

REPORT
on the

OILED \& WATERPROOF CLOTHING INDUSTRY
in

CANADA

1930

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## OILED AND WATMRPROOF CLOMHING IMDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1930.

Ottawa, November 1931.- A report is herewith presented on the ofled and waterproof clothing industry in Canada during the calendar year 1930. Reports were received from 17 establichments Iccated by provinces as follows:- Quebec 8,Nova Scotia 5, Ontario 4.

It should be remembered that tire statistics published in the present report include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make oiled and waterproof clothing as their principal product. Statistics relating to specific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive since ofled and waterproof clothing are also found as secondary products of the Rubber Goods and Clothing industries.

## Principal Statistics

A summary of the principal statistics of the industry is given by provinces in Table 1 Table 1.- Principal Statistics, by Provinces, 1926 to 1930.

| Provinces | Estab- <br> lisin- <br> ments <br> ivo. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Capital } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> Rmploy- <br> ees <br> NO. | Total <br> Salaries <br> \& Wages <br> $\$$ | Cost of Materials \$ | Value $0:$ <br> Products , \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1926 Canada <br> Quebec <br> Nova Scotia <br> Ontario | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 985,224 \\ 42,728 \\ 58,325 \\ 504,111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ 100 \\ 32 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 290,227 \\ 165,024 \\ 18,070 \\ 106,133 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 606,680 \\ 370,628 \\ 37,174 \\ 198,878 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,157,182 \\ 706,330 \\ 70,708 \\ 380,144 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1927 Canada <br> Quebec <br> Nova Scotia <br> Ontario | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 9 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,168,207 \\ 499,969 \\ 79,368 \\ 5,88.870 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 367 \\ & 150 \\ & 32 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 321,288 \\ 187,812 \\ 19,103 \\ 114,313 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 749,585 \\ 510,665 \\ 41,571 \\ 197.349 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,430,633 \\ 935,169 \\ 79,402 \\ 416,062 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 1928 Canada <br> Quebec <br> Nova Scotia <br> Ontario | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 9 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,238,488 \\ 474,039 \\ 66,807 \\ 677,642 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 359 \\ 151 \\ 35 \\ 173 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 426,614 \\ 214,166 \\ 22,547 \\ 189,801 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 826,524 \\ 452,490 \\ 57,495 \\ 316,539 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,724,394 \\ 908,725 \\ 104,389 \\ 711,280 \end{array}$ |
| 1929 Canada Quebec Nova Scotia Ontario | $\begin{array}{r} 19 \\ 9 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,186,464 \\ 445,036 \\ 95,545 \\ 645,883 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 328 \\ 132 \\ 37 \\ 159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 395,291 \\ 172,376 \\ 23,178 \\ 199,737 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 706,706 \\ 296,493 \\ 58,673 \\ 351,540 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,354,314 \\ 574,905 \\ 101,873 \\ 677,536 \end{array}$ |
| 1930 Canada <br> Quebec <br> Nova Scotia <br> Ontario | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,024,347 \\ 386,660 \\ 83,538 \\ 554,149 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 272 \\ 109 \\ 42 \\ 121 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |

## Droduction

The quantity and valne of the principal products of the industry is shown by provinces in Table 2 for the calendar year 1930. The total value of all products in 1929 was $\$ 1,354,314$, whilst the amount reported for the period covered by this report was $\$ 983,321$, a decrease of $\$ 370,993$ o: 27.3 oer cent.

Table 2. - Production by Provinces, 1930.

|  | CAITADA |  | Quebec |  | TTova Scotia |  | Ontario |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quan. | Val? | S? | $\nabla$ | Quan. | Value | Quan. | Value |
| Waterproof clothi | - | 134,400 | - | \$ | - | \$ | - | $134^{\$ / 400}$ |
| Oiled clothing | - | 113:485 | - | 49,050 | - | 26,739 | - | 37,696 |
| Raincoats, slickers and cloaks | - | 401.3? | - | 224,790 | - | 38,125. | - | 138,400 |
| Canvas covers | - | 24,000 | - | 22,790 | - | 38,125 | - | -24,000 |
| Cloth coats, all kinds |  | 125,000 | - | 125,000 | - | - | - |  |
| Waterproof duck | - | 42,166 | - |  | - | 27.070 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 42,166 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | - | 983,321 | - | 399,445 | - | 85,934 | - | 497.942 |

[^0]
## Material s Used.

The quantity and cost value of all materials usca is given by provinces in Table 3 for the calendar year 1930. The cost of materials in 1929 wes $\$ 706,706$, whilst for - the period covered by this report the amount wac $\$ 487$ :186--a decrease of $\$ 219,520$ over the tro year period or 31.6 per cent.
$\therefore$
Table z.- Materials used by provinces, 1930.


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OILFDD AID WATHRPROOF CIOTFING IIDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1930

## Size of Istablismment

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprise, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the oiled and waterproof clothing industry, measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons erployed for the calendar years 1929 and 1930. The tables compared for a number of years indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1930 the number of establishnents reporting was 17 with a total capital investment of $\$ 1,024,347$, a gross value of production of $\$ 983,321$ and a total employment of 272. Six establishments had a capital investment of $\$ 891,772$ or 87.5 per cent of the total capital investment and an average investment per establishment of $\$ 148,629$.

Six establishments had a gross value of production of $\$ 769,772$ or 78.3 per cent of the total value of production, and an average output.per establishment of $\$ 128,295$. In employment 6 establishments had 198 persons on the pay-roll or 72.8 per cent of the total employment and an average of 33 per establishment.

|  | 1929 |  |  | 1930 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab-lishments | Capital <br> invested | Average <br> capital <br> per eatab- <br> lisiment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Capital <br> invested | Average <br> capital <br> per estab- <br> 11shment |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 12 | 144,058 | 12,005 | 11 | 132,575 | 11,143 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to under $\$ 100,000$ | 3 | 196,906 | $65,635$ | 3 | 215,001 | $71,667$ |
| $\$ 100,000 \text { to under } \$ 200,000$ | 3 | 452,314 | $150,771$ | 2 | 331,857 | $165,928$ |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 1 | 393,186 | 393,186 | 1 | 344,914 | 344,914 |
| Total | 19 | 1,186,464 | 62,446 | 17 | 1,024,347 | 60,256 |

Production

|  | 1929 |  |  | 1930 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab-lishments | Gross value of production | Average value of production per establishment | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Mstab- } \\ & 1 i \operatorname{sh}- \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Gross value of production | Average value of production per establishment |
|  | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| Under \$50,000 | 11 | 196,794 | 17,890 | 11 | 213,549 | 19,414 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 4 | 296,171 | 74, 043 | 2 | 156,830 | 78,415 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 1 | 170,572 | 170,572 | 4 | 612,942 | 153,235 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 3 | 690,777 | 230,259 | - | - | - |
| Total | 19 | 11,354,314 | 71,280 | 17 | 983,321 | 57,842 |

Brployees

|  | 1929 |  |  | 1930 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estab <br> lish- <br> ments | Total employees | Average omployees per estabIishment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Istab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Total omployees | Average employees per establishment |
|  | No. | No. | \$0. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 20 employees | 12 | 75 | 6 | 11 | 74 |  |
| 20 to under 50 | 6 | 170 | 28 | 5 | 141 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 28 \end{array}$ |
| 50 to under 100 | 1 | 83 | 83 |  | 57 | 57 |
| 100 to under 200 | - | - |  |  |  | 7 |
| Total | 19 | 328 | 17 | 17 | 272 | 16 |

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## Copital Investrant

The anount of cantal ompoyed in the industry during the calendar year 1930 is siver by provinces in Table 4 . The total capitalization fell from $\$ 1,186,464$ in 1929 to $\$ 1 ., 024,347$ in 1930 , a decrease of $\$ 162,117$ over the two year period. To the total capital investment the province of Ontario contributed $\$ 554,149$ or 54.1 per cent, whilst guebec accounted for $\$ 35,650$ or 37.7 per cent, Hova Scotia beine responsible for the balance or $\$ 83.538$ or 8.2 per cent.

Taisle 4.-Canitar amployed by proviaces, 1930.

| Province | Zired Capital | Torling Capital |  | Total <br> Capital |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Lemd, builadings, wachincre ad tools | :aterials on hamd, stocks in process, etc. | Cash, tradins aud operating accounts, etc. |  |
| Caitant | $391,937$ | $\frac{\$}{476,055}$ | $156,325$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 1,024,347 \end{gathered}$ |
| Ontario que ${ }^{\text {quec }}$ ITova Scotia. | $\begin{array}{r} 263,897 \\ 96,958 \\ 31,082 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 242,294 \\ 202,92 E \\ 30,363 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,958 \\ & 86,774 \\ & 21,593 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 554,149 \\ 386,660 \\ 83,538 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

## Zuployeer, Salaries and Tares

The number of persons amployed in the industry during the calendar year 1930 is given in Table 5 by (a) classes of employnent, (b) sex and. (c) salary and wage parments. The total muber of employees fell from 344 in 1923 to 274 in 1930, a decrease of 70 in the 2 rear period. There was also a correspondine decrease in the total payroll, the arount paid in 1929 bein- $\$ 396,319$, minist the amount reported for 1930 was $\$ 310,479$, a decrease of $\$ 36,340$ durius the tro year period.

Table 5.- Zwloyees, selaries and wages, 1930.

| Classes of employment | Naie | Female | Salaries and Wages |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | Ho. | \$ |
| Inployees on salaries | 30 | 14 | 100,339 |
| Eaployees on mages (average number) | 101 | 127 | 209,013 |
| Ontside iiece morkers | 2 | - | 1,127 |
| Iotar | 133 | 141 | 310,479 |



## Preel Consumption

The quatity and cost value of all fuel consuned in the industry during the calendar year 1930 is showe in Taisle 7. The total expendture for all fuel and electricity rose Iron $\$ 3,656$ in 1929 to $\$ 0,740$ in 1930, an increase of $\$ 1,084$. Eituraimous coal again occupies the first position $7 i t h ~ \$ 6, g 23$, whilst anthracite coal follows next uith $\$ 900$. The cost of electrictty purchased was $\$ 1,149$ as comparec with $\$ 933$ in 1929 .

| rinds of ruet | Uní of 1.Casure | Quantity | Cost Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bitwimous cont <br> Anthracite coal <br> pron oil <br> Ge.s <br> other frel <br> Zlectricity |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,087 \\ 100 \\ 7.500 \\ 72 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$, 828 \\ 900 \\ 790 \\ 58 \\ 1,149 \end{array}$ |
| Total Inel and electricity | - | - | 9,740 |

The power installed in the industry during the calendar year 1930 is given in Table 8 by (a) classes of power, (b) mumber of units in each class and (c) horsempower capacity according to manufacturers' rating.

| Classes of porter | 2Tumber of units | Forse-power capacity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stean engiaes and turbines Electric motors operated by purchased power | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 71 \end{array}$ |
| Total pomer used in manufacturing | 22 | 171 |
| Blectric motors operated by power generated at the factory | 5 | 7 |
| Total electric motors | 26 | 78 |
| Total power installation | 27 | 178 |
| Boilers Anstalled | 4 | 380 |

## Imports and Exports

The value of the various kinds of oiled and waterproof clothing imported into Canada for consumptinn during the calendar year 1930 will be found in Table 9(a). The value of mbber clothime, the produce of Canada, exported during the same period is given in Mable $9(b)$.

Table 9(a).- Imports by countries, 1930.

| Articles imported | United Kingriom | United States | Other Countries | Total Imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Clothing nade waterproof with India rubber Oiled clothing and oiled hats | $\begin{array}{r} 139,045 \\ 1,733 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 183,346 \\ 8,962 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29,600 \\ 158 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 351,991 \\ 10,853 \end{array}$ |
| Total | 140,778 | 192,308 | 29,758 | 362,844 |

Table 9(b).- Exports by countries, 1930.

| Articles exported | United Kinger | United <br> States | Other Cowntries | Total <br> Exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Clothing, mbber, incluatin; materproofed | 3,191 | 5,207 | 26,608 | 35,006 |

## OILED AITD WATERPROOF CLOTHIITG INDUSTRY IN CATADA, 1930.

## APPEIDIX

Firms engaged in the manufacture of oiled and waterproof clothing
Name
Address

HOVA SCOTIA
J. F. Oreaser \& Co. Itd.
A. T. Hopkins
W. C. Mickerson

Edgar S. Wilson
Riverside Kotor Co. Itd.

La Have
Crowell's
Main St., Clarks Harbor
Cromell's
Bast La Have

QUBBPAC

Fels Itd.
Glasgow Rubber Co. of Canada
(J. Gedeon Houde, prop.) T. Matte, Inr. National Rubber Co. of Canada
TV. Ordower \& Co.
The Samit Rubber Co. (Chas. Samit)
Jogeph \& Seidman
The Suprene Raincoat Co.
92. Phillips Place Bldg., Montreal

530 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal
129 mue St. Iominique, Quebec
307 St. Catherine St. W., Montreal
10 Ontario St. T., Montreal
1416 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Room 500, 10 Ontario St. W., Montreal
209 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal

OLTARIO

Scythes \& Co. Ltd.
Foronto Waterproof Mf. Co. Tower Canadian, Itd.
Durable Taterproofs, Itd.

128 Sterling Road, Toronto
49 Simcoe St., Toronto 2
1149 Iing St. W., Toronto 2
646 Adeiaide St. W., Toronto 3
$\qquad$ 000 $\qquad$


[^0]:    Note:- Data here given do not necessarily represent the total Canadian production of these comodities, since they are also produced in other industries.

