# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS 

I'ubissied by A uinority of the Hon. Gordon Churchill. Minister of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 12 No. 8 August, 1958
Price: 25 cents per copy, $\$ 2.00$ per year.

## PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS AND STOCKS ON HAND OF SAWMILLS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

Production of sawn lumber and ties in British Columbia totalled $440,070 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. August, 1958 as compared with $396,300 \mathrm{M}$ ft. in August, 1957 an increase of 11.2 p.c. over the previous year and an increase of $3.7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. over the previous month. Production of Coast mills, which accounts for $45.6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of the total, showed an increase of 8.0 p.c. over the same month of the previous year, and the Interior mills, which produced the remaining $54.4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. showed an increase of $13.8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. Shipments in August, 1958 totalled $426,249 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft} .$, as compared with $397,303 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$ 。 the previous year, an increase of $7.3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. with Coast mills registering an increase of $3.4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. and Interior mills an increase of 10.5 p.c. Total shipments for August decreased by $3.1 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. from the July figure of $439,917 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft} .\mathrm{Stocks} \mathrm{on} \mathrm{hand} \mathrm{at} \mathrm{the} \mathrm{end} \mathrm{of} \mathrm{August}$,1958 amounted to 512,820 M ft ., as compared with $552,063 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. $514,644 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. at the end of July of this year. Coast mills reported stocks totalling $280,269 \mathrm{Mft}$, while interior mills showed $232,551 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$.

Summary Figures
Table 1 gives a comparative summary of production, shipments and stocks of sawn lumber and ties for all British Columbia sawmills for July and August, 1957 and 1958. Details by species are given for production and stocks while shipments are shown by destination. Total production decreased from 399,333 M ft. in July, 1957 to 396,300 M ft . in August, 1957 but increased from $424,816 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in July to $440,070 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1958. Shipments totalled $439,917 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft.in} \mathrm{July}$,1958 and $426,249 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. August, 1958 as compared with $366,544 \mathrm{Mft}$. in July and $397,303 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. 1957. Stocks on hand at sawmills decreased from $558,800 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft.in} \mathrm{July}$,1957 to 552,063 M ft. in August, 1957 and decreased from $514,644 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft} .\mathrm{in} \mathrm{July}$,1958 to $512,820 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August of this year.

Production
Table 2 gives particulars of lumber and tie production for Coast mills and Interior mills separately, and also shows separately the production of lumber and ties, by species. Production of sawn lumber in Coast mills amounted to $200,820 \mathrm{M}$ ft. in August, 1958 as compared with $238,322 \mathrm{M}$ ft. reported by Interior mills. Sawn tie production of Interior mills in August was $928 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. , while no sawn ties were reported for Coast mills. Coast mills accounted for $45.6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of the total production of sawn lumber and ties in August, 1958 as compared with 46.9 p.c. the previous year. The percentages of Coast mills during July, 1958 and 1957 respectively, were 43.7 and 41.8 p.c.

Prepared in the Forestry Section, Industry and Merchandising Division.
6504-509-88

## Shipments

Table 3 gives details of lumber and tie shipments, by months, for Coast mills and Interior mills separately. Shipments by truck, by rail and waterborne are shown for each Canadian province, to points in the United States, to the United Kingdom and to other countries, for all mills reporting. Total estimated shipments of non-reportmills are also given. It is to be noted, however, that some lumber originally reported as having been shipped to points in British Columbia may have been re-shipped to other provinces or exported by the purchasers and reported by them also, thereby causing a certain amount of duplication.

Shipments of Coast mills amounted to $187,221 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$ 。in August of 1958 and 206,719 M ft. in July, 1958 as compared with $181,052 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1957 and $157,045 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in the previous month, while the Interior mills shipped $239,028 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. and $216,251 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1958 and 1957 and $233,198 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. and $209,499 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in July, 1958 and 1957. Of all shipments actually reported for August, 43.7 p.c. went to points in Canada, $47.9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$, to points in United States, $4.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to the United Kingdom and $4.4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. to other countries. Waterborne shipments accounted for 20.4 p.c. of the total, while 51.0 p.c. went by rail, and 28.6 p.c. by truck.

## Stocks

Table 4 gives particulars of stocks of lumber and ties at sawmills by months. It distinguishes between stocks sold but not shipped and stocks unsold, and between stocks at Coast and Interior mills, by species. Total stocks at Coast mills in July and August, 1958 amounted to $260,622 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. and $280,269 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. as compared with $259,022 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. and $266,798 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in July and August of 1957. Interior mills stocks decreased from 299,778 Mft . in July to $285,265 \mathrm{M}$ ft. in August, 1957 and decreased from $254,022 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in July to $232,551 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1958. Unsold stocks accounted for approximately $27.7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of the total in August, 1958 as compared with 36.3 p.c. in August, 1957 for Coast mills, while for the Interior mills the percentages were, respectively, 86.9 and 91.8 .

Orders on Hand
Table 5 shows the distribution of orders on hand at the end of the months of July and August, 1957 and 1958 for Coast mills only. Similar information is not collected from Interior mills and no attempt has been made to estimate orders on hand of nonreporting mills on the Coast. Destination and mode of shipments are shown in this table, which also gives total lumber purchases reported by some mills. Total orders on hand at the end of August, 1958 amounted to $366,670 \mathrm{Mft}$. as compared with $271,807 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1957. Orders on hand at the end of July, 1958 and 1957 amounted to $302,092 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. and $249,118 \mathrm{M}$ ft., respectively. Purchases of lumber from other mills amounted to 5,691 M ft. in August, 1958 and $11,143 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in August, 1957 as compared with $6,962 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{ft}$. in July, 1958 and 8,567 M ft. in July, 1957.

Active Mills Reporting
Table 6 gives the number of active mills reporting each month for the Coast and Interior of British Columbia. The mills reporting for August accounted for $79.8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of the total production on the basis of the annual returns from 1956 compared with 79.7 p.c. for the previous year. The percentages for July, 1957 and 1958 were 78.1 and 80.1 respectively. It is hoped that the compilation will eventually include all mills in the 500,000 feet and over classification.

The co-operation of the British Columbia Lumber Manufacturers' Association, Interior Lumber Manufacturers' Association and Northern Interior Lumbermen's Association in the collection of these statistics is gratefully acknowledged.

Table 1. - Comparative Summary of Production, Shipments and Stocks of Lumber and Ties of British Columbia Sawmills, August, 1958.

|  | August |  | July |  | 8 Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 |
|  | M ft. | M ft. | Mft 。 | M ft. | M ft. | M ft. |
| PRODUCTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Douglas Fir | 177,089 | 192,664 | 171,916 | 193,674 | 1,274,747 | 1,414,473 |
| Hemlock... | 73,667 | 70,473 | 67,197 | 60,488 | 566,510 | 563,379 |
| Balsam Fir | 3,255 | 4,536 | 3,522 | 3,213 | 27,555 | 26,743 |
| Red Cedar | 32,897 | 44,999 | 34,037 | 40,112 | 263,705 | 354,617 |
| Spruce | 82,185 | 98,426 | 92,164 | 98,247 | 583,592 | 620,447 |
| White Pine | 6,175 | 6,078 | 6,817 | 7,616 | 39,373 | 44,561 |
| Ponderosa Pine | 3,112 | 4,177 | 4,207 | 3,119 | 25,623 | 25,057 |
| Lodgepole Pine | 7,091 | 8,825 | 8,351 | 9,228 | 54,230 | 64,404 |
| All other softwoods. | 10,435 | 9,752 | 10,519 | 8,944 | 58,521 | 61,654 |
| Total softwoods .. | 395,906 | 439,930 | 398,730 | 424,641 | 2,893,856 | 3,175,335 |
| Red Alder ........... | 74 | 31 | 133 | 34 | 647 | 507 |
| Maple | 207 | 75 | 351 | 107 | 1,476 | 1,070 |
| Birch | 46 | 19 | 50 | 20 | 295 | 243 |
| Cottonwood | 65 | 15 | 69 | 14 | 467 | 248 |
| All other hardwoods . | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Total hardwoods | 394 | 140 | 603 | 175 | 2,887 | 2,068 |
| Total production | 396,300 | 440,070 | 399,333 | 424,816 | 2,896,743 | 3,177,403 |
| SHIPMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\overline{\text { TO: Points in Canada. }}$ | 122,413 | 154,686 | 134,526 | 150,942 | 1,028,970 | 1,082,649 |
| Points in U.S.A. | 127,624 | 169,489 | 104,361 | 166,665 | 924,816 | 1,137,617 |
| United Kingdom | 29,500 | 14,078 | 23,856 | 21,179 | 224,464 | 247,043 |
| Other Countries ... | 28,817 | 15,841 | 18,849 | 28,253 | 239,128 | 235,392 |
| Shipments reported $\ldots \quad 308,354 \quad 354,094 \quad 281,592 \quad 367,039 \quad 2,417,378 \quad 2,702,701$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estimated shipments of non-reporting mills. | 88,949 | 72,155 | 84,952 | 72,878 | 550,931 | 487,056 |
| Total shipments .... | 397,303 | 426,249 | 366,544 | 439,917 | 2,968,309 | 3,189,757 |
|  |  | August |  |  | Jul |  |
| STOCKS ON HAND | 1957 |  | 1958 |  | 1957 | 1958 |
|  | M ft. |  | M ft. |  | M ft. | M ft. |
| Douglas Fir | 182,434 |  | 193,393 |  | 179,803 | 194,855 |
| Hemlock | 110,253 |  | 103,943 |  | 106,127 | 84,982 |
| Balsam Fir | 1,265 |  | 1,269 |  | 1,260 | 1,291 |
| Red Cedar | 56,442 |  | 59,711 |  | 57,658 | 65,193 |
| Spruce | 159,242 |  | 120,854 |  | 170,333 | 136,752 |
| White Pine | 13,911 |  | 14,988 |  | 15,558 | 11,694 |
| Ponderosa Pine ...... | 15,176 |  | 7,868 |  | 17,997 | 12,559 |
| Lodgepole Pine | 4,947 |  | 3,815 |  | 5,673 | 5,240 |
| All other softwoods | 8,040 |  | 6,821 |  | 4,192 | 1,736 |
| Total softwoods .. | 551,710 |  | 512,662 |  | 558,601 | 514,302 |
| Red Alder | - |  | - |  | 15 | 11 |
| Maple ............... | - |  | 3 |  | 82 | 85 |
| Birch | - |  | 6 |  | 16 | 18 |
| Cottonwood | 348 |  | 148 |  | 85 | 227 |
| All other hardwoods | 5 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 |
| Total hardwoods | 353 |  | 158 |  | 199 | 342 |
| Total stocks | 552,063 |  | 512,820 |  | 558,800 | 514,644 |

Table 2. - Lumber and Ties Sawn, August, 1958

COAST MILLS
INTERIOR MILLS

Reported Estimated Total Reported Estimated Total M ft.b.m. M ft.b.m. M ft.b.m. Mft.b.m. Mft.b.m. Mft.b.m. LUMBER

| Douglas Fir | 77,684 | 5,222 | 82,906 | 72,482 | 36,776 | 109,258 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hemlock | 63,885 | 1,219 | 65,104 | 3,682 | 1,676 | 5,358 |
| Balsam Fir | 1,619 | 156 | 1,775 | 1,693 | 1,065 | 2,758 |
| Red Cedar | 40,239 | 1,184 | 41,423 | 2,676 | 900 | 3,576 |
| Spruce | 6,837 | 304 | 7,141 | 60,635 | 30,649 | 91,284 |
| White Pine | 2,036 | 4 | 2,040 | 1,797 | 2,241 | 4,038 |
| Ponderosa Pine | - | 2 | 2 | 2,589 | 1,572 | 4,161 |
| Lodgepole Pine | - | 37 | 37 | 2,520 | 5,952 | 8,472 |
| All other softwoods | 251 | 22 | 273 | 3,642 | 5,754 | 9,396 |
| Total, softwoods | 192,551 | 8,150 | 200,701 | 151,716 | 86,585 | 238,301 |
| Red Alder | 2 | 29 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Maple | 45 | 24 | 69 | - | 6 | 6 |
| Birch | 2 | 9 | 11 | - | 8 | 8 |
| Cottonwood | - | 8 | 8 | - | 7 | 7 |
| All other hardwoods | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Total, hardwoods | 49 | 70 | 119 | - | 21 | 21 |

Total, softwoods and hardwoods $\ldots \quad 192,600 \quad 8,220 \quad 200,820 \quad 151,716 \quad 86,606 \quad 238,322$

TIES

| Douglas Fir .......... | - | - | - | 95 | 405 | 500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hemlock | - | - | - | - | 11 | 11 |
| Balsam Fir | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 |
| Red Cedar | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spruce | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| White Pine. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ponderosa Pine | - | - | - | - | 14 | 14 |
| Lodgepole Pine | - | - | - | 82 | 234 | 316 |
| All other softwoods | - | - | - | 42 | 41 | 83 |
| Total, softwoods . | - | - | - | 219 | 709 | 928 |
| Red Alder ......... | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maple. | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Birch | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cottonwood | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other hardwoods | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total, hardwoods | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total, softwoods and hardwoods .... | - | - | - | 219 | 709 | 928 |
| LUMBER AND TIES | 192,600 | 8,220 | 200,820 | 151,935 | 87,315 | 239,250 |

Table 3. - Shipments of Sawn Lumber and Ties, August, 1958

| By Truck | By | Water- | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Local Sales) | Rail | borne | Shipments |
| Mft.b.m. | M ft.b.m. | M ft.b.m. | Mft.b.m. |

## COAST MILLS

TO: Points in Canada:
British Columbia
48,470
Yukon and Northwest Territories
Alberta ................................................................ 1,718
Saskatchewan
Manitoba
Ontario
Quebec
New Brunswick
Nova Scotia
Prince Edward Island ..........................
Newfoundland ............................... 405
Total for Canada

## Points in U.S.A.:

Pacific Ports ................ 136
Atlantic Ports


Destination or carrier not specified
Total shipments reported $\ldots . . \begin{array}{llll}48,606 & 60,355 & 72,273 & 181,234\end{array}$
Estimated shipments of
non-reporting mills
Total shipments, reported and estimated
5,987
INTERIOR MILLS
TO: Points in Canada:
Britiish Columbia ........... 48,820 2,628 - 51,448
Yukon and Northwest Territories
Alberta ...................... 3,545
Saskatchewan ...................................
Manitoba
Ontario
7,197
xxxxxyx
10,742

Quebec.
7,317

New Brunswick
10,795

Nova Scotia
59
xxxxxxx
5,967

Prince Edward Island


Points in U.S.A.:
Pacific Ports ................ 208
$208 \quad 69$
277
Atlantic Ports ................................
1,009
1,009

United Kingdom
............ $x$
Other countries
Destination or carrier not specified
Total shipments reported
$52,573 \quad 120,287 \quad 172,860$

Estimated shipments of
non-reporting mills
Total shipments, reported and estimated
66,168
239,028
$x$ Shipped by rail to Eastern Seaboard Port.

## Table 4.- Stocks of Lumber and Ties at Sawmills, August, 1958

## COAST MILLS

## INTERIOR MILLS

Reported Estimated Total Reported Estimated Total
Species
M ft.b.m. M ft.b.m. M ft.b.m. M ft.b.m. Mft.b.m. Mft.b.m.
SOLD (But not shipped)

| Douglas Fir | 79,033 | 3,373 | 82,406 | 5,467 | 3,142 | 8,609 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hemlock | 77,397 | 3,303 | 80,700 | 635 | 365 | 1,000 |
| Balsam Fir | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Red Cedar | 31,951 | 1,364 | 33,315 | 529 | 304 | 833 |
| Spruce | 3,533 | 151 | 3,684 | 11,498 | 6,607 | 18,105 |
| White Pine | 2,368 | 101 | 2,469 | 1,053 | 605 | 1,658 |
| Ponderosa Pine | - | - | - | 133 | 76 | 209 |
| Lodgepole Pine | - | - | - | 32 | 19 | 51 |
| All other softwoods | 27 | 1 | 28 | - | - - | - |
| Total, softwoods | 194,309 | 8,293 | 202,602 | 19,347 | 11,118 | 30,465 |
| Red Alder | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maple | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Birch | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cottonwood | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| All other hardwoods | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total, hardwoods | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Total, softwoods and hardwoods

| 194,309 | 8,293 | 202,602 | 19,347 | 11,118 | 30,465 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

UNSOLD

| Douglas Fir | 31,686 | 1,352 | 33,038 | 44,034 | 25,306 | 69,340 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hemlock | 16,219 | 692 | 16,911 | 3,386 | 1,946 | 5,332 |
| Balsam Fir | - | - | - | 806 | 463 | 1,269 |
| Red Cedar | 20,806 | 888 | 21,694 | 2,457 | 1,412 | 3,869 |
| Spruce | 3,976 | 170 | 4,146 | 60,278 | 34,641 | 94,919 |
| White Pine | 1,658 | 71 | 1,729 | 5,799 | 3,333 | 9,132 |
| Ponderosa Pine | 89 | 4 | 93 | 4,805 | 2,761 | 7,566 |
| Lodgepole Pine | - | - | - | 2,390 | 1,374 | 3,764 |
| All other softwoods | 50 | 2 | 52 | 4,281 | 2,460 | 6,741 |
| Total, softwoods | 74,484 | 3.179 | 77,663 | 128,236 | 73,696 | 201,932 |
| Red Alder | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maple | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Birch | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| Cottonwood | - | - | - | 94 | 54 | 148 |
| A11 other hardwoods | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Total, hardwoods | 4 | - | 4 | 98 | 56 | 154 |

Total, softwoods and hardwoods ...

| 74,488 | 3,179 | 77,667 | 128,334 | 73,752 | 202,086 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

SOLD AND UNSOLD

| 268,797 | 11,472 | 280,269 | 147,681 | 84,870 | 232,551 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table 5. Distribution of Orders on Hand at End of August, 1958 and Lumber Purchased from Other Mills (Coast Mills Only)

|  | August |  | July |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 |
| ORDERS ON HAND | $M \mathrm{Et} .$ | $\mathrm{Mft} .$ | M ft. | $\mathrm{Mft} .$ |

For shipments to points in British Columbia

| Local | 14,017 | 16,686 | 12,961 | 17,170 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coastwise and Interior | 3,531 | 2,807 | 4,523 | 4,355 |
| Total | 17,548 | 19,493 | 17,484 | 21,525 |

For shipments by rail to:
Prairie Provinces ........... 4, 4, 4,948 4,431 71
Eastern Provinces ...........
United States of America ....
Total

| 14,459 | 11,065 | 8,666 | 12,777 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 39,859 | 56,188 | 38,679 | 45,544 |
| 58,943 | 72,201 | 51,776 | 70,098 |

For waterborne shipments to:
California ...................
U.S. Atlantic Ports ........
$\begin{array}{rrrr}405 & 360 & - & \\ 25,419 & 147,691 & 17,845 & 110,651\end{array}$
Eastern Markets ..............
Exports Markets ..............
Total

| 169,492 | 126,925 | 162,013 | 99,818 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 195,316 | 274,976 | 179,858 | 210,469 |

TOTAL ORDERS ON HAND ...............

| $271,807 \quad 366,670$ | 249,118 | 302,092 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

LUMBER PURCHASED FROM
OTHER MLLLS ................... 11,143 8,561 6,962

Table 6. Number of Active Mills Reporting
August, 1958

|  | August |  | July |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1957 | 1958 | 1957 | 1958 |
| Coast ..................... No. | 84 | 79 | 87 | 85 |
| Interior ..................... No. | 293 | 285 | 303 | 285 |
| Total, British Columbia . No. | 377 | 364 | 390 | 370 |

A few returus received after compilations were closed have been omitted.

