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**CANADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**  
**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**CENSUS OF INDUSTRY**  
**MINING, METALLURGICAL & CHEMICAL BRANCH**

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**THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND**  
**VARNISHES INDUSTRY**  
**IN**

**CANADA**  
**1944**



**OTTAWA**  
**1946**

Price 25 cents

CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF LANDS  
REGISTRATION OF LANDS  
ACT

THE CANADIAN PATENT AND TRADE MARK ACT

AS AMENDED

1914

CANADA

1914



1914

Dominion Statistician:  
 Chief - Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch:  
 Statistician - Metal and Chemical Products:

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## ANNUAL INDUSTRY REPORT

## CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS GROUP

## THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY, 1944

Manufacturers of paints, pigments and varnishes reported production at \$49,107,432 in 1944 against \$45,067,845 in 1943, an increase of 8.9 per cent.

A total of 97 plants operated in this industry during 1944, distributed by provinces as follows: 50 in Ontario, 28 in Quebec, 10 in British Columbia, 5 in Manitoba, 1 in Saskatchewan, 1 in Alberta, 1 in Nova Scotia and 1 in New Brunswick. Works in Ontario accounted for almost 44 per cent of the total production and establishments in Quebec accounted for about 42 per cent.

Total production in Canada of some of the leading items (including small amounts from other industries) was as follows in 1944: - 9,501,480 gallons of ready-mixed paints at \$22,104,315; 2,950,445 gallons of varnishes at \$5,463,211; 2,483,929 gallons of enamels at \$7,045,791; 1,977,140 gallons of cellulose lacquers at \$4,708,417; 3,160,800 pounds of dry colours at \$857,540; 14,567,048 pounds of paste paints and fillers at \$1,099,414; 1,045,017 pounds of colours in japan or oil at \$258,560; 14,567,048 pounds of water paints and size at \$1,099,414; 375,864 gallons of stains at \$683,769; 8,808,676 pounds of putty at \$370,602; 1,436,382 gallons of pyroxylin thinners at \$1,679,085.

Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY, 1934 - 1944

Year	Number of plants	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost of materials at works	Gross selling value of products at works
1934	79	2,859	3,825,538	274,567	7,949,941	18,618,371
1935	80	3,060	4,242,116	289,845	9,610,743	20,341,407
1936	78	3,124	4,428,387	288,915	10,817,694	22,651,225
1937	82	3,324	4,827,199	305,775	12,307,011	25,531,117
1938	87	3,412	5,003,001	307,789	11,333,307	24,317,532
1939	93	3,540	5,311,616	331,316	12,080,774	25,855,506
1940	93	3,750	5,909,553	390,511	15,232,488	30,109,130
1941	94	4,225	6,843,811	454,671	21,495,598	40,183,625
1942	96	4,507	7,630,950	509,329	24,073,128	45,764,802
1943	96	4,589	8,261,723	510,175	22,754,700	45,067,845
1944	97	4,821	8,662,357	521,600	24,789,289	49,107,432

Per cent change, 1944 from 1943

+5.5                      +4.8                      +2.3                      +8.9                      +8.9

NOTE: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES, 1943 and 1944

Province	Number of plants	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost of materials at works	Gross selling value of products at works
<u>1943</u>						
Quebec .....	28	1,863	3,275,468	226,741	9,375,320	19,509,060
Ontario ....	49	2,102	4,027,645	227,739	10,275,862	19,708,381
Manitoba ...	5	256	392,865	30,379	1,187,978	2,148,991
British Columbia .	10	259	422,721	14,899	1,446,541	2,894,633
Nova Scotia	1)					
New Brunswick	1)					
Saskatchewan	1)	109	143,024	10,417	468,999	806,780
Alberta ....	1)					
CANADA ...	96	4,589	8,261,723	510,175	22,754,700	45,067,845
<u>1944</u>						
Quebec .....	28	2,022	3,481,651	239,698	10,213,465	20,554,603
Ontario ....	50	2,147	4,145,278	222,921	10,683,850	21,710,988
Manitoba ...	5	267	423,171	30,042	1,512,368	2,573,486
British Columbia .	10	257	435,723	17,749	1,788,911	3,453,076
Nova Scotia	1)					
New Brunswick	1)					
Saskatchewan	1)	128	176,534	11,190	590,695	815,279
Alberta ....	1)					
CANADA ...	97	4,821	8,662,357	521,600	24,789,289	49,107,432

Table 3 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, BY PROVINCES, 1943 and 1944

Province	Average Number of Employees					Salaries	Wages	TOTAL SALARIES and WAGES
	On Salaries		On Wages		TOTAL			
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
<u>1943</u>								
Quebec .....	423	310	983	147	1,863	1,704,857	1,570,611	3,275,468
Ontario .....	547	367	990	198	2,102	2,129,649	1,897,996	4,027,645
Manitoba .....	81	32	116	27	256	220,344	172,521	392,865
British Columbia	63	34	110	52	259	200,745	221,976	422,721
Other Provinces	31	14	43	21	109	73,678	69,346	143,024
CANADA .....	1,145	757	2,242	445	4,589	4,329,273	3,932,450	8,261,723
<u>1944</u>								
Quebec .....	495	266	1,060	201	2,022	1,776,272	1,705,379	3,481,651
Ontario .....	491	336	1,083	237	2,147	2,076,565	2,068,713	4,145,278
Manitoba .....	74	37	126	30	267	228,416	194,755	423,171
British Columbia	44	31	122	60	257	186,150	249,573	435,723
Other provinces	25	17	55	31	128	83,926	92,608	176,534
CANADA .....	1,129	687	2,446	559	4,821	4,351,329	4,311,028	8,662,357



Table 4 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1943 and 1944 (Number on pay-roll on the last work day of each month)

Month	1 9 4 3			1 9 4 4		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
January .....	2,309	411	2,720	2,391	549	2,940
February .....	2,246	404	2,650	2,424	552	2,976
March .....	2,203	395	2,598	2,476	553	3,029
April .....	2,194	395	2,589	2,439	569	3,008
May .....	2,185	428	2,613	2,412	580	2,992
June .....	2,211	440	2,651	2,491	586	3,077
July .....	2,281	441	2,722	2,521	573	3,094
August .....	2,273	453	2,726	2,464	580	3,044
September .....	2,159	471	2,630	2,310	530	2,840
October .....	2,191	496	2,687	2,405	523	2,928
November .....	2,316	510	2,826	2,455	540	2,995
December .....	2,370	502	2,872	2,518	531	3,049
AVERAGE .....	2,242	445	2,687	2,446	559	3,005

Table 5 - HOURS WORKED PER WEEK BY WAGE-EARNERS, 1943 and 1944 (In one week of month of highest employment; overtime included)

Hours worked per week	1 9 4 3			1 9 4 4		
	Number of Wage-earners			Number of Wage-earners		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
30 hours or less .....	104	47	151	184	55	239
31 - 43 hours .....	218	126	344	262	180	442
44 hours .....	399	161	560	398	174	572
45 - 47 hours .....	305	52	357	363	76	439
48 hours .....	652	81	733	675	76	751
49 - 50 hours .....	275	25	300	285	11	296
51 - 54 hours .....	175	12	187	190	16	206
55 hours .....	57	3	60	60	4	64
56 - 64 hours .....	216	6	222	199	18	217
65 hours and over .....	68	-	68	47	2	49
TOTAL .....	2,469	513	2,982	2,663	612	3,275
Total wages paid during week .....	\$ 75,290	8,971	84,261	82,285	11,536	94,821

Table 6 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1943 and 1944

Kind	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Bituminous coal - Canadian ...	ton	7,735	62,214	7,211	63,071
Imported ...	ton	18,624	157,149	16,131	146,012
Anthracite coal .....	ton	488	4,987	107	1,529
Lignite coal .....	ton	34	467	27	370
Coke .....	ton	2,535	34,524	2,654	36,765
Gasoline .....	Imp.gal.	29,926	9,532	37,065	11,803
Kerosene or coal oil .....	Imp.gal.	1,600	280	1,750	525
Fuel oil .....	Imp.gal.	607,886	47,324	786,206	58,900
Wood .....	cord	388	2,210	235	1,499
Gas - Manufactured .....	M cu.ft.	5,801	4,544	5,855	4,482
Natural .....	M cu.ft.	1,138	479	2,565	1,390
Other fuel .....	-	-	6,847	-	9,512
Electricity purchased .....	K. W. H.	15,736,228	179,618	14,619,960	185,742
TOTAL .....	-	-	510,175	-	521,600

Table 7 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1943 and 1944

	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
<u>1 9 4 3</u>				
Steam engines .....	11	453	1	75
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .....	1	9	-	-
Total Primary Equipment .....	12	562	1	75
Electric motors run by purchased power ....	1,680	10,419	28	179
TOTAL .....	1,692	10,881	29	254
Electric motors run by above primary units	28	72	-	-
Stationary boilers .....	44	3,397	4	290
Motor generator sets .....	1	5	-	-
<u>1 9 4 4</u>				
Steam engines .....	10	378	-	-
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .....	1	23	1	9
Total Primary Equipment .....	11	401	1	9
Electric motors run by purchased power ....	1,761	10,558	37	203
TOTAL .....	1,772	10,959	38	212
Electric motors run by above primary units	33	94	-	-
Stationary power boilers .....	26	1,850	2	155
Motor generator sets .....	-	-	-	-

Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 1943 and 1944

Material	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
<u>Pigments, colours, fillers and extenders</u>					
Asphalt .....	lb.	1,561,858	41,679	822,068	52,462
Basic carbonate white lead - Dry .....	lb.	5,529,599	463,781	5,758,490	484,498
In oil ....	lb.	1,380,698	122,096	1,957,092	173,966
Basic sulphate white lead (sublimed lead)	lb.	250,067	24,158	189,885	20,570
Carbon black .....	lb.	243,273	44,747	244,273	46,726
Casein .....	lb.	408,712	97,826	534,044	133,954
Graphite .....	lb.	167,339	9,837	149,491	9,198
Iron oxide (natural) .....	lb.	4,641,398	222,858	5,228,345	242,234
Lampblack .....	lb.	237,315	32,323	186,120	27,103
Litharge .....	lb.	1,064,253	81,625	883,489	70,158
Lithopone .....	lb.	17,773,610	1,105,153	20,503,756	1,227,941
Metallic powders (aluminum, bronze, etc)	lb.	102,567	71,338	374,342	263,213
Nitrocellulose .....	lb.	1,447,107	362,358	1,429,752	357,428
Pitch, coal tar .....	lb.	2,826,342	43,865	2,019,008	32,638
Red lead .....	lb.	1,491,881	139,154	1,890,697	163,381
Titanium white, pure .....	lb.	4,436,382	811,086	4,600,654	933,199
Reduced titanium pigments (containing titanium oxide) .....	lb.	9,558,617	769,909	13,176,631	1,061,614
Zinc oxide, pure .....	lb.	2,292,862	187,626	3,899,919	289,377
Zinc oxide, leaded and zinc leads .....	lb.	1,093,968	99,269	1,213,629	103,274
Asbestine or talc .....	lb.	13,787,943	174,757	12,423,742	201,336
Barytes .....	lb.	5,519,352	121,727	3,492,037	90,485
Blanc fixe .....	lb.	87,369	4,441	182,690	10,068
Kaolin or china clay .....	lb.	3,238,208	48,564	3,262,804	42,396
Satin white or gypsum .....	lb.	367,749	5,037	527,071	7,913

Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 1943 and 1944 (continued)

Material	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
<u>Pigments, colours, fillers and extenders (con.)</u>					
Silica sand or ground quartz .....	lb.	2,478,675	45,075	3,534,769	61,367
Whiting .....	lb.	15,545,388	239,832	17,733,640	263,998
Coal tar lakes (all colours) .....	lb.	106,051	92,520	193,502	134,672
Chrome colours .....	lb.	2,563,058	535,527	2,430,180	531,160
Ochres, siennas and umbers .....	lb.	880,319	68,425	1,296,815	69,092
Prussian blue .....	lb.	112,168	55,434	98,879	48,816
Ultramarine blue .....	lb.	139,953	32,297	175,999	41,462
Sodium bichromate .....	lb.	941,456	95,805	832,473	84,523
Sodium prussiate, yellow .....	lb.	216,776	31,671	305,128	45,846
Other dry colours .....	lb.	1,743,819	322,363	2,175,080	379,348
All other pigments, fillers and colours	lb.	7,615,900	336,172	6,792,379	420,682
<u>Dryers, Oils, Solvents, etc.</u>					
Cobalt naphthenate .....	lb.	179,995	75,233	182,437	78,554
Lead naphthenate .....	lb.	237,897	45,630	332,852	64,536
Manganese naphthenate .....	lb.	70,271	12,880	67,059	14,604
Linoleate driers .....	lb.	25,665	6,335	14,812	5,000
Resinate driers .....	lb.	49,556	7,496	116,174	10,218
Resins and gums, natural -					
Copal .....	lb.	2,237,075	162,595	1,973,008	184,708
Damar .....	lb.	198,098	48,358	120,907	30,269
Kauri .....	lb.	16,834	4,437	39,512	12,077
Other .....	lb.	3,019,651	234,985	4,202,997	356,793
Resins, synthetic -					
Alkyd (Glyptal) .....	lb.	2,674,502	562,527	2,542,037	470,776
Other .....	lb.	4,560,649	863,889	5,798,893	1,117,911
Shellac - Bleached .....					
Orange .....	lb.	60,449	35,376	143,310	85,820
Other grades .....	lb.	73,802	29,133	256,341	107,951
Other grades .....	lb.	79,148	32,670	87,223	37,112
All other dryers .....	lb.	402,927	99,912	252,882	81,024
Castor Oil - Raw .....					
Dehydrated .....	Imp.gal.	152,946	272,239	107,799	182,295
Dehydrated .....	Imp.gal.	180,384	432,437	374,830	688,058
China wood oil (tung oil) .....	lb.	203,703	87,895	249,782	112,801
Fish oils .....	Imp.gal.	71,219	50,823	57,886	43,811
Linseed oil - Raw .....					
Blown .....	Imp.gal.	1,751,774	1,318,884	2,038,427	1,562,095
Blown .....	Imp.gal.	66,465	55,717	322,156	277,620
Boiled .....	Imp.gal.	817,474	678,217	464,341	381,197
Other (including specially processed)	Imp.gal.	898,332	812,707	1,222,964	1,076,835
Oiticica oil .....	lb.	44,576	17,799	143,860	40,858
Perilla oil .....	lb.	737,691	145,579	124,593	16,040
Soya bean oil .....	lb.	208,889	38,324	142,103	22,667
Other oils .....	lb.	2,202,106	343,308	2,440,725	402,816
Acetone .....	lb.	543,481	77,119	701,730	80,320
Acetic acid .....	lb.	667,683	43,957	755,582	50,809
Alcohol, ethyl (denatured or not) .....	Pf. gal.	370,252	304,831	506,935	356,574
Alcohol, wood (methyl hydrate or methylated spirits) ..					
Imp.gal.	Imp.gal.	168,120	141,178	125,618	109,600
Amyl acetate .....	lb.	1,604,756	305,741	1,435,184	274,386
Amyl alcohol (fusel oil) .....	Imp.gal.	94,798	96,007	115,668	96,294
Benzol .....	Imp.gal.	66,892	24,329	81,650	25,324
Butyl alcohol (butanol) .....	lb.	219,468	40,544	436,359	75,810
Butyl acetate .....	lb.	421,336	87,466	1,353,901	238,644
Creosote .....	Imp.gal.	32,543	12,627	36,073	14,578
Ethyl acetate .....	lb.	4,719,100	470,712	4,526,561	416,345



Table 8 - MATERIALS USED, 1943 and 1944 (continued)

Material	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
<u>Dryers, Oils, Solvents, etc. (con.)</u>					
Petroleum distillates .....	Imp.gal.	6,675,347	1,378,335	7,345,611	1,463,609
Toluol .....	Imp.gal.	396,557	161,539	387,165	156,041
Turpentine .....	Imp.gal.	242,713	254,210	242,473	292,164
Xylol .....	Imp.gal.	260,606	121,093	274,926	131,455
Varnishes .....	Imp.gal.	243,010	283,716	321,087	386,580
Waxes - Beeswax .....	lb.	58,125	23,832	111,388	40,245
Carnauba .....	lb.	8,180	9,367	11,080	11,261
Paraffin .....	lb.	123,216	11,789	138,747	12,538
Other .....	lb.	27,011	14,563	39,536	17,497
All other materials .....	-	-	3,225,361	-	2,534,484
Containers and packing materials .....	-	-	2,250,664	-	2,414,187
<b>TOTAL COST OF MATERIALS .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22,754,700</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24,789,289</b>

Table 9 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1943 and 1944

Product	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works
Colours, dry (including iron oxide) ....	lb.	8,801,854	1,234,872	7,881,867	1,059,543
Colours in japan or oil .....	lb.	883,172	203,474	1,045,017	258,560
Enamels - Synthetic type .....	Imp.gal.	1,444,128	4,248,607	1,558,101	4,716,184
Oil type .....	Imp.gal.	789,706	1,982,911	916,124	2,299,947
Lacquers - Cellulose, clear .....	Imp.gal.	1,069,455	2,071,567	1,056,926	2,062,731
Cellulose, pigmented .....	Imp.gal.	829,636	2,391,911	924,167	2,645,686
Paints, water (including size) in powdered form .....	lb.	12,282,549	927,579	14,567,048	1,099,414
Paints, paste (including fillers) -					
(a) Base for water paints .....	lb.	3,221,367	299,377	2,952,317	299,406
(b) Other paste paints .....	lb.	3,912,379	909,017	3,542,606	560,321
Paints, ready mixed, (including asphalt and tar, iron oxide, metallic and liquid fillers .....	Imp.gal.	7,852,146	18,776,917	9,437,106	22,019,245
Stains - oil, spirit, varnish and creosote .....	Imp.gal.	360,208	622,799	375,864	683,769
Varnishes (including japans, shellac and driers) .....	Imp.gal.	2,663,296	4,763,206	2,939,740	5,436,172
Wax, floor - Paste .....	lb.	129,291	30,397	148,900	36,420
Liquid .....	Imp.gal.	13,953	20,349	12,766	18,774
Oils - linseed, boiled, core, stand, blown and enamel .....	Imp.gal.	290,408	280,067	290,171	267,829
Paint and varnish removers .....	Imp.gal.	76,796	162,620	109,669	247,169
Putty .....	lb.	8,955,460	389,095	8,808,676	370,602
Thinners, pyroxylin and paint .....	Imp.gal.	1,231,245	1,441,317	1,436,382	1,679,085
All other products (x) .....	-	-	4,311,763	-	3,346,575
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>45,067,845</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>49,107,432</b>

(x) Includes data for items reported by less than three firms, such as white lead, red lead, litharge, caulking materials, auto polish, furniture polish, etc.



Table 10 - IMPORTS OF PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INTO CANADA FOR CONSUMPTION, 1943 and 1944

Item	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Litharge .....	cwt.	23,973	203,677	31,551	266,530
Lead, red, dry, and orange mineral .....	lb.	114,122	11,936	400,392	39,175
Lead, white, dry .....	lb.	435,835	37,606	336,000	29,890
Lead, white, ground in oil .....	lb.	-	-	180	23
Antimony oxide and titanium oxide .....	lb.	16,889,500	1,533,462	20,174,795	1,871,434
Black, carbon .....	lb.	27,657,408	1,123,217	38,886,224	1,583,198
Blacks, bone and ivory .....	lb.	294,169	34,016	413,652	40,774
Black, lamp .....	lb.	637,274	55,357	323,087	34,781
Blanc fixe .....	lb.	345,536	16,694	549,220	22,686
Brocade and bronze powders .....	lb.	2,795	3,227	3,192	3,620
Lithopone .....	lb.	17,754,879	857,507	18,999,905	932,787
Oxide of cobalt .....	lb.	55	130	1,720	2,595
Oxide of tin and copper .....	lb.	142,986	30,274	168,462	38,954
Oxides, fireproofs, rough stuff, fillers and colours, dry, n.o.p. ....	lb.	6,268,037	964,147	5,717,185	1,040,206
Paris green, dry .....	lb.	90	24	-	-
Satin white .....	lb.	96,628	3,666	57,092	2,454
Ultramarine blue, dry or in pulp .....	lb.	410,424	67,157	534,002	95,537
Zinc white (zinc oxide) .....	lb.	2,218,564	174,075	1,745,535	137,612
Ochres, ochrey earths, siennas and umbers .....	lb.	2,250,850	76,644	2,861,079	70,168
Putty .....	lb.	72,102	10,076	112,394	15,291
Artists' paints, n.o.p., ground and liquid .....	-	-	151,798	-	116,347
Gold liquid paint .....	-	-	711	-	367
Liquid fillers, anti-corrosive and anti-fouling paints, and ground and liquid paints, n.o.p. ....	gal.	207,212	495,062	226,791	605,604
Paints and colours, ground in spirits, and all spirit varnishes and lacquers	gal.	32,984	141,916	36,791	154,431
Varnishes, lacquers, japans, japan driers, liquid driers and oil finish, n.o.p. ....	gal.	122,549	277,549	137,883	339,973
Stains and oxides, valued at not less than 20 cents per pound, for use exclusively as colouring constituents in the manufacture of vitreous enamels and pottery glazes; and liquid gold paint for use exclusively in the manufacture of tableware china, porcelain or semi-porcelain .....	lb.	13,996	11,224	20,334	20,633
TOTAL .....	-	-	6,281,152	-	7,465,070

Table 11 - EXPORTS OF PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES FROM CANADA, 1943 and 1944

Items	Unit of measure	1 9 4 3		1 9 4 4	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Acetylene black .....	lb.	7,812,841	878,755	11,905,748	1,269,910
Iron oxides .....	cwt.	36,612	131,830	40,516	120,327
Mineral pigments, n.o.p. ....	cwt.	1,637	13,393	12,543	121,622
White lead, dry or in oil .....	cwt.	2,055	20,380	3,730	39,734
Enamels and lacquers .....	-	-	71,416	-	89,834
Paints, n.o.p. ....	§	-	702,412	-	736,492
Putty .....	cwt.	1,817	7,919	1,807	8,159
Varnish .....	gal.	18,057	40,595	21,648	48,273
TOTAL .....	-	-	1,866,700	-	2,534,351

Table 12 - PRODUCTION IN CANADA, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES, 1934 - 1944

Year	Gross value of production for the paints industry	Imports	Exports
	↓	↓	↓
1934 .....	18,618,371	3,292,956	599,907
1935 .....	20,341,407	3,651,492	741,639
1936 .....	22,651,225	4,115,617	862,335
1937 .....	25,531,117	4,997,904	1,021,948
1938 .....	24,317,532	3,774,148	909,875
1939 .....	25,855,506	4,661,956	1,559,661
1940 .....	30,109,130	5,500,622	2,325,476
1941 .....	40,183,625	7,695,413	2,260,178
1942 .....	45,764,802	6,420,095	1,902,695
1943 .....	45,067,845	6,281,152	1,866,700
1944 .....	49,107,432	7,465,070	2,534,351

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS IN THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944Name of FirmLocation of PlantNOVA SCOTIA

Brandram-Henderson, Limited

80 Kempt Road, Halifax

NEW BRUNSWICK

Maritime Paint and Chemical Co., Ltd.

348 Main Street, Moncton

QUEBEC

Aluminum Company of Canada, Limited

Arvida

Brandram-Henderson, Limited

6684 St. Urbain Street, Montreal

Canadian Industries, Limited

6930 Clanranald Street, Montreal

Canadian Waterpaints, Limited

2122 St. Patrick Street, Montreal

Carter White Lead Co. of Canada, Ltd.

1295 Delorimier Ave., Montreal

Chateau Paint Works

6699 Park Avenue, Montreal

Coatwell Paint and Varnish Co., Ltd. (1939)

147 Nazareth Street, Montreal

Conant Company, The

3975 St. Ambroise Street, Montreal

Crown Diamond Paint Co., Ltd.

41 Bates Road, Outremont

H.L.E. Paints

277 St. Zotique W., Montreal

International Lacquer Products

6935 Park Avenue, Montreal

International Paints (Canada) Ltd.,

6700 Park Avenue, Montreal

Jamieson, Jas. W.

2691 Charlemagne Street, Montreal

La Cie de Peinture &amp; Vernis Mont Royal, Ltée

5669 Casgrain Street, Montreal

Les Peintures et Vernis Frontenac

5541 Papineau, Montreal

Liquid Steel Paint Producers Co.

58 Craig Street W., Montreal

McArthur, Irwin, Limited

7-25 Bates Road, Outremont

Martin-Senour Co., Limited

6833 De l'Epée Avenue, Montreal

Morse Chemical, Limited

Chambly Basin

National Paint, Limited

11a rue Chateauguay, Quebec

Peinture Sico Enrg. (Sico Paint, Ltd.)

340 Prince Edward Street, Quebec

Ritchie Manufacturing Co.

1081 Wellington Street, Montreal

Reardon Company, Limited

146 St. Peter Street, Montreal

Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada, Ltd.

2875 Centre Street and

1957 Hunter Street, Montreal

Steel Company of Canada, Limited

2320 Notre Dame Street W., Montreal

Thorp-Hambrook Ltd., and the Murphy

7147 Park Avenue, Montreal, and

Paint Company, Limited

2720 St. Patrick Street, Montreal

Zenith Paint, Incorporated

5540 Cote des Neiges Road, Montreal

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS IN THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944 (continued)

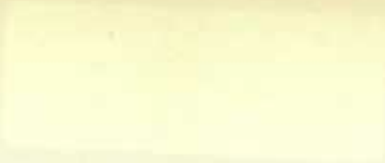
<u>Name of Firm</u>	<u>Location of Plant</u>
<u>ONTARIO</u>	
Alma Paint Company	65 Duke Street, London
Acme Paint and Varnish Co., Ltd.	120 .. 26th Street, Long Branch
Adams Paint Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Courtwright Street, Port Erie
Allen, Geo., Company	161 Kendall Avenue, Toronto
Armet Industries	155 Surrey Street, Guelph
Artists' Colour Company	368 Victoria Street, Toronto
Aulcraft Paints, Ltd.	313 Symington Avenue, Toronto
B & L Industries Ltd.	Victoria Harbour
Bedford Paint Company	248 Birmingham Avenue, New Toronto
Berry Brothers	1106 Walker Road, Walkerville
Canada Varnish Co., Ltd.	55 Laird Drive, Leaside
Canadian Art Laboratory	96 Queen Street East, Toronto
Canadian Industries, Limited	Perth and Kingsley Sts., Toronto
Claxton Manufacturing Co.	749 Jane Street, Toronto
Commercial Chemical Co.	94 Laird Drive, Leaside
Cosmos Chemical Co., Ltd.	Cavan Street, Port Hope
Glidden Co., Limited	372 Wallace Avenue, Toronto
Goudey, John E.	21 Primrose Avenue, Toronto
Gypsum, Lime and Alabastine, Canada, Ltd.	Willow Street, Paris
Hamilton Paint and Varnish Works	65 Biggar Avenue, Hamilton
Hannan Varnish Company, Limited	15 Water Street South, Galt
Imperial Varnish and Colour Co., Ltd.	2-20 Morse Street, Toronto
Industrial Coating Company	840 Eastern Avenue, Toronto
Lakeside Varnish Company	Montcalm Avenue, York Twp., Toronto
Langmuir Paint Co., Ltd.	Dundas Street, Oakville
Lowie Brothers Company, Ltd.	263 Sorauen Avenue, Toronto
Marietta Paints & Finishes of Canada, Ltd.	120 Main Street North, Weston
Masse Manufacturing Company	264 Macdonell Avenue, Toronto
Mercury Varnish Co., Ltd.	3 Academy Street, St. Catharines
Moore, Benjamin, and Co., Ltd.	Mulock and Lloyd Avenues, Toronto
Moore, Wallie, Paint Company	6 Asquith Avenue, Toronto
Morin, J. H., & Company, Limited	54 Colborne Street, Toronto
Muirhead, A., Company, Limited	217 King Street East, Toronto and 196 Eastern Avenue, Toronto
Northern Paint & Varnish Co., Ltd.	1st Avenue West, Owen Sound
Northern Pigment Company, Ltd.	End of 22nd Street, New Toronto
National Paint Products	87 Shuter Street, Toronto
Ottawa Paint Works, Limited	687 Wellington Street, Ottawa
Ontario Paint and Varnish Co., Ltd.	268 Pape Avenue, Toronto
Penfound Varnish Company, Limited	25 Caribou Avenue, Toronto
Pratt and Lambert, Inc.	254 Courtwright Street, Port Erie North
Radium Luminous Industries, Ltd.	103 Church Street, Toronto
Scarfe and Company, Limited	35 Greenwich Street, Brantford
Smyth, John, Manufacturing Company	Mt. Pleasant; and 31 Colborne Street, Brantford
Standard Paint and Varnish Company, Ltd.	Wyandotte Street West, Windsor
Standard Ultramarine Company of Canada, Ltd.	Imperial Bank Building, Leaside
Storrer Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Dufferin and Rosemount Sts., Weston
Sturgeons, Limited	330 Carlaw Avenue, Toronto
Supreme Paint Manufacturing Company	430 Spadina Avenue, Toronto
Trelco, Limited	6 Alcina Avenue, Toronto and 925 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto
Treuhart Manufacturing, Ltd.	Clarke and Wickstead Streets, Leaside
Weir, James, Company, Ltd.	24th Street, Long Branch



DIRECTORY OF FIRMS IN THE PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1944 (con.)

<u>Name of Firm</u>	<u>Location of Plant</u>
<u>MANITOBA</u>	
International Laboratories, Ltd.	490 Des Meurone Street, St. Boniface
Northern Paint Company, Ltd.	394 Gertrude Avenue, Winnipeg
Phillips Paint Products	Schultz and Sutherland, Winnipeg
Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada, Ltd.	110 Sutherland Avenue, Winnipeg
Stephens, G. F., and Company, Ltd.	176 Market Avenue E., Winnipeg
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>	
Canadian Industries, Limited	Lorne and Fifth Avenues, Regina
<u>ALBERTA</u>	
Edmonton Paint and Glass Co., Ltd.	10163 .. 105th Street, Edmonton
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>	
Brandram-Henderson of B.C., Ltd.	Granville Island, Vancouver
British American Paint Company, Ltd.	200 Belleville Street, Victoria
Cloverdale Paint Factory	2268 Old McLellan Road, Cloverdale
Darling, Henry, and Son, Ltd.	28 Powell Street, Vancouver
General Paint Corporation of Canada, Ltd.	950 Raymur Avenue, Vancouver
Hart-Andrews Paints, Limited	1302 Wharf Street, Victoria
Martin-Senour Company, Ltd.	1505 Powell Street, Vancouver
North West Products	1147 Venables Street, Vancouver
Staneland Company, Ltd.	Bay and Shakespeare Streets, Victoria
T. Isles Metalkote Anti-Rust	1604 East 8th Avenue, Vancouver





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