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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH

REPORT

ON THE

WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY

IN

CANADA

1939



OTTAWA
1941

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL MANUFACTURES BRANCH
OTTAWA - CANADA

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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

In 1939 reports were received from 615 establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of women's factory clothing and ready-to-wear garments which was an increase of 10 over the number reporting in 1938.

This industry is composed of six divisions, so closely allied as to make it impracticable to treat each one as a separate industry. The divisions comprise (1) Womens cloaks and suits, (2) Womens dresses, (3) Ladies wear, (4) Childrens wear, (5) Laces, tapes and bindings, (6) Embroidery, pleating and hemstitching.

In 1939 there were 615 establishments reporting under the above classifications. They reported a capital investment in fixed and current assets of \$28,682,365. They gave employment to 20,270 persons who received \$17,386,492 in salaries and wages and produced goods with a factory value of \$59,594,842 from materials costing \$33,725,781, leaving the value added by manufacture at \$25,624,385.

The output of the industry was considerably higher in 1939. Compared with the previous year there were increases of \$2,322,889 in the gross value of production, \$2,427,538 in the capital invested, 361 in the number of employees, \$401,946 in the salaries and wages paid, \$1,678,985 in the cost of materials used and \$637,817 in the value added by manufacture.

The establishments reporting in 1939 were located by provinces as follows: Quebec 337, Ontario 229, Manitoba 26, British Columbia 16, Alberta 4 and New Brunswick 3.

Montreal is the centre of the industry. In 1939 the establishments located there produced 66 per cent of the total output of the women's factory clothing industry. Establishments classified in the "dress" section produced 84 per cent of the total, "children's wear" 75 per cent, "ladies' wear" 60 per cent and "coats and suits" 45 per cent. Toronto with 24 per cent of the total for the industry ranked second. The following table gives the standing of the two cities as regards the number of employees and value of products.

Production of Women's Factory Clothing in Cities of Montreal, Toronto and Canada, 1939.

Industry	MONTREAL		TORONTO		CANADA	
	Em- ployees No.	Value of Products \$	Em- ployees No.	Value of Products \$	Em- ployees No.	Value of Products \$
Coats and suits	1,966	7,108,785	1,769	6,149,537	4,520	15,854,889
Dresses	6,503	19,969,667	916	2,737,988	7,953	23,809,614
Ladies wear	2,266	6,348,374	1,256	3,189,305	3,948	10,546,213
Children's wear	1,443	3,897,526	409	1,038,155	1,970	5,186,998
Laces, tapes and linings	273	1,066,970	289	817,926	1,039	2,928,226
Embroidery, pleating hemstitching, etc.	619	882,465	178	298,584	840	1,268,902
TOTALS	13,070	39,273,787	4,817	14,231,495	20,270	59,594,842

Table 1. - Principal Statistics representative years, 1923 to 1939.

Year	Estab-lish-ments	Capital Invested	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1923	333	18,948,917	13,562	13,004,059	23,363,551	42,982,646
1924	359	21,474,870	13,106	13,392,798	25,353,454	46,100,215
1928	444	25,557,610	16,351	16,685,894	36,233,645	63,326,501
1929	461	25,087,862	17,024	17,128,421	39,058,860	66,346,417
1930	455	23,432,441	16,782	16,483,011	35,759,351	61,815,948
1931	471	21,430,983	15,648	15,018,195	30,955,973	54,140,770
1932	461	18,147,033	14,276	12,117,879	23,983,585	42,564,589
1933	540	18,132,022	15,264	11,828,978	25,885,073	44,535,823
1934	577	19,389,407	17,000	13,591,131	30,473,677	51,533,091
1935	591	22,668,528	17,894	14,593,861	31,642,215	53,796,274
1936	583	25,114,251	18,924	15,255,725	32,706,792	56,118,773
<u>1937</u>						
CANADA	593	26,734,768	19,981	16,926,471	34,915,469	60,610,755
Quebec	322	16,658,689	12,720	10,503,921	23,413,890	40,077,126
Ontario	224	8,589,979	5,980	5,380,519	9,430,037	17,044,367
Manitoba	26	1,059,098	925	765,805	1,589,594	2,620,638
British Columbia	15	295,017	243	195,354	343,666	629,905
Other Provinces	6	131,985	113	80,872	138,282	238,719
<u>1938</u>						
CANADA	605	26,254,827	19,909	16,984,546	32,046,796	57,271,953
New Brunswick ..	3	48,382	28	14,623	39,491	55,359
Quebec	337	16,827,754	13,320	11,057,586	22,207,840	39,113,490
Ontario	220	8,003,059	5,410	4,929,256	7,914,663	14,928,282
Manitoba	24	933,754	810	686,464	1,420,651	2,311,905
Alberta	4	113,279	87	74,831	109,313	212,061
British Columbia	17	328,599	254	221,786	354,838	650,856
<u>1939</u>						
CANADA	615	28,682,365	20,270	17,386,492	33,725,781	59,594,842
New Brunswick ..	3	56,423	27	14,730	25,459	42,675
Quebec	337	18,354,105	13,243	10,940,691	22,948,043	39,782,799
Ontario	229	8,640,325	5,751	5,334,775	8,597,149	16,184,380
Manitoba	26	1,154,503	927	803,938	1,747,229	2,741,507
Alberta	4	96,385	74	68,196	97,790	187,776
British Columbia	16	380,624	248	224,162	310,111	655,705

Note: Profits or losses cannot be estimated from Census figures as no data are collected for certain expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 2. - Comparison of Principal Statistics, 1938 and 1939.

Items	1 9 3 8	1 9 3 9	+ Increase - Decrease
Establishments reporting No	605	615	+ 10
Capital invested \$	26,254,827	28,682,365	+2,427,538
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	3,062	3,088	+ 26
Male No.	2,123	2,108	- 15
Female No.	939	980	+ 41
Total salaries \$	4,970,161	5,051,476	+ 81,315
Employees on wages -			
Monthly Average No.	16,847	17,182	+ 335
Male No.	4,884	4,965	+ 81
Female No.	11,963	12,217	+ 254
Total wages \$	12,014,385	12,335,016	+ 320,631
Power Equipment -			
Units No.	1,644	1,681	+ 37
Horse-power capacity H.P.	3,093	2,903	- 190
Cost of fuel and electricity \$	238,589	244,676	+ 6,087
Cost of materials used \$	32,046,796	33,725,781	+1,678,985
Gross value of production \$	57,271,953	59,594,842	+2,322,889
Value added by manufacture \$	24,986,568	25,624,385	+ 637,817

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 3. - Principal Statistics of the Various Sections Comprising the Women's Factory Clothing Industry, 1939.

Items	Establishments whose principal products were:		
	Coats and Suits	Dresses	Ladies' Wear
Establishments reporting No.	159	176	114
Capital invested \$	6,462,669	10,386,350	4,940,920
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	734	1,192	545
Male No.	529	820	344
Female No.	205	372	201
Total salaries \$	1,258,821	2,031,860	795,908
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	3,786	6,761	3,403
Male No.	2,327	1,186	468
Female No.	1,459	5,575	2,935
Total wages \$	3,412,831	4,553,931	2,062,657
Power equipment -			
Units No.	387	345	248
Horse-power capacity H.P.	706	763	465
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	53,767	84,995	43,365
Cost of materials used \$	9,105,342	13,759,624	6,433,399
Gross value of production \$	15,854,889	23,809,614	10,546,213
	Establishments whose principal products were:		
Items	Children's Wear	Laces, tapes and bindings	Embroidery, Pleating and Hemstitching
Establishments reporting No.	54	47	67
Capital invested \$	2,838,024	3,179,653	874,749
Employees on salaries -			
Total No.	275	207	135
Male No.	184	134	97
Female No.	91	73	38
Total salaries \$	388,307	362,458	214,122
Employees on wages -			
Monthly average No.	1,695	832	705
Male No.	409	315	260
Female No.	1,286	517	445
Total wages \$	1,184,890	610,415	510,292
Power equipment -			
Units No.	123	386	197
Horse-power capacity H.P.	239	713	128
Cost of fuel and electricity ... \$	22,462	28,872	11,215
Cost of materials used \$	2,944,608	1,248,895	233,913
Gross value of production \$	5,186,998	2,928,226	1,268,902

NOTE: - The classification of a firm is determined by its products of chief value. For example, a firm whose production is composed of \$100,000 worth of women's dresses and suits and \$35,000 worth of embroideries and trimmings is placed in the "Dresses" section:

THE WOMEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Women's Factory
Clothing Industry by Cities, 1939. - Cont'd.

Industry by Principal Cities -	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- p- loyees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Coats and Suits -						
Montreal, Quebec	72	3,089,429	1,966	1,925,818	4,021,500	7,108,785
Toronto, Ontario	59	2,321,306	1,769	1,977,039	3,432,009	6,149,537
Winnipeg, Manitoba	16	830,164	654	645,316	1,485,172	2,254,492
Vancouver, British Columbia..	7	145,026	92	98,472	135,144	275,708
All Other Cities	3	76,244	39	25,007	31,517	66,367
TOTAL	157	6,462,669	4,520	4,671,652	9,105,342	15,854,889
Dresses -						
Montreal, Quebec	116	8,418,758	6,503	5,372,886	11,644,304	19,969,667
Toronto, Ontario	47	1,157,574	916	859,354	1,493,884	2,737,988
Winnipeg, Manitoba	3	233,645	192	97,352	186,293	310,241
Vancouver, British Columbia..	4	67,912	50	43,706	66,432	137,187
All Other Cities	6	508,461	292	212,493	368,711	654,531
TOTAL	176	10,386,350	7,953	6,585,791	13,759,624	23,809,614
Children's Wear -						
Montreal, Quebec	33	2,055,037	1,443	1,117,234	2,247,033	3,897,526
Toronto, Ontario	14	674,374	409	374,219	561,512	1,038,155
All Other Cities	7	108,613	118	81,744	136,063	251,317
TOTAL	54	2,838,024	1,970	1,573,197	2,944,608	5,186,998

NOTE: The classification of a firm is determined by its products of chief value. For example, a firm whose production is composed of \$100,000 worth of women's dresses and suits and \$35,000 worth of embroideries and trimmings is placed in the "Dresses" section.

THE WOMEN'S CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 4. - Principal Statistics of the Industries Comprising the Women's Factory
Clothing Industry by Cities, 1939. - Concluded.

Industry by Principal Cities -	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials Used	Gross Value of Production
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Ladies Wear -						
Montreal, Quebec	56	3,013,632	2,266	1,600,828	4,030,033	6,348,374
Toronto, Ontario	42	1,382,195	1,256	998,604	1,854,455	3,189,305
Winnipeg, Manitoba	3	45,856	49	31,410	49,629	105,940
Vancouver, British Columbia..	3	107,555	81	56,514	81,154	178,994
All Other Cities	10	391,682	296	171,209	418,128	723,600
TOTAL	114	4,940,920	3,948	2,858,565	6,433,399	10,546,213
Hemstitching, Pleating and Embroidery -						
Montreal, Quebec	39	543,971	619	519,006	151,826	882,465
Toronto, Ontario	20	232,033	178	167,891	50,737	298,584
All Other Cities	8	98,745	43	37,517	31,350	87,853
TOTAL	67	874,749	840	724,414	233,913	1,268,902
Narrow Fabrics, Laces and Braids -						
Montreal, Quebec	17	919,634	273	281,788	488,406	1,066,970
Toronto, Ontario	21	837,220	289	299,268	340,583	817,926
All Other Cities	9	1,422,799	477	391,817	419,906	1,043,330
TOTAL	47	3,179,653	1,039	972,873	1,248,895	2,928,226

NOTE: The classification of a firm is determined by its products of chief value. For example, a firm whose production is composed of \$100,000 worth of women's dresses and suits and \$35,000 worth of embroideries and trimmings is placed in the "Dresses" section.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939.

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coats and Cloaks -					
Women's and Misses' -					
Woollen, all kinds	Number	1,026,311	12,576,138	1,081,903	13,841,444
Silk, all kinds	"	11,151	39,231	2,121	4,576
All other	"	8,178	164,498	22,646	163,662
Coats - Children's -					
Woollen, all kinds	Number	387,531	1,674,242	402,449	1,805,760
All other	"	59,270	204,684	29,204	67,935
Suits - Women's and Misses' -					
Woollen	"	163,979	1,867,185	160,632	1,676,829
Silk	"	(1)	(1)	12,082	109,061
Cotton and linen	"	53,814	93,749	21,838	20,301
All other	"	11,329	45,727	-	-
Women's and Misses' Dresses -					
Woollen	"	165,329	645,048	151,995	687,121
Velvet	"	69,090	589,856	34,637	284,451
Artificial silk	"	4,554,762	13,442,432	3,602,662	11,025,376
Artificial silk & mixtures ..	"	353,417	2,695,329	1,528,530	5,183,899
Linen	"	77,548	272,136	16,046	68,643
Cotton	"	4,986,378	4,804,106	4,498,442	4,454,504
All other	"	26,075	96,470	139,795	466,288
Skirts--					
Woollen	"	395,792	620,583	407,998	641,449
All artificial silk	"	14,568	22,602	55,249	106,805
Artificial silk & mixtures ..	"	18,849	35,385	12,750	23,100
All other	"	102,213	98,458	47,168	87,579
Blouses -					
Cotton	Dozen	14,651	112,095	19,254	143,453
All artificial silk	"	66,516	949,499	38,533	566,415
Artificial silk & mixtures ..	"	9,575	182,970	44,282	375,565
All other	"	3,870	60,103	6,849	139,716
Uniforms -					
Cotton	"	45,767	639,497	56,043	668,942
Other	"	-	66,906	292	11,627

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 (Cont'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Children's Dresses -					
Cotton	Number	1,520,424	1,057,259	1,918,086	1,314,381
Woollen	"	357,403	451,373	320,231	434,501
Artificial silk	"	264,376	203,356	303,028	302,952
Artificial silk & mixtures ..	"	218,324	215,741	159,553	162,053
All other	"	40,364	22,225	48,324	28,140
Sports Clothing -					
Ski and snow suits -					
Wool	Number	58,224	186,671	83,537	263,918
Wool and cotton	"			60,610	158,912
Jackets -					
Wool, wool and cotton	Number	18,696	54,921	54,115	127,150
Other	"			28,510	25,833
Slacks -					
Wool	"	31,884	98,052	35,034	61,641
Wool and cotton	"			20,080	31,288
Other	"	213,168	144,906	132,214	123,855
Windbreakers all kinds	"	21,120	39,946	42,782	108,478
Blazers all kinds	"	29,556	36,826	26,321	56,643
Shorts all kinds	"	85,488	47,637	123,026	57,303
Beachwear	"	-	62,047	250,493	120,530
Other	"	-	123,548	-	72,077
Bathrobes, Kimonos, Housecoats, etc. -					
Wool and flannel	Doz.	12,328	259,508	13,055	270,320
Silk and artificial silk	"	18,745	534,727	17,028	391,961
Other	"	19,869	379,259	27,098	599,135
Underwear -					
Cotton	"	68,707	137,378	87,110	306,785
Artificial silk & mixtures ...	"	21,284	236,137	89,214	525,087
Artificial silk	"	308,170	1,186,513	254,697	890,395
All other	"	-	-	2,833	14,165
Underslips -					
Cotton	"	54,980	156,646	50,377	170,369
Artificial silk & mixtures	"	39,786	486,224	51,651	555,589
All artificial silk	"	196,644	1,208,640	181,174	1,092,205
Brassieres	"	63,002	123,622	69,428	150,691
Pyjamas -					
Cotton and flannelette	"	77,082	667,068	60,254	551,767
Silk and artificial silk	"	16,262	300,408	10,425	171,124

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 (Cont'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
Nightdresses -			\$		\$
Cotton and flannelette	Dozen	79,049	499,924	77,083	522,870
Silk and artificial silk	"	36,021	538,260	36,431	512,359
Smocks, cotton and other	"	18,919	156,673	16,616	157,843
Aprons, all kinds	"	61,620	140,409	72,418	181,493
Boys' play suits	Number	860,126	468,552	371,821	357,292
Children's rompers	"	229,005	90,686	386,582	114,241
Infants' and babies' wear					
all kinds	-	-	264,038	-	366,128
All other articles of women's					
and children's wear	-	-	176,650	-	190,561
Men's and boys' wear	-	-	90,738	-	234,980
Laces, shoe -					
Cotton	Gross	392,825	289,018	803,978	356,201
Artificial silk and silk	"	46,471	60,120	65,909	54,038
Bindings -					
Cotton	-	-	558,982	-	589,970
All other	-	-	122,941	-	111,445
Labels, woven -					
Cotton	-	-	104,501	-	136,006
All other	-	-	231,957	-	229,536
Tapes -					
Cotton	-	-	259,868	-	303,552
Braids -					
Cotton	-	-	46,618	-	59,941
Artificial silk	-	-	122,895	-	72,198
Art silk and mixtures	-	-		-	44,979
All other	-	-	28,726	-	40,344
Fringes, cords and tassels -					
Cotton	-	-	62,878	-	76,649
Artificial silk and silk	-	-	80,664	-	112,274
Artificial silk and mixtures ..	-	-	51,653	-	13,232
All other	-	-	15,819	-	-

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 5. - Production, 1938 and 1939 (Concl'd.)

Principal Products	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Selling Value at Factory	Quantity	Selling Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Trimmings	-	-	155,255	-	160,866
Crests, badges, pennants and emblems	-	-	86,778	-	126,809
Headwear, all kinds	-	-	8,427	-	9,374
Neckwear, women's all kinds	Dozen	-	186,308	50,960	226,634
Scarves and mufflers	"	84,281	369,796	81,941	329,685
Gaiters, leggings and spats	"	6,193	56,596	10,065	50,587
Stamped goods	-	-	103,687	-	94,786
Lace and embroidery	-	-	138,658	-	255,771
Embroidery, custom	-	-	573,078	-	525,093
Pleating, hemstitching, button covering, etc.	-	-	391,601	-	453,482
Buttonholes	-	-	26,191	-	24,628
All other products	-	-	247,483	-	694,596
Amount received for custom work and repairs	-	-	31,416	-	40,670
TOTAL VALUE OF PRODUCTS	-	-	57,271,953	-	59,594,842

NOTE:- The items of women's wear, etc. enumerated in the above table do not necessarily represent the entire output for the Dominion, as many of them are also manufactured in other industries. For the Total Canadian production reference should be made to the Appendix to annual reports on "The Manufacturing Industries of Canada."

Statistics covering materials used are not collected in detail. The total cost is shown by provinces in table 1 and by sections in table 4.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 6. - Capital Invested representative years, 1923 to 1939.

Year and Provinces	Fixed Capital	Working Capital		Total Capital
	Present value of land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, tools, etc.	Inventory value of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies, etc.	Cash trading and operating accounts, etc.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1923	5,052,036	8,505,140	5,381,733	18,918,917
1927	5,347,411	10,399,237	8,513,277	24,259,925
1928	5,498,728	10,291,772	9,767,110	25,557,610
1929	4,887,978	9,932,194	10,267,690	25,087,862
1931	5,551,600	6,788,153	9,091,230	21,430,983
1932	5,471,312	5,326,225	7,349,496	18,147,033
1933	4,878,826	5,590,287	7,662,909	18,132,022
1934	5,318,031	5,899,571	8,171,805	19,389,407
1935	8,809,568	6,013,954	7,845,006	22,668,528
1936	10,235,626	6,571,627	8,306,998	25,114,251
<u>1 9 3 7</u>				
CANADA	10,535,764	7,316,550	8,882,674	26,734,768
Quebec	6,100,008	4,653,506	5,905,175	16,658,689
Ontario	3,918,032	2,088,662	2,583,285	8,589,979
Manitoba	328,026	449,132	281,940	1,059,098
British Columbia ..	137,510	79,595	77,912	295,017
Other Provinces ..	52,188	45,435	34,362	131,985
<u>1 9 3 8</u>				
CANADA	10,738,965	6,566,760	8,949,102	26,254,827
New Brunswick	13,771	28,378	6,233	48,382
Quebec	6,446,963	4,222,002	6,158,789	16,827,754
Ontario	3,797,821	1,832,967	2,372,271	8,003,059
Manitoba	265,051	354,606	314,097	933,754
Alberta	57,255	33,146	22,878	113,279
British Columbia .	158,104	95,661	74,834	328,599
<u>1 9 3 9</u>				
CANADA	10,865,750	7,707,026	10,109,559	28,682,365
New Brunswick	12,364	31,918	12,141	56,423
Quebec	6,625,223	4,788,549	6,940,333	18,354,105
Ontario	3,736,919	2,227,914	2,675,492	8,640,325
Manitoba	291,153	506,777	356,573	1,154,503
Alberta	37,276	35,290	23,819	96,385
British Columbia .	162,845	116,578	101,201	380,624

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 7. - Principal Statistics of the Women's Factory Clothing Industry, 1938 and 1939, Grouped according to Size of Establishments.

Establishments having a Production of:-	Estab- lish- ments	Capital Invested	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
<u>1938</u>						
Under \$5,000	28	136,732	65	41,818	29,451	85,525
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	160	1,630,123	1,261	933,194	1,037,796	2,268,450
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	125	2,484,243	1,940	1,583,629	2,488,197	4,741,874
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	119	4,324,796	2,891	2,594,924	4,671,332	8,526,915
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	163	13,611,636	10,612	9,317,711	19,116,293	33,101,576
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	7	2,416,622	1,684	1,396,574	2,635,636	4,909,523
\$1,000,000 and over	3	1,650,675	1,456	1,116,696	2,070,091	3,638,090
TOTAL	605	26,254,827	19,909	16,984,546	32,046,796	57,271,953
<u>1939</u>						
Under \$5,000	28	111,562	62	38,080	26,008	81,689
\$5,000 to under \$25,000	153	1,583,426	1,143	814,549	964,560	2,145,471
\$25,000 to under \$50,000	122	2,467,380	1,745	1,443,879	2,355,821	4,448,597
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	132	4,678,832	3,022	2,754,645	4,920,802	9,231,287
\$100,000 to under \$500,000	167	15,432,410	11,010	9,673,519	19,722,636	34,038,597
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	10	2,928,345	1,963	1,711,750	3,775,135	6,449,403
\$1,000,000 and over	3	1,480,410	1,325	950,070	1,960,819	3,199,798
TOTAL	615	28,682,365	20,270	17,386,492	33,725,781	59,594,842

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 8. - Employees by Sex and Remuneration, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939.

Provinces	Salaried Employees			Wage-earners (Monthly Average)			Total Employees		
	Male	Female	Total Salaries	Male	Female	Total Wages	Male	Female	Salaries Wages, etc.
	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$
<u>1938</u>									
CANADA	2,123	939	4,970,161	4,884	11,963	12,014,385	7,007	12,902	16,984,546
New Brunswick	3	2	5,580	7	16	9,043	10	18	14,623
Quebec	1,426	589	3,298,106	2,793	8,512	7,759,480	4,219	9,101	11,057,586
Ontario	608	317	1,432,452	1,703	2,782	3,496,804	2,311	3,099	4,929,256
Manitoba	47	20	143,367	340	403	543,097	387	423	686,464
Alberta	12	5	32,207	6	64	42,624	18	69	74,831
British Columbia	27	6	58,449	35	186	165,337	62	192	221,786
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$301,209									
<u>1939</u>									
CANADA	2,108	980	5,051,476	4,965	12,217	12,335,016	7,073	13,197	17,386,492
New Brunswick	3	1	4,680	6	17	10,050	9	18	14,730
Quebec	1,366	602	3,239,481	2,771	8,504	7,701,210	4,137	9,106	10,940,691
Ontario	648	340	1,563,716	1,795	2,968	3,771,059	2,443	3,308	5,334,775
Manitoba	54	24	156,697	352	497	647,241	406	521	803,938
Alberta	8	6	27,566	8	52	40,630	16	58	68,196
British Columbia	29	7	59,336	33	179	164,826	62	186	224,162
AMOUNT PAID TO CONTRACTORS \$492,962.									

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 9. - Monthly Employment of Wage-earners, 1938 and 1939.

Months	1938			1939		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January	4,718	11,424	16,142	4,735	11,695	16,430
February	5,120	12,259	17,379	5,107	12,363	17,470
March	5,251	12,793	18,044	5,200	12,773	17,973
April	5,203	12,756	17,959	5,070	12,695	17,765
May	4,747	12,423	17,170	4,790	12,386	17,176
June	4,378	11,685	16,063	4,368	11,582	15,950
July	4,407	9,912	14,319	4,425	9,776	14,201
August	5,123	11,806	16,929	5,198	11,980	17,178
September	5,272	13,097	18,369	5,479	13,036	18,515
October	5,177	12,649	17,826	5,445	13,442	18,887
November	4,757	11,714	16,471	4,993	12,894	17,887
December	4,447	11,037	15,484	4,665	11,959	16,624
MONTHLY AVERAGE	4,884	11,963	16,847	4,965	12,217	17,182

Table 10. - Number of Wage-Earners in Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and Average Weekly Earnings, 1938 and 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	1938		1939	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
30 hours or less	204	505	222	485
31 - 43 hours	2,148	2,403	2,115	2,705
44 hours	1,745	4,312	1,469	3,975
45 - 47 hours	358	1,689	294	1,297
48 hours	696	3,224	746	3,881
49 - 50 hours	225	550	204	501
51 - 54 hours	56	245	88	184
55 hours	13	7	47	96
56 - 64 hours	33	28	33	35
65 hours and over	8	-	38	-
Average hours per week	41.7	43.6	41.8	43.7
Average weekly earnings	\$21.08	\$13.18	\$23.17	\$13.76

The above table does not include overtime.

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 11. - Number of Wage Earners in Month of Normal Employment, with their Regular Hours of Work per Week and average weekly earnings, 1939.

Number of Hours Worked per Week	Coats and Suits		Dresses		Children's Wear		Ladies Wear		Narrow Fabrics, laces embroidery, etc.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
30 hours or less ..	147	91	24	236	7	42	12	73	32	43
31 - 43 hours	1,836	1,120	124	1,031	104	147	17	285	34	122
44 hours	308	292	650	2,249	189	293	173	833	149	308
45 - 47 hours	34	14	97	616	21	219	73	330	69	118
48 hours	32	18	252	1,686	116	662	213	1,332	133	183
49 - 50 hours	38	37	29	154	16	108	1	43	120	159
51 - 54 hours	25	41	47	109	-	-	12	28	4	6
55 hours	-	2	10	20	-	-	27	71	10	3
56 - 64 hours	5	13	5	3	-	-	4	12	19	7
65 hours and over..	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	32	-
Average hours per week	37.9	38.7	44.5	43.7	44.6	44.6	46.1	45.3	46.9	44.4
Average weekly earnings	\$26.73	\$16.19	\$22.41	\$13.16	\$21.69	\$12.61	\$16.45	\$12.36	\$17.46	\$18.61

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 12. - Power Installation, 1938 and 1939.

Classes of Power	1938		1939	
	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity	Number of Units	Manufacturers' Rating of Horse-power Capacity
Steam engines and steam turbines	4	106	3	105
Diesel engines	1	5	1	5
Gasoline, gas and oil engines	1	1	1	1
Electric motors, operated by purchased power -				
In use	1,595	2,953	1,600	2,777
Idle	43	28	81	126
TOTAL POWER USED IN MANUFACTURING	1,644	3,093	1,686	3,014
Boiler installation in use	10	239	9	237

Table 13. - Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1938 and 1939.

Kinds of fuel	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Cost Value at Factory	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
			\$		\$
Coal -	Ton				
Bituminous	(2000 lb.)	3,016	18,123	2,754	18,115
Anthracite	"	443	4,014	410	3,838
Lignite	"	-	-	200	1,600
Coke (for fuel only)	"	27	259	47	398
Gasoline	Imp. Gal.	-	-	3,360	915
Kerosene or coal oil	" "	1,162	152	842	128
Fuel or diesel oil	" "	38,592	3,253	44,988	2,821
Wood	Cord	36	229	25	168
Gas, manufactured	M. cu. ft.	9,415	9,062	11,217	10,464
Gas, natural	M. cu. ft.	769	551	1,047	740
Steam	-	-	437	-	731
TOTAL COST OF FUEL	-	-	36,080	-	39,918
Electricity purchased (including service charges)	K.W.H.	7,808,803	200,759	7,968,210	204,758
TOTAL COST OF FUEL AND ELECTRICITY	-	-	236,839	-	244,676

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Imports of Wearing Apparel, 1938 and 1939.

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1 9 3 8		1 9 3 9	
		Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
Embroideries and lace wholly of cotton, not coloured, imported for use by manufacturers of clothing in their own factories	-	-	126,645	-	152,931
Embroideries and lace wholly of cotton, coloured, imported by manufacturers for use in their own factories	Pound	50,519	100,529	42,656	106,988
Embroideries, cotton, n. o. p.	"	8,856	16,814	23,475	25,569
Lace, bobbinet, nets and netting, n.o.p. wholly of cotton	"	248,056	291,290	219,758	250,858
White cotton bobbinet, plain, in the web	Yard	58,785	10,958	106,048	18,057
Embroideries, lace nets, nettings and bobbinet, n. o. p.	-	-	629,681	-	539,241
Blouses and shirtwaists, cotton.	Pound	1,941	7,987	1,684	4,406
Blouses and shirtwaists, silk ...	Ounce	3,313	3,272	6,504	5,756
Handkerchiefs, cotton	Pound	557,831	631,597	751,457	677,361
Handkerchiefs, composed wholly of flax or hemp or of vegetable fibres, n.o.p.	"	170,806	487,533	156,927	443,192
Handkerchiefs, silk	Ounce	125,559	48,748	106,756	43,455
Handkerchiefs, artificial silk	"	30,168	3,848	14,532	2,912
Clothing, cotton, n.o.p.	Pound	708,782	827,208	550,585	627,250
Clothing and wearing apparel composed wholly or in part of vegetable fibres, but not containing wool, n.o.p.	"	58,139	111,239	48,125	100,905
Clothing, silk, n.o.p.	Ounce	686,039	488,450	652,545	354,351
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p. composed wholly or in part of wool	Pound	157,994	586,014	52,592	188,666
Dresses, cotton women's and children's	"	-	-	125,542	217,092
Dresses, silk women's and children's	Ounce	-	-	106,621	91,803
Dresses, artificial silk women's and children's	"	-	-	1,291,763	532,544

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

Table 14. - Imports of Wearing Apparel, 1938 and 1939 - (Concluded).

Articles Imported	Unit of Measure	1938		1939	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			\$		\$
Clothing and wearing apparel, chiefly of artificial silk, n.o.p.	Ounce	1,305,325	576,533	1,695,650	375,007
Clothing, women's and children's outer garments	Pound	56,857	281,519	85,099	393,985
Garments, knitted, n.o.p.	"	296,584	787,363	296,087	738,928
Shawls, wool	"	2,164	4,931	458	951
TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS	-	-	6,022,159	-	5,892,208

Table 15. - Exports of Wearing Apparel, 1938 and 1939.

Articles Exported	1938		1939	
	Value		Value	
		\$		\$
Dresses, artificial silk		1,242,692)		945,596
Clothing, artificial silk				67,251
Clothing, cotton, n.o.p.		612,079		660,746
Clothing, wool, n.o.p.		518,815		482,910
Clothing and wearing apparel, n.o.p.		111,876		65,901
Clothing, silk		41,689		32,717
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS		2,527,151		2,255,121

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS, 1939.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Imperial Cloak Co.	35 Charlotte Street, Saint John
Maritime Cloak Mfg. Co., The	198 Union St., Saint John

QUEBEC

American Garment Co., The	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Angora Garment Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Auckie Sanft Inc.	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Bishinsky Bros.,	rm. 311-372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Blauer Bros. Ltd.	rm. 712 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Capital Garment Ltd.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Charles Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	rm. 612 - 1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Cohen, Samuel	rm. 615 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Craft Garment Company	rm 603 - 1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Creation Cloak Inc.,	rm. 205 - 1435 Bleury Street, Montreal
Daubilet and Co. Inc., M.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Dominion Garment Mfg. Co.	2050 Bleury St., Montreal
Fair Maid Garment	rm. 801 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Fairsex Limited	rm. 937 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Fashionable Garment Co.	1673 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Fine Made Garment Co.,	3678 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Garment Sales Co.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Gordon Mfg. Co. Ltd.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Grand Cloak Co., Inc.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Green, H., Manufacturing Co.	rm. 112 - 1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Jubilee Garment Co.	rm. 401 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Labelle Garment Company	209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Laniel, Maurice	7542 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Lazare and Novek, Limited	307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Le Magasin "Vogue" Inc.	1471 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Levine Garment Inc.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Levy and Co., Inc., H.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Majestic Garment Mfg. Co.	rm. 515 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Marcil and Co. Ltd., A. E.	5139 Fabre St., Montreal
Mayfair Garment Co., The	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Melbrook Garment Inc.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Metropolitan Ladies Wear Ltd.	362 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Millcraft Garment Inc.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Mill-Golt Garment Inc.,	6825 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Modern Garment Co.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Montroy Cloak Co., Ltd.	rm 36 - 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal
Morris Clothes Co.,	301-372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Moss Garment Co.	rm. 206 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
New Form Garment Co.	1470 Peel St., Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS, 1939.

QUEBEC - Concluded.

N, E. W. Garment Co., The	rm. 800 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
New York Garment Co.	rm 410 - 372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Ontario Cloak & Suit Mfg. Co.	rm. 407 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Peretz Garment Co.	rm. 201 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Pinsky, Max	rm. 306 - 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Podbere and Co. Limited, H.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Pont Garment Company	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Princess Garment Co.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Quality Garment Mfg. Co. Ltd.	5230 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Reliable Cloak & Suit Company	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Right-Made Garment Reg'd.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Rimer Cloak Company	6996 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Ritz Cloak & Suit Co.,	3768 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rose Garment Inc.,	4324 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rosenthal's Inc.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rother, Stein and Gerson Ltd.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Royalty Garment Company	rm. 307-372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Ruby Manufacturing Company	1470 Peel Street, Montreal
Sanders, Gold and Green Cloak Co.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Schrier Inc., Louis	761 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Schriers Reg'd.	rm. 433-1470 Peel St., Montreal
Schwartz, J. Inc.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Silverman Garment Co.	rm. 406 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Simon, H.	rm. 411 - 372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Slimhorm Garment Company	St. Rose St., Laprairie
Smart Style Cloak Co.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Star Cloak Corporation,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Stein and Co. Ltd., M.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Strand Cloak Co.	rm. 210 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Stylefit Garment, The	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Traders Cloak Co. Ltd.	rm. 323 - 372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Uneeda Garment Co. Ltd.,	3625 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Wexler Costume Co., The	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal

ONTARIO

Acme Cloak Co. Ltd.,	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Allenby Garment Co.	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Atlas Cloak Co.	18 Grange Ave., Toronto
Avery-Beaton Ltd.	36 Yonge St., Toronto
Bay Cloak Co. Ltd.	126 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS, 1939.

ONTARIO -- Cont'd.

Beaver Cloak Co., Ltd.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Belmont Cloak and Suit Company	126 - 130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Berke's Cloak Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Biltmore Cloak Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Central Cloak Co.	117 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Davies, S. Cloak Co., Ltd.,	115 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Debutante Garments	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Deilmore Garments	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Dobrofsky, M., Limited	161 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Du-Barry Garments Limited	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Durable Cloaks Ltd.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Eaton Co. Limited, The T.	190 Yonge St., Toronto
Elegant Cloak Co.,	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Elgin Half Size Garment Co.	77 York St., Toronto
Elite Garment Co. The	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Erd-Marshall Company	150½ Front St., Sarnia
Etlin Cloak Co. The	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Exclusive Cloak Co. Ltd.	431 King St. W., Toronto
Famous Cloak Co. Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Globe Garments	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Hannah Ladies' Wear	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Hirschorn Garment Co.	119 - 125 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Hudson Cloak Co. The	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Hutner Co., Ltd. The	439 King St. W., Toronto
Ideal Junior Coats Limited	468 King St. W., Toronto
Imperial Garment Co.,	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
J. and G. Garment Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Jacobs, J. L. and Co., Limited	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Johnson, C. H. Garment Co.,	318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Junior Miss Garment Co.	317 Adelaide St. W. Toronto
Lawrence, G. Cloak Co.,	252 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Lombard Cloaks Ltd.,	439 King St. W., Toronto
Louvic Limited	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Lurie and Saunders Ltd.,	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Manhattan Cloak Co.	106-110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Manley and Co., L. A.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Model Cloak Co.	260 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Model Dress House Ltd.,	317 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Modern Cloak Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Numode Cloak Co. Ltd.,	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Odd Size Coats Limited	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ontario Cloak Co. Ltd.,	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Poplar Cloak Co. Ltd.,	141 Liberty St., Toronto
Princess Chic	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Reliable Garment Co., The	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Rine Cloak Co.,	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S CLOAKS AND SUITS, 1939.

ONTARIO - Concluded.

Rubin Cloak Co., The	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Service Garment Co.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Snider Garment Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sportfrocks Limited	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sunlite Garments Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Superior Cloak Co. Ltd.	106 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Victoria Wraps	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Wilfields Ltd., Reg'd.	117 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Wilson Garments Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto

MANITOBA

Continental Cloak Co.	205 Nokomis Bldg., Winnipeg
Corran Brothers	5 Campbell Block, Winnipeg
Dominion Cloaks Ltd.	Daylight Bldg., Winnipeg
Goldberg Brothers	293 Market Ave., Winnipeg
Jacob, Crowley Mfg. Co., Ltd.	131 Portage Ave. E., Winnipeg
Madewell Garments Ltd.	rm. 600 - 33 Princess St., Winnipeg
Mittleman Garments	515 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Model Cloak Co. Ltd.,	33 Princess St., Winnipeg
Nu-Mode Garment Co.	414 - 416 Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Ontario Garments Mfg. Co. Ltd.,	rm. 408 - 130 Princess St., Winnipeg
Pudavick Garment Co.	543 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Stall, S. and Son Ltd.	rm. 200 - 33 Princess St., Winnipeg
Sterling Cloak Co., Ltd.	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg
Superior Garment Mfg. Co.	519 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Wexler Cloak Company	523 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
Winer, B. Manuf. Co.	476 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Fit-Well Garments Ltd.	119 Pender St. W., Vancouver
G. and H. Garment Co.	603 Hastings St. W., Vancouver
La Mode Garments Ltd.	rm. 218 - 603 W. Hastings St., Vancouver
National Dress Co., Ltd.	360 Homer St., Vancouver
Reliable Garment Co., Ltd.	420 Hastings St. W., Vancouver
United Garment Co.	119 West Pender St., Vancouver
Western Suit and Cloak Co., Ltd.	303A Pender St. W., Vancouver

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

NEW BRUNSWICK

Canadian Whitewear Co.	265 Prince Edward St., Saint John
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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

QUEBEC

Alanore Frocks	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Alfandri-Levin Limited	1470 Peel St., Montreal
American Ladies' Silkwear Mfg., Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Angel Frocks Inc.	1455 Bleury St., Montreal
Balfour Dress Inc.	rm. 800 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Bell-Mar Dress Reg'd.	rm. 109 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Belle Dress Manufacturing Co.	1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal
Berke Dress Inc.,	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Berkeley Dress Co.	rm. 603 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Bramley Dress Inc.	rm. 310 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Brier's Dress Inc.	rm. 307 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Brodkin Bros. Ltd.	rm. 612 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Canadian Waist Co. Limited	4517 City Hall Ave., Montreal
Carol Deane Frocks Inc.	rm. 106 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Cleveland Dress Inc.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Comfort Kimono and Dress Mfg. Co. The	4525 Clarke St., Montreal
D'Allaird Mfg. Co., Ltd.	20 Laurier Ave. W., Montreal
David Randolph Dress Inc.	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
Deckelbaum Bros., Ltd.	rm. 85 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Deckelbaum Inc., The	rm. 65 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Deckelbaum & Korny Ltd.,	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Deja Ladies Wear Ltd.,	rm. 806 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Dollard Dress Co.,	460 St. Catherine St., W., Montreal
Dress Town Incorporated	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Duet Dress Co., Inc.	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Essa and Saad Ltd.	6805 St. Hubert St., Montreal
Fainer Ladies Wear Ltd.	rm. 66 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Falomar Manufacturers, Ltd.	4530 Clarke St., Montreal
Fashion Guild Inc.	rm. 402 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Finebilt Frocks Inc.	rm. 311 & 312 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Fit-Right Dress Mfg. Inc.	3551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Freeman-Stein Inc.	rm. 72 - 1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal
Frenchshire Limited	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Gertrude Dress, Ltd.	rm. 815 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Goldstein Dress Co.,	rm. 605 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Graceline Frocks Inc.,	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Greyshire Dress Inc.	rm. 78 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Gross Mfg. Inc.	rm. 703 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Hampton Mfg. Co., Ltd., The	125 Elmire St., Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

QUEBEC - Continued

Home Frocks Limited	380 Craig St., W., Montreal
Ideal Dress Co.,	446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Imperial Ladies Wear	rm. 507 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
International Dress Co.,	rm. 603 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Inter-Size Dress Inc.	1193 Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal
Iseman Limited, I.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Jacobs Stein, Inc.	rm. 25 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Janet Frocks	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Kay Dress Co., Inc.	rm. 501 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Lady Mode Dress	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
LaRoth Dress Co.	rm. 716 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Leboff Bros., Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Lido Dress Co.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Liebman, Jack, Dresses Ltd.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Little Daisy Dress Co.	426 St. Helen St., Montreal
Little Queen Dress Company, Ltd.	460 St. Catherine Street West, Montreal
London Mfg. Co., Ltd.	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Louise Dress Co., Inc.,	rm. 217 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Lucerne Dress Inc.	rm. 70 - 1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
Ma Belle Dress Co.	rm. 420 - 372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Malus Dress Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Margo Dress Corp.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Marose Frocks Reg'd.	rm. 821 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Marvel Dress Co.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Mary Lou Frocks Inc.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Maurice Dress Co.	1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Merit Blouse and Dress Co.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Midland Garments Ltd.	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Modern Frocks	rm. 202 - 209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Montreal Dress and Blouse Co. The	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Morrene Dress Ltd.	437 Mayor St., Montreal
Nadler Bros. Ltd.	rm. 711 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Nira Dress Inc.	rm. 107A - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Paray Gowns Ltd.	rm. 605 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Peggy Paige Frocks, Ltd.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Peter Pan Dress Inc.	rm. 201 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Philips Dress Mfg.	rm. 504 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Polly-Anna Dress Inc.	423 Mayor Street, Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

QUEBEC - Concluded

Pretty Maid Dress Inc.	4446 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Queen City Dress Co., Limited	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Queen Dress and Waist Limited	423 Mayor St., Montreal
R. & G. Dress Inc.	rm. 404 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Raeburn Dress Co.	rm. 900 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rainbow Dress Co.	rm. 108 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Reliable Dress Co.	rm. 504 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rexley Dress Co.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Rosa-Lee Dress Co.	rm. 508 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Rose Dress Mfg. Co.	rm. 1002 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Rosenberg and Co., H.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rubin Dress Co., Ltd.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Sapera Bros., Ltd.	rm. 306 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Savoy Dress Co.	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Sheila-Lee Frocks	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Solomon, J.	rm. 732 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Sperber Bros. Ltd.	rm. 109 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Southern Sportswear Ltd.	rm. 402 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Spivacks Dress Mfg. Co.	3655 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Starland Dress Co.	rm. 404 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Stella Dress Co.	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Sternthal Dress Co.	rm. 46 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Stotland Dress Inc., The	4236 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Stuart Dress Co.	rm. 106 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Stylebest Dress Co.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Stylecraft Dress Co., The	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Tailored Frocks Inc.	rm. 1006 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Taub Bros., Limited	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Terry Dress Inc.,	759 Victoria Square, Montreal
Topaze Dress Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Topper Dress Company	4156 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Torchin Dress Co.,	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Town Talk Dress Co.,	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
V. and W. Dress Co.	rm. 601 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Venus Dress Limited	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Vogue Incorporated	rm. 58 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Windsor Dress Co.	rm. 606 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Wolofsky Dress Co.,	rms. 304 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Zingboim Dresses	rm. 917 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

ONTARIO

Annette Dresses Ltd.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Avenue Garments Ltd.,	310 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Belmont Dress Co.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Berger, Louis, Limited	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Beverley Sport Frocks	468 King St. W., Toronto
Blue Bird Dress Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Boulevard Frock Co.	318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Caroline Garment Co. Ltd.	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Capital Dress Co. Ltd.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Central Dress Co.	5 Camden St., Toronto
Colonial Dresses Limited	40 Northumberland Street, Guelph
Coronation Dress Co.	110 Church St., Toronto
Deb-Ster Frocks	106 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Delight Dress Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Dominion Dress Company	41 South Street, Brantford
Dominion Sport Garments Ltd.	352 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Dresses Limited, The	93 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Elizabeth Ann Gowns Ltd.,	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ethyl Dress Mfg. Co.	952 Gerrard St. E., Toronto
Exclusive Dress Company	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Fashion Dress Co. Ltd.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Fashionwise Frocks	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Federal Dress Co.	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Grad, The Norman, Co.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Greenhood, Wm. & Sons, Ltd.	110 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Hollywood Frocks Ltd.,	115-9 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ingles Dresses Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Julien Garments	Britannia & Julian Streets, Hamilton
Kaiman Dress Mfg. Co.	117-125 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Klever Klad Dress Ltd.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Margaret T. Dresses	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Mode Dress Mfg. Co.	rm. 5 - 774 $\frac{1}{2}$ Yonge St. Toronto
Morris Dress Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Myer's Dress Co.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ontario Dress Co., Ltd.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Paradise Dress & Waist Co.	117 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Paragon Dress and Waist Co.	117 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Pinder, W. E., and Co., Ltd.	47 Simcoe St., Toronto
Prince Mfg. Co., Ltd.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto 2
Radio Garment Company	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sewsure Garment Co., Ltd. The	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sherman Dress Co.,	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Snider Dress Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Standard Dress Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Star Dress and Costume House	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Stone, J. E., Limited	229 Yonge St., Toronto
Title Dress Co.	355 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Warsh, J. H. & Co.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES AND SUITS, 1939.

ONTARIO - Concluded

Wintrob Dress Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Woman Dress and Skirt Co.	468 King St. W., Toronto

MANITOBA

J. C. M. Limited	138 Portage Ave. E., Winnipeg
Ladies' Kraft Mfg. Co., Ltd.	250 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg
Winsome Dress Limited	144 Lombard Ave., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Emery Co., Limited, The	9616 - 101A Ave., Edmonton
Hatchwear Co., Ltd., The	515 1st St. East, Calgary

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Original Dress	445 Richards St., Vancouver
Pacific Maid Dress Co.	318 Homer St., Vancouver
S. & C. Creations	817 Granville Street, Vancouver
Vancouver Dry Goods Co., Ltd.	136 Water St., Vancouver

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CHILDREN'S WEAR, 1939.

QUEBEC

"Baby Wear" Mfg. Co.	4361 De Bullion St. Montreal
Barakett-Dress Mfg. Co.	4361 De Bullion St. Montreal
Betty Lee Dress Co.	rm. 204 -- 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Canadian Children's Wear Limited	961 Inspector St., Montreal
Children's Coats Mfg. Co.	3809 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Cinderella Dress Mfg. Co., The	4361 De Bullion St., Montreal
Converters' Children's Wear Regd.	3609 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dolly Dimple Dress Co.	4067 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dominion Children's Wear	4230 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Dominion Gaiter Mfg. Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Eddy's Whitewear Mfg. Co.	4004 St. Denis St., Montreal
Fairyland Kiddie Wear Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Fine Children's Wear Ltd.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Howick Manufacturing Co.	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Ideal Baby Wear Reg'd.	3553 Park Ave., Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING CHILDREN'S WEAR, 1939.

QUEBEC - Concluded

Kiddies' s Togs Mfg. Co.	5220 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Lancet Uniform Specialty Cor.	4003 Drolet Street, Montreal
Lingerie D'Enfants Enrg.	15 rue St. Denis, Cap de la Madeleine
Little Beauty Dress Mfg. Co.	402 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Little Cutie Inc., The	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Little Lady Garments	rm. 511 - 460 St. Catherine St. W. Montreal
London Ladies Whitewear Ltd.	4004 St. Denis St., Montreal
Lynn Dress Co., The	550 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Manhattan Children's Wear Co. Ltd.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Montreal Children's Wear	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
National Whitewear Mfg. Co.	4236 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Perfect Made Garment Co.	7 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Phillip's Girls Coats	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Quality Children's Wear, Inc.	5230 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Rose Children's Dress Co.	4156 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Shiff & Company	5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Variety Dress Manuf. Co. Ltd.	3457 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Washmor Frocks Co.	1405 Maisonneuve Street, Montreal

ONTARIO

Canadian Headwear Co. Ltd.	80 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Canadian Perfect Garment Co., Ltd.	217 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Children's Wear, Limited	12 Beverley St., Toronto
Cupid Children's Wear	405 Queen St. W., Toronto
Dominion Girls' Coats	797 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Eclipse Whitewear Co., Ltd. The	322-324 King St. W., Toronto
Ferguson Mfg. Co.	146 Arlington Ave., Toronto
Holliday, G. W., and Co.	460 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Jill Garment Co.	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Junior Coat Shoppe	209 King St. W., Kitchener
Little Duchess Children's Wear Mfg. Co.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Mohawk Garments Limited	41 South Street, Brantford
Perfection Children's Cloak Co. Ltd., The	317 - 325 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Playants Registered	558 Clinton St., Toronto
Poolman, J. C., Co.	549 Romaine St., Peterborough
Tiny Tot Garments	183 Erie Ave., Brantford
Youthful Garment Mfg. Co.	431 King St. W., Toronto

MANITOBA

Fashion Cloak Co.	525 Selkirk St., Winnipeg
Windsor Junior Garment Co. Ltd.	70 Arthur St., Winnipeg

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING LADIES' WEAR, 1939.

QUEBEC

Acme Blouse and Scarf Co.	rm. 602 - 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Advance Scarf Mfg. Co., Ltd.	395 Dowd St., Montreal
Alexon, Jos., and Freres Ltd.	4295 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Alvinna Sportswear Inc.	486 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Azar Mfg. Company	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Bing Neckwear Manuf. Co.,	rm. 211B - 209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Black, John P. and Co. Ltd.	470 Lagauchetiere St. W., Montreal
Blais, J. A., & Co., The	396 Craig St. W., Montreal
Bland and Co. Ltd.	1253 McGill College Ave., Montreal
Blousecraft Inc.	rm. 302 - 425 Mayor St., Montreal
Boojady Kimonos and Dress Mfg. Co.	361 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Canadian Lingerie Reg'd.	Marieville
"Chez Cora"	73 St. Viateur St. W., Montreal
Classic Silk Underwear Reg'd.	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Classon Knitting Mills Ltd.	44 Wellington St. S., Sherbrooke
Corbett and Cowley, Ltd.	Rock Island
Cosmo Underwear Co., Ltd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Crystal Neckwear Co.,	rm. 705 - 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Dainty Apparel	rm. 800 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Diamond Tea Gown Co.	1470 Pell St., Montreal
Dominion Hemstitch Works Co.	4275 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Duchess Tufting Specialties	367 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
Eddy Dress Co., The	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Ely Manufacturing Co.	1010 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
Empress Lingerie	1408 Montcalm St., Montreal
European Novelty Knitting Co.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Finnie-Perrins, Limited	1016 Beaver Hall Hill, Montreal
French-Maid Lingerie Co.	rm. 703 - 3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Ideal Lingerie Reg'd.	rm. 901 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Independent Skirt & Dress Manuf.	1568 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Kates Scarf Limited	649 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
Kaymar Limited	50 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
Klein Mfg. Co., Ltd.	50 Mount Royal Ave. W., Montreal
La Cie Franco Canadienne de Luxe	771 rue Burnside, Montreal
Lutfy Whitewear Mfg. Co.	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Master Sportswear Co.	1485 Bleury Street, Montreal
May-Rose Lingerie	2116 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Mintz, S. Lingerie Mfg.	6427 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Model Garment	1295 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Monarch Blouse Co.,	2050 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
New York Silkwear Co.	3643 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Parkdale Limited	6 Fairmount Avenue, W., Montreal
Perfekta Wear Company Ltd.	4524 De la Roche, Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING LADIES' WEAR, 1939.

QUEBEC - Concluded

Regal Lingerie Mfg. Co.	759 Victoria Square, Montreal
Rosanna Lingerie, Reg'd.	rm. 415 - 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
S. & A. Manufacturing	329 Notre Dame E., Montreal
Sanders, Gregory	372 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Scarves and Allied Arts, Inc. and Maurice Dress Co.	759 Victoria Square, Montreal
Segal's (Registered)	rm. 709 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Shorts, J. B., Mfg. Co.	3551 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Silhouette Dress Mfg.	rm. 500 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Sportcraft Limited	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Standard Whitewear Mfg. Co.	4398 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Streamlined Sportswear Inc.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Super-Fit-Lingerie Reg'd.	4060 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Tailor Maid Lingerie Manuf. Co. Ltd.	19 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Triola Mfg. Co.	5559 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Velvasuede Lingerie Reg'd.	2035 Desjardins St., Montreal
Viola Knitting Mills Ltd. The	15 Mount Royal Avenue, W., Montreal

ONTARIO

Abbott, Nathaniel	197-205 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Annette Blouse Co.	81 Annette St., Toronto
Armstrong, G. S., & Co.	136 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Armstrong, N. S.	20-22 Hayter St., Toronto
Bardwell, J. H.	101 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Brant Garment	66 Lyons Ave., Brantford
Buchan, Sinclair Ltd.	533-535 College St., Toronto
Cardinal Uniforms Limited	404 Yonge Street, Toronto
Cor. Deste Garments	438 Talbot St., London
Corbett-Cowley Limited	284 St. Helens Ave., Toronto
Davison Garments	868 College St., Toronto
Duffin Sportswear, The	8 Colborne St., Toronto
Dress Essentials Ltd.	284-286 King St. W., Toronto
Eatons, The T. Co.	190 Yonge St., Toronto
Ellis, The Geo. H., Co.	167-169 Albert St., London
"Fashionette Company"	147 Don Mills Road, Toronto
French Maide Kassab Co., Ltd.,	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Gluckin, Wm., and Co. (Canada) Ltd.	179-189 John St., Toronto
Hall Mfg. Co.	96 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Hall, A. M., and Co.	417 Brunswick Ave., Toronto
Hall, Thos. W., and Co.	129 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Hammer Garment Co.	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Home, J. B. Mfg. Co.	204 King St. E., Toronto

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING LADIES' WEAR, 1939.

ONTARIO -- Concluded

Hornell Fashion Waist Co. Ltd.	182 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Ianee Lingerie Ltd.,	144 Front St. W., Toronto
J. C. Dresses Ltd.	119-21 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Johnston Crossley and McComb Ltd.	74 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Jones, W. J., Neckwear Co.	rm. 329 - 73 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Kismet Company Ltd.	70 Sanford Ave. N. Hamilton
Korn, Louis and Son	489 College St., Toronto
Lac Mac Manufacturing Co.,	98 Dundas Street, London
Ladies Accessories	49 Simcoe St., Toronto
Ladiesfair Garment Mfg. Co.	357A College St., Toronto
Ladies Wear Limited	563 College St., Toronto
Magee Novelties Ltd.	436 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Malvern Sportswear	171 John St., Toronto
McClellan, Walter H.	49 Simcoe St., Toronto
Midland Whitewear and Costume Co., Ltd.	284 King St. W., Toronto
Novelty Neckwear and Scarf Co.	208 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Skinner, Ella, Reg'd.	770 Bathurst St., Toronto
Sobie Silk Shops Limited, The	Almonte
Society Skirts and Sportswear	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sta-Neat Apparel Co., Ltd.	781 College St., Toronto
Textile Specialties Manuf. Co.	124 Ferry St., Windsor
Till, M. S., and Co. Ltd.	266-274 King St. W., Toronto
Toronto Petticoat Co.	436 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Uniforms Reg'd.	53 College St., Toronto
Universal Garment Co. The	73 McCaul St., Toronto
Vicki Dress Company	20 Millstone Lane, Toronto
Vogue Uniform Co.	1291 Gerrard St. E., Toronto

MANITOBA

Dalzell and Potts	rm. 716 - 333 $\frac{1}{2}$ Portage Ave., Winnipeg
Model Mfg. Co., Ltd. The	328 Smith St., Winnipeg
Supercraft Limited	33 Princess St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Sunny South Garment Mfg. Co.	217 - 7th Street S., Lethbridge
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THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING LADIES' WEAR, 1939.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Bowen's A pron Shop	810 Granville St., Vancouver
Reids' Holiday Togs Limited	81 Robson St., Vancouver
Iwata, K.	368 Cordova St. E., Vancouver

FIRMS MANUFACTURING "NARROW FABRICS, LACES, TAPES AND BINDINGS" 1939.

QUEBEC

Accurate Binding Co.	3457 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Blatt-Ray Inc.	rm. 803 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Bindings Limited	3575 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Bridgeport Fabrics of Canada Ltd.	St. Hyacinthe
Canadian Cord and Tassel Co.	1030 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Consolidated-Moulton Trimmings Ltd.	426 Guy St., Montreal
Cornforth, P. J., Co.	627 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
De Luxe Braid Co.	157 Lagauchetiere St. W., Montreal
Dominion Cord and Tassel Co. Ltd.	420 Lagauchetiere St. W., Montreal
Fabric Binding Supply Co.	10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Footwear Findings of Canada Ltd.	Williams Street, Cowansville
Frances Emblems (Canada) Ltd.	1470 Peel St., Montreal
International Braid Co. of Canada Ltd.	999 Aqueduct St., Montreal
Kay Mfg. Co., Ltd.	999 Aqueduct St., Montreal
Narrow Fabrics Limited	945 Cote St., Montreal
National Tape Co.	369 Lebrun Ave., Montreal
Novelty Trimming and Embroidery Co. Ltd.	1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Ritz Lace and Embroidery Limited	rm. 402 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal

ONTARIO

Armstrong, R. J., Textile Co.	2466 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Braids and Laces Co.	33 Sherbourne St., Toronto
Buckley Trimming Mfg. Co.	41 Britain St., Toronto
Canadian Art Needlework Co.	533 College St., Toronto
Canadian Cord and Tassel Co.	54 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Canada Label and Webbing Co., Ltd.	9 Morrow Ave., Toronto
Colonial Weaving Company Ltd.	Rink and Rubidge Streets, Peterborough
Culley-Warner Co., Limited	rms. 800-804 - 69 York St., Toronto
Dominion Crest Co.	990 Bay St., Toronto
Embroidery and Quilting Co.	rm. 34 - 165 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Gillies, A. J. Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1199 Bathurst St., Toronto
J. and J. Cash, Inc.	Grier St., Belleville

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING "NARROW FABRICS, LACES, TAPES AND BINDINGS" 1939.

ONTARIO -- Concluded

Kay Mfg. Co., Ltd., The "Macklin's"	47 Bathurst St., Toronto
McDowell and Lincoln Ltd.	13½ Queens St. N., Kitchener
Narrow Fabric Weaving and Dyeing Ltd.	77 Ontario St. S., Kitchener
National Jobbing & Tailors Supply Co. Ltd.	Spruce St., Galt
Nufashioned Narrow Fabrics Co. of Canada, Limited	107 Yorkville Ave., Toronto
Peters Braid Mfg. Co.	St. Catharines
Pinzer, Joseph, and Co.	No. 1 - Mincing Lane, Toronto
Ritchie, H. P., Limited	150 Beatrice St., Toronto
Schlegel Co., (Canada), Ltd.	860 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Shannon Co., Limited, Wm.	165 Dufferin St., Toronto
Textile Mfg. Co., Ltd.	720-724 Bathurst St., Toronto
Unique Products Company	5 Van Horne St., Toronto
Verney Bros.	37 McCaul St., Toronto
Walker, E. C., and Sons Limited	91 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Whitby Braid and Edging Company	587 Richmond St. W., Toronto
Zephyr Looms and Textiles	44 Finkle Street, Woodstock
	Crawford Street, Guelph

FIRMS MANUFACTURING EMBROIDERY, PLEATING AND HEMSTITCHING, 1939.

QUEBEC

American Dressmakers' Service	1255 Guy St., Montreal
American Tucking and Hemstitching Co.	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
Angel Embroidery Co.	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
Art Novelty Embroidery Co.	rm. 735 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Artistic Embroidery Co. Ltd.,	rm. 114 - 1470 Peel St., Montreal
Artistic Floating Co.	460 St. Catherine St., W., Montreal
Benedik, Sam.	84 Bagg Ave., Montreal
Canada Crest and Embroidery	3541 Shuter St., Montreal
Canadian Embroidery Inc.	rm. 307 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
De Luxe Embroidery Reg'd.	rm. 308 - 282 Ontario St. W., Montreal
Epstein and Ross	rm. 206 - 463 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Expert Pleating	rm. 112 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Fashion Lace and Embroidery Works	rm. 403 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Grand Pleating Co.	66 Laurier St. W., Montreal
Grant Brothers	205 Mount Royal Ave. E., Montreal
Ideal Pleating Co.	1458 McGill College Ave., Montreal
Katz, Sam.	4142 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING EMBROIDERY, PLEATING AND HEMSTITCHING, 1939.

QUEBEC - Concluded

Klassy Novelty and Embroidery Works	1407 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Kostiner Bros.	460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Kung, Otto	4530 Clarke St., Montreal
La Broderie Fashionable	531 Belanger St., Montreal
Lipchitz, M., Embroidery Works	1470 Peel St., Montreal
Majestic Embroidery	rm. 919 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Manhattan Pleating Co.	rm. 705 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Montreal Pleating and Button Works	3962 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Montreal Swiss Embroidery Works Ltd.,	1193 Phillips Square, Montreal
National Lace & Embroidery Works	1422 St. Elizabeth St., Montreal
New York Pleating Reg'd.	1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Parisian Embroidery Reg'd.	rm. 29 - 1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Parisian Pleating Co.	rm. 203 - 1435 Bleury St., Montreal
Quality Embroidery Co.	1193 Phillips Place, Montreal
Queen Embroidery	463 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Standard Button and Pleating Co.,	rm. 315 - 1449 St. Alexander St., Montreal
Standard Swiss Embroidery	rm. 204 - 1485 Bleury St., Montreal
Star Pleating Co.	423 Mayor St., Montreal
Strand Embroidery Co.	rm. 110 - 460 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
Variety Embroidery Works Reg'd.	1436 McGill College Ave., Montreal
Venetian Embroidery Ltd.	rm. 916 - 423 Mayor St., Montreal
Yane Bros.	463 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal

ONTARIO

Acme Pleaters Ltd.	116-124 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Bloom, Samuel	261A Queen St. W., Toronto
Embroidery Specialty Co.	356 Bay St., Toronto
Fashion Pleating Co.	119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Fox Embroidery Co.	117-119 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Grant, Stanley A.	380 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Hale, J. Maynard	700 Pape Ave., Toronto 6
London Pleating & Hemstitching Co.	438 Talbot St., London
Master Button & Pleating Co.	106-110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Perfect Swiss Embroidery Company	1031 Lillian St. Newton Brook
Pollon Embroidery Co.	129 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Quality Embroidery Co.	116 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Reliable Pleating Co.	191 John St., Toronto
Ritchie Button Company, The	84 Queen St. S., Kitchener
Rite Pleating Co.	130 Spadina Ave., Toronto

THE WOMEN'S FACTORY CLOTHING INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1939.

FIRMS MANUFACTURING EMBROIDERY, PLEATING AND HEMSTITCHING, 1939.

ONTARIO - Concluded

Scharf & Moore Embroidery Works	126 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Standard Pleating & Button Co.	197 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Style Embroidery Co.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Superior Embroidery Co.	110 Spadina Ave., Toronto
Sussman Embroidery	490 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Taube & Katz Embroidery Co.	318 Adelaide St. W., Toronto
Toronto Buttonhole Co.	262½ Queen St. W., Toronto
Zuckerman & Co., C.	352 Adelaide St. W., Toronto

MANITOBA

Augusta Betts Company	452 River Ave., Winnipeg
Royal Embroidery Works	rm. 617 - 333½ Portage Ave., Winnipeg

ALBERTA

Regal Button and Pleating Works	613 Centre St., Calgary
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

Art Embroidery Co.	680 Robson St., Vancouver
Smith's Button Works Ltd.	736 Seymour St., Vancouver

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

RESEARCH REPORT

1. Introduction
2. Theory
3. Experiment
4. Results
5. Discussion
6. Conclusions

7. Acknowledgments
8. References
9. Appendix
10. Figures

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this report is to describe the results of the experiment on the measurement of the fine structure constant.

The experiment was carried out in the laboratory of the University of Chicago.

INTRODUCTION

The fine structure constant is a dimensionless physical constant that characterizes the strength of the electromagnetic interaction between elementary particles.

It is defined as the square of the elementary charge divided by the product of the Planck constant and the speed of light.

THEORY

The fine structure constant is denoted by the Greek letter alpha and is approximately equal to 1/137.

It is a fundamental constant of nature and its value is independent of the system of units.

EXPERIMENT

The experiment was carried out using a high-resolution spectroscopy technique.

The results of the experiment are shown in the following figures.

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