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FEDERAL BUREAU OF  
STATISTICS

**CANADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

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**THE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY**

**IN**

**CANADA**

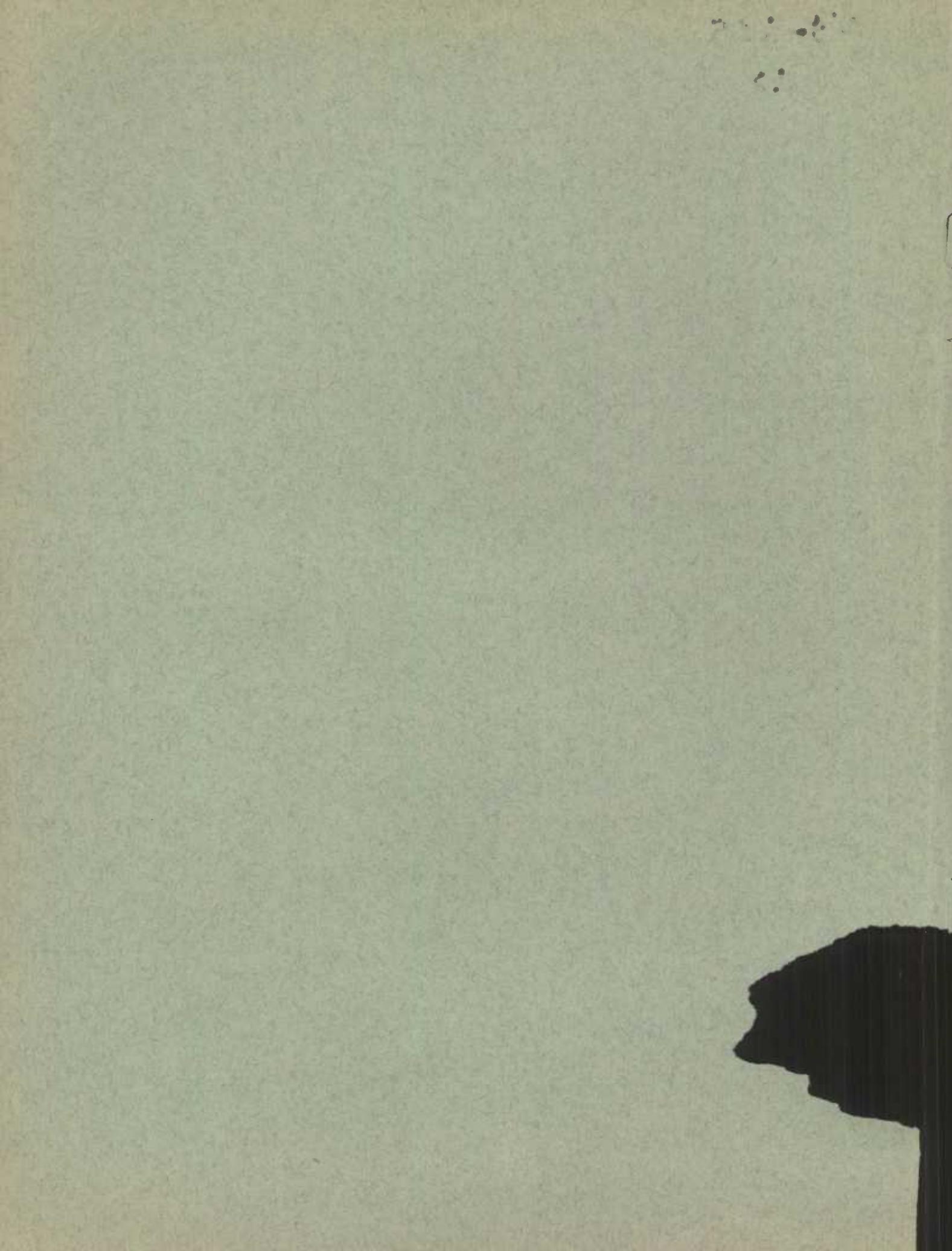
**1934**

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1935



DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE  
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MINING, METALLURGICAL AND CHEMICAL BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, LL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S. (Hon.)  
Chief - Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch: W. H. Losee, B.Sc.

MANUFACTURES OF THE NON-METALLIC MINERALS

THE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1934.

The Canadian output of gasoline, fuel oil and other refined petroleum products was valued at \$76,242,914 at refinery prices in 1934 as compared with \$70,268,265 in 1933, \$71,697,757 in 1932, \$76,158,644 in 1931 and \$91,787,205 in 1930.

The production figure for 1934 included \$75,691,078 for the petroleum refining industry and \$551,836 for concerns engaged chiefly in the compounding of lubricating oils and greases. The principal statistics for each of these groups and for the industry as a whole are tabulated below.

Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INDUSTRY IN CANADA,  
1930 - 1934.

Years	Number of plants	Average		Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works
		Capital number of employees	Number of employees			
<u>Petroleum Refining -</u>						
1930 .....	15	69,077,982	5,030	8,003,357	71,307,879	90,809,711
1931 .....	20	67,288,556	4,058	6,110,068	50,353,423	75,588,425
1932 .....	24	68,882,376	4,058	5,897,811	52,029,471	71,360,324
1933 .....	37	67,566,886	4,551	6,041,230	48,916,966	69,803,721
1934 .....	42	66,450,496	4,876	6,274,799	56,659,492	75,691,078
<u>Lubricating Oils and Greases -</u>						
1930 .....	13	1,256,399	104	186,773	492,550	977,494
1931 .....	12	847,725	64	104,677	264,319	570,219
1932 .....	7	593,484	58	82,870	207,916	337,433
1933 .....	10	626,968	77	100,715	270,791	464,544
1934 .....	9	570,545	81	104,427	309,523	551,836
<u>TOTAL -</u>						
1930 .....	28	70,334,381	5,134	8,190,130	71,800,429	91,787,205
1931 .....	32	68,136,281	4,122	6,214,745	50,617,742	76,158,644
1932 .....	31	69,475,860	4,116	5,980,681	52,237,387	71,697,757
1933 .....	47	68,193,854	4,628	6,141,945	49,187,757	70,268,265
1934 .....						
Quebec .....	8	20,809,308	1,178	1,477,827	14,416,590	21,664,598
Ontario .....	12	23,779,424	2,089	2,684,628	20,093,269	24,211,553
Manitoba .....	3	464,835	46	61,136	818,278	1,142,254
Saskatchewan .....	10	5,306,838	387	501,292	4,581,784	5,944,278
Alberta .....	10	6,622,439	424	586,588	6,436,833	8,602,050
British Columbia ..	5	5,583,372	388	551,185	5,766,988	8,199,642
Other provinces(x).	3	4,454,825	437	514,770	4,855,273	6,473,539
CANADA .....	51	67,021,041	4,957	6,379,226	56,969,015	76,242,914

(x) Includes data for 1 plant in Nova Scotia, 1 in New Brunswick and 1 in North West Territories.

(a) THE PETROLEUM REFINING INDUSTRY

Forty-two petroleum refineries were in operation in Canada during 1934 as follows:- 10 in Alberta, 10 in Saskatchewan, 7 in Ontario, 5 in Quebec, 4 in British Columbia, 1 in Nova Scotia, 1 in New Brunswick and 1 in the North West Territories. The total capacity of these plants was reported at 159,400 barrels of crude oil per day. Fourteen refineries operated cracking units with a combined capacity of 74,350 barrels per day. The location, type and capacity of each of these refineries is recorded in the directory appended to this report.

Capital employed in the petroleum refining industry was reported at \$66,450,496 of which \$42,869,390 was the value placed on land, buildings and equipment. The average number of employees was 4,876 and the payments to these workers in salaries and wages amounted to \$6,274,799. Materials used in refineries cost \$56,659,492 and products were valued at \$75,691,078.

The oil refineries used, in 1934, a total of 1,109,510,343 gallons of crude oil of which 770,332,530 gallons were from United States, 297,666,050 gallons from Trinidad and South American countries and 41,461,763 gallons from Canadian wells. The crude from United States included 768,765,241 gallons in its natural state and 1,617,289 gallons not in its natural state. The Canadian oil included 34,304,479 gallons in its natural state and 7,157,284 gallons of naphtha and absorption gasoline which was run to the refinery stills. The shipments from other countries included 265,845,557 of crude in its natural state and 31,820,493 gallons of reduced crude. The total cost at the refineries of the oil used during the year was \$53,642,101. Stocks of crude held at the refineries at the end of 1934 were reported at 103,939,321 gallons of crude in its natural state and 8,120,356 gallons not in its natural state, a total of 112,059,677 gallons.

Gasoline production in 1934 amounted to 461,753,363 of which 166,773,271 gallons were made by cracking and 294,980,092 gallons by straight run. In addition the refineries used 51,568,707 gallons of imported casinghead gasoline which were not included in the production figure; this imported gasoline was used for blending with the refinery product. Refinery stocks at the end of 1934 totalled 70,144,704 gallons including 2,919,450 gallons of imported casinghead. The value of the gasoline produced in 1934 was \$42,457,623.

Imports of gasoline during 1934 amounted to 61,581,870 gallons which with the production of 461,753,363 gallons and the decline in refinery stocks of 6,050,080 gallons made a total supply of 529,385,313 gallons. But exports totalled 4,762,672 gallons leaving 524,622,641 gallons as the apparent consumption in Canada during the year. Actual sales as reported to the provincial governments under the Gasoline Tax Acts amounted to \$34,782,018 gallons in 1934 but this latter figure probably includes some Turner Valley naphtha and engine distillates which were used for auto or tractor fuel. Oil wells in Alberta sold about 7,350,000 gallons of naphtha and absorption gasoline directly to consumers for use in tractors, etc., during 1934; this quantity is included under the tax returns but has not been taken into consideration in the above computation of the apparent consumption.

Fuel oil production in 1934 totalled 353,989,989 gallons of which 53,918,147 gallons were used for fuel by the reporting refineries. Imports amounted to 56,441,445 gallons and exports were reported at only 5,438 gallons. Refinery stocks at the end of the year (excluding quantities held for pressure cracking operations) totalled 51,657,784 gallons.

Output of gas oils was reported at 102,005,336 gallons in 1934, imports at 181,278 gallons and refinery stocks at 18,296,163 gallons. Kerosene production was shown at 37,741,993 gallons, imports at 1,985,739 gallons, exports at 782,350 gallons and refinery stocks at 8,436,554 gallons.

Production of lubricating oils from refineries amounted to 18,976,442 gallons and a further 496,006 gallons were made in blending plants, making a total output of 19,472,448 gallons. Imports totalled 10,521,324 gallons. Refinery stocks were shown at 5,200,563 at the end of the year.

Table 2 - NUMBER AND TOTAL CAPACITY OF PETROLEUM REFINERIES IN OPERATION IN CANADA, 1931 ± 1934.

Provinces	1931		1932		1933		1934	
	Num- ber of crude per day	Capacity in barrels	Num- ber of crude per day	Capacity in barrels	Num- ber of crude per day	Capacity in barrels	Num- ber of crude per day	
Nova Scotia .....	1	12,000	1	12,000	1	12,000	1	11,000
New Brunswick .....	1	100	1	100	1	100	1	100
Quebec .....	3	43,000	4	45,000	5	52,000	5	61,500
Ontario .....	4	36,500	4	36,400	7	38,675	7	39,850
Manitoba .....	2	1,500	3	1,900	2	1,900	3	2,100
Saskatchewan .....	1	7,000	3	7,900	8	9,400	10	12,850
Alberta .....	6	17,250	6	16,550	9	16,120	10	14,150
British Columbia .....	2	16,000	2	16,000	3	19,500	4	17,700
North West Territories.	.	...	.	....	1	80	1	150
CANADA .....	20	133,350	24	135,850	37	149,775	42	159,400

Table 3 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED IN THE PETROLEUM REFINING INDUSTRY, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Present value of lands, buildings, machinery and equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand and stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products	Operating capital (cash, bills receiv- able, etc.)	TOTAL
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<u>1933</u>					
Quebec .....	15,473,564	2,848,774	2,939,045	23,801	21,285,184
Ontario .....	15,279,567	3,258,680	3,526,233	1,083,332	22,947,812
Saskatchewan ..	2,968,388	705,653	1,459,877	66,330	5,200,248
Alberta .....	3,363,031	1,076,282	1,233,397	303,647	5,976,357
British Columbia	3,729,037	632,478	972,804	190,932	5,525,251
Other provinces	4,085,411	1,506,660	919,337	120,626	6,632,034
CANADA .....	44,898,998	10,028,527	10,850,693	1,788,668	67,566,886
<u>1934</u>					
Quebec .....	14,589,795	2,158,499	3,928,109	42,023	20,718,426
Ontario .....	15,926,929	3,444,014	3,405,280	803,258	23,579,481
Manitoba .....	277,874	51,119	91,051	44,791	464,835
Saskatchewan ..	3,061,623	411,653	1,636,684	196,373	5,306,838
Alberta .....	3,100,745	1,259,285	1,947,838	264,521	6,692,439
British Columbia	3,220,952	562,499	1,204,301	315,900	5,303,652
Other provinces	2,641,472	983,045	754,969	75,339	4,454,825
CANADA .....	42,869,390	8,370,114	12,968,282	1,742,710	66,450,496

Table 4 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Average number of employees						Salaries and Wages		
	On salaries		On wages		TOTAL	Salaries	Wages	TOTAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female					
<b>1933</b>									
Quebec .....	106	9	952	2	1,069	224,769	1,167,409	1,392,178	
Ontario .....	237	36	1,746	6	2,025	579,695	2,173,023	2,752,718	
Saskatchewan ....	58	7	251	1	317	110,678	300,743	411,421	
Alberta .....	59	8	266	3	336	122,943	288,891	411,834	
British Columbia.	50	4	317	1	372	113,322	411,245	524,567	
Other provinces .	51	9	371	1	432	122,533	425,979	548,512	
CANADA .....	561	73	3,903	14	4,551	1,273,940	4,767,290	6,041,230	
<b>1934</b>									
Quebec .....	123	11	1,024	1	1,159	239,410	1,212,488	1,451,898	
Ontario .....	256	44	1,747	7	2,054	612,545	2,024,568	2,637,113	
Manitoba .....	12	3	31	-	46	25,687	35,449	61,136	
Saskatchewan ....	65	7	315	-	387	125,096	376,196	501,292	
Alberta .....	65	7	352	-	424	149,605	436,983	586,588	
British Columbia.	54	6	308	1	369	119,510	402,492	522,002	
Other provinces .	43	8	385	1	437	98,537	416,233	514,770	
CANADA .....	618	86	4,162	10	4,876	1,370,390	4,904,409	6,274,799	

Table 5 - NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1934.

Months	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British		Other Provinces	CANADA
						Columbia	Provinces		
January ..	997	1,704	34	248	240	302	386	3,911	
February .	991	1,638	31	247	280	300	382	3,869	
March ....	966	1,623	23	276	274	298	381	3,841	
April ....	986	1,706	26	287	325	311	421	4,062	
May .....	990	1,825	29	293	376	314	395	4,222	
June .....	1,013	1,800	32	301	367	320	400	4,233	
July .....	1,017	1,803	34	289	405	313	379	4,240	
August ...	997	1,815	34	311	420	313	384	4,274	
September.	1,061	1,815	33	467	416	314	371	4,477	
October ..	1,097	1,787	32	586	597	310	372	4,383	
November .	1,092	1,783	31	358	370	309	356	4,299	
December .	1,077	1,753	31	318	345	310	397	4,231	
AVERAGE.	1,025	1,754	31	315	352	309	386	4,172	

Table 6 - FUEL(x) AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Bituminous coal - Canadian ...	short ton	1,040	\$ 4,424	161	\$ 800
Imported ...	short ton	23,366	105,770	34,564	160,686
Coke, including petroleum coke	short ton	27,349	146,661	24,179	105,534
Gasoline .....	Imp. gal.	...	...	5,005	503
Kerosene or coal oil .....	Imp. gal.	...	...	2,932	341
Fuel oil .....	Imp. gal.	57,381,601	1,694,544	55,246,440	1,495,058
Wood	cords	...	...	4	25
Gas - Manufactured; including					
still gas .....	M cu.ft.	3,511,405	632,436	3,772,745	777,352
Natural .....	M cu.ft.	689,385	64,298	925,173	83,039
Other fuel .....	xxx	...	113,971	...	110,533
Electricity purchased .....	K.W.H.	47,907,292	563,615	44,843,350	383,826
TOTAL .....	xxx	...	3,130,719	...	3,117,697
Electricity generated for own use .....	K.W.H.	3,511,235	...	3,664,595	...

(x) Includes fuel oil, still gas, petroleum coke, etc., produced in the refineries and used by the producers for heating stills, buildings, etc., or for power purposes.

Table 7 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and turbines .....	413	14,591	429	15,253
Diesel engines .....	8	1,585	7	1,385
Gasoline, gas and oil engines (other than diesel) .....	1	3	5	41
Total Primary .....	422	16,179	441	16,679
Electric motors run by purchased power .....	885	18,918	1,023	20,011
TOTAL .....	1,307	35,097	1,464	36,690
Electric motors run by power generated with above primary units .....	74	1,977	76	1,992
Total Electric Motors .....	959	20,895	1,099	22,003
Boilers .....	128	29,118	136	29,629

Table 8 - MATERIALS USED IN PETROLEUM REFINERIES, 1933 and 1934.

Materials	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$
Crude oil, in its natural state, from Canadian wells .....	Imp.gal.)			34,304,479	2,598,824
Naphtha, absorption gasoline, etc., from Canadian wells .....	Imp.gal.)	32,404,139	✓ 2,774,379	7,157,284	640,074
Crude oil in its natural state -					
(a) From United States	Imp.gal.	688,869,955	✓ 30,835,697	768,765,241	38,165,168
(b) From other countries .....	Imp.gal.	322,936,756	✓ 11,729,822	265,845,557	10,140,741
Crude oil, not in its natural state -					
(a) From United States	Imp.gal.)	Included		1,617,289	171,205
(b) From other countries .....	Imp.gal.)	with natural crude		31,820,493	1,926,089
Sulphuric acid (66° Be)	lb.	24,057,138	239,016	24,696,413	250,501
Sulphur .....	lb.	67,730	2,464	117,279	4,095
Caustic soda .....	lb.	3,291,438	104,992	3,324,629	111,870
Soda ash .....	lb.	284,761	6,483	289,418	6,636
Litharge .....	lb.	364,934	23,536	356,648	26,898
Fullers' earth and clay	lb.	22,811,655	314,515	18,588,514	239,357
Compounding materials ..	xxx	...	372,020	...	338,247
Tetraethyl fluid .....	xxx	...	1,451,453	...	1,249,314
Other materials .....	xxx	...	113,419	...	264,055
Shipping containers .....	xxx	...	949,170	...	526,418
TOTAL .....	xxx	...	48,916,966	...	56,659,492

Table 9 - MATERIALS USED, BY AREAS, 1934.

Materials	Unit of measure	MARITIMES AND QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Crude oil, not in its natural state, from Canadian wells .....	Imp. gal.	387,261	\$ 22,128	4,289,702	\$ 274,888	29,627,516	\$ 2,301,808
Naphtha, absorption gaso-line, etc., from Canadian wells .....	Imp. gal.	...	...	...	...	7,157,284	640,074
Crude oil, in its natural state -							
(a) From United States.	Imp. gal.	187,527,489	\$ 8,349,010	308,414,670	\$ 16,107,238	272,823,082	\$ 13,708,920
(b) From other countries .....	Imp. gal.	260,564,171	\$ 9,897,853	2,029,965	\$ 104,514	3,251,421	\$ 138,374
Crude, not in its natural state -							
(a) From United States.	Imp. gal.	...	...	1,573,289	\$ 164,165	44,000	\$ 7,040
(b) From other countries .....	Imp. gal.	5,637,657	\$ 314,133	23,571,359	\$ 1,458,277	2,611,477	\$ 153,679
Sulphuric acid (66° Be).	lb.	340,722	\$ 3,113	15,503,921	\$ 154,530	8,851,770	\$ 92,858
Sulphur .....	lb.	17,936	\$ 520	24,810	\$ 557	74,533	\$ 3,018
Caustic soda .....	lb.	1,410,303	\$ 39,510	852,868	\$ 29,420	1,061,458	\$ 42,940
Soda ash .....	lb.	14,044	\$ 267	70,200	\$ 1,172	205,174	\$ 5,197
Litharge .....	lb.	19,006	\$ 1,090	76,889	\$ 4,628	260,753	\$ 21,180
Fullers' earth and clay.	lb.	4,685,600	\$ 67,770	12,673,549	\$ 157,010	1,229,365	\$ 14,577
Compounding materials ..	xx	...	...	...	\$ 321,111	...	\$ 17,136
Tetraethyl fluid .....	xx	...	\$ 415,077	...	\$ 599,710	...	\$ 234,527
Other materials .....	xx	...	\$ 37,094	...	\$ 144,037	...	\$ 82,924
Shipping containers ....	xx	...	\$ 39,050	...	\$ 435,676	...	\$ 51,692
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>xxx</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 19,186,615</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 19,956,933</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$ 17,515,944</b>

Table 10 - PRODUCTS MADE IN PETROLEUM REFINERIES, 1933 and 1934.

Products	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$
<u>Made for sale -</u>					
Gasoline (a) straight run(x) ...	Imp.gal.	267,010,338	25,933,516	294,665,314	28,478,159
(b) by cracking process ..	Imp.gal.	155,843,903	13,911,439	166,773,271	13,956,313
Fuel oil .....	Imp.gal.	282,580,908	9,617,675	300,071,842	10,560,733
Gas oil .....	Imp.gal.	91,390,183	4,712,675	101,549,871	5,412,798
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha and engine distillate .	Imp.gal.	33,947,241	2,987,440	36,223,392	3,183,330
Kerosene .....	Imp.gal.	48,951,129	4,455,425	37,675,985	3,635,618
Lubricating oil .....	Imp.gal.	17,194,703	2,983,331	18,928,038	3,896,754
Grease .....	lb.	8,339,991	357,205	9,960,640	563,514
Asphalt .....	Imp.gal.	21,627,760	1,698,023	25,584,495	2,503,717
Petroleum coke .....	ton	54,646	322,379	52,467	200,512
Wax and candles .....	lb.	8,997,682	355,308	10,655,682	476,899
Other products .....	xx	...	4,350	...	171,114
Total for Sale .....	xx	...	67,338,766	...	72,839,461
<u>Made for own use -</u>					
Gasoline - straight run. Imp.gal.		82,552	7,683	314,778	23,151
Fuel oil (except for cracking) .....	Imp.gal.	55,884,197	1,611,981	53,918,147	1,836,395
Gas oil .....	Imp.gal.	458,804	25,981	455,465	23,484
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha and engine distillate .	Imp.gal.	71,914	5,611	70,255	4,245
Kerosene .....	Imp.gal.	77,200	6,188	66,008	5,365
Lubricating oil .....	Imp.gal.	54,957	8,731	48,404	12,583
Tar .....	Imp.gal.	...	...	1,306,410	49,927
Petroleum coke .....	ton	20,079	115,400	9,293	57,961
Still gas .....	M cu.ft.	3,505,405	631,116	3,772,746	777,351
Other products .....	xx	...	52,264	...	61,149
Total for Own Use .....	xx	...	2,464,955	...	2,851,617
GRAND TOTAL .....	xx	...	69,803,721	...	75,691,078

Fuel and gas oil made for use in cracking process. Imp.gal. 364,389,832 ... 309,595,786 ...

(x) Includes Turner Valley naphtha and natural gasoline run to refinery stills but does not include the imported casinghead gasoline which was used for blending at the refineries.

# Not including 5,473,582 gallons of heavy naphtha and 1,389,045 gallons of crude.

Table 11 - PRODUCTS MADE, BY AREAS, 1934.

Products	Unit of measure	MARITIMES AND QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Selling value \$	Quantity	Selling value \$	Quantity	Selling value \$
<u>Made for Sale -</u>							
Gasoline (a) straight run	Imp.gal.	116,294,604	9,715,121	81,047,355	6,213,676	97,323,355	12,549,362
(b) by cracking							
process .....	Imp.gal.	83,236,898	7,781,909	71,949,582	4,754,529	11,586,791	1,419,875
Fuel oil .....	Imp.gal.	132,885,376	4,345,982	39,673,657	2,008,660	127,512,809	4,206,091
Gas oil .....	Imp.gal.	39,229,116	2,006,062	50,282,306	2,785,536	12,038,449	621,200
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha							
and engine distillate ..	Imp.gal.	5,138,931	351,158	6,650,348	343,162	24,434,113	2,489,010
Kerosene .....	Imp.gal.	12,040,133	1,028,173	14,152,145	1,105,381	11,483,707	1,502,064
Lubricating oil .....	Imp.gal.	794,796	127,486	17,593,417	3,683,025	539,825	86,243
Grease .....	lb.	...	...	8,564,769	508,827	1,395,871	54,687
Asphalt .....	Imp.gal.	14,944,076	1,351,320	7,946,461	712,440	2,693,958	239,957
Petroleum coke .....	ton	1,738	13,523	45,733	156,705	4,996	30,284
Wax and candles .....	lb.	...	...	10,655,682	476,899	...	...
Other products .....	xxx	...	...	...	...	...	171,114
Total for Sale .....	xxx	...	26,720,734	...	22,748,840	...	23,369,887
<u>Made for Own Use -</u>							
Gasoline .....	Imp.gal.	33,469	3,069	260,401	17,375	20,908	2,707
Fuel oil (except for cracking) .....	Imp.gal.	25,229,779	817,617	19,244,908	708,297	9,443,460	310,481
Gas oil .....	Imp.gal.	273,880	13,661	178,800	9,681	2,785	142
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha							
and engine distillate ..	Imp.gal.	243	20	68,223	4,041	1,789	184
Kerosene .....	Imp.gal.	1,481	130	56,091	4,123	8,436	1,112
Lubricating oil .....	Imp.gal.	225	36	45,074	12,058	3,105	495
Petroleum coke .....	ton	915	7,746	3,273	17,517	5,100	32,698
Still gas .....	M cu.ft.	1,867,309	426,494	1,498,379	281,524	407,058	69,333
Other products .....	xxx	...	464	...	107,399	...	3,213
Total for Own Use .....	xxx	...	1,269,237	...	1,162,015	...	420,365
GRAND TOTAL .....	xxx	...	27,989,971	...	23,910,855	...	23,790,252
<u>Fuel and gas oil made for use in cracking process</u>							
Imp.gal.		118,193,114	...	143,316,511	...	48,086,161	...

Table 12 - PRODUCTS MADE, SHOWING PRODUCTION FROM REDUCED CRUDE SEPARATELY FROM  
NATURAL CRUDE, 1934.

Products	Unit of measure	Made from crude oil in its natural state		Made from crude oil not in its natural state		
		Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	
<b>Petroleum refining -</b>						
<u>Made for sale -</u>						
Gasoline (a) straight						
run .....	Imp. gal.	288,369,583	27,830,997	6,295,731	647,162	
(b) by cracking						
process ..	Imp. gal.	166,251,456	13,909,643	521,815	46,670	
Fuel oil .....	Imp. gal.	296,812,648	10,396,479	3,259,194	164,254	
Gas oil .....	Imp. gal.	100,074,954	5,337,072	1,474,917	75,726	
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha						
and engine distillate	Imp. gal.	37,486,222	3,311,762	62,390	5,406	
Kerosene .....	Imp. gal.	34,537,070	3,295,183	3,138,915	340,435	
Lubricating oils .....	Imp. gal.	11,683,913	2,132,283	7,244,125	1,764,471	
Grease .....	lb.	9,960,640	563,514	...	...	
Asphalt .....	Imp. gal.	25,584,495	2,303,717	...	...	
Petroleum coke .....	ton	52,467	200,512	...	...	
Wax and candles .....	lb.	10,656,182	476,899	...	...	
Other products .....	xxx	...	27,276	...	...	
Total for Sale .....	xxx	...	69,795,337	...	3,044,124	

Made for own use -

Gasoline, straight run	Imp. gal.	314,778	23,151	...	...
Fuel and gas oil (except for cracking) .....	Imp. gal.	53,714,892	1,827,031	203,255	9,364
Gas oil .....	Imp. gal.	455,465	23,484	...	...
V.M. & P. or solvent naphtha .....	Imp. gal.	70,255	4,245	...	...
Kerosene .....	Imp. gal.	61,626	4,776	4,382	589
Lubricating oil .....	Imp. gal.	29,114	4,609	19,290	7,980
Tar .....	Imp. gal.	1,306,410	49,927	...	...
Petroleum coke .....	ton	9,293	57,961	...	...
Still gas .....	M cu. ft.	3,768,886	776,008	3,860	1,343
Other products .....	xxx	...	61,149	...	...
Total for Own Use .....	xxx	...	2,832,341	...	19,276
<b>TOTAL PETROLEUM REFINING</b>	<b>xxx</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>72,627,678</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,063,400</b>

Table 13 - STOCKS ON HAND AT THE REFINERIES AT THE END OF 1934.

Crude petroleum (a) In its natural state .....	103,939,321	Imp. gal.	112,059,677
(b) Not in its natural state .....	8,120,356	Imp. gal.	
Gasoline (excluding casinghead for blending) .....	67,225,254	Imp. gal.	
Fuel oil (a) Not intended for further manufacture .....	51,657,784	Imp. gal.	
(b) For pressure cracking operations .....	22,314,422	Imp. gal.	
Gas oil .....	18,296,163	Imp. gal.	
Kerosene .....	8,436,554	Imp. gal.	
Lubricating oil .....	5,200,563	Imp. gal.	
Petroleum coke .....	3,695	tohs	

Table 14 - CASINGHEAD GASOLINE IMPORTED AND USED FOR BLENDING AT THE REFINERIES, 1934.

Imported casinghead gasoline received at the refineries during the year .....	Quantity	49,225,326	Imp. gal.
	Cost at works	\$ 3,751,960	
Imported casinghead gasoline used for blending during the year .....		51,568,707	Imp. gal.
Total refinery stocks of casinghead gasoline at end of year		2,919,450	Imp. gal.

(b) LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASFS

In 1934 reports were received from 9 factories which were engaged chiefly in the compounding of lubricating oils and greases; 5 of these works were in Ontario, 3 in Quebec and 1 in British Columbia.

Capital employed in 1934 was given at \$570,545; the average number of employees was 81; payments for salaries and wages totalled \$104,427; materials for compounding and containers for the finished products cost \$309,523 and the value of products made was \$51,836, including \$397,751 for lubricating oil, \$104,042 for lubricating grease and \$50,043 for miscellaneous products.

Including the production from refineries the total Canadian output of lubricating oil was 19,944,973 gallons valued at \$4,307,094 in 1934 compared with 17,826,220 gallons at \$3,305,329 in 1933. The total production of lubricating grease was 10,793,999 pounds at \$668,000 in 1934 and 9,236,746 pounds at \$469,861 in 1933.

Table 15 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED IN THE LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES INDUSTRY, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Value of lands, buildings, machinery and equipment	Inventory value of materials on hand and stocks in process	Inventory value of finished products	Operating capital (cash, bills re- ceivable, etc.)	TOTAL
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
<u>1933</u>					
Ontario .....	70,402	27,591	54,077	81,209	233,279
Other provinces(x)	782,483	46,509	48,271	16,426	393,689
CANADA .....	<u>352,385</u>	<u>74,100</u>	<u>102,348</u>	<u>97,635</u>	<u>626,968</u>
<u>1934</u>					
Ontario .....	53,920	12,355	47,853	35,815	199,943
Other provinces(x)	257,204	65,707	30,111	17,580	370,602
CANADA .....	<u>311,124</u>	<u>73,062</u>	<u>77,964</u>	<u>103,395</u>	<u>570,545</u>

(x) Includes 3 in Quebec and 1 in British Columbia in 1933 and 1934.

Table 16 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Average number of employees					Salaries and Wages		
	On salaries		On wages			Salaries	Wages	TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	TOTAL			
<u>1933</u>								
Ontario .....	20	6	16	...	42	30,823	17,023	47,851
Other provinces .	9	2	24	...	35	21,622	31,342	53,464
CANADA .....	<u>29</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>...</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>51,845</u>	<u>48,370</u>	<u>100,715</u>
<u>1934</u>								
Ontario .....	26	6	11	...	43	40,904	8,411	49,315
Other provinces .	13	2	23	...	38	29,689	25,425	55,112
CANADA .....	<u>39</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>...</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>70,593</u>	<u>53,834</u>	<u>104,427</u>

Table 17 - NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1934.

Months	Ontario	Other Provinces	CANADA
January .....	7	21	28
February .....	9	21	30
March .....	10	21	31
April .....	9	22	31
May .....	13	23	36
June .....	12	22	34
July .....	12	23	35
August .....	11	23	34
September .....	13	23	36
October .....	11	26	37
November .....	12	25	37
December .....	12	22	34
AVERAGE .....	11	23	34

Table 18 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4		
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works		
Coal, anthracite .....	short ton	26	\$384	27	\$395		
Coal, bituminous - Canadian ....	short ton	100	625	144	755		
Foreign .....	short ton	150	932	174	1,178		
Fuel oil .....	Imp. gal.	105,420	2,778	94,220	2,477		
Wood .....	cord	28	291	33	304		
Gas, manufactured .....	M cu.ft.	100	80	100	87		
Electricity purchased .....	K.W.H.	68,684	1,910	61,433	1,641		
TOTAL .....	xxx	...	7,000	...	6,387		

Table 19 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1933 and 1934.

	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and turbines ....	3	58	3	58
Total Primary .....	3	58	3	58
Electric motors run by purchased power .....	12	38	7	26
TOTAL .....	15	96	10	84
Boilers .....	7	363	6	303

Table 20 - MATERIALS USED, 1933 and 1934.

Materials	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3			1 9 3 4		
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works		
Compounding stocks (mineral oils, animal oils, etc.) ....	Imp. gal.	648,973	\$205,839	855,698	\$247,901		
Tallow and grease .....	lb.	229,836	16,481	344,526	23,772		
All other materials .....	xxx	...	16,572	...	16,318		
Shipping containers .....	xxx	...	31,399	...	21,532		
TOTAL .....	xxx	...	\$270,791	...	\$309,523		

Table 21 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1933 and 1934.

Products	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Selling value at plant \$	Quantity	Selling value at plant \$
Greases, lubricating .....	lb.	896,755	112,656	832,201	104,042
Oils, lubricating .....	gal.	576,560	311,767	543,258	397,751
Soaps and soap powders ...	lb.	310,996	30,386	475,591	39,476
All other products .....	xx	...	9,735	...	10,567
TOTAL .....	xx	...	464,544	...	551,836

Table 22 - IMPORTS INTO CANADA AND EXPORTS OF PETROLEUM, ASPHALT AND THEIR PRODUCTS, 1934.

	Quantity	Value
<b>IMPORTS -</b>		
<b>Asphalt and Its Products</b>		\$
Asphaltum or asphalt, solid .....	cwt.	100,305
Asphalt, not solid .....	gal.	98,657
Asphaltum oil for paving purposes only .....	gal.	14,619
<b>Crude Petroleum, Fuel and Gas Oils</b>		
Crude petroleum in its natural state, 0.7900 specific gravity or heavier at 60 degrees temperature, when imported by oil refiners to be refined in their own factories ..	gal.	1,072,327,425
Crude petroleum, gas oils other than naphtha, benzine and gasoline lighter than 0.8235 but not less than 0.775 specific gravity at 60 degrees temperature .....	gal.	181,278
Petroleum (not including crude petroleum imported to be refined or illuminating or lubricating oils 0.8235 specific gravity or heavier at 60 degrees temperature (fuel oil) .....	gal.	32,959,499
Oils imported by miners or mining companies or concerns, for use in the concentration of ores of metals in their own concentrating establishments .....	gal.	77,126
Petroleum, crude, not in its natural state, 0.7250 specific gravity or heavier at 60 degrees temperature when imported by oil refiners to be refined in their own factories .....	gal.	1,782,276
Fuel oil, ex-warehouse for ships' stores .....	gal.	23,481,946
<b>Kerosene and Illuminating Oils</b>		
Coal oil and kerosene, lighter than .8235 specific gravity at 60 degrees temperature, n.o.p. .... gal.		1,985,739
Illuminating oils, composed wholly or in part of the products of petroleum, coal, shale or lignite, costing more than 30 cents per gallon..... gal.		1,062
Engine distillate lighter than .8235 specific gravity at 60 degrees temperature .....	gal.	132,795
<b>Lubricating and Other Oils</b>		
Lubricating oils, composed wholly or in part of petroleum and costing less than 25 cents per gallon .....	gal.	6,872,364
Lubricating oils, n.o.p. .....	gal.	3,648,960
		1,047,882
		1,345,094

Table 22 - IMPORTS INTO CANADA AND EXPORTS OF PETROLEUM, ASPHALT AND THEIR PRODUCTS  
1934. (concluded)

	Quantity	Value
	\$	
<u>IMPORTS - concluded</u>		
<u>Gasoline and Other Oils</u>		
Gasoline, lighter than .8235 specific gravity at 60 degrees temperature .....	gal.	13,205,856
Gasoline, natural casinghead, compression or ab- sorption, lighter than .6690 specific gravity at 60 degrees temperature, when imported by distillers of petroleum for blending with other gasolines distilled in Canada .....	gal.	48,376,014
All other oils, n.o.p. ....	gal.	580,667
		1,248,497
		2,593,460
		117,509
<u>Other Products of Petroleum</u>		
Grease, axle .....	lb.	3,374,842
Paraffin wax .....	lb.	6,063,526
Paraffin wax candles .....	lb.	146,075
Vaseline, and all similar preparations of petroleum for toilet, medicinal and other purposes .....	xx	...
Naphtha and products of petroleum, n.o.p., lighter than .8235 specific gravity at 60 degrees tempera- ture .....	gal.	1,868,361
		169,183
		268,741
		28,647
		241,063
		142,927
TOTAL IMPORTS .....	xx	... 41,326,516
<u>EXPORTS -</u>		
Oil, petroleum (fuel oil) .....	gal.	5,438
Oil, coal and kerosene, refined .....	gal.	782,350
Oil, gasoline and naphtha .....	gal.	4,757,175
Oil, mineral, n.o.p. .....	gal.	12,994,817
Wax, mineral .....	cwt.	2,633
		497
		528,197
		585,785
		10,219
TOTAL EXPORTS .....	xx	... 1,203,316
<u>RE-EXPORTS -</u>		
Kerosene .....	gal.	25
Gasoline .....	gal.	5,497
Mineral oil, n.o.p. .....	gal.	812
		24
		2,268
		1,540
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS .....	xx	... 3,832

Table 23 - IMPORTS INTO CANADA OF CRUDE PETROLEUM, FUEL OIL AND GASOLINE, BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1933 and 1934.

	1933	\$	1934	\$
	Imp. gal.		Imp. gal.	
<b>(a) Crude oil</b>				
Crude petroleum in its natural state, .7900 specific gravity or heavier, at 60° temperature, when imported by oil refineries to be refined in their own factories -				
From - United States .....	689,257,020	14,517,626	796,002,139	24,066,765
Trinidad and Tobago ....	1,376,727	23,887	4,745,357	137,184
Columbia .....	90,490,908	2,488,455	150,036,019	4,248,696
Dutch West Indies .....	25,729,746	325,557	...	...
Peru .....	92,285,102	2,534,157	88,081,411	2,861,038
Venezuela .....	55,252,863	400,896	33,462,499	593,493
TOTAL .....	<u>954,392,366</u>	<u>20,290,580</u>	<u>1,072,327,425</u>	<u>31,907,176</u>
Crude petroleum not in its natural state, .7250 specific gravity or heavier at 60° temperature when imported by oil refiners to be refined in their own factories -				
From - United States .....	409,688	28,272	1,782,276	98,920
Trinidad and Tobago ....	19,262,310	751,546	...	...
Peru .....	...	...	...	...
Russia (U.S.S.R.) .....	5,964,913	252,153	...	...
TOTAL .....	<u>25,636,911</u>	<u>1,031,971</u>	<u>1,782,276</u>	<u>98,920</u>
<b>(b) Fuel Oil</b>				
Petroleum (not including crude petroleum imported to be refined, or illuminating or lubricating oil) 0.8235 specific gravity or heavier at 60° temperature (fuel oil)				
From - United States .....	20,796,474	684,215	26,160,783	925,159
Dutch West Indies .....	11,259,520	436,000	...	...
Peru .....	10,253,842	304,128	6,796,867	224,108
Other countries .....	961,489	21,124	1,849	74
TOTAL .....	<u>43,271,325</u>	<u>1,445,467</u>	<u>32,959,499</u>	<u>1,149,341</u>
Fuel oil, ex-warehouseed for ships' stores -				
From - United States .....	23,868,318	571,453	23,293,296	586,202
Mexico .....	1,339,534	24,952	188,650	3,641
Dutch West Indies .....	1,690,844	27,478	...	...
TOTAL .....	<u>26,896,996</u>	<u>723,863</u>	<u>23,481,946</u>	<u>589,843</u>
<b>(c) Gasoline</b>				
Gasoline lighter than 0.8235 specific gravity at 60° temperature -				
From - United States .....	14,790,600	1,337,817	13,188,116	1,244,596
Dutch West Indies .....	2,310,370	103,003	...	...
Other countries .....	21,396	5,946	17,740	3,901
TOTAL .....	<u>17,122,366</u>	<u>1,446,766</u>	<u>13,205,856</u>	<u>1,243,497</u>

Table 23 - IMPORTS INTO CANADA OF CRUDE PETROLEUM, FUEL OIL AND GASOLINE, BY COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, 1934 (concluded).

	1 9 3 3 Imp. gal.	\$	1 9 3 4 Imp. gal.	\$
(c) Gasoline (concluded)				
Gasoline, natural casinghead, compression or absorption gaso- line, lighter than .6630 specific gravity at 60° temperature when imported by distillers of petro- leum for blending with other gasolines distilled in Canada -				
From - United States .....	39,688,271	2,545,302	38,099,178	2,084,240
Peru .....	...	...	10,276,836	509,220
TOTAL .....	39,688,271	2,545,302	48,376,014	2,593,460

Table 24 - CONSUMPTION OF CRUDE OIL IN PETROLEUM REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1918-1934.

Years	Crude oil used	Years	Crude oil used
	Imp. gal.		Imp. gal.
1918 .....	261,742,274	1926 .....	585,466,329
1919 .....	301,006,553	1927 .....	716,369,890
1920 .....	295,576,527	1928 .....	849,933,770
1921 .....	373,460,418	1929 .....	1,072,828,496
1922 .....	394,139,055	1930 .....	1,064,434,974
1923 .....	408,810,739	1931 .....	1,074,788,038
1924 .....	467,144,654	1932 .....	930,114,055
1925 .....	445,115,694	1933 .....	1,044,210,850
		1934 .....	1,109,510,343

Table 25 - CONSUMPTION OF CRUDE OIL IN PETROLEUM REFINERIES SHOWING CANADIAN AND IMPORTED SEPARATELY, 1926-1934.

Years	(a) Canadian Imp. gal.	(b) Imported Imp. gal.	TOTAL Imp. gal.
1926 .....	12,203,286	573,263,043	585,466,329
1927 .....	15,632,271	700,737,619	716,369,890
1928 .....	20,324,814	829,608,956	849,933,770
1929 .....	37,338,402	1,035,490,094	1,072,828,496
1930 .....	51,522,864	1,012,912,110	1,064,434,974
1931 .....	49,668,529	1,025,119,509	1,074,788,038
1932 .....	37,340,321	892,773,734	930,114,055
1933 .....	32,404,139	1,011,806,711	1,044,210,850
1934 .....	41,461,763	1,068,048,580	1,109,510,343

(a) Includes the crude naphtha and natural gasoline from the Turner Valley field which was run to refinery stills.

(b) Includes reduced crude.

Table 26 - PRODUCTION OF CRUDE PETROLEUM IN CANADA, 1933 and 1934.

Areas	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
	Barrels	Value	Barrels	Value
			\$	\$
NEW BRUNSWICK .....	8,835	18,111	11,545	23,300
<b>ONTARIO -</b>				
Petrolia and Enniskillen .....	57,298	106,527	55,924	117,413
Oil Springs .....	31,343	61,396	29,863	65,684
Moore Township .....	2,192	4,075	2,963	6,221
Sarnia Township .....	2,181	4,054	3,244	6,811
Plympton Township .....	211	392	202	424
Bothwell Township .....	22,935	42,633	32,133	67,463
West Dover .....	763	1,334	558	1,171
Onondaga .....	946	1,798	601	1,311
Mosa Township .....	8,168	15,183	9,031	18,961
Brooke .....	...	...	1,536	3,225
Dunwich .....	346	643	283	594
Raleigh .....	239	444	264	554
Thamesville .....	847	1,574	614	1,289
Dawn and Euphemia .....	8,589	13,433	4,169	8,753
Total for Ontario .....	136,058	253,486	141,385	299,874
<b>ALBERTA -</b>				
Turner Valley .....	968,055	2,816,061	1,227,486	3,181,503
Red Coulee .....	23,305	23,747	20,325	20,784
Wainwright .....	4,472	4,349	12,189	10,833
Total for Alberta .....	995,832	2,844,157	1,260,000	3,213,120
NORTH WEST TERRITORY .....	4,068	23,037	4,438	22,188
CANADA .....	1,145,333	3,138,791	1,417,368	3,558,482

NOTE - 1 barrel - 35 imperial gallons

Table 27 - PRODUCTION OF GASOLINE IN CANADA, 1926 - 1934.

Years	Straight run	By cracking	TOTAL		Per cent of total made by cracking
			Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.	
1926 .....	152,307,473	69,839,231	222,146,704		31
1927 .....	184,818,378	73,731,346	258,549,724		29
1928 .....	226,954,319	117,175,342	344,129,861		34
1929 .....	303,973,918	132,646,696	436,620,614		30
1930 .....	276,284,656	169,314,761	445,599,417		38
1931 .....	278,215,832	191,632,502	469,925,375		41
1932 .....	207,823,273	192,113,405	399,936,678		48
1933 .....	267,086,230	155,850,565	422,936,793		37
1934 .....	294,980,092	166,773,271	461,753,363		36

Table 28 - AVERAGE WHOLESALE TANK WAGON PRICES FOR GASOLINE, ETC., BY MONTHS, 1934.

	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Regina	Calgary	Vancouver
<u>Gasoline -</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January .....	.195	.180	.185	.217	.230	.225	.210
February .....	.195	.180	.185	.217	.230	.225	.210
March .....	.195	.180	.185	.217	.230	.225	.210
April .....	.195	.180	.185	.217	.230	.225	.210
May .....	.195	.180	.155	.217	.230	.225	.210
June .....	.180	.180	.155	.217	.230	.225	.210
July .....	.180	.180	.155	.217	.230	.225	.210
August .....	.180	.180	.150	.217	.230	.225	.210
September .....	.180	.180	.150	.217	.230	.225	.210
October .....	.180	.180	.150	.217	.230	.225	.200
November .....	.180	.180	.150	.217	.230	.225	.200
December .....	.180	.180	.150	.217	.230	.225	.200
Yearly Average.	.186	.180	.163	.217	.230	.225	.208
Kerosene .....	.210	.170	.175	.202	.215	.210	.240
Fuel oil, light .....	...	...	.080	...	...	...	...
Lubricating oils (Atlantic red oil) .....	...	...	.293	...	...	...	...

Table 29 - APPARENT CONSUMPTION IN CANADA OF GASOLINE, FUEL OIL, KEROSENE AND LUBRICATING OIL, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

	Fuel Oil(a)	Gas Oil	(b) Gasoline	Lubricating Oil	Kerosene
	Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.
<u>1932</u>					
Production .....	566,273,887		399,942,678	15,606,791	52,525,057
Plus imports .....	89,608,822		101,553,775	11,602,919	1,670,205
	455,882,709		501,496,453	27,209,710	54,195,262
Less exports and re- exports .....	7,297,332		4,214,352	...	888,773
	448,585,377		497,282,101	27,209,710	53,306,489
Plus decline in refinery stocks .....	11,780,779		7,949,752	...	1,228,096
	460,366,156		505,231,853	27,209,710	54,534,585
Less increase in refinery stocks .....	...		1,080,724	...	...
APPARENT CONSUMPTION ..	460,366,156		505,231,853	26,128,986	54,534,585
<u>1933</u>					
Production .....	338,465,105	91,848,987	422,936,793	17,826,220	49,028,329
Plus imports .....	70,168,321	60,331	56,810,637	9,868,734	1,569,384
	408,633,426	91,909,318	479,747,430	27,694,954	50,597,713
Less exports and re- exports .....	10,658,848	...	4,050,640	...	1,001,014
	397,974,578	91,909,318	475,696,790	27,694,954	49,596,699
Plus decline in refinery stocks .....	...	...	2,862,493	...	...
	397,974,578	91,909,318	475,696,790	30,557,493	49,596,699
Less increase in refinery stocks .....	8,194,946	...	12,520,346	...	7,234,226
APPARENT CONSUMPTION ..	389,779,632	91,909,318	463,176,444	30,557,493	42,362,473

Table 29 - APPARENT CONSUMPTION IN CANADA OF GASOLINE, FUEL OIL, KEROSENE AND LUBRICATING OIL, 1932, 1933 and 1934 (concluded).

	Fuel Oil (a)	Gas Oil	(b) Gasoline	Lubricating Oils	Kerosene
	Imp.gal.	Imp.gal.	Imp.gal.	Imp. gal.	Imp. gal.
<u>1934</u>					
Production .....	353,989,989	102,005,336	461,753,363	19,472,448	37,741,993
Plus imports .....	56,441,445	131,273	61,581,870	10,521,324	1,985,753
	410,431,434	102,186,614	523,335,233	29,993,772	39,727,732
Less exports and re- exports .....	5,433	...	4,762,672	...	782,350
	410,425,996	102,186,614	518,572,561	29,993,772	38,945,432
Plus decline in refinery stocks .....	...	151,302	6,050,080	...	3,782,146
	410,425,996	102,337,916	524,622,641	29,993,772	42,727,528
Less increase in refinery stocks .....	9,703,307	...	...	3,059,978	...
APPARENT CONSUMPTION ..	400,722,689(c)102,337,916	524,622,641	26,933,794	42,727,528	

(a) Import figures for fuel oil include amounts brought in "ex-warehoused for ships' stores." This item covers fuel oil imported in bond for use in fueling vessels at Canadian ports and, as there is no corresponding export item, such quantities should really be omitted when compiling figures of Canadian consumption. In 1932, the amount under this item was 32,008,998 gallons, in 1933, 26,896,996 gallons and in 1934, 23,481,946 gallons.

(b) Production figures for gasoline do not include engine distillate, etc., which may be used as auto or tractor fuel; nor do they include the Turner Valley naphtha sold to consumers at the wells. These gallonages are, however, probably included in the gross sales of gasoline as computed from taxes paid to the Alberta government (see Table 30).

(c) Exclusive of fuel oil for cracking operations.

Table 30 - GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1930 - 1934.

(Includes Sales for all purposes, according to Provincial tax returns).

Provinces	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
(Imperial gallons)					
Prince Edward Island	2,817,052	3,021,691	2,692,351	2,518,812	2,639,856
Nova Scotia .....	19,367,349	21,139,937	19,021,209	18,634,875	20,003,083
New Brunswick .....	16,195,481	16,027,155	13,671,394	12,574,097	13,640,325
Quebec .....	88,849,323	97,608,511	91,128,040	87,077,418	93,511,483
Ontario .....	243,267,123	250,415,830	233,945,231	228,415,717	252,976,407
Manitoba .....	36,353,462	30,307,724	26,185,160	24,895,531	27,694,263
Saskatchewan .....	76,630,024	49,449,629	53,635,929	51,837,173	56,784,519
Alberta .....	51,676,343	43,478,465	41,300,236	40,323,781	45,194,297
British Columbia ...	47,182,784	45,369,473	39,458,159	38,689,475	42,337,785
CANADA .....	582,338,941	556,868,535	501,037,709	484,966,879	534,782,018

Table 31 - GROSS SALES OF GASOLINE IN CANADA, BY MONTHS, 1930 - 1934.  
(Includes sales for all purposes)

Months	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
(Imperial gallons)					
January .....	20,937,034	23,117,601	25,193,895	27,384,021	24,300,057
February .....	21,190,874	25,332,846	26,742,284	22,441,414	22,197,254
March .....	28,922,603	26,310,957	26,695,250	26,294,104	26,160,700
April .....	42,086,848	39,186,167	35,165,374	30,597,785	35,443,657
May .....	58,016,900	56,205,217	47,013,144	43,095,468	46,311,493
June .....	63,101,021	55,612,377	50,996,451	48,993,513	53,530,880
July .....	63,931,889	67,242,171	51,519,110	56,593,594	61,880,074
August .....	71,407,412	63,471,618	61,445,860	61,942,393	63,316,327
September .....	70,584,345	61,848,713	63,507,468	60,484,940	63,569,055
October .....	53,619,746	54,845,501	43,373,998	43,391,623	56,461,839
November .....	50,194,450	44,854,087	40,218,080	35,560,468	46,855,910
December .....	32,345,819	33,340,680	29,161,797	28,187,545	34,694,766
TOTAL .....	582,338,941	556,868,535	501,037,709	484,966,879	534,782,018

Table 32 - NET SALES OF GASOLINE IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1930 - 1934.  
(No refunds made - used for automobiles)

Provinces	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
(Imperial gallons)					
Prince Edward Island	2,495,112	2,614,970	2,263,020	2,101,204	2,201,905
Nova Scotia .....	17,497,793	18,176,943	18,445,130	17,970,045	19,396,937
New Brunswick .....	15,252,130	15,077,095	12,860,471	11,062,961	11,741,220
Quebec .....	83,466,961	91,816,749	34,651,891	80,511,245	88,223,973
Ontario .....	219,069,450	226,192,080	217,593,086	214,397,088	239,500,357
Manitoba .....	24,512,667	22,142,728	21,517,450	21,824,425	25,999,205
Saskatchewan .....	31,248,449	26,479,689	21,998,369	19,241,325	27,015,504
Alberta .....	36,721,728	24,746,025	30,220,478	27,277,911	32,525,148
British Columbia ...	50,773,217	56,052,087	31,285,559	29,462,381	32,523,721
CANADA .....	461,037,507	463,298,366	440,835,414	423,849,085	479,132,970

Table 33 - SALES OF GASOLINE IN CANADA FOR ALL PURPOSES, 1934.  
(in thousands of gallons)

Prince Edward Island	New Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	TOTAL	
Jan. .	21	650	208	3,793	13,564	989	729	1,761	2,585	24,300
Feb. .	22	487	204	3,562	11,909	935	839	1,752	2,487	22,197
March. .	48	760	280	3,740	13,858	1,150	1,269	2,234	2,842	26,161
April. .	82	1,167	476	5,141	17,700	1,559	2,412	3,755	3,152	35,444
May ..	339	2,035	1,374	9,231	19,783	2,532	3,248	4,020	3,749	46,311
June .	342	2,150	1,605	10,164	24,990	2,973	3,453	3,878	4,036	53,591
July .	367	2,528	1,981	11,644	28,835	3,183	4,337	4,565	4,435	61,880
August	537	2,698	2,054	12,110	27,467	3,494	4,999	5,504	4,593	63,316
Sept..	348	2,246	1,863	10,539	30,967	3,344	5,197	4,760	4,305	63,569
Oct. .	312	2,160	1,627	10,133	23,755	3,265	5,075	6,082	4,053	56,462
Nov. .	257	1,820	1,198	7,798	22,643	2,541	3,299	4,067	3,233	46,856
Dec. .	105	1,302	770	5,565	17,506	1,744	1,928	2,816	2,868	34,695
TOTAL for										
1934	2,640	20,003	13,640	93,511	252,977	27,694	36,785	45,194	42,338	534,782
TOTAL for										
1933	2,519	18,635	12,574	87,077	228,416	24,896	31,837	40,324	38,689	484,367

**Table 34 - REVENUES FROM GASOLINE TAX, BY PROVINCES, 1930 - 1934.**

Provinces	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	128,366	112,867	134,398	166,831	174,485
Nova Scotia .....	851,725	878,082	957,781	933,571	1,303,046
New Brunswick .....	659,797	696,481	782,261	865,790	852,199
Quebec .....	4,075,368	4,405,160	5,250,172	4,952,764	5,127,448
Ontario .....	10,756,836	10,810,914	13,510,755	12,852,577	13,828,051
Manitoba .....	1,099,778	1,094,700	1,514,260	1,643,600	1,770,900
Saskatchewan .....	1,538,556	1,310,147	1,328,951	1,289,989	1,715,053
Alberta .....	1,939,048	1,472,068	1,551,227	1,739,240	1,960,349
British Columbia ...	1,605,751	1,765,700	2,053,511	2,023,403	2,323,322
CANADA .....	22,655,225	22,546,119	27,083,316	26,467,765	29,054,853

**Table 35 - DATES WHEN GASOLINE ACTS BECAME EFFECTIVE AND RATES OF TAX**

Provinces	Dates gasoline rates became effective	Rates per gallon
Prince Edward Island .....	May 1, 1924 March 31, 1926 May 1, 1928 May 2, 1932 April 15, 1933	2 cents 3 cents 5 cents 6 cents 8 cents
Nova Scotia .....	March 15, 1926 March 11, 1927 April 1, 1932 May 1, 1934	3 cents 5 cents 6 cents 8 cents
New Brunswick .....	April 30, 1926 December 1, 1928 April 1, 1932 April 1, 1934	3 cents 5 cents 7 cents 8 cents
Quebec .....	April 1, 1924 April 1, 1925 April 1, 1928 December 17, 1931	2 cents 3 cents 5 cents 6 cents
Ontario .....	May 11, 1925 March 27, 1929 March 25, 1932	3 cents 5 cents 6 cents
Manitoba .....	April 27, 1923 March 5, 1925 April 14, 1930 May 7, 1932	1 cent 3 cents 5 cents 7 cents (refund 5 cents)
Saskatchewan .....	May 1, 1928 March 27, 1930 May 1, 1932 April 1, 1935	3 cents 5 cents 6 cents 7 cents
Alberta .....	April 30, 1922 June 1, 1929 April 1, 1933 April 1, 1935	2 cents 5 cents (refund 4 cents) 6 cents (refund 5 cents) 7 cents (refund 6 cents)
British Columbia .....	December 21, 1923 March 25, 1930 April 18, 1932	3 cents 5 cents 7 cents

Table 36 - REGISTRATIONS(x) OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN CANADA, 1904 - 1934.

Years	Number	Years	Number
1904 .....	535	1920 .....	408,790
1905 .....	565	1921 .....	464,805
1906 .....	1,447	1922 .....	509,382
1907 .....	2,148	1923 .....	575,985
1908 .....	3,054	1924 .....	645,263
1909 .....	4,809	1925 .....	724,048
1910 .....	9,158	1926 .....	832,268
1911 .....	21,783	1927 .....	939,651
1912 .....	36,429	1928 .....	1,069,343
1913 .....	54,380	1929 .....	1,187,331
1914 .....	74,246	1930 .....	1,232,489
1915 .....	95,284	1931 .....	1,200,668
1916 .....	128,328	1932 .....	1,113,533
1917 .....	203,502	1933 .....	1,083,178
1918 .....	276,893	1934 .....	1,129,532
1919 .....	342,433		

(x) Includes motor cycles, road tractors and government and municipal motor vehicles.

Table 37 - REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES(x) IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, 1929-1934.

Provinces	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island .....	7,376	7,744	6,982	6,940	7,206
Nova Scotia .....	43,029	43,758	41,153	40,443	41,932
New Brunswick .....	34,699	33,627	28,044	26,842	29,094
Quebec .....	178,548	177,485	165,730	160,012	165,526
Ontario .....	562,658	562,220	531,597	520,353	542,245
Manitoba .....	78,850	75,210	71,570	68,740	70,430
Saskatchewan .....	127,193	107,981	91,275	84,734	91,461
Alberta .....	101,119	94,727	86,878	86,110	89,369
British Columbia .....	98,784	97,932	91,042	88,554	92,021
Yukon .....	230	223	232	229	248
CANADA .....	1,232,486	1,200,907	1,114,503	1,082,957	1,129,532

(x) Includes motor cycles, road tractors, and government and municipal motor vehicles.

Table 38 - REGISTRATIONS OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN CANADA, BY TYPES, 1934.

Provinces	Passenger cars	Taxi- cabs	Motor trucks	Motor buses	Motor cycles	Ambulances, hearses, etc.	TOTAL
						No.	
Prince Edward Island ..	6,409	...	774	...	23	...	7,206
Nova Scotia .....	34,443	...	6,839	45	329	276	41,932
New Brunswick .....	24,614	...	4,089	60	148	183	29,094
Quebec .....	131,333	4,108	26,371	497	2,414	803	165,526
Ontario .....	470,617	...	67,160	(1)	4,468	...	542,245
Manitoba .....	58,962	323	10,490	65	590	...	70,430
Saskatchewan .....	74,050	...	17,000	53	358	...	91,469
Alberta .....	73,114	330	15,383	73	469	...	89,369
British Columbia .....	73,997	...	16,529	...	1,495	...	92,021
Yukon .....	127	...	82	3	12	24	248
CANADA .....	947,666	4,761	164,717	796	10,306	1,286	1,129,532

(1) Included with motor trucks.

Table 39 - NUMBER OF TRACTORS ON CANADIAN FARMS ACCORDING TO THE DECAENNIAL CENSUS  
TAKEN ON JUNE 1, 1931.

	Number of Tractors reported	Number of Farms reporting Tractors
Prince Edward Island .....	176	169
Nova Scotia .....	424	415
New Brunswick .....	289	279
Quebec .....	2,417	2,356
Ontario .....	18,993	18,318
Manitoba .....	14,366	12,983
Saskatchewan .....	43,308	39,434
Alberta .....	23,985	21,996
British Columbia .....	1,402	1,312
CANADA .....	105,360	97,262

Table 40 - PETROLEUM FUELS MARKETED IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, CALENDAR YEARS 1931 - 1933.

NOTE - Figures taken from "Petroleum Fuels in Canada" issued by the Mines Branch,  
Department of Mines, in co-operation with the Dominion Fuel Board.

Province	Fuel oil	Kerosene	Gasoline	TOTAL	Per cent	Coke
Millions of Imp. gal.						
<u>1933</u>						
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island .....	6	2	15	23	2)	0.4
Nova Scotia .....	23	2	19	44	5)	
Quebec .....	111	6	87	206	23	2.2
Ontario .....	70	10	228	308	35	61.5
Manitoba .....	6	4	24	34	4	nil
Saskatchewan .....	10	8	32	50	5)	18.1
Alberta .....	11	9	40	60	7)	
British Columbia .....	126	1	39	166	19	nil
TOTAL .....	(c)363	42	484	(c)889	...	82.2
per cent .....	41	5	54	...	100	...
<u>1932</u>						
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island .....	4	2	16	22	2)	0.4
Nova Scotia .....	22	2	19	43	5)	
Quebec .....	116	5	91	212	23	10.0
Ontario .....	69	8	234	311	34	67.4
Manitoba .....	5	6	26	37	4)	
Saskatchewan .....	9	13	34	56	6)	
Alberta .....	13	7	41	61	6)	16.0
British Columbia .....	151	2	40	193	20)	
TOTAL .....	(c)389	45	501	(c)935	...	93.8
Per cent .....	41	5	54	...	100	...
<u>1931</u>						
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island .....	8	2	19	29	3)	1.0
Nova Scotia .....	28	2	21	51	5)	
Quebec .....	126	6	98	230	23	18.4
Ontario .....	66	12	250	328	32	40.8
Manitoba .....	5	6	30	41	4)	
Saskatchewan .....	5	11	49	65	6)	
Alberta .....	11	11	44	66	7)	20.0
British Columbia .....	150	2	45	197	20)	
TOTAL .....	(c)399	52	556	(c)1,007	...	80.2
Per cent .....	40	5	55	...	100	...

(c) Excludes 56 of fuel oil consumed in oil refineries in 1933, 53 in 1932 and 55 in 1931.

Table 41 - FUEL OIL DELIVERIES, SPECIFIC USES, BY PROVINCES. (As reported by distributors and importers -  
Imperial gallons - Calendar years)

NOTE - Figures taken from "Petroleum Fuels in Canada" issued by the Mines Branch, Department of Mines, in  
co-operation with the Dominion Fuel Board.

Area	DOMESTIC AND BUILDING heating		INDUSTRIAL (and manu- facturers') heating	TRACTOR fuel oil, not lubricant	RAILWAYS principally locomotive and shop fuel	BUNKERING includes distribu- tors' tankers	TOTAL DELIVERIES		Per cent of total
	Domestic cus- tomers	Quantity					IMPERIAL GALLONS		
<u>1933</u>									
N.B. and P.E.I. .	1,973	1,979,990	714,277	25,932	1,872,148	1,551,992	6,144,339	1.7	
Nova Scotia .....	2,496	1,899,192	4,683,571	228,961	91,893	16,429,504	23,333,126	6.4	
Quebec .....	19,505	44,252,995	16,045,348	22,242	528,076	49,827,940	110,676,601	30.5	
Ontario .....	24,096	31,972,187	28,385,558	1,644,991	1,536,686	6,268,713	69,808,135	19.3	
Prairies .....	1,409	3,156,964	5,583,811	10,426,241	7,818,010	...	26,985,026	7.4	
British Columbia	3,742	15,795,430	19,024,953	282,575	37,642,560	54,934,398	125,679,916	34.7	
CANADIAN .....				Not shown separately					
IMPORTED .....									
TOTAL .....	53,221	97,056,758	74,437,518	12,650,942	49,489,378	129,012,547	362,627,143	100.0	
Per cent .....									
<u>1932</u>									
N.B. and P.E.I. .	577	1,358,518	791,489	4,608	252,987	1,634,124	4,041,726	1.0	
Nova Scotia .....	663	1,350,858	4,734,042	14,503	107,611	15,427,378	21,634,392	5.6	
Quebec .....	16,016	26,534,160	26,040,790	31,504	3,823,062	59,597,856	116,027,372	29.8	
Ontario .....	(a) 15,640	31,677,078	25,786,791	3,837,542	2,132,088	5,286,172	68,719,671	17.6	
Prairies .....	1,543	3,083,152	6,294,897	8,550,508	10,001,789	Nil	27,930,346	7.2	
British Columbia.	2,539	13,553,792	18,587,622	151,610	40,674,351	78,085,566	151,052,941	38.8	
CANADIAN .....	...	64,187,783	69,849,081	10,682,763	56,908,160	110,222,823	310,850,610	79.8	
IMPORTED .....	...	13,369,775	13,386,550	1,907,512	83,723	49,808,273	78,555,838	20.2	
TOTAL .....	36,978	77,557,558	82,235,631	12,590,275	56,991,838	160,031,096	389,406,448	...	
Per cent .....	...	19.9	21.1	3.2	14.7	41.1	...	100.0	

Amounts respectively recorded for domestic, industrial, and tractor purposes were for actual CONSUMPTION within the areas indicated; those recorded under railways and bunkering were taken from, or accepted at delivery points within these areas, but were consumed by carriers where and as required. Fuel oil of all grades between 5° and about 42° A.P.I. and processed from petroleum.

Table 41 - FUEL OIL DELIVERIES, SPECIFIC USES, BY PROVINCES. (As reported by distributors and importers - Imperial gallons - Calendar Years) concluded

Area	DOMESTIC AND BUILDING heating		INDUSTRIAL (and manu- facturers' heating)	TRACTOR fuel oil, not lubricant	RAILWAYS principally locomotive and shop fuel	BUNKERING includes distribu- tors' tankers	TOTAL DELIVERIES		Per cent of total
	Domestic cus- tomers	Quantity					IMPERIAL GALLONS		
<u>1931</u>									
N.E. and P.E.I. . .	482	1,524,075	937,890	24,833	61,891	5,965,332	8,514,621	2.1	
Nova Scotia .....	543	1,090,544	7,866,406	Nil	3,652,361	14,927,159	27,516,470	6.9	
Quebec .....	13,760	29,074,283	28,426,161	Nil	1,427,334	67,304,656	126,232,439	31.6	
Ontario .....(a)	14,116	27,928,036	28,133,790	276,978	1,356,775	8,595,139	66,346,028	16.6	
Prairies .....	1,548	2,565,762	7,237,843	3,291,445	8,055,715	Nil	21,160,370	5.3	
British Columbia	1,986	11,057,901	36,162,617	Nil	45,211,857	59,211,371	149,643,746	37.5	
CANADIAN .....	...	63,450,783	74,114,840	3,132,852	57,737,540	131,096,470	329,532,490	82.5	
IMPORTED .....	...	9,799,468	34,705,072	460,404	8,393	24,907,847	69,881,184	17.5	
TOTAL .....	32,435	73,250,256	108,819,912	3,593,256	57,745,953	156,004,317	399,413,674	...	
Per cent .....	...	18.3	27.2	0.9	14.5	39.1	...	100.0	
<u>1930</u>									
N.B. and P.E.I. . .		1,306,787	855,937	Nil	68,841	9,241,015	11,472,580	2.7	
Nova Scotia .....	Not	1,418,952	5,647,277	Nil	78,591	13,554,834	20,693,654	4.9	
Quebec .....		21,481,018	24,587,946	646,763	3,054,010	72,534,430	122,304,167	28.8	
Ontario .....	com-	33,115,158	33,102,311	472,867	1,512,867	11,561,353	79,764,556	18.8	
Prairies .....		3,870,673	8,182,609	2,977,802	15,215,928	Nil	28,247,012	6.6	
British Columbia.	plete	13,182,978	42,947,583	209,135	55,797,810	50,201,665	162,338,971	38.2	
CANADIAN .....	...	65,177,278	80,096,658	4,014,973	73,653,440	128,906,081	351,848,440	82.8	
IMPORTED .....	...	9,198,288	35,226,795	291,594	74,607	28,187,216	72,978,500	17.2	
TOTAL .....	...	74,375,566	115,323,463	4,306,567	73,728,047	157,093,297	424,826,940	...	
Per cent .....	...	17.5	27.1	1.0	17.4	36.9	...	100.0	

Amounts respectively recorded for domestic, industrial, and tractor purposes were for actual CONSUMPTION within the areas indicated; those recorded under railways and bunkering were taken from, or accepted at delivery points within these areas, but were consumed by carriers where and as required. Fuel oil of all grades between 5° and about 42° A.P.I. and processed from petroleum.

(a) Partially estimated.

Table 42 - DISTRIBUTION OF SALES OF MARKETERS(1) OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 1933.

(From reports issued by the Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa).

Economic Division	Percentage of Sales to -								
	Sales to Firms Reporting 1933	Sales to		Sales to			Sales		
		Sales to Jobbers	Sales to Retailers	(2)	Farmers and Other Producers	Other Wholesale Sales	Retail Prices	(3) Export Sales	Other
	\$	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
CANADA, Total .....	155,374,800	21.6	46.0	11.9	14.5	4.0	1.4	.6	
Maritime Provinces .....	11,523,600	16.7	57.3	15.1	9.6	.3	.6	.4	
Quebec .....	26,509,300	21.8	50.7	1.3	22.0	3.0	.8	.4	
Ontario .....	63,076,600	21.0	52.6	4.1	11.8	7.3	2.9	.3	1
Manitoba .....	8,997,700	22.3	38.3	27.5	10.0	1.6	—	.3	2
Saskatchewan .....	14,574,200	25.2	32.5	38.9	2.4	.6	—	.4	1
Alberta .....	13,486,600	24.5	33.1	31.1	10.7	.2	—	.4	
British Columbia .....	17,206,800	20.8	32.6	8.7	31.8	3.3	—	2.8	

(1) Includes marketing organizations of refining companies as well as jobbers.

(2) Includes company-owned filling stations.

(3) Export sales are attributed to offices reporting such sales.

Table 43 - FREIGHT MOVEMENT IN PETROLEUM PRODUCTS - REVENUE FREIGHT CARRIED BY CANADIAN RAILWAYS, 1934.  
(tons)

Provinces and commodities	Freight originated				Freight terminated			Export via rail		Import	
	Received from foreign connections				Unloaded at stations in provinces	Delivered to foreign connections	1-5	5-1			
	Loaded at stations in provinces	Canadian points	Foreign points	TOTAL							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>											
Crude petroleum .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Asphalt .....	49	...	...	49	1,520	...	...	...	1,471	...	
Gasoline .....	2,862	...	...	2,862	9,391	...	...	...	6,529	...	
Other petroleum products	727	...	...	727	3,415	...	...	...	2,688	...	
<u>Nova Scotia</u>											
Crude petroleum .....	...	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	
Asphalt .....	8,628	...	...	8,628	3,241	...	5,387	...	...	...	
Gasoline .....	53,712	...	...	53,712	64,429	15	...	10,717	...	1	
Other petroleum products	31,094	103	...	31,197	26,101	247	4,993	...	...	26	
<u>New Brunswick</u>											
Crude petroleum .....	27	...	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	
Asphalt .....	152	...	...	152	6,913	...	...	...	6,761	...	
Gasoline .....	48,408	85	5,095	53,588	43,470	3,756	4,938	...	...	...	
Other petroleum products	8,037	908	673	9,618	19,977	916	...	11,940	...	1	
<u>Quebec</u>											
Crude petroleum .....	1,168	56	...	1,224	62	144	1,106	...	...	...	
Asphalt .....	47,410	1,333	993	49,736	19,534	417	27,876	...	...	...	
Gasoline .....	235,077	17,577	18,271	270,925	233,350	7,463	1,727	...	...	...	
Other petroleum products	103,910	8,154	9,250	121,314	130,552	6,188	...	26,642	...	...	

Ontario

Crude petroleum .....	10,965	39,497	211	50,673	37,709	265	...	26,744
Asphalt .....	42,853	4,249	9,582	56,684	68,109	9,742	...	26,256
Gasoline .....	478,411	68,583	34,948	581,942	453,861	37,072	19,550	...
Other petroleum products	260,801	49,148	54,343	364,292	235,069	61,765	25,732	...

Manitoba

Crude petroleum .....	...	41,186	...	41,186	43,549	...	...	43,549
Asphalt .....	20	351	...	371	4,026	...	...	4,006
Gasoline .....	5,858	10,197	...	16,055	113,818	27	...	107,960
Other petroleum products	13,145	6,442	27	19,614	52,344	...	...	39,199

Saskatchewan

Crude petroleum .....	9,907	225,228	...	235,135	247,194	...	...	237,287
Asphalt .....	2,462	...	...	2,462	801	...	1,661	...
Gasoline .....	82,680	6,318	...	88,998	102,865	...	...	20,135
Other petroleum products	64,439	3,631	511	68,581	84,054	14	...	19,615

Alberta

Crude petroleum .....	5,665	130,089	...	135,754	128,251	...	...	122,586
Asphalt .....	3,763	36	...	3,799	2,971	318	792	...
Gasoline .....	113,949	3,723	...	117,672	100,385	...	13,564	...
Other petroleum products	84,794	1,462	...	86,256	95,157	...	...	10,403

British Columbia

Crude petroleum .....	167	108	...	275	398	...	...	231
Asphalt .....	3,292	195	...	3,467	3,931	...	...	639
Gasoline .....	52,633	354	768	53,755	51,691	856	942	...
Other petroleum products	37,017	2,225	152	39,394	28,659	885	8,358	...

## DIRECTORY OF OPERATING PETROLEUM REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1934.

Name of Company	Location of refinery	Crude oil capacity Bbls per 24 hours	Type of refinery	Cracking plant	
				Type	Capacity Bbls per 24 hours
<u>NOVA SCOTIA -</u>					
Imperial Oil Limited	Imperoyal	11,000	S - C	Tube & Tank	7,000
<u>NEW BRUNSWICK -</u>					
New Brunswick Gas & Oilfields Ltd.	Weldon	100	S	-	-
<u>QUEBEC -</u>					
British American Oil Refineries Limited	Montreal East	12,000	S - C	Liquid and vapour phase	6,000
Imperial Oil Limited	Montreal East	30,000	S - C	Tube & Tank	12,000
LaSalle Petroleum Refinery Limited	Montreal East	2,500	S	-	-
McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Limited	Montreal East	12,000	S - C	2 Jenking units 1 Kellogg unit	8,000
Shell Oil Company of Canada Limited	Montreal East	5,000	S - C	Dubbs	4,000
<u>ONTARIO -</u>					
British American Oil Refineries Limited	Toronto	6,000	S - C	Liquid and vapour phase	3,000
Burlington Refineries Ltd.	Hamilton	600	S	-	-
Canadian Oil Refineries Limited	Petrolia	1,400	AS	-	-
Good Rich Refining Co. Ltd.	Toronto	250	S	-	-
Imperial Oil Limited	Sarnia	25,000	S - C	Tube & Tank	15,000
Lloyd Refineries Ltd.	Port Credit	1,600	S	-	-
McColl-Frontenac Oil Co. Limited	Toronto	5,000	S - C	2 Jenkins units 3 Gyro units	3,500
<u>MANITOBA -</u>					
Direct Oil Refineries Ltd.	St. Boniface	200	S	-	-
North Star Oil Limited	St. Boniface	700	S	-	-
Radio Oil Refineries Ltd.	East Kildonan	1,200	S	-	-
<u>SASKATCHEWAN -</u>					
British American Oil Refineries Limited	Moose Jaw	4,000	S - C	Liquid and vapour phase	2,000
Hi-Way Refineries Limited	Regina	200	S	-	-
Imperial Oil Limited	Regina	7,000	S - C	Tube & Drum	3,800
Karels' Hi-Way Refinery Ltd.	Regina	350	S - C	Baize	350
Moose Jaw Hi-Way Refinery Ltd.	Moose Jaw	200	S	-	-
Prince Albert Hi-Way Refinery Limited	Prince Albert	200	S	-	-
Rosetown Hi-Way Refinery Limited	Saskatoon	200	S	-	-
Saskatoon Hi-Way Refinery Ltd.	Saskatoon	200	S	-	-
Swift Current Hi-Way Refinery Limited	Swift Current	200	S	-	-
Weyburn Hi-Way Refinery Ltd.	Weyburn	300	S	-	-

DIRECTORY OF OPERATING PETROLEUM REFINERIES IN CANADA, 1934 (concluded)

Name of Company	Location of refinery	Crude oil capacity Bbls per 24 hours	Type of refinery	Cracking plant	
			Type	Capacity Bbls per 24 hours	
			S	-	-
<u>ALBERTA -</u>					
Bell Refining Company Limited	Calgary	750	S	-	-
British American Oil Refineries Limited	Coutts	2,500	S - C	Liquid and vapour phase	1,200
Fraser, J.W., Refining Comapny	Wainwright	50	S	-	-
Gold Standard Oils Ltd.	Wainwright	200	S	-	-
Imperial Oil Limited	Calgary	6,000	S - C	Tube & Tank	3,000
Lion Refining Co. Ltd. (L. S. Plotkins)	Calgary	250	S	-	-
Maple Leaf Petroleum Limited	Coutts	4,000	S	-	-
New McDougal Segur Oil Co.. Ltd.	Calgary	50	S	-	-
Olsen Refineries Limited	South Edmonton	200	S	-	-
Widney Refineries	Turner Valley	150	S	-	-
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA -</u>					
Hi-Way Oil Co. Ltd.	New Westminster	200	S	-	-
Imperial Oil Limited	Ioco	13,000	S - C	Tube & Tank	5,500
Shell Oil Company of British Columbia Ltd.	Vancouver	3,500	S	-	-
Vancouver Oil Company Limited	Vancouver	1,000	S	-	-
<u>NORTH WEST TERRITORIES -</u>					
Northwest Company Ltd.	Fort Norman	150	S	-	-

/ New cracking unit officially opened on June 25, 1935.

S = Scimming

C = Cracking

DIRECTORY OF PLANTS ENGAGED IN THE COMPOUNDING OF LUBRICATING OILS AND GREASES IN CANADA, 1934.

QUEBEC -

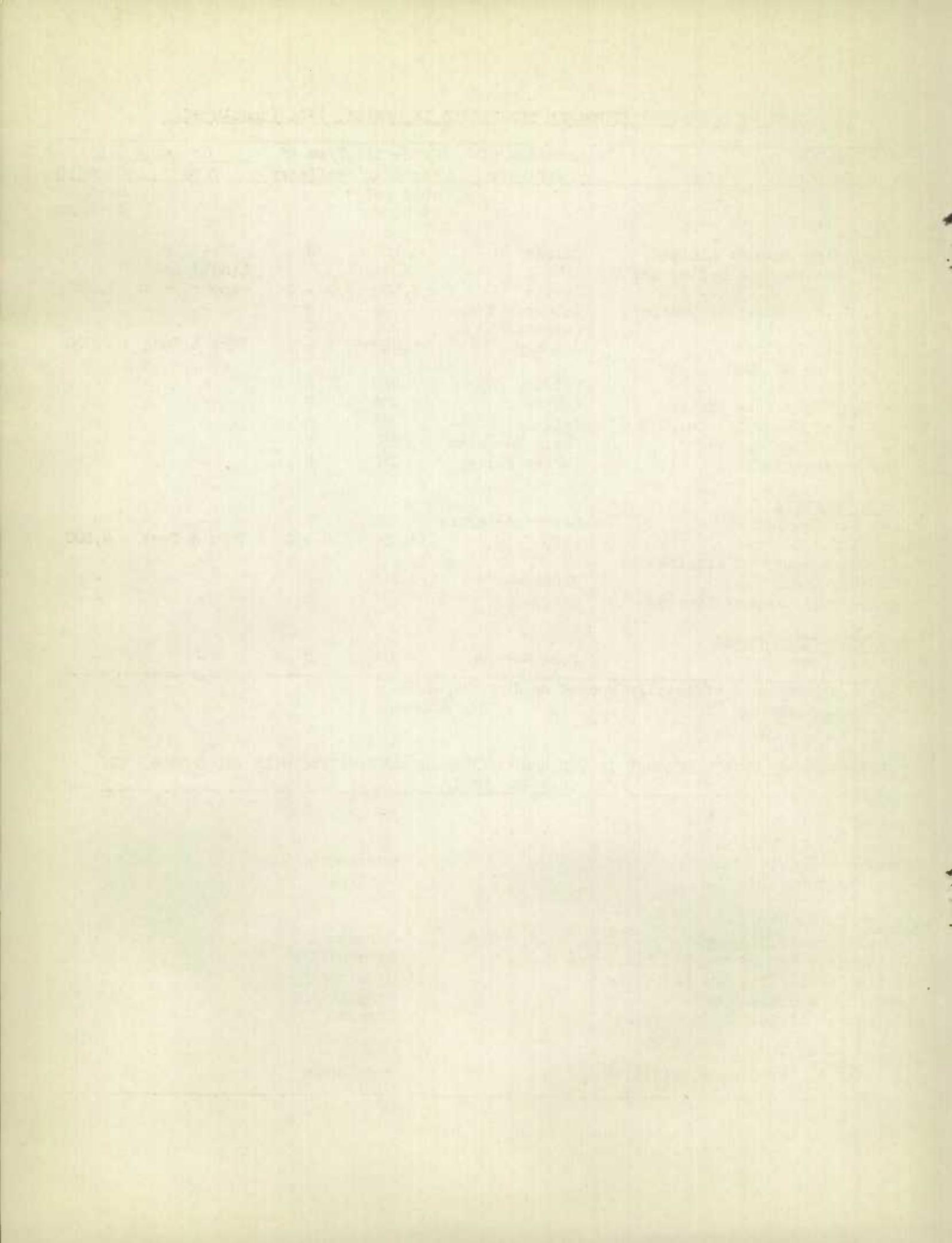
Chapman, L. L. & W. H.	Hull
Economic Products Ltd.	Outremont
Union Products	Montreal

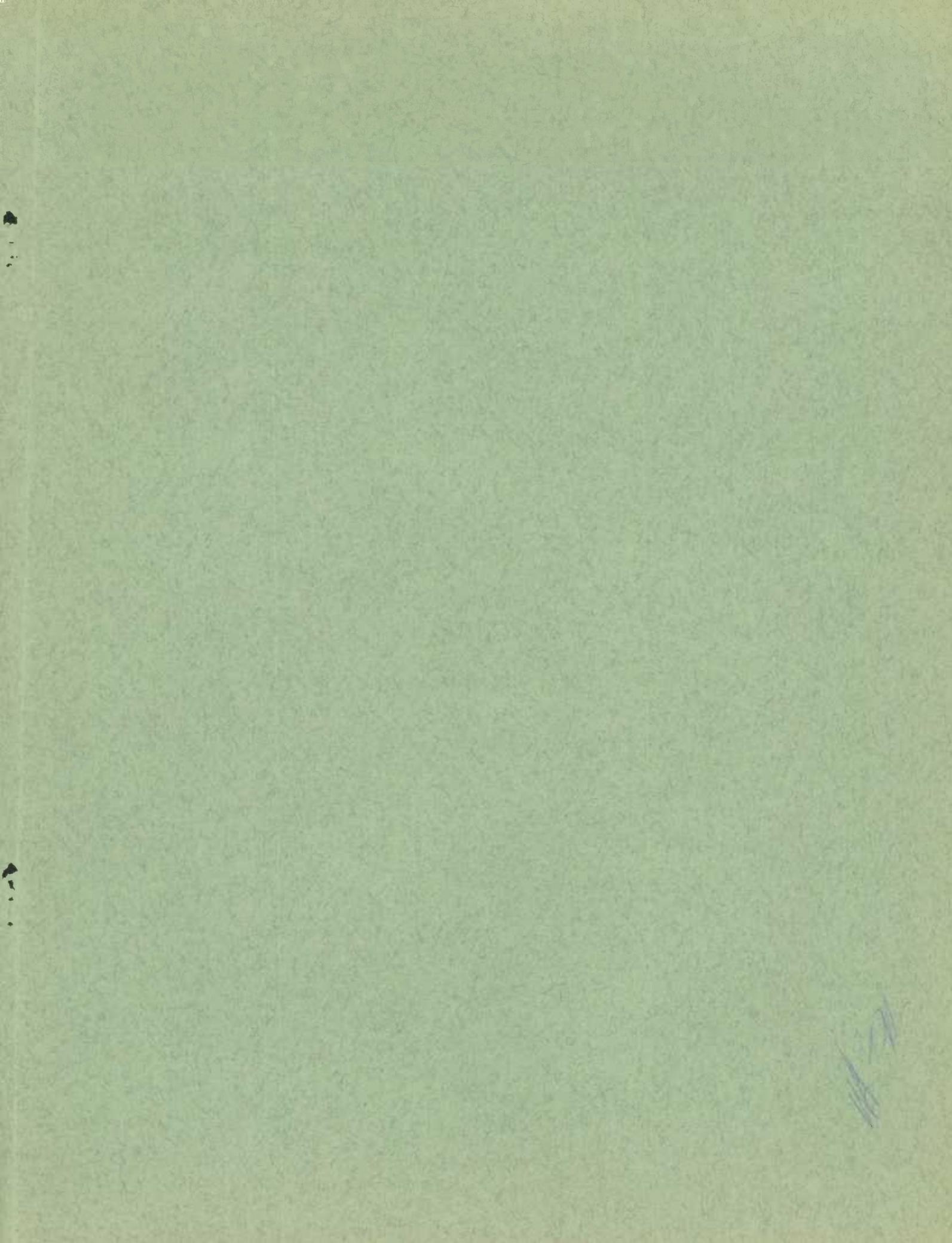
ONTARIO -

Campbell Grease Company	Toronto
Hollingshead Co. of Canada, Ltd., The R. M.	Bowmanville
Ontario Lubricating Co. Ltd., The	Hamilton
Three in One Oil Company	Windsor
Tide Water Oil Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Toronto

BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Union Oil Co. of Canada, Ltd.	Port Moody
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