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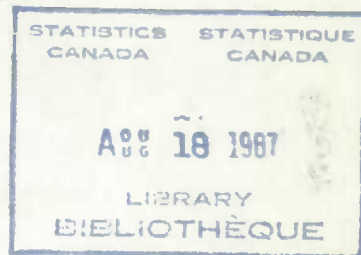
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CANADA

THE FERTILIZERS INDUSTRY 1954



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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** - The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** - Manufacturing; **Volume III** - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I - General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II - The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:):
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 25¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 25¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢

- III - Foods and Beverages
- IV - Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V - Rubber Products
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- IX - Clothing
- X - Wood and Paper Products
- XI - Printing Trades
- XII - Iron and Steel Products
- XIII - Transportation Equipment
- XIV - Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV - Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI - Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII - Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII - Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX - Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part XVIII, Chemicals and Allied Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A - General Review, 25¢
- B - The Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 25¢
- C - The Fertilizers Industry, 25¢
- D - The Fertilizer Trade in Canada, 25¢
- E - The Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F - The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry, 25¢
- G - The Primary Plastics Industry, 25¢
- H - The Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 25¢
- I - The Toilet Preparations Industry, 25¢
- J - The Vegetable Oils Industry, 25¢
- K - The Inks Industry, 25¢
- L - The Adhesives Industry, 25¢
- M - The Polishes and Dressings Industry, 25¢
- N - The Compressed Gases Industry, 25¢
- O - The Coal Tar Distillation Industry, 25¢
- P - The Miscellaneous Chemical Products Industry, 25¢

THE FERTILIZERS INDUSTRY

1954

Factory shipments by factories in Canada which were engaged principally in the manufacture of fertilizers were valued at \$78,149,303 in 1954 compared with \$84,354,369 in 1953. In addition, there was a production of 141,461 tons of cyanamid (excluding cyanamid for non-agricultural purposes), ammonium sulphate, mixed fertilizers and fish fertilizers valued at \$7,138,249 by establishments which were classified to other industrial groups. The quantity of fish used as a fertilizer in 1954 amounted to 25,435 barrels valued at \$43,280.

Thirty-eight plants were occupied chiefly in the manufacture of fertilizers in 1954, there being 17 in Ontario, 7 in Quebec, 5 in British Columbia, 3 in New Brunswick, 3 in Nova Scotia, 2 in Prince Edward Island and 1 in Alberta. Workers in these establishments declined from 3,199 in 1953 to 3,049 in 1954 although salaries and wages increased from \$11,511,643 to \$11,603,480.

Factory shipments of mixed fertilizers in 1954, from all industries, amounted to 668,200 tons worth \$32,120,000 and included 663,700 tons at \$31,798,000 made by plants in the fertilizer manufacturing industry and 4,500 tons at \$322,000 made in the meat-packing and oils and fats industries. In 1953 the corresponding total was 694,600 tons at \$32,751,000 and in 1952 it was 648,800 tons at \$30,364,000.

Superphosphate was manufactured in 1954 by Canadian Industries (1954) Limited with plants at McMasterville, Quebec, and Hamilton, Ontario; Green Valley Fertilizer & Chemical Co. Ltd. at New Westminster, British Columbia, and Read Brothers Fertilizers, Limited at Elmira, Ontario. Ammonium nitrate (fertilizer grade) was manufactured in 1954 by the North American Cyanamid Limited (Welland Works) at Niagara Falls in Ontario and by Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada Limited at Trail, British Columbia, and at Calgary, Alberta. The output figures are not published separately since there were only two producers of ammonium nitrate and one major producer of superphosphate.

Ammonium sulphate was made by the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada Limited, at Trail, British Columbia, and also by the following coke manufacturers: Algoma Steel Corporation Limited at Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario; Dominion Iron and Steel Ltd. at Sydney, Nova Scotia; Hamilton By-Product Coke Ovens Limited at Hamilton, Ontario; Montreal Coke and Manufacturing Company at Montreal, Quebec; and the Steel Company of Canada Limited at Hamilton, Ontario. Another firm, Sherritt-Gordon Mines Limited at Fort Saskatchewan, Alberta, was added to the list of ammonium sulphate producers in 1954. This firm recovered ammonium sulphate as a by-product in connection with a special process used for refining nickel. Factory shipments during the calendar year 1954 amounted to 174,967 tons; imports totalled 14,101 tons and exports amounted to 154,760 tons. Ammonium phosphate was made only by the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company of Canada Limited at Trail, British Columbia, and Kimberley, British Columbia.

A special survey of fertilizer trade in Canada during the fertilizer year ended June 30, 1955, has been completed by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the results have been published in a special report. Summary figures on the sales of fertilizers have been reprinted in Tables 11-15 of this bulletin. A total of 790,774 tons of mixtures and materials was sold in Canada during the year ended June 30, 1955, compared with 811,641 tons during the preceding twelve-month period.

Note: Figures for value added by manufacture shown in Table 1 prior to 1952 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the value of production. In 1952, the gross value of production was replaced by value of factory shipments, f.o.b. plant. As no information on inventory change is available for 1952 and 1953, value added figures for these years were obtained by subtracting from the value of shipments the cost of materials, fuel and electricity. In 1954, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses was collected as part of the annual Census of Industry and information thus made available was taken into account in calculating the value added figure for 1954.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Fertilizers Industry, Significant Years 1929-54, and by Provinces, 1953 and 1954

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Gross selling value of products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	12	251	265,650	17,386	1,450,253	791,141	2,258,780
1933	20	667	776,647	322,849	2,796,726	1,166,476	4,286,051
1937	20	1,023	1,447,625	506,965	6,693,841	3,066,147	10,266,953
1939	27	1,211	1,819,612	706,003	8,140,498	4,318,663	13,165,164
1945	26	2,146	4,418,916	1,116,081	18,708,175	14,681,500	34,505,756
1946	29	2,805	5,929,796	3,232,099	22,865,328	23,895,016	49,992,443
1949	32	3,269	9,004,943	1,772,400	31,671,468	33,984,199	67,428,067
1950	36	3,253	9,422,571	1,996,118	33,349,706	33,650,995	68,996,819
1951	39	3,218	10,310,069	1,766,565	35,294,282	37,427,873	74,488,720
1952	39	3,205	11,325,300	1,887,038	38,450,277	38,406,176	78,743,491
1953							
Prince Edward Island	2	93	233,315	19,594	2,555,501	1,259,762	3,834,857
Nova Scotia	3						
New Brunswick	3	133	402,736	46,768	3,864,728	1,544,016	5,455,512
Quebec	7	409	1,394,902	67,645	4,352,707	2,757,649	7,178,001
Ontario	18	970	3,193,258	886,147	16,410,611	9,106,035	26,402,793
Alberta	1	1,594	6,287,432	928,466	12,126,937	28,427,803	41,483,206
British Columbia	6						
Canada	40	3,199	11,511,643	1,948,620	39,310,484	43,095,265	84,354,369
1954							
Prince Edward Island	2	92	227,281	16,507	2,505,554	933,902	3,488,440
Nova Scotia	3						
New Brunswick	3	128	375,222	48,899	2,746,755	876,869	3,735,485
Quebec	7	349	1,179,108	62,620	4,845,248	2,398,897	7,154,508
Ontario	17	949	3,223,786	799,100	16,808,135	10,249,134	27,367,450
Alberta	1	1,531	6,598,083	2,065,214	14,369,524	25,195,939	36,403,420
British Columbia	5						
Canada	38	3,049	11,603,480	2,992,340	41,275,216	39,654,741	78,149,303

Note: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

1. See footnote to text.

TABLE 2. Inventories¹, 1954

Province	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Opening:				
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	569,728	224,119	422,392	1,216,239
New Brunswick	549,005	802,198	338,114	1,689,317
Quebec	855,325	1,314,169	1,185,829	3,355,323
Ontario	2,664,685	4,105,017	824,926	7,594,628
Alberta and British Columbia	2,917,169	204,994	2,660,256	5,782,419
Canada	7,555,912	6,650,497	5,431,517	19,637,926
Closing:				
Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia	479,877	333,182	389,915	1,202,974
New Brunswick	425,130	694,335	275,152	1,394,617
Quebec	915,809	1,441,172	1,338,086	3,695,067
Ontario	2,307,749	4,137,232	1,313,845	7,758,826
Alberta and British Columbia	2,129,632	239,259	7,887,513	10,256,404
Canada	6,258,197	6,845,180	11,204,511	24,307,888

1. (a) Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

(b) Beginning with 1954, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses is being collected as part of the annual Census of Industry. These data were formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the Fertilizers Industry for the year under review are shown in the above table.

TABLE 3. Products of the Fertilizers Industry, Calendar Years, 1953 and 1954

Product	1953		1954	
	Quantity	Value of factory shipments	Quantity	Value of factory shipments
	Tons	\$	Tons	\$
Mixed fertilizers	687,569	32,324,090	663,678	31,798,442
Superphosphate, ammonium nitrate (fertilizer grade), ammonium phosphate and ammonium sulphate (completely manufactured)	861,525	48,865,589	800,618	43,830,400
Superphosphate, milled and screened only:				
16%-18% P ₂ O ₅	1,035	35,874	1,024	37,279
20% P ₂ O ₅	13,438	484,539	12,171	421,647
Ammonium sulphate, milled and screened only	574	38,173	945	57,536
Muriate of potash, milled and screened only:				
50% K ₂ O	262	14,564	71	3,645
60% K ₂ O	1,288	70,366	1,675	91,097
All other products	—	2,521,174	—	1,909,257
Total for fertilizers industry	—	84,354,369	—	78,149,303
Fertilizers made in other industries (cyanamid, ammonium sulphate, mixtures, etc.)	—	7,287,809	—	7,138,249
Total value of all fertilizers produced²	—	91,642,178	—	85,287,552

1. Production of these items was accounted for mainly by only one or two firms in this industry, hence the production figures cannot be shown separately.

2. Excludes value of calcium cyanamid produced for non-agricultural purposes, since 1953.

Note. The Fertilizers Industry includes only the concerns which are engaged chiefly in the manufacture of fertilizers. Some fertilizers are made also in the other industries; for example, ammonium sulphate is produced as a by-product in coke plants, cyanamid is made by a firm which is classified to the heavy chemicals industry and a small amount of mixed fertilizer is made in the slaughtering and meat-packing industry. For the total production of mixed fertilizers, see Table 5.

TABLE 4. Materials Used in the Fertilizers Industry, 1953 and 1954

Material	1953		1954	
	Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
	Short tons	\$	Short tons	\$
Ammonia, anhydrous	61,166	3,041,857	79,049	3,509,023
Ammonia liquor	—	1,589,738	1	87,904
Ammonium nitrate	7,199	595,314	4,712	385,860
Ammonium phosphate:				
11-18-0	5,137	510,311	4,440	465,784
16-20-0	1,695	96,755	1,101	87,904
Ammonium sulphate (sulphate of ammonia)	42,332	2,055,856	40,232	1,928,001
Bone meal and bone flour	55	4,167	37	2,903
Borax	173	15,008	168	15,506
Calcium cyanamide (cyanamid)	2,141	143,238	1,756	112,644
Coke (except for fuel)	80,538	1,451,952	78,823	1,414,398
Diatomaceous earth	8,643	427,881	9,384	448,533
Dried blood and blood meal	62	6,202	42	4,124
Limestone	21,438	89,431	27,070	114,501
Lime or land plaster	1,153	21,505	1,169	26,755
Magnesium oxide (all forms, including brucite, mag 70, etc.)	2,011	104,912	1,536	71,276
Magnesium sulphate	471	17,023	21	1,565
Nitrogen solutions	² 416,714	² 6,063,341	27,522	2,145,409
Phosphate rock	—	—	506,241	7,105,626
Potassium chloride (muriate of potash):				
50% K ₂ O	15,723	429,634	437	11,670
60% K ₂ O	95,669	3,470,118	111,028	3,945,603
Potassium nitrate (nitrate of potash)	6	1,441	8	2,177
Potassium sulphate (sulphate of potash)	9,668	483,702	12,952	695,186
Potassium magnesium sulphate (sulphate of potash magnesia)	1,550	45,144	1,968	60,012
Sand	38,698	98,849	38,852	94,555
Sodium nitrate (nitrate of soda)	110	7,424	351	20,403
Sulphuric acid, 100%	485,601	2,913,624	603,221	3,971,985
Superphosphate:				
16-18% P ₂ O ₅	44,518	1,080,208	30,255	628,700
20% P ₂ O ₅	284,209	7,018,598	285,869	7,192,723
38-48% P ₂ O ₅	15,850	960,594	15,814	944,561
Ammoniated -3-18-0	356	13,028	240	12,833
Tankage	58	3,605	169	9,121
Urea	628	49,921	367	29,388
All other materials	—	2,073,877	—	1,451,579
Containers and shipping materials	—	4,426,229	—	4,364,908
Total	—	39,310,484	—	41,275,216

1. This item replaced by "Nitrogen solutions" in 1954.

2. Not available separately.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

TABLE 5. Total Production¹ of Mixed Fertilizers, from All Industrial Groups, Calendar Years, 1945 - 1954

Year	Quantity	Selling value at works	Year	Quantity	Selling value at works
	Tons	\$		Tons	\$
1945	539,500	16,256,000	1950	669,900	26,519,000
1946	597,900	17,956,000	1951	696,600	29,193,000
1947	673,800	21,998,000	1952	648,800	30,364,000
1948	650,200	22,738,000	1953	694,600	32,751,000
1949	661,100	24,794,000	1954	668,200	32,120,000

1. Factory shipments since 1952.

Note. Figures in this table represent the total Canadian production of mixed fertilizers regardless of the industries in which produced.

TABLE 6. Principal Statistics of the Fertilizers Industry in Canada, Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1953 and 1954

Type	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1953					
Co-operatives	1	3,199	11,511,643	39,310,484	84,354,369
Incorporated companies	39				
Total	40	3,199	11,511,643	39,310,484	84,354,369
1954					
Co-operatives	1	3,049	11,603,480	41,275,216	78,149,303
Incorporated companies	37				
Total	38	3,049	11,603,480	41,275,216	78,149,303

TABLE 7. Principal Statistics of the Fertilizers Industry in Canada, Grouped According to Size of Establishment, 1953 and 1954

Establishments having a production of	Estab-lish-ments	Employees	Earnings	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1953					
Under \$25,000	2	181	479,676	469,500	428,336
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1				
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1				
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2				
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	80	215,303	1,676,637	2,307,764
\$500,000 to \$999,999	13	275	832,135	6,191,426	9,651,429
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	10	515	1,655,992	13,763,765	19,639,099
\$5,000,000 and over	4	1,968	7,645,127	17,209,156	52,327,741
Head offices	—	180	683,410	—	—
Total	40	3,199	11,511,643	39,310,484	84,354,369
1954					
Under \$25,000	1	27	70,846	178,131	378,271
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1				
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2				
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	94	273,003	1,933,699	2,471,175
\$500,000 to \$999,999	13	304	978,353	6,948,508	10,002,660
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	10	781	2,663,442	15,204,223	20,334,028
\$5,000,000 and over	4	1,771	7,242,734	17,010,655	44,963,169
Head offices	—	72	375,102	—	—
Total	38	3,049	11,603,480	41,275,216	78,149,303

TABLE 8. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Fertilizers Industry, 1950-1954

Year	Capital expenditures			Repair and maintenance expenditures			Total capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	
	\$'000						
1950	1,274	738	2,012	1,255	2,603	3,858	5,870
1951	1,403	1,737	3,140	311	3,490	3,801	6,941
1952	2,477	4,891	7,368	370	3,011	3,381	10,749
1953	1,914	3,718	5,632	319	2,545	2,864	8,496
1954 ¹	278	969	1,247	256	2,803	3,059	4,306

1. Preliminary.

TABLE 9. Employees and Their Earnings, by Provinces, 1953 and 1954

Province	Number of employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
						\$	\$	\$
1953								
New Brunswick	15	6	112	—	133	83,324	319,412	402,736
Quebec	152	88	169	—	409	919,319	475,583	1,394,902
Ontario	211	70	685	4	970	1,007,470	2,185,788	3,193,258
British Columbia	290	24	949	8	1,271	1,440,061	3,559,951	5,000,012
Other provinces	84	20	304	8	416	460,819	1,059,916	1,520,735
Canada	752	208	2,219	20	3,199	3,910,993	7,600,650	11,511,643
1954								
New Brunswick	13	6	109	—	128	71,319	303,903	375,222
Quebec	101	36	212	—	349	672,511	506,597	1,179,108
Ontario	221	64	659	5	949	1,082,545	2,141,241	3,223,786
British Columbia	294	25	903	3	1,225	1,515,256	3,828,384	5,343,640
Other provinces	81	15	296	6	398	446,498	1,035,226	1,481,724
Canada	710	146	2,179	14	3,049	3,788,129	7,815,351	11,603,480

TABLE 10. Production Workers, by Months, 1953 and 1954

Month	1953			1954		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Number					
January	2,298	19	2,317	2,160	14	2,174
February	2,187	18	2,205	2,201	14	2,215
March	2,208	20	2,228	2,215	14	2,229
April	2,401	20	2,421	2,422	16	2,438
May	2,310	20	2,330	2,530	17	2,547
June	2,069	19	2,088	2,118	14	2,132
July	2,058	20	2,078	2,015	14	2,029
August	2,145	21	2,166	2,080	16	2,096
September	2,306	21	2,327	2,127	15	2,142
October	2,274	21	2,295	2,107	13	2,120
November	2,200	19	2,219	2,098	13	2,111
December	2,178	19	2,197	2,089	12	2,101
Average	2,219	20	2,239	2,179	14	2,193

TABLE 11. Sales of Fertilizers, Except for Manufacturing Purposes, During the Year Ended June 30, 1955

Kind	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Total sold in Canada
Short tons											
Fertilizer materials											
Nitrate of soda	325	—	2	—	103	521	—	—	—	8	959
Sulphate of ammonia	6	42	145	31	108	557	89	62	803	2,147	3,990
Cyanamide	—	1	39	4	549	2,375	—	—	—	188	3,156
Ammonium nitrate	96	269	804	203	988	14,428	75	174	1,968	3,293	22,298
Ammonium phosphate — 11-48-0	—	—	271	62	23	1,429	10,778	14,219	17,865	1,084	45,731
Superphosphate — 16-20-0	—	—	—	—	—	186	3,136	1,180	3,195	3,259	10,956
Superphosphate — 20% P ₂ O ₅	24	243	757	301	7,043	15,287	—	—	10	1,906	25,571
Superphosphate — 45% P ₂ O ₅	—	—	—	—	25	184	—	—	—	93	302
Natural phosphate rock	—	—	103	34	6,951	348	—	—	—	89	7,525
Basic slag	—	—	—	—	634	—	—	—	—	—	634
Bone meal, bone flour, etc.	—	—	26	7	98	496	22	60	82	742	1,533
Muriate of potash — 50% K ₂ O	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	12
Muriate of potash — 60% K ₂ O	2	28	84	37	273	3,469	12	3	19	688	4,615
Sulphate of potash	103	—	4	—	17	371	6	—	—	6	146
Tankage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	254	352
Sheep manure	—	—	54	—	533	861	—	—	—	—	1,211
Dried blood	—	—	—	—	2	18	—	—	40	111	171
Sewage sludge	—	—	—	—	60	5,743	—	—	—	197	6,000
Other fertilizer materials	—	—	35	2	501	2,234	—	176	122	204	3,274
Total materials	556	583	2,324	681	17,910	48,517	14,118	15,874	24,208	14,530	139,301
Mixed fertilizers (see Table 12)	4,768	49,083	26,626	61,656	112,147	380,235	498	77	105	16,278	651,473
Total — 1954-1955	5,324	49,666	28,950	62,337	130,057	428,752	14,616	15,951	24,313	30,808	790,774
Total — 1953-1954 — Materials	405	1,017	2,176	714	16,383	50,938	21,593	24,556	28,284	14,415	160,481
Mixtures	4,044	42,447	25,947	63,534	122,828	375,673	470	83	136	15,998	651,160
Total	4,449	43,464	28,123	64,248	139,211	426,611	22,063	24,639	28,420	30,413	811,641

1. Lime has not been included.

TABLE 12. Mixed Fertilizers Sold During the Year Ended June 30, 1955

Analysis	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta	British Columbia	Total sold in Canada	Exported from Canada
Short tons										
N P₂O₅ K₂O										
0 5 15	—	—	—	—	862	—	—	—	862	—
0 8 36	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	122	—
0 12 12	—	—	—	—	6	6,590	—	—	6,596	—
0 12 20	—	—	—	—	142	7,240	—	317	7,699	—
0 14 14	—	—	—	—	243	891	—	—	1,134	50
0 16 8	—	—	—	—	2,586	3,416	—	—	6,002	2
0 20 10	—	—	—	—	—	592	—	—	592	—
0 20 20	3	58	528	87	97	2,224	—	—	2,997	540
2 8 16	—	—	—	—	2,664	31	—	—	2,695	—
2 10 8	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	212	—
2 10 15	—	—	—	—	—	3,307	—	—	3,307	—
2 12 10	—	—	—	—	26,592	134,119	—	6	160,717	1
2 12 16	—	—	—	—	4	4,844	—	—	4,848	—
2 12 20	—	—	—	—	3	9,913	—	—	9,916	—
2 14 8	—	—	—	—	2,251	1,823	—	—	4,074	—
2 15 15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,333	—
2 16 6	—	—	—	—	18,023	12,584	—	277	30,884	2
2 18 18	—	—	—	—	—	5,621	—	—	5,621	—
3 12 12	—	—	—	—	497	4,485	—	—	4,982	3
3 12 16	—	—	—	—	1	1,289	—	—	1,290	—
3 15 6	901	5,375	9,610	6,582	—	—	—	—	22,468	23
3 15 10	—	—	—	—	—	4,157	—	—	4,157	—
3 18 0	—	—	—	—	8	247	—	—	255	—
3 18 9	—	—	—	—	13	20,738	—	—	20,751	4
3 18 15	—	—	—	—	141	3,327	—	—	3,468	—
4 8 12	—	—	—	—	—	1,296	—	—	1,296	67
4 10 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	278	—
4 10 8	17	—	31	17	127	185	39	—	416	—
4 10 10	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4,828	4,829	—
4 12 6	—	—	19	1	1,407	1,874	5	—	3,306	3

TABLE 12. Mixed Fertilizers Sold During the Year Ended June 30, 1955 - Concluded

Analysis			New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta	British Columbia	Total sold in Canada	Exported from Canada
Short tons												
N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O										
4	12	8	—	—	—	15	2	125	—	—	142	1
4	12	10	—	—	—	—	13	32,780	—	—	32,793	—
4	12	16	—	—	—	—	2	834	—	—	836	3
4	24	12	—	—	—	—	153	23,676	4	—	23,833	—
4	24	20	—	—	—	—	150	9,669	—	—	9,819	2
5	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
5	8	10	—	—	—	—	3,232	5	—	—	3,237	—
5	10	5	—	—	—	—	332	602	—	1	934	197
5	10	10	2,645	5,604	5,506	19,483	15,330	535	1	—	49,104	3,328
5	10	13	95	26,072	1,734	7,970	33,346	36,846	27	—	106,090	9
5	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	1,512	—	—	1,512	—
5	20	0	—	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	170	—
6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,367	2,367	—
6	9	9	—	20	—	236	—	—	—	—	256	1,059
6	9	12	—	220	—	4,408	—	—	—	—	4,628	13,428
6	10	4	—	—	—	—	124	1,508	271	25	1,928	—
6	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	436	—
6	12	6	913	37	2,211	1,056	4	—	—	—	4,221	417
8	12	12	165	10,668	5,435	21,202	1,065	1,083	—	—	39,638	28
6	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	291	—	—	291	—
8	28	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	190	—
8	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,353	1,353	—
8	7	7	—	—	—	—	195	907	—	78	1,180	498
8	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
8	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,732	1,732	—
8	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
8	12	12	—	2	—	340	—	—	—	—	342	4,340
8	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,544
8	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	100	—
8	16	16	—	—	—	—	70	15	—	—	85	2,201
8	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	447	—	—	447	—
9	5	7	8	—	—	126	1,778	113	—	—	2,023	—
9	9	7	17	17	1,510	68	—	—	—	—	1,612	27
10	5	10	—	—	—	—	95	3,665	—	—	3,760	—
10	6	4	—	1	7	61	237	620	6	77	1,009	7
10	10	10	—	—	11	—	212	32,292	—	52	32,567	3,428
10	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	916
10	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	504	—	2,031	2,535	—
10	32	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	1	288	—
10	52	17	—	—	—	—	10	99	—	—	110	—
11	24	20	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	—	138	—
Miscellaneous other mixtures			6	1,009	23	4	109	672	42	797	2,662	429
Total			4,768	49,083	26,626	61,636	112,147	380,235	680	16,278	651,473	36,014

Note: Figures in this table include tobacco fertilizers containing boron and magnesium oxide.

1. British Columbia sales in this table includes with "Miscellaneous other mixtures".

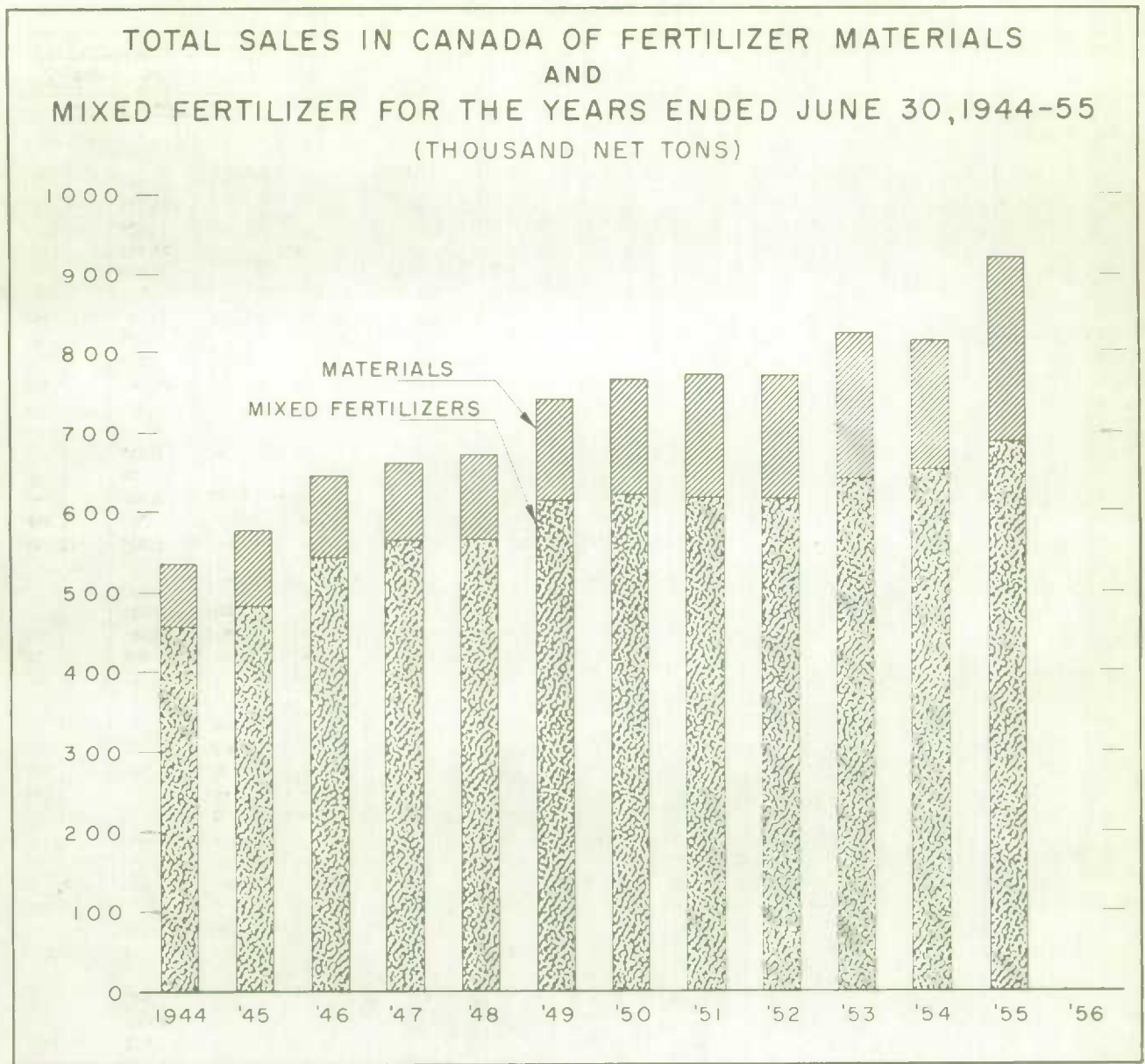


TABLE 13. Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash Contained in Fertilizers Sold in Canada During the Year Ended June 30, 1955

Province	In materials			In mixtures			Total		
	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O
Short tons									
Newfoundland	85	5	51	231	544	409	316	549	460
Prince Edward Island	97	49	17	2,404	5,295	5,597	2,501	5,344	5,614
Nova Scotia	334	323	53	1,250	3,335	2,357	1,584	3,658	2,410
New Brunswick	81	103	22	3,237	6,900	6,614	3,318	7,003	6,636
Quebec	499	3,913	184	4,008	12,954	11,540	4,507	16,867	11,724
Ontario	6,959	4,330	2,282	13,330	50,724	43,074	20,289	55,054	45,356
Manitoba	1,730	5,805	10	38	99	37	1,768	5,904	47
Saskatchewan	1,969	7,075	2	5	9	4	1,974	7,084	6
Alberta	3,402	9,243	14	9	22	8	3,411	9,265	22
British Columbia	2,266	1,826	485	898	2,150	1,579	3,164	3,976	2,064
Total Canada	17,422	32,672	3,120	25,410	82,032	71,219	42,832	114,704	74,339

TABLE 14. Total Sales¹ in Canada of Fertilizer Materials and Mixed Fertilizers, for the Years Ended June 30, 1946-1955

Year ended June 30	Fertilizer materials	Mixed fertilizers	Total sold in Canada
1946	102,639	543,406	646,045
1947	95,870	564,851	660,721
1948	107,299	564,872	672,171
1949	129,968	611,758	741,726
1950	145,972	618,609	764,581
1951	153,933	616,574	770,507
1952	156,049	612,496	768,545
1953	179,600	640,203	819,803
1954	160,481	651,160	811,641
1955	139,301	651,473	790,774

1. Except for manufacturing purposes.

TABLE 15. Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash Contained in Fertilizers Sold During the Years Ended June 30, 1946-1955

Year ended June 30	In materials			In mixtures			Total		
	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O
Short tons									
1946	7,834	21,424	2,241	16,519	57,171	43,224	24,353	78,595	45,465
1947	8,923	26,231	2,216	16,821	59,021	44,913	25,744	85,252	47,129
1948	10,693	30,149	2,738	17,153	59,388	47,342	27,846	89,537	50,080
1949	12,001	37,789	2,749	18,340	67,221	52,312	30,341	105,010	55,061
1950	14,533	47,151	1,924	18,820	70,840	54,063	33,353	117,991	55,987
1951	16,167	48,745	2,181	18,328	73,142	53,949	34,495	121,887	56,130
1952	17,357	46,413	2,594	19,213	72,951	55,423	36,570	119,364	58,017
1953	20,956	52,829	2,838	22,933	79,873	64,749	43,889	132,702	67,587
1954	18,213	42,108	3,327	23,812	80,239	66,641	42,025	122,347	69,968
1955	17,422	32,672	3,120	25,410	82,032	71,219	42,832	114,704	74,339

TABLE 16. Production¹, Imports and Exports of Ammonium Sulphate, 1945-1954

Year	Production	Imports	Exports
1945	221,499	105	181,189
1946	197,103	63	155,446
1947	196,825	124	158,975
1948	215,109	130	146,379
1949	225,949	140	167,147
1950	211,534	103	209,106
1951	209,159	314	145,724
1952	226,664	845	199,681
1953	186,540	21,254	147,371
1954	174,967	14,101	154,760

1. Factory shipments since 1952.



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TABLE 17. Imports and Exports of Fertilizers, 1953 and 1954

Item	1953		1954		
	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$	
Imports					
Ammonia, sulphate of	tons	21,254	925,636	14,101	601,620
Potash manure salts	"	1,375	18,999	2	2
Potash, muriate of	"	120,773	2,913,693	115,288	2,695,617
Potash, sulphate of	"	12,798	457,935	12,790	452,480
Nitrate of soda or cubic nitre	"	20,072	1,044,181	17,969	795,395
Fertilizers, superphosphate or acid phosphate of lime	"	204,588	4,186,284	2	2
Fertilizers, compounded or manufactured, n.o.p.	"	5,215	379,246	2	2
Fertilizers, unmanufactured, n.o.p.	"	40,067	1,852,030	2	2
Nitrogen solution	"	1	1	37,401	2,275,640
Nitrogen fertilizer, n.o.p.	"	1	1	1,066	59,962
Triple superphosphate	"	1	1	19,901	903,349
Superphosphate, n.o.p.	"	1	1	180,255	3,432,394
Phosphate fertilizer, n.o.p.	"	1	1	5,227	103,467
Sulphate of potash magnesia	"	1	1	1,778	24,296
Potash fertilizers, n.o.p.	"	1	1	19	2,358
Mixed fertilizers	"	1	1	3,629	288,893
Fertilizer materials, n.o.p.	"	1	1	4,038	243,926
Exports					
Ammonium sulphate	tons	147,371	6,492,953	154,760	6,964,552
Nitrogen fertilizer	"	340,739	21,787,314	315,153	19,939,942
Phosphate (fertilizer)	"	176,944	11,921,565	192,083	13,228,606
Fertilizers, manufactured, n.o.p.	"	46,724	2,431,022	39,669	2,060,922
Fertilizer materials, n.o.p.	"	1	1	12,462	148,372

Note. In each case, the period covered in the above table refers to the "calendar" year.

1. Not available separately.
2. These items discontinued—see new classifications listed for 1954.

List of Firms in the Fertilizers Industry, 1954

Name of firm	Location of plant
Prince Edward Island:	
The Island Fertilizer Co. Ltd.	Charlottetown
Canada Packers Limited	Summerside
Nova Scotia:	
Canadian Industries (1954) Limited	Pier 9, Halifax
Canada Packers Limited	Port Williams
Colonial Fertilizer Co. Ltd.	Nesbit St., Windsor
New Brunswick:	
Canada Packers Limited (Fertilizer Division)	Bayside Drive, East Saint John
International Fertilizers Limited	East Saint John
Summers Fertilizer Co. Inc.	Prince William St., St. Stephen
Quebec:	
Agricultural Chemicals Ltd.	Chambly Canton
Canada Packers Limited	6000 St. Patrick St., Montreal
Canada Packers Limited	St. Foy
Canadian Industries (1954) Limited	1490 Marlborough St., Montreal
Canadian Industries (1954) Limited	McMasterville
Houde, William, Limited	La Prairie
International Fertilizers Limited	Wolfe's Cove, Quebec
Ontario:	
Agricultural Chemicals Ltd.	Marsh St., Port Hope
Canada Packers Limited	Chatham
Canada Packers Limited	2200 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto
Canada Packers Limited	Welland
Canadian Industries (1954) Limited	King St. E., Chatham
Canadian Industries (1954) Limited	Burlington & Ottawa Sts., Hamilton
Hy-Trous Co. of Canada Ltd.	121 Pitt St., Cornwall
Misner Seeds & Fertilizer Limited	Port Dover
"Na-Churs" Plant Food Co. (Canada) Ltd.	2 Langarth St. W., London
North American Cyanamid Limited, Welland Works	Garner Rd., Niagara Falls
Nutrex Fertilizer & Chemical Co. Ltd.	430 Talbot St., London
Ontario Plant Foods Ltd.	Delhi
Read Brothers Fertilizers, Limited	Union St., Elmira
Stone, William, Sons Ltd.	Ingersoll
Swift Canadian Co. Limited	1400 The Queensway, Etobicoke
United Co-Operatives of Ontario	4004 Dundas St. W., Toronto
Witts Fertilizer Works Ltd.	Norwich
Alberta:	
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada Limited	Calgary
British Columbia:	
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada Limited	Kimberley
Consolidated Mining and Smelting Co. of Canada Limited	Trail
Globe Fertilizer Co. Ltd.	Foot Crispier Road, Vancouver
Green Valley Fertilizer & Chemical Co. Ltd.	16th St. & 5th Ave., New Westminster
Vitalerth Products Limited	1741 West 4th Ave., Vancouver