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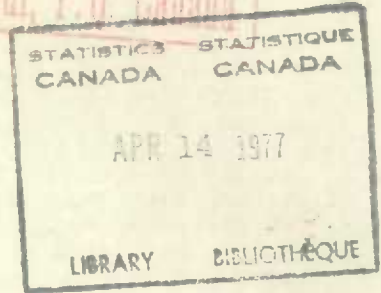
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THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY

1959

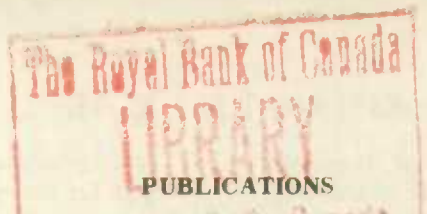
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The results of the annual Census of Industry are published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in a series of industry reports which are released each year as the compilations are completed. Reports for industries classified to the **Chemicals and Allied Products** Major Group are listed below, along with current and annual publications of related interest. Similar reports are issued for other industries. A complete catalogue of publications of the Bureau is available on request from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, or from the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

A — Annual B — Biennial M — Monthly S.C. — Special Compilation

| Catalogue number | Title | Price |
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AUG 10 1959

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 130 publications which present the results of the 1959 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. An annual Census of Manufactures has been carried out by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics since 1916.

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1959 are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

Data for the annual census is collected on an establishment basis. A firm with more than one plant is required to file a report for each plant. In most cases an establishment is a complete factory. Sometimes, however, a plant is divided into two or more establishments when it carries out operations classifiable to different industries and when separate accounting records are available. Usually the statistics for an establishment relate only to the manufacturing activities. Other activities such as construction at the plant by its own employees, wholesale or retail activities carried on at the plant location, etc., are not included. Plants engaged solely in repair work (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railway rolling stock industries) are not included but plants occupied in assembling parts into complete units are included.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, warehousing and delivery staffs. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work etc., are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to calendar years whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included but not their withdrawals for income tax. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used, (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the works, including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the works, of materials and supplies actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants of reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting plant or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting plant for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are computed on f.o.b. plant or

plant warehouse basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, aircraft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book values of manufacturing inventories owned and held at the reporting plant. Figures include inventories held in warehouses or selling outlets which have been included with plant operations for purposes of reporting shipments.

Value Added by Manufacturing

Figures are computed from value of shipments plus or minus changes in inventories of finished goods and goods in process less cost of materials, fuel and electricity. This figure is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The Standard Industrial Classification Manual, prepared by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, provides for 135 three-digit industries in the manufacturing sector, arranged in 17 major groups. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Short Forms

Between 1949 and 1957, in an effort to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a short form was used asking for the total value of shipments only or, in a few cases where losses of detail were significant, for quantities and values of principal products. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. In general the cut-off point for these short forms was set at \$50,000 value of shipments. About 40% of the total number of establishments reported on the short form and accounted for less than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

In 1958, in order to establish a new base year, the small firms were asked to report all items of principal statistics together with some detail on materials and products.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of office supplies used, advertising, insurance and other goods and services obtained from other businesses. Data on these inputs are not collected on the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for "The primary industries and construction" are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, *Survey of Production*.

For the 1959 Census, the short form was used again, but further steps were taken to ease the respondents' burden. First, the general limit for short forms was raised to \$100,000 value of shipments. In addition, a new intermediate form was developed. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that most of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and intermediate forms there were lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms accounted for a larger share of total shipments. On the other hand, limits were raised where this could be done without a significant loss of coverage. On most of the short forms for 1959, in addition to total value of shipments, data on principal products were requested. In a few industries, where loss of employment and earnings data were considered too large because of higher cut-offs, a question on total payroll was placed on the short form.

The intermediate and long forms provide complete data for the compilation of all elements of principal industry statistics and the details of materials and products. The one-page short form, although containing data on principal products and total value of shipments, does not request information on other elements of principal statistics such as value of inventories, materials, fuel and electricity and, in most cases, employment and salaries and wages, nor does it contain detailed data on volume and value of materials used. For purposes of compiling aggregates of principal statistics by industry and by geographic location, the missing data for each establishment were estimated for 1959 by using, in general, ratios based on the change in the value of shipments between 1958 and 1959. The proportion of the estimated data was generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

The general request for the principal items of products on the short form for 1959 permitted a fairly complete compilation of the detailed quantities and values of commodity shipments. In the case of the detailed quantities and values of materials, fuel and electricity, however, and the monthly distribution of production workers, only the totals of data actually reported on the intermediate and long forms are contained in published reports and no attempt was made as in past years to estimate the generally small proportion of individual totals represented by detailed items omitted from the short forms.

The new approach has relieved an additional 12,000 establishments from filling out the regular long form. Establishments now receiving the short form number in excess of 20,000 and account for more than 54 per cent of the total number of establishments and a little more than 3 per cent of the total value of shipments.

THE ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS INDUSTRY

1959

Fifty-seven plants in Canada, classified under the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, were engaged chiefly in the production of chemicals in 1959. Factory shipments reported by this group were valued at \$297,482,108, an increase of 14 per cent over the total for the previous year. Twenty-nine of these plants were located in Ontario, 17 in Quebec, 4 in Alberta, 4 in British Columbia and 1 in each of Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and the Northwest Territories. These concerns gave employment to 10,452 people who were paid \$53,527,783 in salaries and wages. Materials used in manufacturing processes cost \$127,361,965 and expenditures for fuel and electricity amounted to \$27,985,958.

Except for sulphuric acid, caustic soda and chlorine, separate figures for the production of chemicals in this group are not published as many of the individual items were made by only one or two concerns. However, a special compilation which gives a fairly good summary of the total output of chemicals as gathered up from all industries is shown in Table 4. A list of the more important chemicals made by the factories in this group is shown in the directory which appears at the back of this bulletin.

The output of sulphuric acid (100% acid) increased to 1,739,000 tons in 1959, an increase of about 10 per cent over the 1958 total of 1,586,000 tons. Nineteen plants were operated by fourteen companies as follows: The Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada Limited at Kimberley and Trail, British Columbia; Canadian Industries Limited at McMasterville, Quebec, Copper Cliff and Hamilton, Ontario; Nichols Chemical Company Limited, at Sulphide, Ontario, Valleyfield, Quebec, and Barnet, British Columbia; Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation Limited, at Sydney, Nova Scotia; Aluminum Company of Canada Ltd. at Arvida, Quebec; Cyanamid of Canada Limited at Niagara Falls, Ontario; Gunnar Mines at Uranium City, Saskatchewan; Inland Chemicals Canada Limited, at Fort Saskatchewan, Alberta, Eldorado Mining

and Refining Ltd., at Port Radium, Northwest Territories; Canadian Titanium Pigments Limited, Varennes, Quebec; Noranda Mines Limited, Cutler, Ontario; Northwest Nitro Chemical Co., Medicine Hat, Alberta, Shawinigan Chemicals Limited, Shawinigan Falls, Quebec and Lorado Uranium Mines Ltd. at Uranium City, Saskatchewan.

Production of chlorine totalled 282,000 tons in 1959 while output of caustic soda amounted to 341,000 tons. Eleven firms were in production in 1959 operating twelve plants. Canadian Industries Limited, had works at Cornwall, Ontario, and at Shawinigan Falls, Quebec. Other producers included Dow Chemical of Canada, Limited, Sarnia, Ontario; Standard Chemical Company, Limited, Beauharnois, Quebec; Aluminum Company of Canada Limited, Arvida, Quebec; Western Chemical Limited, Duvernay, Alberta; Hooker Chemicals Limited, North Vancouver, British Columbia; Shawinigan Chemicals Ltd., Montreal, Quebec; the Canadian International Paper Company, Temiskaming, Quebec; the Howard Smith Paper Mills Limited, Cornwall, Ontario; the KVP Company Limited, Espanola, Ontario; and the Marathon Paper Mills of Canada Ltd., Marathon, Ontario. The last four concerns are paper mills which make these chemicals mainly for their own use.

Note: Due to lack of inventory data, figures for value added by manufacture prior to 1954 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the total value of factory shipments. In 1954 and 1955 the "Value added" adjustment incorporated the increase or decrease to shipments values resulting from changes in the value of inventories over the period. For these two years, the adjustments that were made used only the change in finished product inventory owned by manufacturers. Beginning with 1956 the calculation of the "Value added" figure was further adjusted to take into account the "Goods in process" as well as the finished goods held at plant or plant warehouse.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, Significant Years 1929-59 and by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

| Year and province | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ployees | Salaries and wages | Cost of fuel and electricity at plant | Cost at plant of materials used | Value added by manufacture ¹ | Gross selling value of products ¹ |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|
| | number | | | dollars | | | |
| 1929..... | 15 | 2,897 | 4,338,686 | 2,921,121 | 6,301,121 | 18,799,722 | 28,021,972 |
| 1931..... | 14 | 1,694 | 2,426,880 | 2,167,585 | 2,407,682 | 6,377,230 | 10,952,497 |
| 1937..... | 21 | 3,359 | 4,893,418 | 2,810,364 | 6,008,977 | 13,590,827 | 22,410,168 |
| 1939..... | 25 | 3,128 | 5,032,898 | 2,548,217 | 6,021,716 | 14,486,673 | 23,056,606 |
| 1944..... | 28 | 7,964 | 15,752,782 | 8,980,955 | 29,540,390 | 42,801,806 | 81,323,151 |
| 1946..... | 29 | 5,338 | 11,158,999 | 6,431,503 | 14,650,883 | 26,219,014 | 47,301,400 |
| 1949..... | 28 | 5,861 | 16,504,908 | 7,355,353 | 27,392,521 | 39,663,922 | 74,411,796 |
| 1955..... | 45 | 8,597 | 35,547,851 | 15,033,501 | 61,686,514 | 95,023,999 | 172,255,750 |
| 1956..... | 48 | 9,083 | 40,664,572 | 17,194,318 | 85,087,630 | 96,705,138 | 193,541,164 |
| 1957..... | 54 | 9,981 | 46,965,641 | 20,384,094 | 95,237,538 | 104,278,255 | 215,834,187 |
| 1958 | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 1 | 4,215 | 20,543,342 | 7,805,283 | 42,115,951 | 50,896,141 | 100,122,424 |
| Quebec | 18 | | | | | | |
| Ontario | 30 | 5,140 | 25,623,478 | 14,865,033 | 62,042,001 | 62,058,827 | 137,203,754 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 | | | | | | |
| Alberta | 4 | 468 | 2,447,073 | 972,991 | 4,675,051 | 9,032,079 | 14,922,276 |
| British Columbia..... | 4 | | | | | | |
| Northwest Territories..... | 1 | 250 | 1,166,550 | 919,747 | 2,760,206 | 4,844,659 | 8,719,378 |
| Canada | 59 | | | | | | |
| 1959 | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 1 | 4,454 | 22,657,133 | 8,734,800 | 48,961,075 | 53,340,719 | 111,163,951 |
| Quebec | 17 | | | | | | |
| Ontario | 29 | 5,250 | 27,266,459 | 17,216,091 | 71,430,450 | 72,338,540 | 160,458,479 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1 | | | | | | |
| Alberta | 4 | 495 | 2,419,353 | 1,003,224 | 4,800,128 | 11,009,214 | 17,216,819 |
| British Columbia..... | 4 | | | | | | |
| Northwest Territories..... | 1 | 253 | 1,184,838 | 1,031,843 | 2,170,312 | 5,721,329 | 8,642,859 |
| Canada | 57 | | | | | | |

¹ See note to text.

Note: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

TABLE 2. Inventories,¹ 1959

| | Raw materials and supplies | Goods in process | Finished goods of own manufacture | Total |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | dollars | | | |
| Opening: | | | | |
| Nova Scotia and Quebec | 7,599,560 | 2,250,563 | 6,623,446 | 16,473,569 |
| Ontario | 11,330,126 | 1,567,297 | 8,594,321 | 21,491,744 |
| Saskatchewan and Alberta..... | 1,312,219 | 312,099 | 1,943,553 | 3,567,871 |
| British Columbia and Northwest Territories..... | 1,379,000 | 5,712 | 488,720 | 1,873,432 |
| Canada | 21,620,905 | 4,135,671 | 17,650,040 | 43,406,616 |
| Closing: | | | | |
| Nova Scotia and Quebec | 7,671,606 | 2,629,278 | 6,117,374 | 16,418,258 |
| Ontario | 10,035,158 | 1,402,654 | 9,285,566 | 20,723,378 |
| Saskatchewan and Alberta..... | 1,237,837 | 382,768 | 1,468,631 | 3,089,236 |
| British Columbia and Northwest Territories..... | 1,275,295 | 5,903 | 769,154 | 2,050,352 |
| Canada | 20,219,896 | 4,420,603 | 17,640,725 | 42,281,224 |

¹ (a) Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

(b) Beginning with 1954 information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses is being collected as part of the annual Census of Industry. These data were formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry for the year under review are shown in the above table.

(c) The opening inventory for 1959 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1958 because of the addition of new plants, the transfer of plants to other industries and plants going out of business, etc. However, the value added figures for the previous year have not been recalculated to allow for the revisions mentioned above.

TABLE 3. Materials Used in the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 1958 and 1959

| Material | 1958 | | 1959 | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Quantity | Cost at works | Quantity | Cost at works | |
| | | \$ | | \$ | |
| Acetone | lb. | 1,381,864 | 132,994 | 1,430,255 | 132,663 |
| Acetylene | M cu. ft. | 41,022 | 401,493 | 42,823 | 426,533 |
| Acid - Acetic, 99½% | lb. | 410,187 | 45,107 | 324,580 | 37,527 |
| Fatty - Oleic | " | 51,207 | 10,491 | 85,760 | 15,322 |
| Other fatty acids | " | 736,475 | 102,209 | 1,466,616 | 139,853 |
| Hydrochloric (muriatic) | " | 5,842,651 | 272,570 | 6,347,830 | 292,605 |
| Nitric | " | 5,406,027 | 309,415 | 2,327,997 | 122,489 |
| Phosphoric | " | 438,729 | 45,980 | 682,652 | 72,394 |
| Sulphuric, as 100% | " | 40,281,036 | 611,677 | 38,944,208 | 598,020 |
| Alcohol, butyl (including isobutyl and normal) | " | 1,242,862 | 161,448 | 1,922,969 | 270,811 |
| Alcohol, ethyl | Imp. gal. | 36,480 | 39,360 | 2,979 | 1,833 |
| Alcohol, isopropyl | lb. | 1,698,776 | 133,022 | 2,053,207 | 176,725 |
| Ammonia liquor | lb. NH ₃ | 1,474,048 | 104,349 | 1,571,621 | 112,146 |
| Ammonia, anhydrous | lb. | 21,555,467 | 921,049 | 26,616,573 | 1,120,770 |
| Barium chloride | " | 1,095,724 | 72,266 | 1,131,694 | 73,544 |
| Benzol | " | 16,928,107 | 799,120 | 15,836,906 | 686,473 |
| Calcium chloride | " | 530,861 | 14,209 | 635,090 | 17,860 |
| Carbon, activated | " | 366,175 | 97,435 | 261,729 | 82,607 |
| Chlorine, liquid | " | 11,736,450 | 393,467 | 13,562,677 | 449,272 |
| Coal, (except for fuel) - Anthracite | ton | 55,616 | 876,050 | 62,604 | 900,103 |
| Cobalt acetate | lb. | 7,666 | 8,175 | 7,600 | 7,359 |
| Cobalt sulphate | " | 5,589 | 5,155 | 7,209 | 3,605 |
| Coke (except for fuel) - Petroleum | ton | 1,153 | 28,529 | 885 | 19,020 |
| Other | " | 181,861 | 3,236,924 | 188,653 | 3,408,592 |
| Cresol (including cresylic acid) | lb. | 38,730 | 5,071 | 64,430 | 8,376 |
| Electrodes (purchased) | | - | 374,150 | - | 632,000 |
| Ethanolamines | lb. | 562,307 | 145,614 | 420,514 | 115,665 |
| Fluorspar | ton | 74,939 | 2,436,656 | 70,046 | 2,218,220 |
| Formaldehyde, 100% solids basis | lb. | 660,567 | 72,584 | 829,165 | 87,261 |
| Glycerine | " | 271,865 | 53,490 | 354,910 | 78,098 |
| Glycols - Ethylene | " | 2,082,436 | 224,283 | 13,743,826 | 1,442,165 |
| Diethylene | " | 258,451 | 44,374 | 310,031 | 48,245 |
| Triethylene | " | 1,425 | 356 | 545 | 136 |
| Propylene | " | 521,311 | 60,433 | 592,813 | 79,184 |
| Other grades | " | 83,416 | 13,661 | 511,455 | 99,163 |
| Graphite | " | 1,211,095 | 440,626 | 834,174 | 293,130 |
| Lead sulphate | " | 93,210 | 14,709 | 76,450 | 12,211 |
| Limestone | ton | 1,070,598 | 1,875,476 | 1,093,779 | 2,234,589 |
| Lime, hydrated | " | 13,838 | 151,893 | 14,654 | 149,704 |
| Lime, quick | " | 32,061 | 513,053 | 38,796 | 614,929 |
| Litharge | lb. | 521,028 | 75,550 | 484,755 | 67,866 |
| Mercury | " | 122,628 | 318,725 | 125,621 | 314,145 |
| Oils - Castor | " | 1,063,177 | 149,040 | 1,394,190 | 193,044 |
| Cocoonut | " | 1,167,800 | 162,827 | 2,295,805 | 371,381 |
| Other oils | " | 47,390 | 4,503 | 248,416 | 24,511 |
| Pentaxol | " | 153 | 33 | - | - |
| Phenol | " | 2,230,511 | 414,207 | 2,288,287 | 402,560 |
| Petrochemical feed stocks | | .. | 13,185,645 | .. | 20,472,291 |
| Phthalic anhydride | lb. | 1,457,435 | 238,083 | 1,636,842 | 254,593 |
| Pyrites | ton | 232,763 | 2,133,596 | 280,677 | 2,513,888 |
| Quartz, quartzite and silica sand | " | 60,482 | 398,737 | 75,708 | 461,191 |
| Sodium chloride, dry and brine (salt content) | ton | 975,447 | 4,503,721 | 1,066,748 | 4,795,277 |
| Sodium bichromate | lb. | 186,440 | 26,278 | 190,859 | 27,631 |
| Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) | " | 38,773,616 | 1,326,387 | 45,757,885 | 1,591,358 |
| Sodium nitrate | " | 557,340 | 18,159 | 550,193 | 20,748 |
| Sodium sulphide | " | 569,652 | 35,052 | 432,678 | 18,816 |
| Sulphur (brimstone) | ton | 229,170 | 7,693,351 | 193,737 | 6,382,416 |
| Urea | lb. | 1,506,614 | 86,456 | 677,877 | 34,795 |
| Xylene (xylol) | " | 160,205 | 8,201 | 177,187 | 8,057 |
| Zinc dross | " | 83,113 | 5,403 | 125,331 | 9,877 |
| Zinc oxide | " | 130,288 | 15,512 | 108,180 | 14,691 |
| Steel sheets for making containers | ton | 3,870 | 659,058 | 2,040 | 357,402 |
| Lumber for making containers and for crating | M bd. ft. | 96 | 6,323 | 86 | 6,710 |
| All other materials | ... | ... | 60,492,550 | ... | 67,215,547 |
| Containers and packing materials | ... | ... | 4,386,889 | ... | 4,521,968 |
| Totals | ... | ... | 111,593,209 | ... | 127,361,965 |

.. Figures not available.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

Total Production of Chemicals

It is very difficult to get, from official reports, the statistics covering the total production in Canada of heavy and fine chemicals. There are two reasons for this, the first being that data for many of the individual items cannot be shown because they were made by only one or two concerns, and the second being that chemicals are made in a number of different industries. Ethyl alcohol, for example, is a product of the distilled liquors industry; some fine chemicals are made in the pharmaceutical industry; ammonium sulphate is produc-

ed in coke plants; cobalt and nickel salts are made in the non-ferrous metal refineries, and so on. The Bureau has made, therefore, a special compilation shown in Table 4 which gives a fairly good summary of the total output as gathered up from all industries. The values cover only the products made for sale as there is no adequate record of the intermediates made for the further use of the producers. The output in 1959 was around \$477,758,000 compared with \$431,789,000 in 1958.

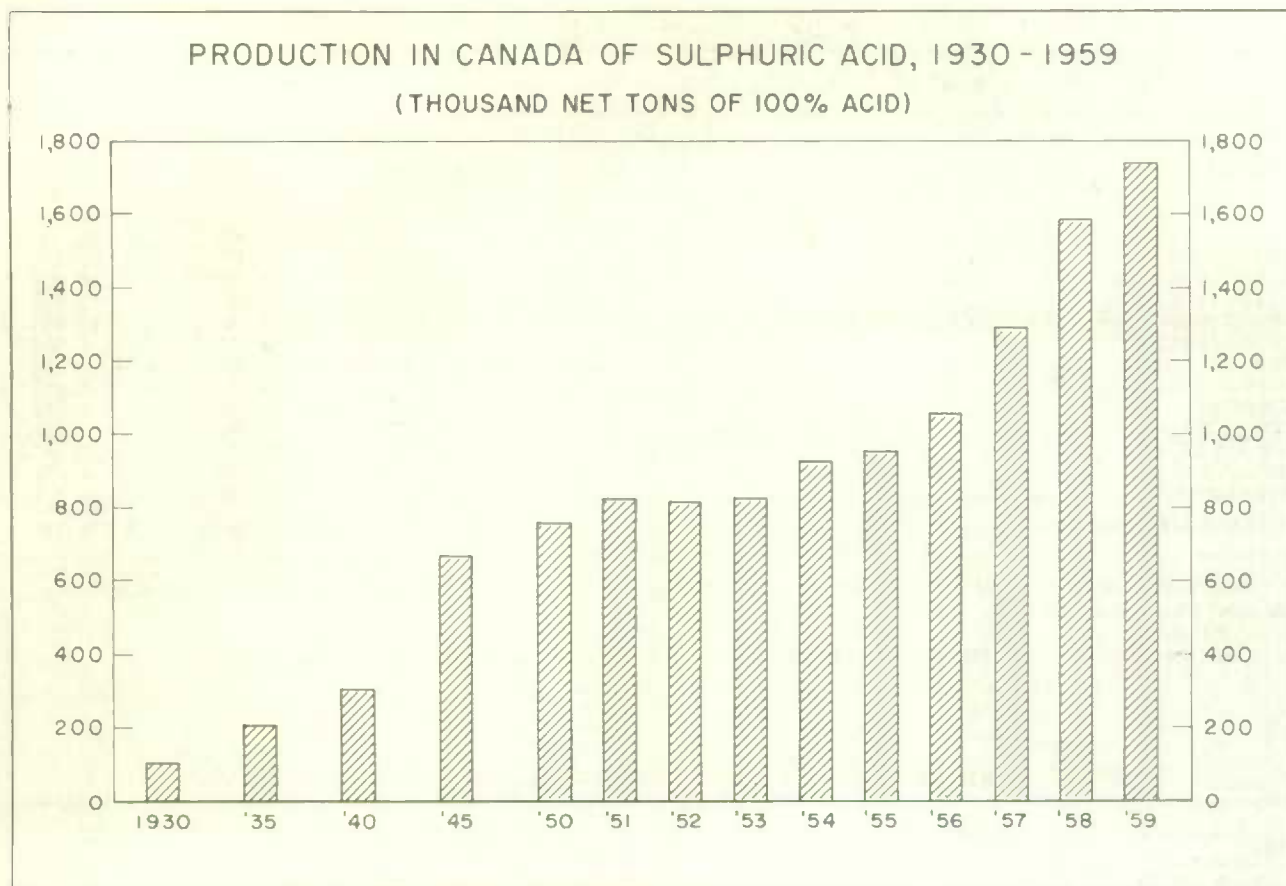
TABLE 4. Total Production of Chemicals, 1958 and 1959

| | Selling value at works | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|
| | 1958 | 1959 |
| | dollars | |
| <i>Acids</i> , including acetic, muriatic, nitric, sulphuric, phosphoric, stearic, etc. | 36,396,000 | 40,192,000 |
| <i>Calcium compounds</i> , including carbide, chloride, phosphide, cyanamide, cyanide acid phosphate, grey acetate, arsenate, chloride of lime, etc. | 16,929,000 | 18,622,000 |
| <i>Sodium compounds</i> , including hydroxide, phosphate, cyanide, silicate, hypochlorite, bisulphite, saltcake, Glauber's salt, chlorate, acid pyrophosphate, soda ash, sal soda, bisulphate, etc., (pharmaceutical salts included elsewhere) | 42,384,000 | 45,551,000 |
| <i>Organic chemicals</i> , including acetic anhydride, butyl acetate, ethyl acetate, paraldehyde, glycols, pentasol acetate, vinyl acetate, ethyl alcohol, methyl hydrate, glycerine, phenol, cresol, benzol, etc., (acetic acid and acetylene included elsewhere) | 113,555,000 | 131,142,000 |
| <i>Compressed and liquefied gases</i> , etc., including acetylene, carbon dioxide, oxygen, nitrous oxide, liquid sulphur dioxide, liquid chlorine, anhydrous and aqua ammonia, liquefied petroleum gases, etc. | 57,089,000 | 58,237,000 |
| <i>Fertilizer chemicals</i> , including ammonium sulphate, ammonium nitrate (fertilizer grade), ammonium phosphate, and superphosphate | 49,142,000 | 54,595,000 |
| <i>Synthetic resins</i> , including casein type, vinyls, polystyrene, phenol-formaldehyde, urea-formaldehyde, alkyds, sodium carboxymethylcellulose, etc. | 66,441,000 | 73,827,000 |
| <i>Other chemicals</i> , including white lead, zinc oxide, red lead, litharge, cobalt salts, nickel salts, ferric chloride, lead arsenate, phosphorus, white arsenic, ammonium nitrate, fine chemicals, precious metal salts, etc. | 49,853,000 | 55,592,000 |
| Totals | 431,789,000 | 477,758,000 |

TABLE 5. Production, Imports, Exports and Apparent Consumption of Sulphuric Acid, 1925-59

| Year | Production | Imports | Exports | Apparent consumption ¹ |
|------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| | short tons of 100% acid | | | |
| 1925 | 77,700 | 52 | 19,179 | 58,573 |
| 1930 | 100,020 | 150 | 571 | 99,599 |
| 1935 | 209,083 | 83 | 1,027 | 208,139 |
| 1940 | 301,444 | 142 | 2,244 | 299,342 |
| 1945 | 664,302 | 149 | 11,203 | 653,248 |
| 1950 | 756,110 | 332 | 44,417 | 712,025 |
| 1955 | 950,277 | 151 | 29,578 | 920,850 |
| 1957 | 1,290,000 | 1,000 | 29,500 | 1,261,500 |
| 1958 | 1,586,000 | 39,345 | 23,252 | 1,602,093 |
| 1959 | 1,739,000 | 18,489 | 27,863 | 1,729,626 |

¹ No allowance made for changes in inventories.

**TABLE 6. Production, Imports and Exports of Chlorine and Caustic Soda, 1955 - 59**

| Year | Chlorine | Caustic soda ¹ (100% Na OH) |
|------------------------|----------|---|
| | tons | |
| (a) Production: | | |
| 1955 | 193,000 | 226,000 |
| 1956 | 223,000 | 256,000 |
| 1957 | 226,000 | 264,000 |
| 1958 | 268,000 | 313,000 |
| 1959 | 282,000 | 341,000 |
| (b) Imports: | | |
| 1955 | 38,000 | 73,300 |
| 1956 | 34,200 | 74,200 |
| 1957 | 33,828 | 53,200 |
| 1958 | 23,102 | 30,737 |
| 1959 | 26,584 | 35,972 |
| (c) Exports: | | |
| 1955 | 10,400 | 100 |
| 1956 | 21,500 | 7 |
| 1957 | 10,500 | 285 |
| 1958 | 14,491 | 1,710 |
| 1959 | 16,844 | 2,799 |

¹ Imports of caustic soda solution shown in Table 14 represent gross weight which is in terms of 50% Na OH approximately. Figures in Table 6 have been converted to 100% Na OH to agree with the basis used in production and exports.

TABLE 7. Consumption of Sulphuric Acid, by Industries, 1957-59

| Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | short tons of 100% acid | | |
| Fertilizers | 668,900 | 673,000 | 687,796 |
| Heavy chemicals | 177,900 ¹ | 176,300 ¹ | 181,357 ¹ |
| Uranium ore processing | .. | 586,700 | 619,558 |
| Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining | 29,300 ² | 31,500 ² | 30,863 ² |
| Coke and gas | 28,000 | 27,100 | 26,102 |
| Petroleum refining | 11,100 | 16,300 | 18,870 |
| Leather tanning | 2,100 | 2,200 | 2,019 |
| Iron and steel | 31,900 | 37,300 | 46,045 |
| Electrical apparatus | 8,400 | 8,600 | 6,083 |
| Plastics | 16,600 | 17,800 | 19,391 |
| Soaps | 13,700 | 14,300 | 14,328 |
| Adhesives | 900 | 700 | 550 |
| Sugar refining | 300 | 300 | 380 |
| Pulp and paper | 12,400 | 15,300 | 18,487 |
| Vegetable oils | 100 | 100 | 50 |
| Miscellaneous ³ | 85,500 | 68,100 | 96,786 |
| Total accounted for | 1,087,100 | 1,675,600 | 1,768,665 |

¹ Includes consumption of "own make" or "captive" acid by uranium ore processing firms prior to 1958 - see separate total for 1958 and 1959.

² Estimated.

³ Includes explosives, textiles, miscellaneous chemicals and sausage and sausage casings groups.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 8. Available Data on Consumption of Chlorine, by Industries, 1957-59

| Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | tons | | |
| Pulp and paper | 134,400 ¹ | 150,030 ¹ | 145,433 ¹ |
| Heavy chemicals | 93,700 ¹ | 107,400 ¹ | 115,909 ¹ |
| Soaps | 4,100 | 5,080 | 4,230 |
| Municipal waterworks | 2,100 | 2,420 | 2,721 |
| Mining | 3,000 ² | 3,000 ² | 3,000 ² |
| Starch and glucose | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Dyeing and finishing of textiles | 10 | 6 | 4 |
| Miscellaneous chemicals | 460 | 230 | 114 |
| Fertilizers | 50 | 30 | 39 |
| Synthetic textiles | 30 | 30 | - |
| Primary plastics | 260 | 270 | 280 |
| Distilled liquors | - | - | 130 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 200 | - | - |
| Total accounted for | 238,312 | 268,502 | 271,862 |

¹ Includes consumption of "own make" or "captive" chlorine by firms classified to these industries.

² Estimated.

TABLE 9. Available Data on Consumption of Caustic Soda, by Industries, 1957-59

| Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | tons | | |
| Pulp and paper | 120,000 ¹ | 129,600 ¹ | 145,682 ¹ |
| Soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations | 21,700 | 21,500 | 21,635 |
| Heavy chemicals | 75,400 ¹ | 99,420 ¹ | 112,920 ¹ |
| Petroleum refining | 9,600 | 8,400 | 8,576 |
| Primary plastics | 10,600 | 12,400 | 13,752 |
| Miscellaneous foods | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,181 |

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 9. Available Data on Consumption of Caustic Soda, by Industry, 1957-59 - Concluded

| Industry | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | tons | |
| Mining..... | 1,400 ² | 1,400 ² | 1,398 ² |
| Coke and gas..... | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,529 |
| Medicinals and pharmaceuticals..... | 7000 | 1,900 | 1,473 |
| Non-ferrous metal refining..... | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Starch and glucose..... | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Dyeing and finishing of textiles..... | 100 | 100 | 121 |
| Toilet preparations..... | 200 | 200 | 163 |
| Compressed gases..... | 300 | 300 | 326 |
| Fertilizers..... | 300 | 200 | 147 |
| Sugar refining..... | 90 | 100 | 81 |
| Vegetable oils..... | 50 | 50 | 67 |
| Adhesives..... | 90 | 80 | 149 |
| Miscellaneous ⁵ | 34,240 | 29,900 | 33,474 |
| Total accounted for..... | 277,170 | 307,950 | 342,674 |

¹ Includes consumption of "own make" or "captive" caustic by firms classified to these industries.

² Estimated.

³ Included with "mining".

⁴ Included with miscellaneous foods.

⁵ Includes synthetic textiles, miscellaneous chemicals and sausage and sausage casings groups.

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics of the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry in Canada, grouped according to Size of Establishment, 1958 and 1959

| Establishments reporting factory shipments valued at | Estab-lish-ments | Employees | Salaries and wages | Cost at plant of materials used | Selling value of factory shipments |
|--|------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| 1958 | | | | | |
| \$ 100,000 to \$ 199,999..... | 3 | 23 | 62,947 | 168,929 | 219,711 |
| 200,000 " 499,999..... | 6 | 81 | 385,390 | 1,018,123 | 1,993,894 |
| 500,000 " 999,999..... | 10 | 272 | 1,279,488 | 4,412,330 | 7,465,239 |
| 1,000,000 " 4,999,999..... | 22 | 1,700 | 8,120,204 | 22,520,316 | 51,400,806 |
| 5,000,000 and over..... | 18 | 7,385 | 36,117,953 | 83,473,511 | 199,888,182 |
| Head offices..... | — | 612 | 3,814,461 | — | — |
| Totals..... | 59 | 10,073 | 49,780,443 | 111,593,209 | 260,967,832 |
| 1959 | | | | | |
| \$ 25,000 to \$ 49,999..... | 1 | 32 | 97,494 | 316,893 | 514,715 |
| 100,000 " 199,999..... | 3 | | | | |
| 200,000 " 499,999..... | 6 | 79 | 384,237 | 1,334,246 | 2,439,193 |
| 500,000 " 999,999..... | 7 | 207 | 915,932 | 2,772,126 | 5,375,199 |
| 1,000,000 " 4,999,999..... | 21 | 1,767 | 9,060,045 | 22,444,073 | 52,015,886 |
| 5,000,000 and over..... | 19 | 7,719 | 38,901,380 | 100,494,627 | 237,137,115 |
| Head offices..... | — | 648 | 4,168,695 | — | — |
| Totals..... | 57 | 10,452 | 53,527,783 | 127,361,965 | 297,482,108 |

TABLE 11. Employees and Earnings, by Provinces, 1958 and 1959

| Province | Employees | | | | | Earnings | | Total earnings |
|-----------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Administrative | | Workmen | | Total | Admin-istrative | Workmen | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | | | | |
| | number | | | | | dollars | | |
| 1958 | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 1,087 | 345 | 2,770 | 3 | 4,205 | 8,045,111 | 12,438,099 | 20,483,210 |
| Ontario | 1,287 | 300 | 3,517 | 36 | 5,140 | 9,076,218 | 16,547,260 | 25,623,478 |
| Other provinces | 170 | 46 | 504 | 8 | 728 | 1,164,028 | 2,509,727 | 3,673,755 |
| Canada | 2,544 | 691 | 6,791 | 47 | 10,073 | 18,285,357 | 31,495,086 | 49,780,443 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | |
| Quebec | 1,224 | 365 | 2,855 | 3 | 4,447 | 8,955,087 | 13,664,970 | 22,620,057 |
| Ontario | 1,350 | 335 | 3,530 | 35 | 5,250 | 9,523,971 | 17,742,488 | 27,266,459 |
| Other provinces | 213 | 44 | 487 | 11 | 755 | 1,303,575 | 2,337,692 | 3,641,267 |
| Canada | 2,787 | 744 | 6,872 | 49 | 10,452 | 19,782,633 | 33,745,150 | 53,527,783 |

TABLE 12. Production Workers, by Months, 1959

| Month | Establishments reporting monthly detail | |
|-----------------|---|--------|
| | Male | Female |
| | number | |
| January | 6,796 | 50 |
| February | 6,808 | 50 |
| March | 6,753 | 55 |
| April | 6,802 | 50 |
| May | 6,839 | 48 |
| June | 6,873 | 50 |
| July | 6,933 | 48 |
| August | 6,850 | 50 |
| September | 7,026 | 47 |
| October | 6,994 | 46 |
| November | 6,950 | 46 |
| December | 6,833 | 49 |

TABLE 13. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Acids, Alkalies' and Salts Industry, 1955-59

| Year | Capital expenditures | | Sub-total | Repair and maintenance expenditures | | Sub-total | Total capital and repair expenditures |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | Construction | Machinery and equipment | | Construction | Machinery and equipment | | |
| | thousands of dollars | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 6,090 | 14,619 | 20,709 | 1,949 | 12,922 | 14,871 | 35,580 |
| 1956 | 21,190 | 41,067 | 62,257 | 2,440 | 14,540 | 16,980 | 79,237 |
| 1957 | 44,501 | 47,180 | 91,681 | 3,731 | 17,173 | 20,904 | 112,585 |
| 1958 | 20,524 | 24,788 | 45,312 | 4,624 | 17,536 | 22,160 | 67,472 |
| 1959 ^P | 6,337 | 15,210 | 21,547 | 5,961 | 19,229 | 25,190 | 46,737 |

^P Preliminary figures.

TABLE 14. Imports of Acids and Certain Inorganic Chemicals, 1958 and 1959

| Commodity | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|--|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Acids | | | | |
| Inorganic acids: | | | | |
| Acid, boracic, in packages of not less than 25 pounds .. lb. | 3,263,749 | 197,836 | 4,518,488 | 247,669 |
| Acid, hydrofluosillicic " | 200,511 | 15,176 | 224,205 | 15,646 |
| Acid, muriatic " | 3,146,122 | 39,301 | 1,659,400 | 22,558 |
| Acid, nitric " | 4,810,552 | 185,275 | 214,076 | 18,473 |
| Acid, phosphoric " | 424,358 | 25,164 | 87,528 | 8,199 |
| Acid, sulphuric " | 78,689,486 | 827,459 | 36,978,102 | 321,260 |
| Acid, arsenic " | 507,657 | 16,011 | 595,674 | 20,081 |
| Acid, chromic " | 852,407 | 230,794 | 1,143,156 | 307,849 |
| Organic acids: | | | | |
| Acid, salicylic and acetylsalicylic " | 1,188,909 | 642,191 | 1,052,648 | 555,278 |
| Acid, lactic " | 573,365 | 124,927 | 534,957 | 133,467 |
| Acid, nicotinic " | 20,184 | 49,313 | 53,402 | 91,740 |
| Acid, oleic, or red oil " | 230,592 | 38,993 | 361,249 | 63,278 |
| Acid, acetic and pyroligneous gal. | 1,093 | 4,760 | 1,144 | 3,850 |
| Acid, cresylic lb. | 464,272 | 55,509 | 688,816 | 65,790 |
| Xanthates and sulpho-thiophosphoric (dithiophosphoric compounds, for concentrating ores, metals or minerals) " | 5,432,683 | 1,408,885 | 4,726,648 | 1,209,380 |
| Acid, oxalic " | 1,317,341 | 166,104 | 1,601,235 | 176,952 |
| Acid, stearic " | 2,125,853 | 284,770 | 1,338,233 | 172,272 |
| Acid, tannic " | 118,048 | 94,037 | 81,514 | 89,771 |
| Tartaric acid crystals or powder " | 665,780 | 229,865 | 826,219 | 295,449 |
| Acid, ascorbic " | .. | 390,958 | .. | 410,822 |
| Acid, formic lb. | 1,264,981 | 127,700 | 1,156,613 | 114,192 |
| Acid, carbolic or phenol " | 3,599,208 | 635,862 | 6,613,885 | 1,069,538 |
| Acids, other, n.o.p. " | 10,986,998 | 2,230,092 | 11,907,289 | 2,530,912 |
| Total acids | ... | 8,020,982 | ... | 7,944,426 |
| Inorganic chemicals, n.o.p. | | | | |
| Alum, in bulk, ground or unground, but not calcined cwt. | 19,416 | 68,045 | 20,226 | 71,568 |
| Chloralum or chloride of aluminum " | 33,004 | 459,685 | 33,374 | 453,439 |
| Sulphate of iron (copperas) " | 19,616 | 30,897 | 33,281 | 47,144 |
| Sulphate of alumina or alum cake " | 122,939 | 228,002 | 147,405 | 267,884 |
| Ammonia, nitrate of lb. | 58,180 | 6,032 | 51,358 | 4,145 |
| Sal ammoniac " | 246,007 | 14,618 | 202,264 | 12,688 |
| Sal ammoniac skimmings " | 917,881 | 66,610 | 1,008,684 | 91,100 |
| Ammonia, anhydrous " | 34,289,870 | 1,379,372 | 11,185,763 | 422,975 |
| Ammonia compounds, n.o.p. " | 6,886,183 | 511,517 | 7,907,847 | 529,732 |
| Antimony, arsenic, copper, tin and zinc compounds: | | | | |
| Antimony salts, viz, tartar emetic, chloride and lactate (antimonine) " | 42,451 | 20,253 | 38,838 | 19,889 |
| Copper, sulphate of " | 2,250,202 | 238,303 | 2,617,143 | 288,646 |
| Tin, bichloride of, and tin crystals " | 12,785 | 10,751 | 11,015 | 9,654 |
| Zinc, chloride of " | 224,047 | 22,741 | 331,527 | 28,670 |
| Zinc, sulphate of " | 1,973,073 | 89,641 | 2,041,114 | 85,478 |
| Bismuth and lead compounds: | | | | |
| Bismuth salts " | .. | 20,541 | .. | 26,268 |
| Lead, acetate of, not ground lb. | 110,563 | 17,401 | 118,745 | 18,046 |
| Lead, arsenate of " | 130,400 | 25,854 | 84,448 | 18,430 |
| Lead, nitrate of, not ground " | 209,056 | 26,957 | 256,420 | 32,531 |
| Compounds of tetraethyl lead " | 6,477,840 | 2,307,328 | .. | .. |
| Bromine, chlorine and iodine compounds: | | | | |
| Bromine " | 17,397 | 10,819 | 66,434 | 24,957 |
| Chlorine, liquid, or chlorine gas " | 46,204,258 | 1,311,245 | 53,167,462 | 1,492,006 |
| Iodine, crude " | 80,694 | 77,486 | 111,812 | 99,880 |
| Iodized mineral salts, for use in the feeding of animals " | .. | 14,524 | .. | 12,829 |

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 14. Imports of Acids and Certain Inorganic Chemicals, 1958 and 1959 - Concluded

| Commodity | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|--|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Calcium compounds: | | | | |
| Calcium arsenate | lb. 85,500 | 6,142 | 87,526 | 3,347 |
| Calcium chloride | cwt. 683,426 | 1,023,219 | 720,878 | 1,037,294 |
| Chloride of lime | " 30,480 | 253,757 | 27,257 | 282,446 |
| Calcium molybdate, vanadium oxide and tungsten oxide, for the manufacture of steel | lb. 135,333 | 109,247 | 75,987 | 82,653 |
| Calcium compounds, n.o.p. | " 8,388,224 | 801,777 | 9,412,162 | 912,793 |
| Potash and potassium compounds, n.o.p.: | | | | |
| Cream of tartar in crystals | " 298,680 | 75,825 | 379,870 | 99,958 |
| Potash and pearl ash | " 730,110 | 62,075 | 911,050 | 76,626 |
| Potash, bichromate of, crude | " 274,157 | 44,877 | 264,027 | 43,340 |
| Potash, caustic | " 8,838,296 | 459,775 | 8,485,883 | 428,398 |
| Potash, chlorate of, not further prepared than ground | " 81,294 | 12,251 | 86,532 | 12,590 |
| Potash, red and yellow, prussiate of | " 23,550 | 7,169 | 16,778 | 5,884 |
| Potash, nitrate of, or saltpetre | " 1,359,097 | 81,757 | 1,482,522 | 104,161 |
| Potash, compounds, n.o.p. | " 6,602,636 | 769,240 | 9,654,003 | 1,000,913 |
| Soda and sodium compounds, n.o.p.: | | | | |
| Borax, in packages of not less than 25 pounds, and fused borax known as borax-glass | " 20,331,363 | 640,853 | 20,157,760 | 616,217 |
| Glauber's salt | " 2,434,866 | 38,792 | 1,931,551 | 39,907 |
| Soda, arseniate, binarsenate and stannate of | " 121,921 | 31,406 | 207,134 | 40,919 |
| Soda ash or barilla | " 67,031,525 | 1,060,915 | 66,579,876 | 1,034,707 |
| Soda, bicarbonate of | " 14,959,107 | 351,507 | 16,997,111 | 399,319 |
| Soda, bichromate of | " 6,256,320 | 729,739 | 6,559,915 | 760,627 |
| Soda, bisulphate of, or nitre cake | " 4,285,520 | 87,260 | 4,558,130 | 91,952 |
| Soda, bisulphite of | " 1,384,020 | 72,242 | 2,036,373 | 98,892 |
| Soda, caustic, in packages | " 7,476,971 | 381,547 | 6,775,833 | 357,179 |
| Soda, caustic, in solution | " 107,994,324 | 1,524,744 | 130,337,645 | 1,746,065 |
| Soda, chlorate of | " 703,100 | 53,784 | 4,374,754 | 191,811 |
| Sodium cyanide | " 8,393,388 | 1,110,822 | 9,260,454 | 1,234,505 |
| Sodium glutamate | " 652,395 | 660,632 | 639,186 | 604,284 |
| Soda, hyposulphite of | " 911,050 | 46,262 | 752,160 | 34,519 |
| Soda, nitrite of | " 1,482,955 | 60,422 | 1,627,528 | 71,192 |
| Soda, peroxide of | " 613,320 | 93,218 | 856,334 | 137,779 |
| Soda, phosphate, tri-sodium | " 1,912,731 | 113,093 | 3,074,315 | 184,716 |
| Soda, phosphate, n.o.p. | " 5,164,508 | 646,738 | 6,840,239 | 824,359 |
| Soda, prussiate of | " 565,986 | 60,997 | 588,476 | 64,186 |
| Soda, sal | " 110,850 | 2,617 | 39,950 | 829 |
| Soda, silicate of, in crystals or in water solution | " 7,489,435 | 348,019 | 9,946,423 | 435,243 |
| Soda, sulphate of, crude, or salt cake | " 51,624,952 | 478,215 | 54,314,349 | 511,162 |
| Soda, sulphide of | " 2,354,840 | 124,754 | 2,602,099 | 135,910 |
| Soda, sulphite of | " 9,045,995 | 206,180 | 15,992,846 | 364,834 |
| Soda, benzoate of | " 60,875 | 9,669 | 39,086 | 6,688 |
| Soda, bromide of | " 79,806 | 24,711 | 87,918 | 28,979 |
| Soda, citrate of | " 2,977 | 1,601 | 2,540 | 1,521 |
| Soda, fluoride of | " 409,375 | 51,622 | 562,668 | 66,608 |
| Soda, antimonate of | " 242,240 | 57,261 | 122,204 | 28,608 |
| Sodium compounds, n.o.p. | " 23,720,715 | 2,282,296 | 26,070,464 | 2,435,255 |
| Other inorganic chemicals: | | | | |
| Acid phosphate, not medicinal | " 1,651,994 | 153,572 | 1,770,696 | 163,801 |
| Hydrogen peroxides, solution of | " 494,327 | 129,115 | 794,288 | 232,283 |
| Magnesium carbonate, basic or otherwise, excepting crude rock; and magnesium carbonate, for use in the compounding or manufacture of rubber products | " 722,250 | 53,369 | 606,859 | 50,763 |
| Magnesium salts or compounds, n.o.p. | " 9,964,638 | 370,731 | 4,470,523 | 336,151 |
| Magnesium sulphate, or Epsom salts | " 4,905,157 | 71,209 | 5,442,515 | 70,697 |
| Mercury salts | " .. | 10,918 | .. | 6,137 |
| Phosphorus and compounds thereof, n.o.p. | lb. 270,277 | 39,389 | 456,283 | 54,706 |
| Radium | " .. | 528,288 | .. | 383,983 |
| Molybdenum oxide | lb. 304,822 | 217,960 | 305,762 | 241,510 |
| Total inorganic chemicals, n.o.p. | ... | 23,592,202 | ... | 22,237,165 |

¹ No longer available separately.

.. Figures not available.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

TABLE 15. Exports of Acids and Inorganic Chemicals, 1958 and 1959

| Commodity | 1958 | | 1959 | |
|--|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | | \$ | | \$ |
| Acid, sulphuric cwt. | 465,041 | 422,381 | 557,264 | 481,654 |
| Acids, n.o.p. " " | 391,304 | 3,186,475 | 392,827 | 3,495,675 |
| Total acids | ... | 3,608,856 | ... | 3,977,329 |
| Ammonium sulphate | .. | 8,223,655 | .. | 8,506,770 |
| Ammonium compounds, n.o.p. cwt. | 11,319 | 36,287 | 476,588 | 1,543,562 |
| Arsenic " " | 17,032 | 67,731 | 11,304 | 46,460 |
| Calcium compounds " " | 1,120,519 | 4,893,866 | 1,014,374 | 4,283,214 |
| Lye | .. | 1,975 | .. | 4,157 |
| Baking powder cwt. | 8 | 115 | 9 | 129 |
| Soda and sodium compounds, n.o.p. " " | 21,479 | 254,577 | 73,123 | 571,755 |
| Cobalt oxide and cobalt salts lb. | 522,144 | 869,326 | 1,100,734 | 1,577,503 |
| Chlorine, liquid, or chlorine gas cwt. | 289,815 | 610,909 | 336,889 | 570,939 |
| Caustic soda " " | 34,196 | 20,189 | 55,985 | 32,857 |
| Sodium sulphate ton | 39,763 | 645,670 | 47,922 | 752,116 |
| Total other chemicals | ... | 15,624,300 | ... | 25,844,120 |

.. Figures not available.

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

TABLE 16. Fuel and Electricity Used in the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 1959

| Kind | Quantity | Cost at plant |
|---|---------------|-------------------|
| | | \$ |
| Bituminous coal: | | |
| (a) From Canadian mines ton | 7,819 | 94,405 |
| (b) Imported " " | 259,830 | 2,386,611 |
| Anthracite coal " " | 5 | 70 |
| Coke " " | 446 | 9,718 |
| Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks) Imp. gal. | 377,927 | 127,430 |
| Fuel oil including kerosene or coal oil " " | 18,826,450 | 1,587,884 |
| Gas: | | |
| (a) Liquefied petroleum gases Imp. gal. | 77,006 | 17,687 |
| (b) Other manufactured gas M cu. ft. | 2,175,640 | 1,045,128 |
| (c) Natural gas " " | 10,302,782 | 1,973,251 |
| Other fuel | | 255,667 |
| Electricity purchased kwh. | 3,864,862,702 | 17,095,709 |
| Steam purchased | .. | 3,392,398 |
| Total cost of fuel and electricity | ... | 27,985,938 |

... Figures not appropriate or not applicable.

List of Firms in the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 1959

| Name and location of plant | Principal chemicals made for sale |
|--|--|
| Nova Scotia: | |
| Dominion Steel & Coal Corp. Ltd. Sydney | Sulphuric acid |
| Quebec: | |
| Aluminum Company of Canada Ltd. Arvida | Sulphuric acid; aluminum sulphate (alum); aluminum fluoride; refined fluor-spar; liquid chlorine; recovered cryolite; sodium hydroxide (caustic soda). |
| B. A. — Shawinigan Limited Montreal East | Acetone; phenol, isopropyl alcohol |
| Canadian Industries Limited Shawinigan Falls | Perchloroethylene; trichloroethylene; chlorine (liquid); anhydrous hydrogen chloride; sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); hydrogen peroxide (liquid); chloroform, hydrogen gas. |
| Canadian Titanium Pigments Ltd Varenes | Sulphuric acid, titanium oxide pigment |
| Carbide Chemicals Company, Div. of Union Carbide Canada Ltd. Montreal East | Ethylene glycol; diethylene glycol; anti-freeze; polyethylene resin; ethan- lamines; brake fluid; cellosolve compounds. |
| Durham Industries (Canada) Limited Montreal | Zinc oxide |
| Electric Reduction Co. Limited of Canada Buckingham | Phosphoric acid; acid calcium phosphate; phosphorus (amorphous); potas- sium chlorate; sodium acid pyrophosphate; sodium chlorate; phosphates of sodium (mono-di-tri-tetra); weed-killing mixtures; phosphorus sesqui- sulphide; rock wool; sodium tripolyphosphate; sodium metaphosphate. |
| Electric Reduction Co. Limited of Canada Varenes | Yellow phosphorus, ferrophosphorus |
| Laurentide Chemicals & Sulphur Ltd. Montreal | Sulphur |
| National Silicates Ltd. Valleyfield | Sodium silicate |
| The Nichols Chemicals Co. Ltd. Valleyfield | Sulphuric acid; aluminum sulphate; pyrites cinder; hydrofluoric acid |
| The Ogilvie Flour Mills Co. Limited Montreal | Monosodium glutamate |
| Shawinigan Chemicals Ltd. Shawinigan Falls | Monochloroacetic acid; acetaldehyde; acetic anhydride; acetylene black; acetylene gas; acetic acid; butyl acetate; butyl alcohol; calcium carbide; dibutyl phthalate; ethyl acetate; pentasol acetate; vinyl acetate; vinyl acetate resins; paraldehyde; butyraldehyde; sulphuric acid; isopropyl methyl acetone; sodium hydroxide (caustic soda). |
| Shawinigan Chemicals Limited Varenes | Formaldehyde; pentaerythritol |
| Shell Oil Company of Canada, Limited Montreal East | Acetone; isopropyl alcohol; detergent alkylate |
| Standard Chemical Limited Beauharnois | Chlorine (liquid); sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); javelle concentrate; sodium chlorate. |
| Sturge (Canada) Limited Valleyfield | Citric acid |
| Ontario: | |
| Brunner Mond Canada, Ltd. Amherstburg | Calcium chloride; sodium carbonate (soda ash) |

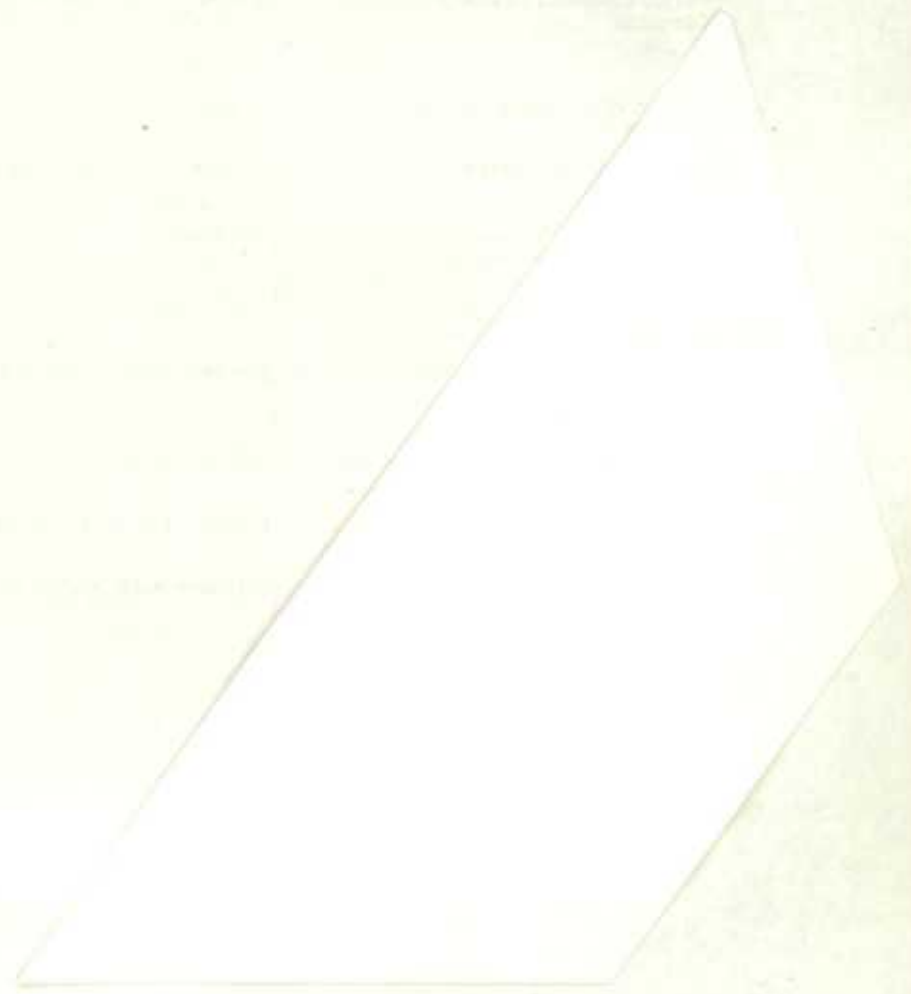
List of Firms in the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 1959 - Continued

| Name and location of plant | Principal chemicals made for sale |
|---|--|
| Ontario - Continued: | |
| Cabot Carbon of Canada, Limited Sarnia | Carbon black |
| Canada Packers Ltd. Toronto | Fatty acids |
| Canadian Felling Zinc Oxide Ltd. Milton | Zinc oxide |
| Canadian Industries Limited Hamilton | Sulphuric acid; ammonium chloride; sodium sulphite (anhydrous); sodium metabisulphite; sodium thiosulphite; zinc chloride (50% solution); soldering and galvanizing fluxes; hydrogen peroxide. |
| Canadian Industries Limited Cornwall | Hydrochloric (muriatic) acid; chlorine (liquid); sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); sodium hypochlorite; hydrogen gas. |
| Canadian Industries Limited Copper Cliff | Sulphuric acid; liquid sulphur dioxide |
| Canadian Industries Ltd. Millhaven | Ammonia, anhydrous |
| Church & Dwight Ltd. Amherstburg | Sodium carbonate (sal soda) |
| Cornwall Chemicals Limited Cornwall | Carbon bisulphide; sodium hydrosulphide, carbon tetrachloride |
| Cyanamid of Canada Ltd. Niagara Falls | Calcium cyanamide; sodium cyanide; lime, unhydrated; calcium carbide |
| Cyanamid of Canada Ltd. (Welland Works) Niagara Falls | Ammonia (anhydrous); dicyandiamide; guanidine nitrate; sulphuric acid; urea-formaldehyde adhesives; nitric acid; picrite; thiourea; aminotriazole; xanthates; sulfas; ammonium nitrate; resins. |
| Dow Chemical of Canada Ltd. Sarnia | Ethylene glycol; diethylene glycol; triethylene glycol; ethylene dichloride; chlorine (liquid); sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); carbon tetrachloride; trichlorethylene; perchlorethylene; hydrochloric (muriatic) acid; ammonia, anhydrous, 100%; ethylene oxide; sodium carbonate; ethanolamines; methyl chloride. |
| Dupont Co. of Canada Ltd. Maitland | Adipic acid; hexamethylenediamine; nitric acid; hydrochloric acid; hydrogen peroxide Chlorofluoromethanes (Freons), |
| Emery Industries (Canada) Ltd. London | Stearic acid; animal and vegetable fatty acids; lard oil; oleic acid; glycerine. |
| Ethyl Corporation of Canada Ltd. Corunna | Tetraethyl lead |
| W.C. Hardesty Co. of Canada Ltd. New Toronto | Hydrogenated stearic acid; vegetable fatty acids; animal fatty acids; glycerine; oleic acid; castor fatty acids; pressed stearic acid. |
| Howards & Sons (Canada) Ltd. Cornwall | Di-cyclohexanol phthalate; di-methylcyclohexanol phthalate; methylcyclohexanol; cyclohexanol; dibutyl phthalate; di iso octyl phthalate. |
| Imperial Oil Limited Sarnia | Liquefied petroleum gas; alkylate; ethylene; petroleum derivatives |
| Kembali, Bishop, & Co. (Canada) Ltd. Cornwall | Citric acid; sodium citrate; potassium citrate |
| Mid-Canada Chemical Industries Ltd. Port Arthur | Phenyl mercuric acetate |
| Naugatuck Chemicals Division of Dominion Rubber Co. Ltd. Elmira | Aniline; rubber accelerators and specialities; 2, 4-D; sodium sulphamethazine; nitrobenzol; ammonia, anhydrous, 100%; synthetic resin (alkyd polyester type); weedkiller; hydrochloric acid; aniline oil; nonyl phenol; special pest control products. |
| National Silicates Ltd. New Toronto | Sodium silicate; sodium metasilicate |

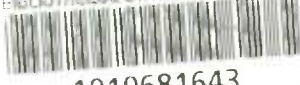
List of Firms in the Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 1959 - Concluded

| Name and location of plant | Principal chemicals made for sale |
|--|---|
| Ontario - Concluded: | |
| The Nichols Chemical Co. Ltd. Sulphide | Hydrochloric (muriatic) acid; nitric acid; sulphuric acid; ammonia (aqua); pyrites cinder; aluminum chloride. |
| The Nichols Chemical Co. Ltd. Thorold | Aluminum sulphate (alum) |
| The Nichols Chemical Co. Ltd. Port Arthur | Aluminum sulphate (alum) |
| Noranda Mines Limited Cutler | Sulphuric acid; sintered iron ore |
| Nuodex Products of Canada, Ltd. Leaside | Lead naphthenate; cobalt naphthenate; manganese naphthenate; zinc naphthenate; copper naphthenate; calcium naphthenate; iron naphthenate; zinc octoate; cobalt octoate; calcium octoate; |
| Witco Chemical Co. (Canada) Ltd. Oakville | Metallic soaps |
| Saskatchewan: | |
| Gunnar Mines Limited Uranium City | Sulphuric acid |
| Alberta: | |
| Canadian Chemical Company Limited Edmonton | Acetone; acetic anhydride; acetic acid; iso-butyl alcohol; propylene glycol; formaldehyde; methyl alcohol; pentaerythritol; n-propyl alcohol; solvents; normal butyl alcohol; dipropylene glycol; methyl isobutyl carbinol; methyl isobutyl ketone; solvents. |
| Northwest Nitro-Chemicals Ltd. Medicine Hat | Sulphuric acid |
| Western Chemicals Limited Duvernay | Chlorine (liquid); sodium hydroxide (caustic soda); hydrochloric acid |
| Inland Chemicals Ltd. Fort Saskatchewan | Sulphuric acid |
| British Columbia: | |
| Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada, Ltd. Tadanac | Hydrofluosilicic acid; sulphuric acid; liquid sulphur dioxide |
| Electric Reduction Co. of Canada Ltd. North Vancouver | Sodium chlorate |
| Hooker Chemicals Ltd. North Vancouver | Chlorine liquid, sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) |
| The Nichols Chemical Co. Ltd. Barnet | Sulphuric acid; pyrites cinder; aluminum sulphate |
| Northwest Territories: | |
| Eldorado Mining & Refining Ltd. Port Radium | Sulphuric acid |

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