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## MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS

## PRHLIMINARY SUMMARY STATISTICS - 1944

According to a preliminary compilation of returns, the production in 1944 by the manufacturing industries which used non-metallic minerals as their principal materials amounted to \$406,934,995 at factory prices, an increase of 4.7 per cent over the corresponding 1943 value of \$388,713,942. A gain of \$16 millions in the petroleum products industry accounted for most of this increase.

In 1944 the number of operating factories in this group was 747, distributed by provinces as follows: Ontario 368; Quebec 179; British Columbia 53; Alberta 42; Manitoba 38; Saskatchewan 25; New Brunswick 17; Nova Scotia 23; Prince Edward Island 1; and the Northwest Territories 1. The number of employees increased to 31,234 from 30,994 in 1943, and payments for salaries and wages rose to \$56,035,276 as against \$53,282,340. Materials for manufacturing cost \$230,598,144 in 1944 and fuel and electricity cost \$27,107,528.

Eight of the industries in this group showed substantial increases in output values in 1944 as compared with 1943, and seven industries showed declines from last year. The percentage gains were as follows: cement products 13.0; coke and gas 9.9; glass 3.8; lime 1.2; petroleum products 8.9; products from Canadian clays 2.4; sand-lime brick 17.8, and stone products 5.6. The declines were: abrasives 12.8; asbestos 11.6; cement 0.5; gypsum products 6.2; salt 7.8, and miscellaneous 2.9.

The principal statistics for this group are given by industries and by provinces in the summary tables which follow. The Bureau has also issued a comprehensive rotaprint report on each industry.

Imports into Canada for non-metallic minerals and their products totalled \$271.014.110 in 1944 compared with \$250.943.166 in 1948. Exports of Canadian produce were appraised at \$58,398,213 during 1944 as against \$62,191,606 in the previous year.

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Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS FOR THE MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS, BY

| INDUSTRIES, 1943 and 1944    |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|--------|--|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|--|--|--|
|                              |        | Average  |   | Cost of     |             | Gross sell-  |  |  |  |
|                              | Number | number   | Salaries                                      | fuel and    | Cost of     | ing value    |  |  |  |
| Industry                     | of     |  | and   | electricity | materials   | of products  |  |  |  |
|                              | plants | ployees  | wages   | at works    | at works    | at works     |  |  |  |
|                              |        |  | \$  | \$          | \$          | \$           |  |  |  |
| 1943                         |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| Abrasive products            | 15     | 3,336  | 6, 453, 769                                   | 2,988,814   | 11,581,923  | 36,609,928   |  |  |  |
| Asbestos products            | 13     | 948  | 1,396,708                                     | 180,871     | 2,424,245   | 5,244,738    |  |  |  |
| Cement products              | 140    | 1,222  | 1,755,431                                     | 244,805     | 2,343,350   | 5,639,260    |  |  |  |
| Cement                       | 8      | 1,209  | 2,154,218                                     | 3,089,380   | 2,467,709   | 12,709,852   |  |  |  |
| Coke and gas                 | 33     | 4,381  | 7,955,598                                     | 5,078,910   | 32,434,667  | 60,900,598   |  |  |  |
| Glass                        | 91     | 5,688  | 8,314,691                                     | 1,965,967   | 9,095,016   | 26, 299, 338 |  |  |  |
| Gypsum products              | 9      | 436  | 632,212                                       | 307,748     | 2,707,124   | 5,417,045    |  |  |  |
| Lime                         | 45     | 898  | 1,408,393                                     | 1,747,012   | 177,470     | 6,832,992    |  |  |  |
| Petroleum products           | 52     | 6,085  | 12,748,732                                    | 8,240,688   | 138,159,884 | 187,106,054  |  |  |  |
| Products from                |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| imported clay                | 24     | 1,117  | 1,768,361                                     | 332,902     | 929,854     | 4,385,416    |  |  |  |
| Products from                |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| domestic clay                | 105    | 2,173  | 2,909,841                                     | 1,157,471   | 104,336     | 6,608,193    |  |  |  |
| Salt                         | 9      | 682  | 1,223,009                                     | 596,252     | 943,522     | 5,188,628    |  |  |  |
| Sand-lime brick              | 4      | 56   | 84,313  | 22,025      | 66,673      | 213,247      |  |  |  |
| Stone products               | 151    | 857  | 1,256,415                                     | 138,127     | 1,521,308   | 4,098,100    |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous                | 48     | 1,906  | 3,220,649                                     | 1,023,575   | 10,182,144  | 21,460,553   |  |  |  |
| TOTAL                        | 747    | 30,994   | 53, 282, 340                                  | 27,114,547  | 215,139,225 | 388,713,942  |  |  |  |
| 1011111 4 6 6 6 6 6          | 121    | 10,004   | 011, 101-, 040                                | 67,114,041  | 210,100,220 | 000,710,542  |  |  |  |
| 1044(Pmoliminomy)            |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| 1944(Preliminary)            |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| Abrasive products            | 15     | 3,051  | 5,809,576                                     | 2,686,327   | 10,525,499  | 31,937,789   |  |  |  |
| Asbestos products            | 13     | 864  | 1,493,767                                     | 223,195     | 2,123,459   | 4,622,226    |  |  |  |
| Cement products              | 148    | 1,146  | 1,729,400                                     | 243,909     | 3,164,389   | 6,372,815    |  |  |  |
| Cement                       | 8      | 1,331  | 2,254,775                                     | 3,197,955   | 2,207,890   | 12,646,761   |  |  |  |
| Coke and gas                 | 34     | 4,737  | 8,913,525                                     | 5,004,500   | 38,209,116  | 66,921,594   |  |  |  |
| Glass                        | 91     | 5,654  | 8,488,857                                     | 1,698,685   | 8,511,551   | 27,290,248   |  |  |  |
| Gypsum products              | 9      | 540  | 856,259                                       | 306,190     | 2,343,293   | 5,077,477    |  |  |  |
| Lime                         | 44     | 810  | 1,361,078                                     | 1,740,250   | 168,646     |              |  |  |  |
| Petroleum products           | 49     | 6,538  | 13,748,101                                    | 8,509,094   | 150,310,629 | 203,785,416  |  |  |  |
| Products from                | 200    | 7 17 2   | 3 004 000                                     |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| imported clay                | 23     | 1,115  | 1,824,662                                     | 320,555     | 985,446     | 4,384,718    |  |  |  |
| Products from                | 300    | 0.700  | 7 070 3 40                                    | 1 770 170   | 3.54 045    |              |  |  |  |
| domestic clay                | 102    | 2,189  | 3,270,148                                     | 1,332,170   | 134,247     | 6,766,566    |  |  |  |
| Salt                         | 9      | 710  | 1,302,143                                     | 652,126     | 846,298     | 4,786,084    |  |  |  |
| Sand-lime brick.             | 1 40   | 66   | 98,344  | 26,075      | 75,425      | 251,169      |  |  |  |
| Stone products Miscellaneous | 148    | 869  | 1,467,409                                     | 235,569     | 1,703,741   | 4,326,167    |  |  |  |
| W.ESCETTalleons              | 50     | 1,614  | 3,417,232                                     | 930,928     | 9,288,515   | 20 848,004   |  |  |  |
| TOTAL                        | 747    | 31,234   | 56,035,276                                    | 27,107,528  | 230,598,144 | 406,934,995  |  |  |  |
| Per cent change,             |        | and the state of t | andre der der der Sterrier-Sterrier-Sterrier- |             |             |              |  |  |  |
| 1944 from 1943               |        | +0.7   | +5.1  | -0.03       | +7.2        | +4.7         |  |  |  |
|                              |        |  |   |             |             |              |  |  |  |

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

| Table 2 - PRINCIP | AL STATI | STICS, BY | PROVINCES.                              | 1943 and 1944 |   |              |
|-------------------|----------|-----------|---|---------------|---|--------------|
|                   |          | Average   |   | Cost of       |   | Gross sell-  |
|                   | Number   | number    | Salaries                                | fuel and      | Cost of   | ing value    |
| Province          | of       | of em-    | and                                     | electricity   | materials   | of products  |
|                   | plants   | ployees   | wages                                   | at works      | at works  | at works     |
|                   |          |           | \$                                      | \$            | \$  | \$           |
| 1943              |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| Prince Edward )   |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| Island)           | 25       | 1,392     | 2,529,720                               | 1,508,373     | 19,241,298  | 24,959,537   |
| Nova Scotia)      |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| New Brunswick     | 20       | 280       | 325,705                                 | 141,470       | 484,261   | 1,512,133    |
| Quebec            | 178      | 7,882     | 12,806,416                              | 3,128,366     | 58, 343, 283  | 101,383,384  |
| Ontario           | 356      | 16,517    | 29,428,576                              | 13,447,865    | 91,867,716  | 185,292,260  |
| Manitoba          | 44       | 947       | 1,388,927                               | 856,186       | 4,573,733   | 9,179,666    |
| Saskatchewan      | 29       | 739       | 1,422,698                               | 857,522       | 12,160,852  | 19,041,962   |
| Alberta           | 43       | 1,778     | 2,695,366                               | 941,764       | 13,637,703  | 24,626,450   |
| British Columbia  |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| and Northwest     |          | 3 450     | 0.004.000                               | 7 055 007     | 7.4.0=0.000   | 00 530 550   |
| Territories       | 52       | 1,459     | 2,684,932                               | 1,233,001     | 14,830,379  | 22,718,550   |
| TOTAL             | 747      | 30,994    | 53, 282, 340                            | 27,114,547    | 215,139,225   | 388,713,942  |
|                   |          |           |   |               | arrigin digen agardene minditar que agundata diservigiarios |              |
|                   |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| 1944              |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| (Preliminary)     |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| Prince Edward )   |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| Island)           | 24       | 1,352     | 2,701,888                               | 1,093,398     | 20,021,844  | 27, 266, 530 |
| Nova Scotia)      |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| New Brunswick     | 17       | 192       | 294,761                                 | 112,403       | 581,492   | 1,454,373    |
| Quebec            | 179      | 7,262     | 13, 454, 581                            | 8,058,927     | 60,709,171  | 103,702,935  |
| Ontario           | 368      | 17,241    | 30,736,172                              | 13,741,775    | 97, 352, 409  | 193,912,306  |
| Manitoba          | 38       | 987       | 1,479,593                               | 925,476       | 4,606,224   | 8,419,723    |
| Saskatchewan      | 25       | 762       | 1,476,072                               | 941,290       | 15,474,973  | 21,280,768   |
| Alberta           | 42       | 1,908     | 2,969,072                               | 944,332       | 13,957,881  | 25,923,673   |
| Eritish Columbia  |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| and Northwest     |          |           |   |               |   |              |
| Territories       | 54       | 1,550     | 2,923,137                               | 1,289,927     | 17,894,150  | 24,974,687   |
| TOTAL             | 747      | 31,234    | 56,035,276                              | 27,107,528    | 230,598,144   | 406,934,995  |
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