies Wear Ltd. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Fainer Ladies Wear Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Fair Maid Garment | Rm. 801, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Fairsex Limited | Rm. 937, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Falomar Mfrs., Ltd. | 1530 Clarke St., Montreal |
| Famous Dress Inc. | Rm. 21, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Fashion Cloak Mfgs., Inc. | 3777 Colonial Ave., Montreal |
| Fashion Guild Inc. | Rm. 402, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Finebuilt Frocks Inc. | Rm. 707, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Fischel & Klein Inc. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Foster Garment Ltd. | Rm. 507, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Francis Dress Inc. | Rm. 308, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Frenchshire Ltd. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Friedman, Samuel. | Rm. 730, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Garment Sales Co. | 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Gertrude Dress Limited | Rm. 815, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Gold's Children's Wear | 4152 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Gordon Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Gotham Garment Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Gould Samuel & Co., Ltd. | 2050 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Graceful Dress Co. | Rm. 56, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Grand Cloak Co., Inc. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Greyshire Dress Inc. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Hampton Mfg., Co. Ltd. | 125 Elmiere St., Montreal |
| Haward Dress Mfg., Co. | 5776 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Hollywood Dress Co. | 3551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Home-Frocks Limited | 380 Craig St. W., Montreal |
| Hyman's Skirt Reg'd. | 12 Marie Anne W., Montreal |
| Ideal Dress Co. | 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| L. L. W. Corporation | Rm. 507, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Inter-Size Dress Inc. | Rm. 403, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Irving Dress | 486 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Iseman, I. Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Juteau, A. Dresses Reg'd. | 914 Chenneville, Montreal. |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC -- Cont'd.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Kay Dress Co., Inc. | Rm. 504, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Lady Lee Frocks Reg'd. | Rm. 933, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Daniel Maurice | 7542 St. Hubert St., Montreal |
| Laroth Dress Co., | Rm. 716, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Lazare & Novek, Ltd. | 307 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Leboff Bros., Inc. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Lecker, William | 3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Levine Garment Inc., | Rm. 109, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Levy H. & Co., Inc. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Lido Dress Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Little Lady Garments | Rm. 511, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Little Queen Dress Co. Ltd. | 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| London Importing Co. | 904 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| London Ladies Whitewear, Ltd. | 4004 St. Denis St., Montreal |
| Louise Dress Co., Inc. | Rm. 217, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Lucerne Dress Inc. | Rm. 70, 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| Ma Belle Dress Co. | Rm. 420, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Majestic Dress Limited | 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Majestic Garment Mfg., Co. | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Majestic Style Dress Co. | Rm. 515, 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Malouf, G. H. Reg'd. | Rm. 315, 10 Ontario W., Montreal |
| Malus Dress Inc. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Manhattan Childrens Wear Co. Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Manhattan Ladies Wear Limited | 1225 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Marcil, J. Cyril | 5139 rue Fabre, Montreal |
| Margo Dress Corp. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Maria Esta Dress Co. | Rm. 14, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Marylin Dress Co. | Rm. 122, 372, St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Mary Lou Frocks, Inc. | 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Master Style Dress Co. | Rm. 318, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Maybro Garment Inc. | 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Mayflower Dress Inc. | 3964 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Metropolitan Ladies Wear Ltd. | 362 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Mayfair Garment Co. | Rm. 128, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Marcil, A. E. Co. Ltd. | 5139 Fabre St., Montreal |
| Merit Blouse & Dress Co. | Rm. 802, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Millcraft Garment Inc. | 6825 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Modern Garment Co. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Montreal Children's Wear | 3810 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Montreal Dress Co. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Montreal Ladies Wear | Rm. 600, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Montroy Cloak Co. Ltd. | Rm. 36, 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal |
| N. E. W. Garment Co. | Rm. 800, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Nadler Bros., Reg'd. | Rm. 711, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| National Dress Co., Ltd. | 761 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| New York Garment Co. | Rm. 410, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Nira Dress Inc. | Rm. 107A, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Normandy Dress Co. | Rm. 215, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Numode Dress Inc. | Rm. 730, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

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| O. K. Ladies Garment Co. Ltd. | 6530 Casgrain Ave., Montreal |
| Ontario Cloak & Suit Mfg., Co. | Rm. 407, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Packer, H. & Son Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Paray Gowns Ltd. | 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Paul's Ladies Garments | 1280 Mount Royal E., Montreal |
| Peter Pan Dress Inc. | Rm. 833, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Piccadilly Dress Co. | 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Pickfair Blouse & lingerie Mfg. | Rm. 612, 1253 McGill College Ave., Montreal |
| Podbere H. & Co. Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Polly-Anna Dress Inc. | 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| Pretty Maid Dress Inc., | 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Quality Garment Mfg., Co. Ltd. | 1306 Mount-Royal Ave. E., Montreal |
| Queen Dress & Waist Ltd. | 37 Mayor St., Montreal |
| R. & G. Dress Co. | Rm. 515, 460 St. Catherine St. W. Montreal |
| Rainbow Dress Co. | Rm. 108, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Ray-Mor Garments Ltd. | Rm. 26, 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| Regent Dress Mfg., Co. | Rm. 930, 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Reliable Dress Co. | Rm. 504, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Rose Dress Mfg., Co. | Rm. 1002, 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Rosenbaum-Levin Ltd. | 307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Rosenberg, H. & Co. | 4156 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Rosenthal's Inc. | Rm. 100, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Ross Cloak Co. | Rm. 128, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Ross Dress Mfg. | Rm. 107, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Rother, Stein & La Vita, Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Rubin Dress Co. Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Ruby D. Mfg., Co., Ltd. | Rm. 705, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| St. Pierre & Oliver Ltd. | Rm. 502, 1434 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Sanders, Gold & Green Co. | 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Schrier Bros., Inc. | Rm. 312, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Schwartz, Jack & Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Seguin-Fernand, Enrg. | 1276 Mount Royal E., Montreal |
| Shaffer, Morris Inc. | Rm. 1005, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Silhouette Dress | Rm. 603, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Siltex Dress Co. | Rm. 915, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Silver, Julius (Reg'd) | Rm. 612, 1010 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Silverstein Garment Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Simon, H. | Rm. 411, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Smart Maid Dress Inc. | Rm. 62, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Smart Style Cloak Co. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Snappy Dress Co., Inc. | Rm. 303, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Solomon, J. | Rm. 732, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Sperber Bros., Ltd. | Rm. 109, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Spivack Dress Mfg. Co. (Max Spivack) | 3655, St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Sportcraft, Limited | Rm. 919, 437 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Stein Bros., Inc. | Rm. 71, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Stein Jacobs, Inc. | Rm. 25, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory ClothingQUEBEC - Cont'd.

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| Stein, M. & Co., Ltd. | 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Stella Dress Co. | Rm. 312, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Sternthal Dress Co. | Rm. 49, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Stotland Dress Inc. | 4236 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Strand Cloak Co. | Rm. 210, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Strand Dress Inc. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Stuart Dress Co. | Rm. 106, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Stylebest Dress Co. | Rm. 601, 209 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Stylecraft Dress Co. | 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Stylefit Garment | 423 Mayor St., Montreal |
| Sunshine Ladies Garments, Inc. | 1162 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Taub Bros., Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Tip Top Dress Mfg. Co. | Rm. 304, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Torchin Dress Co. (& Dominion Fashion House) | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Traders Cloak Co., Ltd. | Rm. 323, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Uneeda Garment Co., Ltd. | 3625 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| V. & W. Dress Co. | Rm. 601, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Vanity Frocks Inc. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Variety Dress Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 3457 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Venus Dress Ltd. | 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Violet Frocks Co., Ltd. | Rm. 509, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Wald Bros., Inc. | Rm. 1002, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Wee Women Inc. | Rm. 402, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Wegler Harry, Dress Reg'd | Rm. 126, 372 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Wegler Mfg., Co. Ltd. | 486 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal |
| Wexler Costume Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Wolofsky Dress Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Youth Craft Garment | Rm. 514, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Zingboim, A. | Rm. 917, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |

ONTARIO

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| Colonial Dresses Ltd. | 460 Northumberland St., Guelph |
| Popular Cloak Co., Ltd. | 33 Baker St., Guelph |
| Elliott Bros. | 122 Breadalbane St., Hamilton |
| Cor Deste Garments | 391 Talbot St., London |
| Midland Garments Ltd. | Manley St., Midland |
| Acme Cloak Co., Ltd. | 317 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Aetna Cloak Co., Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Allan Cloak Co., Ltd. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Annette Dresses Ltd. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Art Dress Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Atlas Cloak Co. | 18 Grange Ave., Toronto |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

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|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Avenue Garments Ltd. | 445 King St. W., Toronto 2 |
| B. & R. Garment Co. | 312-18 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| Balfour Cloak Co. Ltd. | 117 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Bay Cloak Co., Ltd. | 126 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Beaver Cloak Co. Ltd. | 197-205 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Best-Fit Garment Co. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Beverley Sport Frocks | 468 King St. W., Toronto |
| Biltmore Cloak Co. | 205 Richmond St. W., Toronto |
| Blue Bird Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Boase, Limited | 59 Avenue Road, Toronto |
| Bolsby's Ltd. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Boulevard Frock Co. | 312 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Buchan, Sinclair Ltd. | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Buck Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| C. H. Dress Co. | 317-321 Adelaide W., Toronto 2 |
| Canadian Perfect Garment Co. Ltd. | 217 Richmond W., Toronto |
| Capital Dress Co., Ltd. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Central Cloak Co. | 117 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Corbett-Cowley Ltd. | 690 King St. W., Toronto |
| Darling Cloak & Suit Co. | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Davies S. Cloak Co., Ltd. | 115 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Davison Garments | 868 College St., Toronto |
| Delight Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Dresses Ltd. | 93 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Duncan Cloak Co. | 116-124 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Durable Cloaks Ltd. | 646 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Eaton T. Co., Ltd. | 190 Yonge St., Toronto 2 |
| Elegant Frock Co. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Elgin Half Size Garment Co. | 55 York St., Toronto |
| Elite Garment Co. | 126 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Empress Garment Co. | 116-124 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Ethyl Dress Mfg., Co. (Wm. Keddy) | 952 Gerrard E., Toronto 8 |
| Etlin Cloak Co. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Exclusive Cloak Co., Ltd. | 431 King St. W., Toronto |
| Exclusive Dress Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Exclusive Ladies Garment Co., Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Famous Cloak Co., Ltd. | 117 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Fashion Cloak Ltd. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Fashion Dress Co., Ltd. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Fashion Waist Co. | 489 College St., Toronto |
| Federal Dress Co. | 355 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Fidler Garment Co. | 126 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| French-Malde Kassab Co., Ltd. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Girls Coats Ltd. | 468 King St. W., Toronto |
| Greenhood, Wm. & Sons Ltd. | 317-321 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| H. & S. Dress Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

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| Hammer Garment Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Hannah Ladies' Wear | 355 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Hershoran Bros., Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Holliday, G. W. & Co., | 460 Richmond St. W., Toronto |
| Hollywood Frocks, Ltd. | 317-321 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| Hudson Cloak Co. | 325 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Hutner Co., Ltd. | 439 King St. W., Toronto 2 |
| Imperial Cloak Co., Ltd. | 333 Adelaide W., Toronto 2 |
| Ingles Dresses Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| J. & G. Garment Mfg., Co. Ltd. | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| J. & R. Dress Co., | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Johnson, C. H., Garment Co. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Johnston Crossley & McComb Ltd. | 74 Wellington W., Toronto |
| Juvenile Coats | 468 King W., Toronto |
| Kaiman Dress Mfg., Co. | 117 - 125 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Kate's Frocks, Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Keens Mfg. Co., Ltd. | 108 Mutual St., Toronto |
| Keetley, Gearin & Co. | 445 King St. W., Toronto |
| Latest Fashion Dress Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Lawrence, G., Cloak Co. | 252 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Livingston & Son | 404 Yonge St., Toronto |
| Lombard Cloaks Ltd. | 439 King St. W., Toronto |
| Louvic Ltd. | 205 Richmond W., Toronto 2 |
| Lurie & Saunders, Limited | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| McIntosh, D. W. Ltd. | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Main Dress & Costume Co. | 317-321 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Margaret T. Dresses | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Marvel Cloak Co. | 312 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| May Dress Co. | 115 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Meryl Frocks Limited | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Metropolitan Cloak Co. | 355 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Midsize Dress Co. | 129 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Mode Dress Mfg., Co. | Rm. 5, 774½ Yonge St., Toronto |
| Modern Cloak Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Mutiger Cloak Co. | 242 McCaul St., Toronto |
| Numode Cloak Co., Ltd. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Ontario Cloak Co., Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Ontario Dress Co. Ltd. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Ontario Girls Coats | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Paradise Dress & Waist Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Paramount Cloak & Suit Co. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Paramount Dress Co. Ltd. | 312-318 Adelaide W., Toronto 2 |
| Paris Dresses Limited | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Paris Fashion Dress Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Perfect Half Size Dress Co. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Perfect Suit & Coat Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Perfection Children's Cloak Co., Ltd. | 317 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Pinder, W. E. & Co., Ltd. | 47 Simcoe St., Toronto |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory ClothingONTARIO -- Cont'd.

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| Prince Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Princess Chic Cloak Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Quality Dress & Skirt Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Queen City Dress Co., Ltd. | 125 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Queen City Garment Co. | 106 McCaul St., Toronto |
| Radio Dress & Skirt Co., Ltd. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Rae Dress Co., Ltd. | 205 Richmond W., Toronto |
| Rainbow Dress Mfg., Co. | 126 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Reilly Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 259 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Reliable Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Reliable Garment Co., | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Riley & Mossop | 77 York St., Toronto |
| Rine Cloak Co. | 205-215 Richmond W., Toronto |
| Rose Garment Co. | 318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| Royal Sportwear Co. | 260 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Rubin Cloak Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| S. & B. Dress Co. | 126 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Sample Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Sanderson, Pauline Reg'd. | 191 John St., Toronto |
| Sapera Bros., Ltd. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Senior Miss Garment Co. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Sewsure Garment Co., Ltd. | 96 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Sherman Garment Limited | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Silver Fox Dress Co. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Simple Dress Co., | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Smart Set Garment Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Snappy Garment Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Snider Dress Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Snider Garment Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Sportfrocks Limited | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Standard Dress Co. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Standard Garment Co. Ltd. | 317 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Star Dress & Costume House | 260 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Starmade Frocks | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Steinberg Garment Co. Ltd. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Stone, J. E. Limited | 229 Yonge St., Toronto |
| Style Dress Co., Ltd. | 317 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Style Garment Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Sunlite Garments Limited | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Superior Cloak Co. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Supreme Garment Co. | 260 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Thomas Manufacturing Co. | 310 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Tip Top Dresses | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Title Dress Co. | 355 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Toronto Petticoat Co. | 55 York St., Toronto |
| United Dress Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Universal Garment Co. | 73 McCaul St., Toronto |
| Vallance Dress & Waist Co. | 3336 Danforth Ave., Toronto |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Women's Factory Clothing

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

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| Waverley Dresses, Ltd. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| White Swan Uniforms | 855 Bay St., Toronto |
| Wilson Garments Limited | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Wolman Dress & Skirt Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Fitwell Dress Co. | 43 Pitt St. E., Windsor |

MANITOBA

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| Dalzell & Potts, Messrs | Rm. 710, 333 1/2 Portage Ave., Winnipeg |
| T. Eaton Co., Ltd. | Portage Ave., Winnipeg |
| J. C. M. Limited | 138 Portage Ave. E., Winnipeg |
| Jacob, Crowley Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 138 Portage Ave., E., Winnipeg |
| Ladies Kraft Mfg. Co., Ltd. | 250 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg |
| Made Well Garments Ltd. | 44 Princess St., Winnipeg |
| Mittleman Garments | 519 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg |
| Model Cloak Co., Ltd. | 301 Peck Bldg., Princess & Notre Dame Sts., Winnipeg |
| Model Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 328 Smith St., Winnipeg |
| Montreal Cloak Co., Ltd. | Rm. 307, 130 Princess St., Winnipeg |
| Stall, S. & Son Ltd. | Rm. 200, 33 Princess St., Winnipeg |
| Sterling Cloak Co., Ltd. | Rm. 206, 519 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg |
| Supercraft Limited | 33 Princess St., Winnipeg |
| Wall's Limited | 296 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg |
| Winsome Dress Ltd. | Rm. 407, 344 Cumberland St., Winnipeg |

ALBERTA

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| Hatch Gear Co. | 617 - 1st St. East, Calgary |
| Emery Co., Ltd. | 10201 - 104th St., Edmonton |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

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| Dan's Garment Mfg. | Rm. 217-218, 603 Hastings St. W., Vancouver |
| Fitwell Garments Ltd. | 119 Pender St. W., Vancouver |
| G. & H. Garment Co. | 603 Hastings St. W., Vancouver |
| Iwata, K. | 368 Cordova St. E., Vancouver |
| Metro Garments Limited | 423 Hamilton St., Vancouver |
| National Dress Co., Ltd. | 360 Homer St., Vancouver |
| Pacific Maid Dress Co. | 318 Homer St., Vancouver |
| Progress Cloak & Suit Co., Ltd. | Rm. 210, 207 W. Hastings St., Vancouver |
| Reliable Garment Co., Ltd. | 420 Hastings St. W., Vancouver |
| Western Suit & Cloak Co., Ltd. | 303 Pender St. W., Vancouver |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934

Firms Manufacturing Ladies' and Children's Wear

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Whitewear Co. 265 Prince Edward St., Saint John

QUEBEC

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| Sobie Silk Shops Ltd. | Farnham |
| Canadian Lingerie Reg'd | Marieville |
| Alepin, Jos. & Freres Limitée | 4295 Notre Dame W., Montreal |
| American Ladies' Silk Wear Mfg., Co. | 4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| American Suspender Co. | 402 Notre Dame E., Montreal |
| Azar Mfg., Co. | Rm. 210, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| "Baby Wear" Mfg., Co. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Black Swan P. & Co., Ltd. | 470 Lagauchetiere St. W., Montreal |
| Blais, J. A., Co. | 396 Craig St. W., Montreal |
| Canadian Children's Wear Ltd. | 4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Classic Silk Underwear Reg'd. | |
| (H. Lazervitch) | 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Glasson Knitting Mills Ltd. | 1010 St. Catherine E., Montreal |
| Diamond Tea Gown Co., (Of Canada) | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Dolly Dimple Dress Co. | 4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Dominion Hemstitch Works Co. | 4275 Notre Dame E., Montreal |
| Eddy's Whitewear Mfg., Co. | 4004 St. Denis St., Montreal |
| European Novelty Knitting Co. | 4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Fine Childrens Wear Ltd. | 3981 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Finnie Perrins Ltd. | 1016 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal |
| French-Maide Lingerie Co. | Rm. 703, 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Ideal Lingerie Reg'd | Rm. 901, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Jeanette Silk Lingerie Mfg., Co. | Rm. 914, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Kabbash, T. | 505 De Castelnau, Montreal |
| Kaymar, Limited | 5 Mount Royal Ave., W., Montreal |
| Klein Mfg., Co. Ltd. | 5 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal |
| Little Beauty Dress Mfg. Co. | 402 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal |
| Little Cutie Inc. | 6894 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Lutfy Whitewear Mfg., Co. | 4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| New York Silkwear Co. | 3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Patricia Lingerie Mfg., Co. | 1405 Maisonneuve St., Montreal |
| National Whitewear Mfg., Co. | 4236 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Regal Lingerie Mfg., Co. | 7 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal |
| Royalty Underwear Mfg. Co. | 461 Boucher St., Montreal |
| Select Garment Co. | 409 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal |
| Sourkes, H. L. Inc. | 4324 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Standard Whitewear Mfg. Co. | 4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| (S. Lutfy & Bros.) | |
| Velvasuede Lingerie Reg'd | 4510 De la Roche St., Montreal |
| Viola Lingerie Mfg., Co. | 3680 St. Denis St., Montreal |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing Ladies' and Children's Wear

ONTARIO

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| Dominion Dress Co. (Peter S. Cairns) | 41 South St., Brantford |
| Brighton Nightwear Co. | Main St., Brighton |
| Kismet Co. Ltd. | 70 Sanford Ave. N., Hamilton |
| Hensall Mfg., Co. | Main St., Hensall |
| Ellis, Geo. H., Co. | 169 Albert St., London |
| Lac Mac Mfg., Co. | 86 Dundas St., London |
| Poolman, J. C. Co., | 549 Romaine St., Peterboro |
| Marshall Erd, Co. | 165 Victoria St. N., Sarnia |
| Armstrong, N. S. | 1168 Bay St., Toronto |
| Children's Wear Ltd. | 215 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Eclipse Whitewear Co., Ltd. | 322-324 Kings St. W., Toronto 2 |
| Gluckin, Wm. & Co., Canada Ltd. | 179 John St., Toronto |
| Hall, A. & T. Limited | 243 College St., Toronto |
| Hayward, F. G. Co., Ltd. | 77 York St., Toronto 2 |
| James Mfg. Co. | 50 York St., Toronto |
| Korn, Louis & Son | 489 College St., Toronto |
| Ladies' Wear, Ltd. | 563 College St., Toronto |
| McClellan, Walter H. | 533 College St., Toronto |
| Midland Whitewear & Costume Co. Ltd. | 284 King St. W., Toronto |
| Model Underwear Co. | 30-34 Duncan St., Toronto |
| Nu-Way Mfg., Co. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Skinner, Ella Reg'd. | 770 Bathurst St., Toronto |
| Till, M. S. & Co. | 266-274 King St. W., Toronto |
| Waring Products, Ltd. | 2 Duke St., Toronto |

Firms Manufacturing Women's Neckwear

QUEBEC

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| Canadian Art Studios | 940 Inspector St., Montreal |
| Scarves, Reg'd | 974 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Shiller-Amdur Mfg., Co., Ltd. | 1427 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |

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| Artcraft Cravat Co. | 356 Dupont St., Toronto |
| Art Neckwear | 101 King St. W., Toronto |
| Dress Essentials, Ltd. | 284-286 King St. W., Toronto |
| Jones, W. J. Neckwear Mfg., Co. | Rm. 329, 73 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Ladies' Accessories | 49 Simcoe St., Toronto |
| Novelty Neckwear & Scarf Co. | 208 Adelaide W., Toronto |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

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| Johnson, E. J. | Rm. 10, 817 Granville St., Vancouver |
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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

" APPENDIX "

Firms Manufacturing Laces, Tapes and Bindings

QUEBEC

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| Footwear Findings of Canada Ltd. | William St., Cowansville |
| Accurate Binding Mfg. Co. | 710 Notre Dame W., Montreal |
| Bindings Ltd. | 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Canadian Cord & Tassel Co. | 361 Craig St. W., Montreal |
| Cornforth Co., P. J. | 627 Notre Dame W., Montreal |
| Fabric Binding Supply Co. | 10 Ontario W., Montreal |
| Frances Emblems (Canada) Ltd. | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| International Braid Co. of Canada Ltd. | 999 Aqueduct St., Montreal |
| Kay Mfg. Co. Ltd. | 999 Aqueduct St., Montreal |
| Narrow Fabrics Ltd., | 945 Cote St., Montreal |
| National Tape Co. | |
| (J. M. Gauthier) | 369 Lebrun Ave., Montreal |
| Bridgeport Fabrics of Canada Ltd. | St. Hyacinthe |

ONTARIO

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| Cash Inc., T. J. | Grier St., Belleville |
| Narrow Fabric Weaving & Dyeing Ltd. | Spruce St., Galt |
| Burrows A. R. & Sons | Crawford St., Guelph |
| McDowell & Lincoln Ltd. | 77 Ontario St. S., Kitchener |
| Colonial Weaving Co. Ltd., | Cor. Rink & Rubidge Sts., Peterborough |
| Braids and Laces Co., | 33 Sherbourne St., Toronto |
| Canada Label & Webbing Co. Ltd. | 9 Morrow Ave., Toronto |
| Canadian Cord & Tassel Co. | 54 Wellington St. W., Toronto |
| Kay Mfg. Co. Ltd. | 47 Bathurst St., Toronto |
| National Jobbing & Tailors Supply Co. Ltd. | 217 Richmond W., Toronto |
| National Thread & Braid Mfg. Co., | 260 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Peter's Braid Mfg. Co. | 1 Mincing St., Toronto |
| Pinzer & Co., Joseph | 150 Beatrice St., Toronto |
| Schlegel Co. Canada Ltd. | 165 Dufferin St., Toronto |
| Textile Mfg. Co. Ltd. | 5 Van Horne St., Toronto |
| Walker & Sons Ltd., E. C. | 587 Richmond St. W., Toronto |

Firms Manufacturing - Embroidery, Lace Work, Etc.

QUEBEC

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| American Tucking & Hemstitching Co. | 1102 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Artistic Embroidery Co. Ltd. | Rm. 114, 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Art Novelty Embroidery Co. | Rm. 735, 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Blatt-Ray, Inc. | Rm. 803, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Canadian Embroideries Inc. | 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Consolidated-Moulton Trimmings Ltd. | 361 Youville Square, Montreal |
| Dominion Cord & Tassel Co. Ltd. | 1179 Bleury St., Montreal |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing - Embroidery, Lace Work, etc.

QUEBEC - Cont'd.

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| Epstein & Ross | 1407 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Fashion Lace & Embroidery Works | Rm. 403, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Grand Pleating Co. | 3463 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal |
| Ideal Pleating Co. | 1458 McGill College Ave., Montreal |
| Klassy Novelty & Embroidery Works, | 434 St. Helen St., Montreal |
| Kostiner Bros. | 460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Lipchitz, M. Embroidery Works | 1470 Peel St., Montreal |
| Manhattan Pleating Co. | Rm. 705-460 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Montreal Pleating & Button Works | 3915 De Bullion St., Montreal |
| Montreal Swiss Embroidery Co. Ltd. | 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal |
| National Lace & Embroidery Works | 1422 St. Elizabeth St., Montreal |
| Novelty Trimming & Embroidery Co. Ltd. | 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Parent (Mde) J. A. | 531 Belanger St., Montreal |
| Parisian Embroidery Reg'd | Rm. 27, 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal |
| Parisian Pleating Co. | Rm. 203, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Queen Embroidery | 463 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Ritz Lace & Embroidery Ltd. | Rm. 402, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Rubin Embroidery Ltd. | |
| (L. Rubin) | Rm. 1007, 1435 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Standard Button & Pleating Co. | Rm. 315, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Standard Embroidery Co. | Rm. 711, 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal |
| Standard Swiss Embroidery | Rm. 204, 1485 Bleury St., Montreal |
| Star Pleating Co. | Sommers Bldg., Mayor St., Montreal |
| Supreme Novelty Embroidery Co. | Rm. 206, 463 St. Catherine W., Montreal |
| Variety Embroidery Works, Reg'd. | 1436 McGill College Ave., Montreal |
| Yane Bros. | 463 St. Catherine W., Montreal |

ONTARIO

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| Ideal Pleating Co. | 36 Fifth St., Chatham |
| Hamilton Pleating Co. | 234 King St. E., Hamilton |
| "Macklin's" | |
| (Macklin, Fred, E.) | 13½ Queen N., Kitchener |
| Ritchie Button Co. | 84 Queen St. S., Kitchener |
| Perfect Swiss Embroidery Co. | 1031 Lillian St., Newton Brook |
| Ritchie Button Co., | 294 Laurier Ave. W., Ottawa |
| Stratford Button & Pleating Co. | 149 Ontario St., Stratford |
| Acme Pleaters Ltd. | 116 - 124 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Balfour Embroidery Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Bloom, Samuel | 261A Queen St. W., Toronto |
| Brocklehurst, Thos. H. | 1 Phoebe St., Toronto |
| Canadian Art Needlework Co. | 776 Annette St., Toronto |
| Canadian Art Products Ltd. | 99½ King W., Toronto |
| Culley - Warner Co. Ltd. | (800-804) 69 York St., Toronto |
| Drapery Trimmings Ltd. | 57 Sherbourne St., Toronto |
| Embroidery & Quilting Co. | Rm. 34 - 165 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Embroidery Specialty Co. | 356 Bay St., Toronto 2 |
| Fashion Pleating Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1934.

Firms Manufacturing - Embroidery, Lace Work, Etc.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

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| Fine Swiss Embroidery Co. Ltd. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto 2 |
| Fox Embroidery Co. | 119 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Gillies, A. J. Mfg. Co. Ltd. | 121 Prescott Ave., Toronto 9 |
| Grant, Stanley A. | 380 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Hale, Maynard J. | 700 Pape Ave., Toronto |
| Peerless Swiss Embroidery | 352 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| Quality Embroidery Co. | 116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2 |
| Queen City Embroidery Works | 25 Roncesvalles Ave., Toronto 3 |
| Rite Pleating Co. | 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Scharf Embroidery Works | 80 Nelson St., Toronto |
| Shannon, Wm. Co. Ltd. | 720-724 Bathurst St., Toronto 4 |
| Standard Pleating & Button Co. | 197 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Style Embroidery Co. | 317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto |
| Superior Trimming & Embroidery Co. Ltd. | 110 Spadina Ave., Toronto |
| Taube & Katz Embroidery Co. | 318 Adelaide W., Toronto |
| Toronto Button Hole Co. | 262 $\frac{1}{2}$ Queen W., Toronto |
| Toronto Pleating Co. Ltd. | 545 Yonge St., Toronto |
| Verney Bros., | 91 Wellington St. W., Toronto |
| Whitby Braid & Edging Co. | 44 Finkle St., Woodstock |

MANITOBA

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|--------------------------|---|
| Betts, Augusta Underdown | 452 River Ave., Winnipeg |
| Royal Embroidery Works | Rm. 617, 333 $\frac{1}{2}$ Portage Ave., Winnipeg |

ALBERTA

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| Regal Button & Pleating Works | 613 Centre St., Calgary |
| Kay's Pleating Works | 10012 - 101A Ave., Edmonton |

BRITISH COLUMBIA

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| Art Embroidery Co. | 680 Robson St., Vancouver |
| Smith's Button Works Ltd. (Alex S. Smith) | 756 Seymour St., Vancouver. |

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