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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS INDUSTRY, 1933.

Production from the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry during 1933 was valued at \$14,263,234, a decline of 3 per cent from the total of \$14,739,158 for 1932 and 16 per cent from the 1931 value of \$17,047,452.

Ninety-three establishments were included in this group in 1933 compared with 85 in the previous year, but all the new plants were small. Forty-seven of these works were in Ontario, 31 in Quebec, 6 in Manitoba, 6 in British Columbia, and 1 in each of New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The 7 largest factories accounted for 74 per cent of the output, 69 per cent of the capital and 59 per cent of the employees.

Capital employed in 1933 was reported at \$13,139,674 of which \$6,957,462 or 53 per cent was given as the value of buildings, land and machinery. Employees numbered 1,776, salaries and wages totalled \$2,302,315 and the cost of materials for manufacturing amounted to \$6,494,999.

Thirty-four of the plants were engaged primarily in the manufacture of soaps, 18 in Ontario, 10 in Quebec, 3 in Manitoba and 1 in each of New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia. The number of employees in these works was 1,460 and the output totalled \$12,954,995. The 18 factories in Ontario reported 1,011 employees and production at \$9,784,168. In 1932 the number of soap plants was 31, employees numbered 1,470 and the value of production was \$13,305,413.

Twenty-three establishments made cleaning preparations as their main products in 1933; their products totalled \$846,589 in value and they employed 177 workers. Thirteen of these factories were in Ontario, 7 in Quebec, 1 in Manitoba, 1 in Saskatchewan and 1 in British Columbia. The main products were cleaning powders and pastes, hand cleaner, drain pipe cleaner, etc.

Thirty-six plants made washing compounds as their main products; 14 were in Quebec, 16 in Ontario, 4 in British Columbia and 2 in Manitoba. Output was valued at \$461,650 and employees numbered 139. Javelle water was the main product.

Tables 1 to 12 inclusive of this bulletin refer only to the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry which includes the firms which reported these articles as their major products. Smaller quantities of soaps, etc., were also manufactured as minor products by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups, so Table 13 has been added to show the total Canadian production. This table shows that the output for Canada in 1933 was: bar household and laundry soaps, 38,295 tons at \$3,679,193; soap flakes and chips, 15,997 tons at \$2,400,210; toilet soaps, 13,071 tons at \$3,848,744; castile soaps, 1,712 tons at \$297,079; soap

powders, 6,977 tons at \$1,176,944; textile and mill soaps, 1,007 tons at \$130,599; shaving soap and cream, 390 tons at \$485,983; liquid soaps, 624 tons at \$82,163; soft soaps, 1,020 tons at \$113,881; other soaps, about 300 tons at \$53,580; ammonia powder, \$142,934; javelle water, \$364,254; other washing compounds, \$159,645; hand cleaner, \$71,740; cleaning pastes and powders, \$679,863; pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc., \$116,000; other cleaning preparations, \$30,944.

Imports of soap into Canada during the calendar year 1933 were valued at \$356,948. This total included 909 tons of common laundry soap, mostly from United States; 491 tons of castile soap, mostly from France; 147 tons of soap powders; \$98,186 of other toilet soaps; 29 tons of liquid soap, and smaller quantities of harness, whale oil, pumice and mineral soaps.

Exports of soaps were valued at \$604,728 and included 4,193 tons of toilet soap worth \$590,713 and 123 tons of other soap valued at \$14,015.

The total production in Canada of all kinds of soap during 1933 was 159,127,624 pounds worth \$12,268,376 at factory prices; imports amounted to about 4,100,000 pounds at \$356,948, and exports were recorded at 8,631,702 pounds valued at \$604,728. The apparent consumption in Canada was about 154,600,000 pounds at \$12,020,596 which works out at approximately 15 pounds per capita or 68 pounds per family in 1933.

Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1929-1933.

Years	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works	Value added by manufacturing
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Soaps and Cleaning Preparations -</u>							
1929	38	17,601,142	1,731	2,376,322	10,787,959	18,608,285	7,820,326
1930	41	17,725,874	1,511	2,162,698	9,762,627	17,514,701	7,752,074
1931	40	14,754,309	1,560	2,247,788	7,738,069	16,386,113	8,648,044
1932 - Soaps	31	12,822,407	1,470	2,035,250	5,961,377	13,305,413	7,344,036
Cleaning pre- parations. 19		596,305	168	180,011	374,111	905,553	531,442
1933 - Soaps	34	12,208,426	1,460	1,926,855	5,986,815	12,954,995	6,968,180
Cleaning pre- parations. 23		557,668	177	180,247	365,696	846,589	480,893
<u>Washing Compounds -</u>							
1929	23	551,707	123	202,185	214,075	610,441	396,366
1930	27	614,841	137	237,418	234,112	653,137	419,025
1931	29	568,089	139	239,449	252,177	661,339	409,162
1932	35	382,908	139	210,929	143,150	528,192	385,042
1933	36	373,580	139	195,213	142,488	461,650	319,162
<u>TOTAL -</u>							
1929	61	18,152,849	1,854	2,578,507	11,002,034	19,218,726	8,216,692
1930	68	18,340,715	1,648	2,400,116	9,996,739	18,167,838	8,171,099
1931	69	15,322,398	1,699	2,487,237	7,990,246	17,047,452	9,057,206
1932	85	13,801,620	1,777	2,426,190	6,478,638	14,739,158	8,260,520
1933	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	6,494,999	14,263,234	7,768,235

Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works	Value added by manufacturing
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1932</u>							
Quebec	35	2,483,033	389	505,048	635,166	1,867,678	1,232,512
Ontario	37	9,135,529	1,144	1,597,747	4,940,373	10,960,322	6,019,949
Manitoba	6	1,053,584	112	151,239	306,591	651,955	345,364
British Columbia .	4	348,515	55	61,572	150,366	347,874	197,508
New Brunswick)	1)						
Saskatchewan)	1)	774,859	77	110,584	446,142	911,329	465,187
Alberta	1)						
CANADA	85	13,801,620	1,777	2,426,190	6,478,638	14,739,158	8,260,520
<u>1933</u>							
Quebec	31	2,524,848	395	501,600	841,816	1,950,899	1,109,083
Ontario	47	8,632,624	1,149	1,508,503	4,826,742	10,453,377	5,626,635
Manitoba	6	891,173	100	118,985	297,209	644,337	347,128
British Columbia .	6	346,035	48	61,810	139,413	367,113	227,700
New Brunswick)	1)						
Saskatchewan)	1)	744,994	84	111,417	389,819	847,508	457,689
Alberta	1)						
CANADA	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	6,494,999	14,263,234	7,768,235

Table 3 - SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1933.

	Number of plants	Capital employed	Number of employees	Selling value of products at works
		\$		\$
<u>(a) PRODUCTION</u>				
Under \$5,000	33	109,903	56	78,363
5,001 to 10,000	14	134,008	55	104,909
10,001 to 25,000	12	144,093	71	185,894
25,001 to 50,000	9	503,256	81	336,393
50,001 to 100,000	5	211,789	81	397,579
100,001 to 250,000	9	1,985,575	229	1,279,855
250,001 to 500,000	4	934,400	159	1,252,486
Over 500,000	7	9,116,650	1,044	10,627,755
TOTAL	93	13,139,674	1,776	14,263,234
<u>(b) NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES</u>				
1 or 2	36	133,271	54	116,157
3 to 10	31	745,337	182	651,549
11 to 20	9	655,230	144	733,123
21 to 50	11	2,935,267	401	2,704,894
51 to 100	3	2,259,156	230	2,025,102
101 to 500	3	6,411,413	765	8,032,409
TOTAL	93	13,139,674	1,776	14,263,234
<u>(c) CAPITAL EMPLOYED</u>				
Under \$25,000	62	439,741	207	543,338
25,001 to 100,000	10	446,724	132	653,345
100,001 to 500,000	14	2,860,724	397	2,898,566
500,001 to 1,000,000	4	2,981,072	275	2,135,576
Over 1,000,000	3	6,411,413	765	8,032,409
TOTAL	93	13,139,674	1,776	14,263,234

Table 4 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Present value	Inventory value	Inventory	Operating	TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED
	of lands, build- ings, machinery, tools and other equipment	of materials on hand, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	value of finished products on hand	capital (cash, bills and accounts re- ceivable, pre- paid expenses, etc.)	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1932</u>					
Quebec	1,384,226	234,780	150,565	713,462	2,483,033
Ontario	5,101,657	1,395,616	938,134	1,700,122	9,135,529
Manitoba	690,031	172,185	48,800	148,668	1,059,684
British Columbia.	248,350	72,589	9,082	18,494	348,515
Other provinces .	380,639	179,763	80,381	134,076	774,859
CANADA	7,804,903	2,054,933	1,226,962	2,714,822	13,801,620
<u>1933</u>					
Quebec	1,437,685	256,382	117,273	713,508	2,524,848
Ontario	4,273,596	1,767,129	1,044,466	1,547,433	8,632,624
Manitoba	628,027	115,696	56,057	91,393	891,173
British Columbia.	248,312	69,650	15,038	13,035	346,035
Other provinces .	369,842	232,135	120,817	22,200	744,994
CANADA	6,957,462	2,440,992	1,353,651	2,387,569	13,139,674

Table 5 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, 1932 and 1933.

Provinces	Average number of employees					Salaries and Wages		
	On salaries		On wages		TOTAL	Salaries	Wages	TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
					\$	\$	\$	
<u>1932</u>								
Quebec	92	32	218	47	389	282,330	222,718	505,048
Ontario	353	94	562	135	1,144	863,851	733,896	1,597,747
Manitoba	35	17	51	9	112	92,967	58,272	151,239
British Columbia.	14	2	27	12	55	29,270	32,302	61,572
Other provinces .	21	4	44	8	77	57,731	52,853	110,584
CANADA	515	149	902	211	1,777	1,326,149	1,100,041	2,426,190
<u>1933</u>								
Quebec	98	28	223	46	395	285,142	216,458	501,600
Ontario	362	101	564	122	1,149	846,188	662,315	1,508,503
Manitoba	32	14	48	6	100	71,103	47,882	118,985
British Columbia.	9	2	25	12	48	31,880	29,930	61,810
Other provinces .	25	3	47	9	84	57,479	53,938	111,417
CANADA	526	148	907	195	1,776	1,291,792	1,010,523	2,302,315

Table 6 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1932 and 1933.

Months	1932			1933		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
January	916	204	1,120	879	185	1,064
February	904	203	1,107	885	193	1,078
March	908	225	1,133	884	192	1,076
April	912	229	1,141	896	209	1,105
May	899	208	1,107	901	189	1,090
June	908	215	1,123	909	207	1,116
July	891	217	1,108	908	225	1,133
August	898	215	1,113	901	191	1,092
September	905	198	1,103	938	183	1,121
October	908	206	1,114	929	205	1,134
November	910	211	1,121	930	211	1,141
December	894	191	1,085	874	166	1,040
AVERAGE	902	211	1,113	907	195	1,102

Table 7 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1932 and 1933.

Kinds	Unit of measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
		\$		\$	
Bituminous coal - Canadian ..	short ton	8,225	45,733	9,816	53,513
Imported ..	short ton	34,171	173,210	32,484	161,940
Anthracite coal	short ton	551	4,001	496	4,020
Lignite coal - Canadian	short ton	538	2,563	643	1,905
Coke	short ton	80	748	85	866
Gasoline	Imp. gal.	6,169	1,105	1,636	491
Kerosene	Imp. gal.	235	69	340	77
Fuel oil	Imp. gal.	53,020	3,468	94,061	6,325
Gas - Manufactured	M cu.ft.	1,103	940	533	545
Natural	M cu.ft.	271	149	709	497
Wood	cord	75	408	118	492
Other fuel	xx	...	6,879	...	6,525
Electricity purchased	K.W.H.	5,107,230	54,470	5,213,677	57,687
TOTAL	xx	...	293,743	...	294,883

Table 8 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1932 and 1933.

Kinds	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and steam turbines	15	946	17	996
Gasoline, gas and oil engines	1	3	1	3
Total Primary	16	949	18	999
Electric motors operated by purchased power	694	4,365	764	5,310
Total	710	5,314	782	6,309
Electric motors operated by power generated by above primary units	16	125	312	1,660
Total Electric Motors	710	4,430	1,076	6,970
Boilers	52	8,712	58	8,953

Table 9 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, 1932 and 1933.

Materials	Unit of measure	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
		\$		\$	
Chloride of lime	lb.	921,557	19,689	949,127	21,636
Cocanut oil	lb.	18,069,473	897,426	16,391,233	718,110
Corn oil	lb.	14,897	1,143	140,153	6,622
Cotton seed oil	lb.	705,709	35,837	79,383	2,321
Essential oils	xx	...	157,988	...	52,176
Ethyl alcohol	Imp. gal.	6,025	8,690	3,829	6,490
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.)	lb.	189,928	16,276	798,403	34,972
Feldspar, crude and ground	ton	956	26,647	989	13,293
Fish oils	lb.	4,804,116	173,236	5,561,770	136,910
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.)	gal.	1,619,690	119,668	2,174,768	158,748
Fullers earth	lb.	507,807	7,444	588,434	8,501
Glycerine, crude	lb.	44,820	2,030	34,653	1,065
Glycerine, refined	lb.	34,156	3,573	39,005	4,508
Liquid chlorine	lb.	327,810	18,288	281,673	16,394
Linseed oil	Imp. gal.	17,750	6,734	25,600	12,791
Olive oil	lb.	151,494	9,101	64,869	4,395

Table 9 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, 1932 and 1933. (concluded)

Materials	Unit of measure	1932		1933	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Palm oil and palm kernel oil	lb.	6,346,098	294,654	9,334,525	420,513
Peanut oil	lb.	630,120	33,790	1,080,852	56,405
Perfumes	xx	...	179,073	...	194,468
Petrolatum	lb.	263,257	4,297	151,316	2,668
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash)	lb.	189,065	13,633	209,012	15,069
Rosin	lb.	4,755,967	129,317	4,506,034	119,398
Silica sand	ton	3,502	76,264	3,272	67,930
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	8,630,761	134,251	8,217,884	126,188
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	lb.	16,058,788	505,801	15,595,798	501,014
Sodium chloride (common salt)	lb.	3,974,693	24,658	4,989,624	32,832
Sodium silicate (water glass)	lb.	23,230,325	194,699	22,359,887	194,674
Soya bean oil	lb.	1,746,910	72,965	1,830,324	81,623
Talc	lb.	315,693	2,741	346,641	2,623
Tallow, grease, and other soap stock	lb.	49,087,972	1,715,473	49,774,959	1,802,952
Trisodium phosphate	lb.	1,021,240	37,801	886,502	30,331
Whale oil	lb.	464,686	27,764	378,536	19,771
All other materials	xx	...	426,776	...	358,635
Containers, etc.	xx	...	1,100,911	...	1,258,973
TOTAL	xx	...	6,478,638	...	6,494,999

Table 10 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCES, 1933.

Materials	Unit of measure	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Chloride of lime	lb.	831,189	17,958	75,500	1,854	42,458	1,824
Cocoonut oil	lb.	1,015,045	48,225	13,280,248	568,853	2,095,940	101,032
Corn oil	lb.	2,430	122	137,723	6,500	...	...
Cotton seed oil	lb.	78,585	2,273	798	48	...	...
Essential oils	xx	...	26,282	...	22,375	...	3,519
Ethyl alcohol	Imp.gal.	2,408	4,268	1,419	2,219	2	3
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.)	lb.	154,581	8,243	643,822	26,729	...	...
Feldspar, crude and ground	ton	956	12,954	33	339	...	...
Fish oils	lb.	12,160	109	5,549,610	136,801	...	...
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.)	gal.	136,090	6,887	2,030,360	161,215	8,318	646
Fullers earth	lb.	...	...	514,612	7,029	73,822	1,472
Glycerine, crude	lb.	550	85	354	64	33,749	916
Glycerine, refined	lb.	13,710	1,818	25,269	2,651	26	39
Liquid chlorine	lb.	167,560	6,378	106,463	9,794	7,650	222
Linseed oil	Imp.gal.	14,035	6,879	7,620	3,608	3,945	2,304
Olive oil	lb.	2,646	249	62,223	4,146	...	...
Palm oil and palm kernel oil	lb.	38,036	1,899	9,296,489	418,614	...	...
Peanut oil	lb.	...	...	1,064,112	55,176	16,740	1,229
Perfumes	xx	...	12,394	...	178,907	...	3,167
Petrolatum	lb.	963	47	150,353	2,621	...	...
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash)	lb.	83,746	5,694	86,537	6,350	38,729	3,025
Rosin	lb.	1,485,182	41,064	2,762,892	69,479	257,960	8,855

Table 10 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCES, 1933. (concluded)

Materials	Unit of measure	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Cost at	Quantity	Cost at	Quantity	Cost at
			works		works		works	works
			\$		\$		\$
Silica sand	ton	1,297	12,720	1,685	50,556	290	4,654
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	1,516,699	28,921	5,127,995	76,823	1,573,190	20,444
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	lb.	2,375,919	72,463	11,459,428	363,844	1,760,451	64,707
Sodium chloride (common salt)	lb.	785,360	7,283	3,759,456	21,871	444,808	3,678
Sodium silicate (water glass)	lb.	1,134,720	13,259	17,745,710	132,232	3,479,457	49,183
Soya bean oil	lb.	80,780	4,514	1,013,273	43,476	736,271	33,633
Talc	lb.	114,880	942	226,786	1,618	4,975	63
Tallow, grease and other soap stock	lb.	12,308,134	434,666	32,747,172	1,238,137	4,719,653	130,149
Trisodium phosphate ..	lb.	179,855	6,781	682,134	22,272	24,513	1,278
Whale oil	lb.	...	...	369,057	19,440	9,479	331
All other materials ..	xx	...	97,150	...	242,893	...	18,592
Containers, etc.	xx	...	219,702	...	928,208	...	111,063
TOTAL	xx	...	1,102,229	...	4,826,742	...	566,028

Table 11 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1932 and 1933.

NOTE - Data given in this table are for the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry only and represent only the production of the firms classified to this group (see Directory). The figures for the individual commodities do not necessarily represent the total output for Canada as these articles may have been produced also by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups. (See Table 13)

Products	Unit of measure	1932		1933	
		Quantity	Selling value	Quantity	Selling value
			at works		at works
			\$		\$
Hard Soaps -					
Bar laundry and household soaps -					
(a) Yellow	lb.	40,640,542	2,353,486	41,228,021	2,301,866
(b) White	lb.	37,553,291	1,521,036	35,362,132	1,377,327
Soap chips and flakes	lb.	27,777,621	2,108,412	29,191,653	2,242,624
Textile and mill soaps	lb.	1,258,379	85,288	1,406,284	84,870
Toilet soaps	lb.	21,589,061	3,643,290	24,613,349	3,491,508
Polishing and scouring soaps	lb.	910,499	78,632	340,790	14,648
Castile soaps (a) Boiled	lb.	1,555,325	147,977	1,509,372	149,596
(b) Cold process	lb.	2,569,907	227,120	1,915,663	147,483
Soap powders	lb.	14,324,268	1,115,690	13,736,094	1,157,279
Shaving soaps (a) Creams	lb.	237,601	221,972	250,323	211,907
(b) All others	lb.	210,062	109,485	341,837	129,628
All other hard soap	lb.	134,774	16,567	219,753	14,672
Liquid soaps	lb.	788,146	56,688	877,750	61,179
Soft soaps	lb.	1,091,967	62,249	1,479,347	78,016
Cleaning Preparations -					
Ammonia powder	lb.	3,066,263	124,725	2,974,050	120,081
Hand cleaner	lb.	...	109,818	505,241	67,890
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite	xx	...	407,789	...	363,825
Lye	lb.	722,313	90,561	928,589	115,981
Washing compounds	lb.	2,963,868	176,985	2,468,319	135,418

Table 11 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1932 and 1933. (concluded)

Products	Unit of measure	1932		1933	
		Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$
Cleaning Preparations - concluded -					
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes	lb.	8,089,710	632,699	9,998,730	568,132
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc.	lb.	1,232,796	81,122	520,431	52,845
Other cleaning preparations	lb.			1,099,853	62,220
Glycerine, crude, sold as such	lb.	3,062,677	217,298	2,919,748	157,181
Glycerine, refined	lb.	5,983,336	536,318	6,283,515	549,534
Toilet preparations	xx	...	193,534	...	132,675
Tooth pastes and tooth powders	xx	...	219,689	...	207,627
All other products (x)	xx	...	200,728	...	267,222
TOTAL	xx	...	14,739,158	...	14,263,234

(x) Includes sulphonated oils and textile oils, softeners and finishes, laundry blue, sal soda, lard oil, floor wax, sweeping compounds and other miscellaneous products.

Table 12 - PRODUCTS MADE, BY PROVINCES, 1933.

Products	EASTERN PROVINCES			ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity
Hard Soaps -							
Bar laundry and household soaps -							
(a) Yellow	lb.	17,009,102	977,846	19,015,572	969,918	5,203,347	354,102
(b) White	lb.	30,960	3,837	27,527,403	938,275	7,803,769	435,215
Soap chips and flakes	lb.	4,005,735	289,420	23,793,836	1,831,407	1,392,082	121,797
Textile and mill soaps	lb.	134,292	5,420	1,271,992	79,450	...	...
Toilet soaps	lb.	1,951,919	292,730	22,338,839	3,150,051	322,591	48,727
Polishing and scouring soaps ...	lb.	...	...	335,778	13,898	5,012	750
Castile soaps -							
(a) Boiled	lb.	49,787	6,111	1,355,065	131,572	104,520	11,913
(b) Cold process .	lb.	191,226	18,588	1,207,397	75,086	517,040	53,809
Soap powders	lb.	257,159	10,563	12,986,023	1,111,942	492,912	34,774
Shaving soaps -							
(a) Creams	lb.	57,753	74,637	192,570	137,270	...	...
(b) All others ...	lb.	155,606	70,207	186,231	59,421	...	...
All other hard soap	lb.	160,000	7,712	41,587	4,707	18,166	2,253
Liquid soaps	lb.	310,411	21,703	496,009	35,323	71,330	4,153
Soft soaps	lb.	754,680	32,530	434,850	27,888	289,817	17,598
Cleaning Preparations -							
Ammonia powder ...	lb.	...	...	2,689,462	103,588	284,588	16,493
Hand cleaner	lb.	480,577	65,619	12,464	1,247	12,200	1,024
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite ..	...	266,967	...	77,531	...	...	19,327
Lye	lb.	...	...	623,109	72,358	305,480	43,623
Washing compounds .	lb.	712,806	40,658	880,838	77,042	874,675	17,718
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes .	lb.	5,315,125	213,288	4,178,661	327,657	504,944	27,187

Table 12 - PRODUCTS MADE, BY PROVINCES, 1933. (concluded)

Products	Unit of measure	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES		
		Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works	
			\$		\$		\$	
Cleaning Preparations (concluded) -								
Other cleaning preparations including drain pipe cleaner lb.								
	425,960	11,331	1,194,324	103,734	...	...
Glycerine, crude, sold as such lb.								
	398,328	26,102	1,843,277	95,828	678,143	35,251		
Glycerine, refined . lb.								
	...	...	6,283,515	549,534	...	...
Toilet preparations. xx								
	...	50,248	...	82,427	...	...
Tooth pastes and tooth powders xx								
	...	8,120	...	199,507	...	...
All other products . xx								
	...	27,506	...	196,716	...	43,000		
TOTAL		xx	...	2,521,143	...	10,453,377	...	1,288,714

Table 13 - TOTAL PRODUCTION OF SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS IN CANADA, 1932 and 1933.

NOTE - These figures represent the total Canadian production of the commodities mentioned regardless of the industries in which they were produced. Figures for 1933 are subject to slight revision on further examination of the individual returns.

	1932		1933	
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
<u>Hard soaps -</u>				
Bar laundry and household soaps -				
(a) Yellow	40,640,542	2,353,486	41,228,021	2,301,866
(b) White	37,553,291	1,521,036	35,362,132	1,377,327
Soap chips and flakes	29,149,622	2,198,264	31,994,209	2,400,210
Textile and mill soaps	1,684,457	119,019	2,013,241	130,599
Toilet soaps	22,589,061	3,829,192	26,142,447	3,848,744
Polishing and scouring soaps	910,499	78,632	340,790	14,648
Castile soaps - (a) Boiled	1,555,325	147,977	1,509,372	149,596
(b) Cold process	2,569,907	227,120	1,915,663	147,483
Soap powders	14,324,268	1,115,690	13,954,594	1,176,944
Shaving soaps and creams .....	...	472,617	780,386	485,983
All other hard soaps .....	...	26,974	...	38,932
Liquid soaps	898,146	64,184	1,247,680	82,163
Soft soaps	2,979,368	191,893	2,039,089	113,881
Ammonia powder .....	...	150,951	...	142,934
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite ..	...	412,844	...	364,254
Other washing compounds .....	...	210,068	...	159,645
Hand cleaner .....	...	117,343	544,022	71,740
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes..	10,256,778	749,855	12,905,757	679,863
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc. .	...	...	529,731	116,000
Other cleaning preparations .....	...	105,839	...	30,944

Table 14 - IMPORTS OF SOAP INTO CANADA, 1932 and 1933.

Country of Origin	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	
Castile soap	Total Imports	1,116,957	66,085	981,593	62,345
	United Kingdom	5,967	527	26,710	2,239
	United States	22,229	1,783	19,752	1,932
	France	1,088,761	63,775	929,609	57,357
Common or laundry soap	Total Imports	8,919,453	687,844	1,817,994	127,578
	United Kingdom	49,326	4,268	375,006	25,451
	United States	8,831,549	681,206	1,375,286	98,196
Harness soap	Total Imports	994	259	3,236	716
	United Kingdom	737	181	3,236	716
	United States	257	78	...	...
Liquid soap	Total Imports	68,698	6,575	58,067	5,594
	United Kingdom	27,510	1,714	14,757	786
	United States	40,085	4,806	43,210	4,769
Soap powders and powdered soap	Total Imports	186,228	16,702	294,481	24,029
	United Kingdom	6,650	467	4,209	137
	United States	179,275	16,193	288,692	23,608
Toilet soap, n.o.p... ..	Total Imports .....	...	148,805	...	98,186
	United Kingdom .....	...	81,874	...	59,371
	United States .....	...	36,785	...	21,055
	France .....	...	22,898	...	12,253
Whale oil soap	Total Imports	18,085	781	57,915	2,609
	United Kingdom	11,205	364	25,711	771
	United States	6,880	417	32,204	1,838
Soap, n.o.p., including pumice, silver and mineral soaps, sapolio and like articles	Total Imports .....	...	44,543	...	35,891
	United Kingdom .....	...	11,336	...	8,715
	United States .....	...	29,215	...	24,863
TOTAL SOAP	TOTAL IMPORTS .....	...	971,594	...	356,948
	UNITED KINGDOM .....	...	100,731	...	98,186
	UNITED STATES .....	...	770,483	...	176,261

Table 15 - EXPORTS OF SOAP FROM CANADA, 1932 and 1933.

Country of Destination	1 9 3 2		1 9 3 3		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	
Toilet soap	Total Exports	4,546,635	379,198	8,386,216	590,713
	United Kingdom	2,860,376	242,217	6,874,035	477,443
	United States	78	9	...	...
	Irish Free State... ..	182,307	14,526	181,381	11,611
	Bermuda	6,777	1,616	6,193	1,345
	Jamaica	27,149	5,681	37,256	8,190
	Trinidad and Tobago	10,792	2,483	12,536	2,532
	Newfoundland	4,843	1,127	17,170	3,639
	Netherlands	1,425,296	105,524	1,172,598	73,337
Soap, n.o.p.	Total Exports	361,543	15,919	245,486	14,015
	United Kingdom	2,855	355	13,475	1,457
	United States	2,993	654	2,423	131
	Trinidad and Tobago	319,901	12,126	176,950	9,238

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1933.

This directory is not intended to be a complete list of firms in Canada which manufacture soaps, cleaning preparations or washing compounds. It is merely a list of the concerns which have been classified, by the Bureau, to the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry which includes only the plants that produce these commodities as their MAJOR products. These articles also may have been made as minor products by firms which have been classified to other groups such as the Toilet Preparations Industry. Persons desiring more detailed information should write direct to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa.

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(A) SOAPS

NEW BRUNSWICK -

The Ste. Croix Soap Mfg. Co.

Water St., St. Stephen

QUEBEC -

Albert Soaps, Limited

336 McCord St., Montreal

Barsalou, J., & Cie. Ltée.

1600 Delorimier Ave., Montreal

Canadian Soap & Polish Co.

1329 Craig St. E., Montreal

Darling Brady, Limited

1971 Richardson St., Montreal

Gold Dust Corporation Limited

425 St. Patrick St., Ville La Salle

Léonard & Cie.

3129 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal

Maheux, Alphonse

476 St. Vallier St., Quebec

Roy, Alphonse D.

1853 Moreau St., Montreal

Sewards Soap Company

Ville St. Pierre (near Montreal)

Williams, The J.B., Co. (Canada) Ltd.

9471 La Salle Blvd., Ville La Salle

Wood, G. H., & Company, Limited

440 St. Peter St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Company, Limited

64 Natalie St., Toronto

Diamond Cleanser/Soaps Limited

376 Dufferin St., Toronto

Elliott, J. & R.

Water St. S., Galt

Guelph Soaps

16-32 Waterloo St., Guelph

Huntingdon Laboratories of Canada, Limited

72-76 Duchess St., Toronto

Jardine, Samuel

357 Eastern Ave., Toronto

Judd Soap Co.

101 Bay St. N., Hamilton

Lever Brothers Limited

Eastern Ave., Toronto

London Soap Co. Ltd.

197-204 Ottaway Ave., London

Morton, David, & Sons, Limited

77 Emerald St. S., Hamilton

O'Brien, M.J., Limited (Sparko Cleanser
Division)

17 Beech St., Ottawa

Ontario Gas & Oil Co.

45 Dickens Ave., Toronto

Procter & Gamble Co. of Canada, Ltd.

Burlington St. E., Hamilton

Pugsley, Dingman & Co. Limited

Cawthra Ave., Toronto

Riddell & Company

120 Macdonell Ave., Toronto

Scholler Brothers, Ltd.

Welland and Vine Sts., St. Catharines

Soaps-Perfumes Ltd.

84 Front St. E., Toronto

Wood, G. H., & Company, Limited

736 Dundas St. E., Toronto

Windsor Soap Co.

325 Assumption St., Windsor

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1933 - continued

<u>Names of Firms</u>	<u>Location of Plants</u>
(A) <u>SOAPS</u> -- concluded	
<u>MANITOBA</u> -	
Beaver Soap and Chemicals Limited	1377 Winnipeg Ave., Winnipeg
Northern Soap Company, The	394 Gertrude Ave., Winnipeg
Royal Crown Soaps Limited, The	289 King St., Winnipeg
<u>ALBERTA</u> -	
Royal Crown Soaps Limited	11th St., East Calgary
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u> -	
Chose-it Soap Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2130 Yew St., Vancouver
Royal Crown Soaps Limited	308 Georgia St., Vancouver
(B) <u>WASHING COMPOUNDS</u>	
<u>QUEBEC</u> -	
Ajax Products Co. Ltd.	706 Fulford St., Montreal
American Javel Water	1875 Favard St., Montreal
DalGLISH & Co.	6631 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Demontigny & Ponlot	59 - 7th St., Quebec
Frenière, J. A.	31 Bagot St., Quebec
Fyon & Fyon, Limited	5357 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Galarneau, Albert	6640 St. Andrew St., Montreal
Huard, Zoel	Ephrem & Lambert Sts., Almaville
La Compagnie J. B. Beliveau Enrg.	2054 St. Philippe St., Three Rivers
Lachance, J. Bte.	132 St. Germain St., Quebec
La Ve Net Products	300 Laurier Ave. E., Montreal
La Vita Lavo	193 - 1st Ave., Quebec
Lavo Javelle Water Company	4413 Marquette St., Montreal
Les Produits Politos Enrg.	32 Baby St., Joliette
Levesque, J. J.	Mont Joli
Maple Leaf Javel Water Co.	6217 Cartier St., Montreal
Produits Elite	89 St. Joseph St., Granby
Produits Ideal	27 - 8th Ave., Iberville
Robillard, J. J., & Cie.	4522 Fabre St., Montreal
Rodrigue & Cie	653 Hertel St., Three Rivers
Rubin, Wm.	4415 de Bullion St., Montreal
Tellier, James, Limited	421 St. Dezier St., Montreal
Verdun Javel Water	3626 Ethel St., Verdun
<u>ONTARIO</u> -	
Amos, E. F.	155 Kensington Ave., Hamilton
Beecroft Mfg. Co.	558 Dupont St., Toronto
B. & M. Mfg. Co. Limited	10 East Ave. N., Hamilton
Javel Mfg. Co.	1 Elgin St., Kingston
Klen-ez	711 Langlois Ave., Windsor
Lavoline Cleanser Co. Limited	77 York St., Toronto
Mack's Laundry Specialty Co.	Reserve St., Almonte
Magic White Limited	12 Mark St., Toronto
Marvelo Mfg. Co.	836 Pape Ave., Toronto
Murphy Phoenix Products Ltd.	361 Sporauren St., Toronto
National Products Co.	234 L'queduct St., Welland

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1933 - continued

Names of FirmsLocation of Plants(B) WASHING COMPOUNDS - concluded)ONTARIO - concluded

Rexo Chemical Cleaner Co. Limited	45 Walker Road, Walkerville
Splendor Washing Fluid	158 McNab St. N., Hamilton
United Exterminators & Klorix Co.	175 York St., Hamilton
Utility Products Limited	7 Awde St., Toronto
X. L. Chemical Co.	101 Christie St., Toronto

MANITOBA -

Crystal White Mfg. Co.	596 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg
Dainty White Co.	287 Jarvis Ave., Winnipeg
Kleenol Co.	Flin Flon

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Ideal Household Products	605 West Broadway, Vancouver
Industrial Process Laboratories	252 Broadway, Vancouver
National Household Bleach	1296 Georgia St. E., Vancouver
Suprema Polish Co. Ltd.	1525 W. 5th Ave., Vancouver

(C) CLEANING PREPARATIONSQUEBEC -

Huot, Gerard	5450 - 15th Ave., Rosemont
Klenvol Corp., The	5927 Clark St., Montreal
Lalonde, Frank P., Limited	383 Youville Square, Montreal
Lilly Products Co.	7564 Birnam Ave., Montreal
Robertson, J. J., Co. of Canada, Ltd.	13719 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Rokeach, I., & Sons of Canada, Limited	400 Atlantic Ave., Montreal
Snap Company Limited	2715 Reading St., Montreal
United Chemical Company, Limited	276 Roy St. E., Montreal

ONTARIO

Alpha Chemical Co. Ltd.	Station Place, Kitchener
Bates Products Ltd.	1601 Bloor St. W., Toronto
Canada Keystone Products Limited	Port Lambton
Chamberlain Desolve Company Limited	522 Hamilton Rd., London
Cudahy Packing Co.	64 Macaulay Ave., Toronto
D'Arcy Mfg. Co.	179 Bolton Ave., Toronto
Eze Manufacturing Co. Limited	253 Huron St., Toronto
Glisencene Products	642 King St. W., Toronto
Hygeia Drug & Chemical Co.	195 Dundas St., London
Nymoc Products Company	4 Maitland St., Toronto
Plunkett Chemical Co. Canada Ltd.	428 Cannon St. E., Hamilton
Roma Cleanser	419 Wyandotte St. E., Windsor
Sapoline Company	1649 Tecumseh Rd., Windsor
Symington, Emerson George	224 St. James St., Port Arthur

MANITOBA -

Old Sol Mfg. Co. Ltd.	805 Erin St., Winnipeg
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DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1933 - concluded.

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(c) CLEANING PREPARATIONS - concluded

SASKATCHEWAN -

Van Kel Cleansers Ltd.

Railway St. W., Swift Current

ALBERTA -

Marvello Mfg., The

527 - 30th Ave. West, Calgary

BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Household Soap Co. Ltd.

516 Fort St., Victoria

Solve Products Ltd.

1458 East Broadway, Vancouver.

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