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KOTE. - The statistics published in the present statement include only the statistics of such manufacturing establishments as make Men's furnishing goods as thoir principal products. The statistics relating to secific products are therefore not to be regarded as comprehensive as products like Shirts, overalls, pants, mackinaws, hose etc., etc., are also found as secondary products of other industries such as Woollen goods, Men's Clothing-factory, Hosiery and Knit goods, Ladies and Childrens wear and Fancy goods etc., etc.

## MEN'S FURNT SHING GOODS INDUSTRY IN CATADA, 1227.

- Ottawa, February, 1929- A report is herewith presented on the Men's Furnishing Goods Industry in Canada during the calendar year 1927. There was a slight increase over the previous year in the number of establishments in operation. The number reported for 1927 being 146 located by provinces as follows:- Ontario 51, Quebec 68, Manitoba 14, British Columioia 8, Albertal, Nova Scotia 2 and New Brunswick 2. In order not to disclose information concerning the operations of individual establiskments, statistics for the last three provinces have been combined and are show throughout this report as "other provinces".

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, by provincese 1227.

|  |  | CANADA | Ontario | Quebec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Establishments | No. | 146 | 51 | 68 |
| Capital investment | \$ | 19,493,876 | 8,643,315 | 7,855,525 |
| Enployees on salaries Male | No. |  | 211 | 31 |
| Ieqale | No. |  | 122 | 104 |
| Salaries | * | 1,348,380 | 568,181 | 492,829 |
| Employees on wages - (average number) Male | No. | 1,104 | 404 | 503 |
| Female | No. | 7,072 | 2,352 | 3. 448 |
| Tages | - | 5,230,843 | 2,141,972 | 2,032,203 |
| Outside piece workers - |  |  |  |  |
| Male | No. | 1 | 1 | - |
| Female | No. | 158 |  | 77 |
| Amount paid | \$ | 51,667 | 30,543 | 21,124 |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 134,421 | 55,929 | 64,136 |
| Power installation - |  |  |  |  |
| Units | No. | 565 | 273 | 211 |
| Capacity | H.P. | 2,549 | 1,029 | 1,223 |
| Cost of materials | \$ | 15,673,819 | 5,957,796 | 6,546,981 |
| Gross value of products | + | 28,095,715 | 11,318,125 | 11,372,228 |
| Net value of products |  | 12,421,896 | 5,360,329 | 4,825,247 |
|  |  | Manitoba | British Columbia | Other Provinces $\downarrow$ |
| Establishments | No. | 14 | 8 |  |
| Capital investment | \$ | 1,803,345 | 172,049 | 1,019,642 |
| Employees on salaries - |  |  |  |  |
| Male | No. | 56 | 14 | 36 |
| Female | No. |  |  | ${ }^{14}$ |
| Salaries | \$ | 168,260 | 29,179 | 89,931 |
| \#mployees on wages - (average number) Male | No. |  | 26 |  |
| Female | ifo. | 704 | 129 | 439 |
| Tages | \$ | 574.150 | 115,953 | 366,565 |
| Outside piece workers - |  |  |  |  |
| Male | No. | - | - |  |
| Female | No. | - | - | - |
| Amount paid. |  | - |  |  |
| Cost of fuel and electricity | \$ | 9,712 | 1,392 | 3,252 |
| Power installation - |  |  |  |  |
| Units | No. | 39 | 11 | 31 |
| Capacity | H. P . | 167 | 48 | 82 |
| Cost of materials | \$ | 1,815,916 | 384,551 | 968,575 |
| Gross value of products | \$ | 3,014,502 | 650,734 | 1,740,126 |
| Net value of products | \$ | 1,198,586 | 266,183 | 771,551 |

[^0]
## Stze of Establishments

In view of the present day teadency towards concentration in industrial onterprises, a table is herewith presented showing in a timeefold way the size of - establishments measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons emnloyed, within certain grouns or limitations for the calendar years 1926 and 1927.

In 1925 the number of establishments reporting tas 139 of which ighteen had a capital investment of $\$ 11,037,597$ or 62.7 per cent of the total thirty-five had a gross value oi production amounting to $\$ 19,107,728$ or 72.4 per cent of the total and twenty had 4,746 or nearly 55 per cent of the total empioymento

In 1927 the number of establishments reporting was 146 of which twenty had a capital investment of $\$ 12,353,608$ or 63.4 per cent of the total; forty-tivo had a gross value of production amounting to $\$ 20,997,371$ or 74.7 per cent of the total and twentythree had 5,102 or 56.8 per cent of the total employment.
(a) Canital invested in establishments, grouped according to value, 1225 and 1927.

|  |  | 1223 |  |  | 1226 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups of Values | Estab-lishments | Total Capital | Average <br> capital <br> per <br> estab- <br> lishment | Estab-lishments | Total Capital | Average <br> capital <br> per <br> estab- <br> lishment |
|  | N0. | \$ | \$ | \$0. | \$ | S |
| Under \$50,000 | 72 | 1,533,245 | 21,295 | 71 | 1,414,285 | 19,919 |
| \$:0,000 to under \$100,000 | 31 | 2,297.157 | 74,102 | 25 | 1,783,073 | 71.323 |
| \$100,000 to under \$200,000 | 23 | 3,309,866 | 143,907 | 25 | 3,381,307 | 135,252 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 11 | 3,040,567 | 276,415 |  | 2,700,294 | 300,033 |
| \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 | 6 | 4,181,435 | 673,572 |  | 4,089,188 | 681,531 |
| \$1,000,000 and over | 3 | $5.131,606$ | 1,710,535 |  | 4,248,115 | $1,416,038$ |
| Iotal | 145 | 493.875 | 233.520 |  | .616.262 | 26 |

(b) Gross value of production in establishments grouped according to value, 1926 and 192

|  | 1927 |  |  | 1926 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groups of Values | Estab- <br> lish- <br> ments <br> No. | Total <br> Falve of <br> Produetion | Average <br> P2: <br> per <br> estab- <br> lishment | Estab-lishments <br> ijo. | Total <br> Үalua of <br> Production | Average <br> value <br> per <br> estab- <br> lishment |
|  |  |  | - |  | P | - |
| Under \$ 50,000 | 45 | 1,081,810 | 24,040 | 47 | 1,025,595 | 21,823 |
| \$50,000 to under \$100,000 | 31 | 2,295,359 | 74,044 | 27 | 1,975.112 | 73,152 |
| \$ 100,000 to under \$200,000 | 28 | 3,721,175 | 132,899 | 30 | 4,285,982 | 142,866 |
| \$200,000 to under \$500,000 | 32 | 9,438,949 | 294,96? | 23 | 5,389,328 | 299,536 |
| \$500, 000 to under \$1,000,000 |  | 2,783,030 |  |  | 4,913,242 | 701,877 |
| \$1,000,000 and over | 6 | 8, 775,392 | 1,462,565 | 5 | 7.305,258 | , 461,051 |
| Total | 146 | 28.095 .715 | 192,436 | 139 | 22 | 182.188 |

(c) Employees in establishmerts by number and Exoups, 1226 and 1927.

| Groups of employees | Estab-lishments | 1927 <br> Total Tmployees | Average employees per establi shment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Estab- } \\ & \text { lish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1926 \\ \text { Motal } \\ \text { Mmployees } \end{gathered}$ | Average employees per estabIi shment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | 10. | No. | No. | No. | N0. |
| Under 20 | 53 | 534 | 10 | 55 | 538 | 9 |
| 20 but uider 50 | 46 | 1,518 | 33 | 38 | 1,227 | 29 |
| 50 but under 100 | 24 | 1,826 | 76 | 26 | 1,786 | 68 |
| 100 but under 200 | 16 | 2,3:9 | 146 | 9 | 1,217 | 135 |
| 200 but under 500 | 5 | 1,528 | 306 | 9 | 2,156 | 239 |
| 500 and over |  | 1,2 $2+5$ | 622 | 2 | 1.373 | 686 |
| Total | 145 | 8,980 | 61 | 139 | 8.197 | 59 |

## Production

The quantity and value of the various products of the industry is given by provinces in Table 2 for the calendar year lga7. ihe total value of production rose from $\$ 26,394,517$ in 1926 to $\$ 28,095,715$ in 1927, an increase of $\psi 1,701$, 198 over the two year period. Certain items of production showed an increase, viz., shirts, fine; overalls; smocks; pants outing of duck, etc.; all kinds children's wash suits; nedkties; mackinaw and other coats; bathrobes and dressing gowns; pyjamas and nightshirts; belts and fancy vests.

| Principal Products | CANADA |  | Ontario |  | Quebec |  | Manitcoa |  | British Columbia |  | Other Frovinces |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Uuantity } \\ & \text { dozon } \end{aligned}$ | Value $\$$ | Quantity dozer. | Value | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quantity } \\ \text { dozen } \end{gathered}$ | Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wuantity } \\ & \text { dozer. } \end{aligned}$ | Value | Quantity dozen | Value | quantity dozen | Value |
| Shirts, fine | - 16 | 16,679,115 | - | 3,288,585 | - | 3,146,509 | - - | 100,376 | - | 33,645 | - | 110,000 |
| Shirts, working | - | 4,089,770 | - | 1,294,546 | - | 1,643,164 | - | 649,125 | - | 145,665 | - | 357,070 |
| Collars | 435,998 | 977,519 | 255,769 | 623,601 | 179,083 | 332,520 | 846 | 21,088 | 300 | 310 | - |  |
| Cuffs | 504 | 2,761 | 379 | 2,215 | -75 | 396 | 50 | 150 | - | - | - | - |
| Overalls with and without bib and combination | 300,281 | 15,081,438 | 56,650 | 1,194,494 | 80,352 | 1,130,085 | 88,820 | 1,544,728 | 16.523 | 282,154 | 57,936 | 929.977 |
| Smocks | 45,209 | 753,686 | 14,719 | 289,263 | 15,065 | 216,164 | 14,650 | 233,843 | 775 | 14,416 | 57, | - |
| Coats, dusters, etc. ${ }^{\text {Pants, outing of duck, drill, }}$ | 6,9 | 12,974 | 33 | 825 | 253 | 4.301 | 1,650 | 33.843 | 413 | 7,848 | - | - |
| Pants, outing of duck, drill, etc. | - | 1,639,508 | - | 526,711 | - | 682,154 | - - | 183,203 | - | 53,978 | - | 193,462 |
| Mackinaw and other coats | - | -796,775 | - | 394,201 | - | 236,568 | - | 12,290 | - | 28,716 | - | 125,000 |
| 'Blouses and shirts, boys' | - | 233,496 | - | 5,692 | - | 201,510 | - | 5,976 | - | 5,318 | - | 15,000 |
| Bloomers and pants, boys' | - | 97,709 | - | 7,233 | - | 82,052 | - | 1,780 | - | 6,644 | - | , |
| Children's wash suits | 51,464! | 392,918 | 6,179 | 65,776 | 31,231 | 190,370 | 13,369 | 130,268 | 665 | 6,504 | - | - |
| Neckties | - | 2,755,991 | - | 1,659,249 | - | 1,096,742 | , | , | - | - | - | - |
| Garters and hose supporters |  | 278,374 | - | 186,493 | - | 91,272 | - - | 250 | - | - | - | 354 |
| Suspenders | $\sim$ | 659,083 | - | 378,206 | - | 244,187 | 1 - | 29,684 | - | - | - | 7,006 |
| Armlets and sleeve supporters | - 1 | 51,954 | - | 32,072 | - | 19,417 | - - | 270 | - | 120 | - | 75 |
| Bathrobes and dressing gowns | 3.755 | 171,118 | 580 | 39,118 | 3,175 | 132,000 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

THE RUN'S FURNISHING GOODS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927.
Table 2. - Production, by provinces, 1927 (Contivind)

| Principal Products | CAINATA |  | Ontario |  | Quebec |  | Manitoba |  | British Columbia |  | Other Provinces |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { duantity } \\ & \text { dozen } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \$ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ruantity } \\ & \text { dozen } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \hline \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Quantity dozen | Vaiue | Quantity dozen | Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { पuantity } \\ & \text { dozen } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \vdots \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | quantity dozen | Value |
| Pyjamas and nightshirts | - | 881,659 | - | 488,579 | - | 369,936 | - | 15,900 | - | 5,062 | - | 2,182 |
| Handkerchiefs | 112,600 | 111,634 |  |  | 112,600 | 111,634 | - | - | - | , | - | - |
| Belts | - | 184,207 | - | 115,000 | , | 69,207 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fancy vests | - | 26,182 | - | - | - | 26,182 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other articles, | 11,300 | 181,072 | - | - | 11,300 | 181,072 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other articles, men's wear | - | 614,354 | - | 240,013 | - | 311,842 | - | 45,089 | - | 17,410 | - | - |
| All other products | - | 931,038 | - | 486,248 | - | 392,342 | - | 14,260 | - | 38,188 | - | - |
| and contract work | - | 491,380 | - | - | - | 460,602 | - | 26,222 | - | 4,556 | - |  |
| Total | - | ,095,715 | - | 111,318,125 | - | 11,372,228 | - | 3,014,502 | - | 650.734 | - | 1,740,126 |

## Gentitel Truesment

The total cand dal employed in the incustry during the calendar year 1927 is iven by povinces in trule $3_{0}$ The otai caritalization rose irom $\$ 17,616,262$ in 1926 to $\$ 19.493 .876$ in $192 \%$ an increase of $\$ 1.077 .614$. The prorince of ontario prorided the largest contri buition to the to jal cavitai investment with $\$ 8,643,315$, or 44,3 per cent, whilst quebec stujuiel \$?:555.525 or 40 j per cent,

| Provinces | Lixer copitul 1and. hoildミns. -ixtunes: machinuy and 30018 $\qquad$ | Morinino <br> Meveracis or hand. stocks in process: ©ic. | 2. <br> Cask.s trading and operating accounts, etc. | Total Capital |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CAINADA | \$ $4.656,903$ | 7.998.991 | 6,837,982 | 19,493,876 |
| Ontario | 1,910,050 | 3:109,4j2 | 3,623,833 | 8,643,315 |
| Quebec | 2,075,921 | 3,450,896 | 2. 328.708 | 7,855,525 |
| ilianito ba | 323.978 | 802.736 | 676,571 | 1,803,345 |
| British Columbia | 23.933 | 129.456 | 18,650 | 172.049 |
| Other provinces | 32, 021 | 506,411 | 190,210 | 1,019,642 |

## Fmployees, Salaries and. Wares

The total number of persons employed in the industry during the calendar year 1927 will be found by provinces in 3?e : by (a) clessec of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments. The tote? number of employees in all classes rose from 8,352 in 1926 to 8,980 iri i92; an increase of 6?s. In 1926 the salary and wage payments totalled $\$ 6,046,851$ whilev for 1927 tho enomet veport, ad was $\$ 6,579,223$, an increase of $\$ 532,372$ during the two year period. and equivalent to nearly 9 per cent.

| Provinces | Hmployees on salaries |  |  | Imployees on wages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Miaie } \\ \text { MI } 0 \text {. } \end{gathered}$ | Zenaie No. | Saiarios | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{KaIe} \\ & \mathrm{NO} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Female } \\ \text { No. } \end{gathered}$ | Wages |
| CATADA | 548 | 256 | 1,348,380 | 1,104 | 7.072 | 5,230,843 |
| Quebec | 231 | 104 | 102, 029 | 503 | 3,448 | 2,032,203 |
| Ontario | 271 | 122 | 568,181 | 404 | 2,352 | 2,141,972 |
| Manitoba | 56 | \% | 168,262 | 105 | 704 | 574,150 |
| British Columbia | 1:1 | 3 | 23,179 | 26 | 129 | 115,953 |
| Other provinces | 36 | 14 | 89.931 | 66 | 439 | 366,565 |
|  | Dutside Piece Workers |  |  | Trtal, all amoloyed |  |  |
| Provinces | $\begin{gathered} \text { Male } \\ \text { Io } \end{gathered}$ | Female No. | Anount Faid | $1078$ | Female No. | Total <br> Payments |
| CAITADA | 1 | 158 | 51.657 | 1,653 | 7,486 | 6,630,890 |
| Quebec | $\cdots$ | 77 | 21. $12!$ | 734 | 3,629 | 2.546,156 |
| Onta-io | 1 | 81 | 30, $51+3$ | 616 | 2,555 | 2,740,696 |
| Mani toba | ... | - | - | 261 | 717 | 742.410 |
| British Columbia | - | - | * | 40 | 132 | 145.132 |
| Other yrovinces | $\cdots$ | -- |  | ? 0 ? | 453 | 456,496 |

The number of days the factories were in operation during the calendar year 1927 together with the number of hours per day and per week normally worked by - wage earners is given in table $5(a)$. The number of wage carners amployed during the same period is given by sex and by months in table 5(b). Enployment reached its naximum in April with a total enrollment of 8,319, of whom 1,090 were males and 7.229 were females, whilst the minimum number reported was 7,700 in the month of January of whom 1,057 vere males and 6,643 females.

Table 5(a..- Days in operation and hours morked, 1927.

Number of establishments in operation

Days in operation om full time
Days in operation on part time
Days idle
Hours worked by wage earners per day or shift Eours worked by wage earners per week

| Total | Average per <br> factory |
| :---: | :---: |
| 39,426 | 270.1 |
| 2,961 | 20.2 |
| 1,997 | 13.7 |
| 77,974 | 8.5 |
| 6,749 | 46.2 |

Table 5(b).- Tage earners by months, 1927.

| Ionths | Male | Female |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| January |  | No. |
| February | 1,057 | 6,643 |
| Miarch | 1,069 | 7,064 |
| April | 1,081 | 7,235 |
| May | 1,090 | 7,229 |
| June | 1,083 | 7,083 |
| July | 1,086 | 7,016 |
| August | 1,082 | 6,883 |
| September | 1,101 | 6,949 |
| October | 1,130 | 7,037 |
| Novenber | 1,122 | 7,070 |
| Decenber | 1,112 | 7,185 |
| Average number employed during year | 13,132 | 7,104 |

Other Employment Statistics - Contld.

- The number and percentage of wage-earners in months of highest employment Working specified hours per day is shown in Table 5 (c) for Canada and the provinces. $\overrightarrow{F o r}$ the Dominion, the number working specified hours wai distributed botweeri the classes, the pe:centage working 8 hours being highesi. In Ontario over 58 per cent of the employees worked 8 hours per day, in Quebec 52.35 per cent worke.? 9 hours Whist in Manitoba 92.87 per cert worked 8 hours Less than one per cent of the wage-earners in the Dominion workod over 10 hours per day.

Table 5(0)... Hours wo:ked by wage-eatners in month of higinest
employments 1927.

| Provinces | Wage-carners in month of highest employnent working per day of |  |  |  | Percentage of wage-earners working per day of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \text { hou } \\ & \text { or less } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{9}{\text { hours }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Over 10 hours | 8 hours or less | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ \text { nours } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | Over 10 hours |
|  | No. | No. | NO. | No. |  |  |  |  |
| CAIJADA. | 4,833 | 3,692 | 606 | 2 | 52.92 | 40.42 | 6.64 | 0.02 |
| Ontario | 1,807 | 1,164 | 129 | - | 58. 29 | 37.55 | 4.16 | - |
| Quebec | 1,668 | 2,288 | 413 | 2 | 38.16 | 52.35 | 9.45 | 0.04 |
| Miani toba | 833 | - | 64 | - | 92.87 | , | 7.13 | - |
| British Columbia | 172 | - | - | - | iJ0.00 | - | - | - |
| Other provinces | 353 | 240 | - | - | 59.53 | 40.47 | - | - |

The number of hours norked per day in the month of highest employment and the standard working houx s week are shown by provirses in table 5(d). It should be noted that whilst the statistice relating to hours of labour in columsl, 2 and 3 are based on figures compiled for the month of highest employment, those in colums 4 and 5 represent the total. and average of standard weekly hours of labour for the number of estabiishments reportng to the Bureau。 For this reason the relation between daily and weekly hours of labour is to some extent impaired. The average daily hours of labour on the above jasis was for the Dominion 8. 5, whilst the average standard meekly hours worked out at 46.22 per plant.

Table 5(d).- Hours of labour per day and per week, 1927.

| Provinces | Total daily hours and number of mage-earners in month of hi chest cmploment |  |  | Standard working hours per week |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | To tal hours | Total wageearners | Average hours per day per wage-carner | Total | Average |
|  | No. | No. | NO. | No. | No. |
| Caitada | 77.974 | 9.133 | 8.5 | 6,749 | 46.22 |
| Ontario | 26,222 38,088 | 3,100 | 8.5 | 2,300 | 45.10 47.46 |
| Quebec | 38,088 7.304 | 4.371 | 8. 1 | 3,227 618 | 44.14 |
| British Columbia | 1,376 | 172 | 8.0 | 356 | 44.50 |
| Other provinces | 4, 284 | 593 | 8.4 | 248 | 49.60 |

## Materials Used

The principal materials used in the industry are shown for Canada and the Frovinces in table 6. The total cost of all materials declined from $\$ 16,244,847 \mathrm{in}$ 1926 to $\$ 15,673,819$ in 1927, a decrease of $\$ 571,028$ during the two year peri d.

Table 6.- Materials used by provinces, 1927.

| rincipal materials use | CAIVADA |  | Ontario |  | Quebec |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quan. | Cost Value | Quan. | Cost <br> Value | Quan. | Cost Value |
|  |  |  |  | \$ |  |  |
| Lotton duck drill and denim Cotton coloured, dyed or | - | 3,672,401 | - | 707,821 | - | 1,148,219 |
|  | - | 3,699,680 | - | 1,402,247 | - | 1,884,408 |
| Cotton white and unbleached | .. | 1, 434,343 | - | 1,608,351 | - | -757,528 |
| Cottons coloured, white, etc. | - | 90,724 | - | 1,724 | - | 89,000 |
| Broadcloth | - | 125,000 | - |  | - | 125,000 |
| Flannelette | - | 500,721 | - | 70,221 | - | 362,534 |
| Woollen piece goods | - | 1,517,315 |  | 459,083 | - | 523,303 |
| Linen yds. | 100,735 | 21,842 | 648 |  | 0Q, 002 | 21,262 |
| Silks and satins |  | 975,692 | - | 597,121 | - | 378,371 |
| Artificial silk | - | 287.835 | - | 106,582 | - | 177,003 |
| Linings and trimaings | - | 274,248 | - | 202,546 | - | 58,893 |
| Thread | - | 192,839 | - | 45,612 | - | 75,375 |
| Elastic webbing | - | 438,581 | - | 296, 341 | - | 106,468 |
| Yarns, - $\begin{aligned} & \text { cotton } \\ & \text { woollen } \\ & \text { Other }\end{aligned}$ | , | 13,870 | - | 8,435 | - | 1,200 |
|  | 40,400 | 31,201 | 20,400 | 19,201 | 20,000 | 12,000 |
|  | 30,000 | 80,000 | 30,000 | 80,000 | , |  |
| Leather and leather ends | , | 93,479 | - | 53,745 | - | 38,096 |
| Cotton ends | - | 3,500 | - |  | $\cdots$ | 3,500 |
| Cotton cord | - | 1,161 | - |  | - | 493 |
| Buttons and fasteners | - | 247,073 | - | 84,261 | - | 103.089 |
| Buckies and metal trimmings | - | 77.598 | - | 46,148 | - | 24,413 |
| Soap, starch and laundry supolies | - | 17.633 | - | 11,473 | - | 6,160 |
| Boxes, cartons, etc. Labels, size tickets, etc. All other materials | - | 237,452 | - | 154,934 | - | 69,232 |
|  | - | 52,414 | - | 17,239 | - | 19,643 |
|  | - | 1,587,217 | - | 984, 293 | - | 555.786 |
| Total | - | $5.673,812$ | - | 952.796 | - | 6.546 .981 |
| Principal materials used | Miani toba |  | Br. Columbia |  | Other Provinces |  |
|  | Quan. | Cost Value | Quan. | Cost <br> Value | Quan. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { Value } \end{aligned}$ |
| Cotton duck drill and denim Cottons coloured, fyed or printed Cotton, white and unbleached Cottons coloured, white etc. Broadcloth <br> Flainelette <br> Woollen piece goods Linen <br> Silks and satins <br> Artificial silk <br> Linings and trimings <br> Thread <br> Elastic webbing <br> Yarns, - cloth <br> woollen <br> other <br> Leather and leather onds <br> Cotton ends <br> Cotton cord <br> Buttons and fasteners <br> Buckles and metal trimmings <br> Soap starch and laundry supplies <br> Boxes, cartons, etc. <br> Labels size tickets, etc. <br> All other materials <br> Total |  | \$ |  | \$ |  | \$ |
|  | - | 1,156,281 | - | 220,948 | - | 439,132 |
|  | - | 176,404 | - | 29,621 | - | 207,000 |
|  | - | 25,320 | - | 23,144 | - | 20,000 |
|  | - | - | - |  | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - |  |
|  | - | 42,231 | - | 19,735 | - | 6,000 |
|  | - | 225,122 | - | 63,807 | - | 240,000 |
|  | - |  | 85 | 200 | - | - |
|  | - | 200 |  | - | - | - |
|  | - | 3,250 | - | 1,000 | - | - |
|  | - | 7.313 | - | 5,491 | - | - |
|  | - | 48,258 | - | 8,766 | - | 14,828 |
|  | - | 27.937 | - | 315 | - | 7,520 |
|  | - | 4,235 | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | - |  | - | - | - |  |
|  | - | 726 | - | - | - | 912 |
|  | - |  | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 630 | - | - | - | - |
|  | - | 52,385 | - | 7,275 | - | 63 |
|  | - | 5,977 | - | 725 | - | 335 |
|  |  | - | - |  | - |  |
|  | - | 3,557 | - | 1,245 | - | 8,484 |
|  | - | 7,1.61 | - | 1,689 | - | 6,682 |
|  | - | 28.929 | - | 590 | $=$ | 17.619 |
|  | - | 1,875.210 | - | 384.551 | - | 958,575 |

## Fre] Statistics

The quantity and tralue of the varicus kinds of fual used in the industry * uring the calcriar year ?.927 is shomn in table 7. The total coat of all fuel cieclined from $\$ 72,763$ in 1025 to $\$ 59.285$ in $102 \pi$, a decrease of $\$ 3,478$. Coal of ali linds wis again the principel itor of fael, accounting for $\$ 56,378$ or 84.3 per cont of the totel expenditure for fuel, whils"' wook anc. gas Collow ne:it in importance in the order namek. The cost of electricity purchased rose from \$ $\$ 4,966$ in -925 -o $\$ 55,236$ being an increase of $\$ 18,170$ during the two year period.

Table 7.- Fuel consumption, 1927.

| Tiind of fuel | Unit of measure | Quantity | Cost Value $\qquad$ $\$$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eituminous coal | Ton | 5.981 | 40,517 |
| Arthracite coal | " | 2.152 | 17,851 |
| Coke |  | 19 | 290 |
| Gasoline | gallon | 3.343 | 1,045 |
| Oil (fuel) | 1 | 16.821 | 2,429 |
| rood | cord | . 723 | 4,759 |
| Gas | Mr cusfo | 2,687 | 2,333 |
| Other fuel | dr |  | 51 |
| Total | - | - | 69,285 |

## Power Installation

The power installation of the industry for the calender year 1927 will be found in table 8 by (a) classes of power, (b) number of units in each class and (c) the horse power capacity according to manufanturers' rating, There vas an increase in the number of units, viz., 565 in 1927 as against 477 in 1926. On the other hand the harse power utilized was less than in the previous year being 2,742 in i926 and 2,549 in 1927.

Table 8.- Power installation, 1927.

| Classes of pomer | Number of <br> Units | Horse Power <br> Capacity |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Steam engines and turbines |  |  |
| Oil and gascline engines | 5 | 660 |
| Iydraulic turbines or water wheels | 1 | 9 |
| Electric motors operated oy purchased power | 3 | 37 |
| Total power installation | 556 | 1,843 |

## Imports and Exports

The quantity and value of the various articles included in this industry imported into Canada for consumption during the calendar year 1927 is given in Table 9 by principal countries of origin. The total value of such imports counted to $\$ 2,433,167$, of which goods to the value of $\$ 1,562,818$ came from the United Kingdom, \$104,792 from the United States and \$755,557 from Other Countries. Only one item classified under the head of men's furnishing goods mas exported from Canada during the same period, viz., "suspenders", the value being to the United Kingdom $\$ 2,154$, to British dependencies $\$ 35,620$ and to Other Countries $\$ 300$, or a total export of $\$ 42,739$.


Timb entagei in the euls Furnishing Goods Industry in Canada, 192I.
Aãdress

## MOYA SCOTIA

Avon Suspender Co. Itd.
Easteril Shirts Itd.

Water Street, Windsor
Victoria Square, Truro

## BRUNSWICK

Gold Crescent lif g. Co. T. Eaton Co. Ltd.

240 Union St., St. John
St. John

## QUBBPC

Majestic Neckwear Mfg. Co.
Iaternational Cravat Co.
The T. A. Brophy Co. Itd.
Amorican Suspender Co.
Arrow Garter inf g. Co. \& Emperor Garter Co. Elassford Bros. Itd.
Hiontreal Suspender \& Umbrella Mfg. Co.
St. Lawrence Suspender Co.
The British inf g. Co. Itd.
Canadian Handleerchiefs, Itd.
Gluett, Peabody \& Co. of Canada, Itd.
Deinel Linen Mesh Systern Co.
Empire Shirt Mfg. Co. (J.E. Beland)
Jas. A. Gilmore Co.
The J.5. Goodhue Co. Lta.
Jenkins Overalls Ltd.
Houde, Laroche \& Cie
J. D. Lampron

The Jaeger Co. Ltd.
I. Kouri Shirt Mifg. Co.

Frontenac Overall, Itd.
Legendro \& Freres
Janes A. HicGee
The liainattan Bath Robe Co.
I. I. Charron \& Co.

Henry tarks
John W. Peck \& Co. Itd.
Pecrless Overall Co.
Perfecto uif. Co.
Th. in. Pike \& Son (Standard kif. Co.)
The Popular Shirt Co.
Princeley Shirts, Ltd.
The $\lambda_{0}$ \& G. lifg. Co.
Fock: Island Overall Co.
Louis St. Hilaire, Ltee
Shaw Iff. Co. Itd.
Snag Proof, Itd.
Sparks-Hiarrison, Ltd.
Stancard Shirt jifg. Co. Ltd. - operated by Canadian Converters' Co. Itd.
Sterling Shirt \& Overall infg. Co.
The D. H. Stewart Co.
Tooke Bros. Ita.
R. J. Tooke, Itd.

Trio Shirtifeg. Co.
Union Overall iff. Co. of Canada
"antick Overall Co.
A. Tickens \& Co., Regt.

Wioons iff. Co. Ltd.
L. Cio do Chemises et Blouses St. Waurice Minnuf ncturers \& Convertors, Ltd.
Iaprairie Shirt Co.

2010 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
242 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal
1435 Bleury Street, hontreal
402 Notre Dame St. East, Eiontreal
282 St. Catherine Street Mest, Montreal
72 St. Antoine Street, Montreal
110 St. Peter Street, Montreal
123 Vitre St. T., Monreal
4530 Clarke Street, Nontreal
3 Desnoyers Street, Montreal
St. Louis Street, St. Johns
416 st. Catherine St. West, Montreal
Loui seville
Rock Island
Rock I sland
Rock Island
Ste. Croix
264 Laviolette, Trois Rivieres
1187 Bleury St., hontreal
856 int. Tioyal Ave. E., Montreal
St. Evariste Stn.
St. Flavien
293 Notre Dame West, Niontreal
1485 Bleury, Montreal
108 Cascades St., St. Eyadinthe
1232 Peel Street, Montreal
5505 St. Lawrence Blvd., Nontreal
Rock Island
Beebe
Rock Island
15 Queen Street, Sorel
961 Inspector Street, diontreal
Rock Island
Rock Island
229 rue Comuerciale, St. Romuald dietchemin
4507 Clark Street, Nontreal Beebe
81-89 Wiontcalm Street, Hull
213 Delorimier St., Míntreal
35 Ste Marguerite, Mrois Riviores 5680-5700 St. Dominique St., Montreal 544 De Courcelle St., Montreal
1033 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal 4361 de Bullion, wontreal
2042 Papineau Street, Montreal
Warwick
253 St. James St., Montreal
200 Laurier Avenue, Huil
35 Ste Marguerite, Trois Rivieres Louiseville
Laprairie

Firms engaged in the i．en＇s Furnishing Goods Industry in Canada，1921－Cont＇d．

## Name

Address
QUEBEC－Contid．

Tailored Shirts，Itd．
Canadian Shirt \＆Pants Co．
Arthabaska Clothing CO．，
J．$C$ Lachance
${ }^{T}$ ？Manufacture ade Cnemises de Ste Marie
－Cie Manufacturière de Pont Rouge It tée Nciurlen \＆Co．Lta，
The St．John Shirtinf ge Co．Itd．
Keystone Overall \＆Pants Mg g．Co． Neverit Shirt Co．Ltd． Silvix，Neclikwear Mf g＊CO． Royal Neckmear Co．

Aristo Cravat Itd． B．Tepner
The Royal Suspender ilf g．Co．
Biltmore Shirt Co．Itd．
The Lonn Overall \＆Pants ${ }^{2} \mathrm{f}$ ．Co． J．Cohen \＆Sons Itd．

193 St．Catherine St．West，Montreal
123 Vitre St．West，ilontreal
de l＇Eglise $^{\text {St．，Arthabaska．}}$
637 Jarry St．，Montreal
Ste harie，Beauce
Pont Roure
282 St。 Catherine $W_{0}$ ，Nontreal
19 Richelieu St．，St．Johns
5322 St．Lawrence Blvd．，Montreal
6407 Boyer St．，Montreal
208 St．Oatherine E．，Montreal
Room 303， 1610 St．Lawrence Blvd． Montreal
37 Mayor St．，Montreal
209 St．Catherine E．，Montreal
517 Gaspard St．，Montreal
37 Mayor St．Nontreal
4440 St ．Laurence Blvì．，hiontreal
917 Victoria Square，Nontreal

## ONTARIO

J．F．Bairer \＆Co．of Canada，Inc． Currie Mfg．Co．Itd．
Trame iveckwear，Itd．
Grimsby Neckwear，Itd．
King Suspender \＆Neckwear Co．
Milne Neckwear，Itd．
J．A．Sword Neckroar Co．Itd．
T．A．Brophy Co．Itd．
Thie Kitchener Suspender Co．Itd．
National Suspender Co．Ltd．
A．Stein \＆Co，Lutd。
Canada Overall \＆Shirts Co．
Caulfield．Burns \＆Gibson，Itd．
Cluett，Peaboáy \＆Co．of Canada，Itd．
The Alanson Shirt CO．
The Deacon Shirt Co．Itd．
Dominion Shirt Co．
The ．．Eaton Co．Itd．
Elmes，Ltd．
Victory Overall iffg．Co，
John Forsy th，Itd．
The Globe Shirt Mf g．Co．
Hamilton Carhartt Cotton Kills Itd．
Superior Knitting Mills，Itd．
J．A．Haugh Mf g，Co．Itd．
Hawkesbury Textiles，Itd．
Kitchener Overall \＆Shirt Co．Itd．
The inillermarg Shirt Co．Ita．
Larned Carter \＆CO．，Itd．
Lennox Mf．CO．Itd．
Lion Shir ${ }^{\dagger}$ CO．Itd．
MícGrogor Shirt，Co．Ita．
A．W．Noyer Itd．
H．S．Peters，Ltd．
Parsons \＆Parisons Canadian Itd．
The Peerless Shirtufe．CO．
Regal Mfo：Co．
Regal Shirt Co。 Itd．
Sigal Shirt Co．
Harry Tolton

15 \％．Sandvich Street，Windsor 50－54 Yorl：Street，Foronto 2
64 Wellington St．West，Toronto 2
1 Depot Street，Grimsby
240－246 Richmond Street West，Toronto 2
129 Spadina Avenue，Toronto
720 Bathurst Street，Toronto
63 Weilington St．West，Toronto 2
209 King Street East，Kitchener
217 Richmond W．，Toronto 2
235－245 Tarlaw Avenue，Toronto 2
74 Carling St．，Jondon
161 Spadina Ave，Toronto 2
112 Benton Street，Kitchener
78 Catherine St．North，Hamilton
311 Front Street，Belleville
67 Ontario Street，Kitchener
190 Yonge Street，Toronto 2
159 Sandwich T．，Tindsor
241 Queen St．，West，Toronto 2
23 Yonge Street，Kitchener
179 incCaul Street，Toronto 2
535 Queen St．，East，Toronto 2
Nount Forest
672 mupont \＆Christie Sts．Toronto 4
सawrac：
11 West Street，Brantford
122 Wilinot Street，Ki tchener
165－178 Dufferin Street，Toronto 2
Walker Road，Malkerville
34 Duncan St．Toronto 2
36－38 Marcaret $5 t_{0}$ ，Hamilton
204－206 King Street East，Ioronto 2
Box 276，Weliand
Dundurn \＆Homerrood Avenues，Hamil ton
54．5 Xing Street West，Moronto 2
92－96 King Street，London
206 King Street West，Hamilton
22 Duncan Sí．，Toronto 2
19 College Strect，Kitchener

APPERDIX
Fims engaged in the Ken's Furnishing Goods Industry in Canada, 1927 - Cont'd.

## Trame

Talker-Fell Overalls, Ltd.
Taterloo Shirt Co. (W.D. Brill)
J. I. Tiesand \& CO, Itd.

Tintor: \& Layden
I. TV. Tray \& Co.
I. V. Mashburn

Grant-Holden-Graham Ltd. Join Budd Co. Itd.
Society Brand Shirt Co. Ltd. Jit-Rita Shirt Co. Itd. Premier Shirt $C$. The ©isner Mif. Co.
Gunn Neckwear Mf. Co.

Address
OITIARIO - Contld.
Market Square, Chatham
58 King Street, Waterloo
22 Queen St. North, Kitchener
$60 \frac{1}{2}$ Adelaide E., Toronto 2
122 York St., London
45 Troy Street, Kitchener
147 Albert St., Ottama.
110 Adelaide $\pi$. Toronto
44 York St. Toronto
172 King W., Toronto
460-470 Richmond W.
82 Chestnut St. Toronto
366 Adelaide T. Toronto

## MANI TOBA

Canadian Shirt \& Overall Co. Itd. The Henderson inf g. Co.
The Z.B.B. Miff. Co. Ltd.
The Love and Morton Co. Itd. Monarch Overall Mfg. Co. Itd. Ingis Shirt Co. Ltd. The Northern Shirt Co Ltd. The Testern King Mfg. Co. Itd. Testern Shirt and Overall Kfg. Co. Prefection Suspender Co. Ltd. Thompson Suspender CO. Tie T. Eaton Co. Itd. Doll Ford Garment Mf g. Co. Superior Mf g. Co. Itd.

242 KcDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
332 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg
41 Princess Street, Winnipeg
306-310 Ross Avenue, Winnipeg
327 Cumberland Avenue, \#innipeg
62 Albert Street, Winnipeg
435 Cumberland Avenue, Winnipeg
560 MoDermot Avenue, Winnipeg
100 Dagmar Street, Wirnipeg
532 Main St., Winnipeg
130 Princess, Winnipeg
Wimipeg
$461 \frac{1}{2}$ Portage Ave, Winnipeg
209 Plymouth Bldg., Winnipeg

ALBERTA
10656 - 101st St. Edmonton
10305 - 97 th Street, Edmonton

## GRITISE COLTMBIA

Geult Bros. Ltd. Erman's Uniforms Ired Giobard, Ltd. Lackay Smith, Blair \& Co. Itd. Jas. Thomson \& Sons, Itd. Turner-Beeton Co. Itd. Gua-Jung Co. F: am-Lum

361 Water Street, Vancouver
317 Cmbie Street, Vancouver
431 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver
206 Cambie Street, Vancouver
353 Water Street, Vancouver
1232 Wharf, Victoric.
82 Pender Street East, Vancouver
540 Cormorant Street, Victoria


[^0]:    f Includes - Alberta 1, Nova Scotia 2 and New Brunswick 2.

