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THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS  
AND  
WASHING COMPOUNDS INDUSTRY  
IN  
CANADA  
1934

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MINING, METALLURGICAL AND CHEMICAL BRANCH  
OTTAWA - CANADA

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS INDUSTRY, 1934.

Manufacturers of soaps, cleaning preparations and washing compounds reported a decline of 4.5 per cent in the value of products made during 1934 as compared with 1933. The value of output was \$13,614,464 in 1934 and \$14,263,234 in 1933, the former figure being the lowest recorded since 1924.

A total of 101 establishments were included in this industry in 1934; 49 of these works were located in Ontario, 36 in Quebec, 8 in British Columbia, 6 in Manitoba, 1 in New Brunswick, and 1 in Alberta. The 6 largest establishments accounted for 68 per cent of the production, 63 per cent of the capital investment and 52 per cent of the employees.

Capital employed in 1934 amounted to \$12,500,929 of which \$6,644,679 was given as the value of buildings, land and machinery. Employees numbered 1,818, salaries and wages totalled \$2,301,727, and the cost of materials for manufacturing aggregated \$7,182,860.

Thirty-five of the plants were engaged primarily in the manufacture of soaps, 18 being in Ontario, 11 in Quebec, 3 in Manitoba, and 1 in each of New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia. The 18 factories in Ontario reported an average of 981 employees and total production valued at \$9,263,665. In 1933, the number of soap plants was 34, employees averaged 1,460, and production amounted to \$12,954,995.

Twenty-six establishments made cleaning preparations as their main products in 1934; their products totalled \$880,353 in value and they employed 201 workers. Fourteen of these factories were in Ontario, 9 in Quebec, 1 in Manitoba, and 2 in British Columbia. The main products were cleaning powders and pastes, hand cleaner, drain pipe cleaner, etc.

Forty plants made washing compounds as their main products; 17 were in Ontario, 16 in Quebec, 5 in British Columbia, and 2 in Manitoba. Output was valued at \$440,980 and employees numbered 153. Javelle water was the main product.

Tables 1 to 13 inclusive of this bulletin refer only to the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry which includes the firms which reported these articles as their major products. Smaller quantities of soaps, etc., were also manufactured as minor products by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups, so Table 14 has been added to show the total Canadian production. This table shows that the output for Canada during 1934 was: bar household and laundry soaps, 35,567 tons at \$3,200,078; soap chips and flakes, 17,528 tons at \$2,313,342;





toilet soaps, 13,461 tons at \$3,307,554; castile soaps, 1,539 tons at \$265,342; soap powders, 8,388 tons at \$1,231,589; textile and mill soaps, 805 tons at \$100,828; shaving soaps and creams, 420 tons at \$491,558; liquid soaps, 455 tons at \$67,039; soft soaps, 1,189 tons at \$115,909; other soaps, about 5,171 tons at \$276,110; ammonia powder, \$138,151; javelle water, \$354,996; other washing compounds, \$123,615; hand cleaner, 289 tons at \$73,094; cleaning pastes and powders, 5,745 tons at \$564,676; drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc., 408 tons at \$57,721; and other cleaning preparations, \$154,527.

Imports of soaps into Canada during the calendar year 1934 were valued at \$449,562. This total included 2,043 tons of common laundry soap, mostly from United States; 516 tons of castile soap, mostly from France; 148 tons of soap powders, \$70,076 of other toilet soaps; 30 tons of liquid soap and smaller quantities of harness, whale oil, pumice and mineral soaps. The imports of common laundry soap were much higher than in 1933 when the foreign purchases under this heading amounted to 1,816,494 pounds at \$127,578.

Exports of soaps were valued at \$914,439 including 4,589 tons of toilet soaps worth \$677,371 and 4,302 tons of other soaps at \$237,068. The sales to foreign countries in 1934 were about 50 per cent greater than in 1933.

The total production in Canada of all kinds of soap during 1934 was 169,055,350 pounds worth \$11,369,149 at factory prices; imports amounted to about 6,360,000 pounds at \$449,562, and exports were recorded at 17,782,209 pounds valued at \$914,439. The apparent consumption in Canada was about 157,633,141 pounds at \$10,904,272 which works out at approximately 15 pounds per capita.

Table 1 - COMPARATIVE STATISTICS, 1920-1934.

Years	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works	Value added by manufacturing
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
1920 .....	38	15,016,313	1,565	1,853,881	11,961,366	17,727,002	5,765,636
1921 .....	43	14,755,121	1,533	1,842,062	7,812,704	13,551,521	5,738,817
1922 .....	45	14,155,759	1,534	1,876,093	7,659,100	13,486,618	5,827,518
1923 .....	44	14,058,021	1,674	2,079,169	8,558,954	15,288,587	6,729,633
1924 .....	42	14,749,425	1,531	1,983,946	7,933,139	13,521,737	5,588,598
1925 .....	57	14,489,542	1,553	2,099,806	8,949,500	14,068,378	5,118,878
1926 .....	62	14,609,530	1,499	1,993,871	9,556,596	14,847,018	5,290,422
1927 .....	62	16,128,456	1,549	2,036,783	9,890,020	15,528,100	5,638,080
1928 .....	71	17,995,983	1,884	2,160,696	10,190,307	16,998,726	6,808,419
1929 .....	61	18,152,849	1,854	2,578,507	11,002,034	19,218,726	8,216,692
1930 .....	68	18,340,715	1,648	2,400,116	9,996,739	18,167,838	8,171,099
1931 .....	69	15,322,398	1,699	2,487,237	7,990,246	17,047,452	9,057,206
1932 .....	85	13,801,620	1,777	2,426,190	6,478,638	14,739,158	8,260,520
1933 .....	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	6,494,999	14,263,234	7,768,235
1934 .....	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	7,182,860	13,614,464	6,431,604



Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS BY SUB-GROUPS, 1932 - 1934.

	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works	Value added by manufacturing
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1932</u>							
Soaps .....	31	12,822,407	1,470	2,035,250	5,961,377	13,305,413	7,344,036
Cleaning preparations .....	19	596,305	168	180,011	374,111	905,553	531,442
Washing compounds ..	35	382,908	139	210,929	143,150	528,192	385,042
TOTAL .....	85	13,801,620	1,777	2,426,190	6,478,638	14,739,158	8,260,520
<u>1933</u>							
Soaps .....	34	12,208,426	1,460	1,926,855	5,986,815	12,954,995	6,968,180
Cleaning preparations .....	23	557,668	177	180,247	365,696	846,589	480,893
Washing compounds .	36	373,580	139	195,213	142,488	461,650	319,162
TOTAL .....	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	6,494,999	14,263,234	7,768,235
<u>1934</u>							
Soaps .....	35	11,521,081	1,464	1,901,627	6,673,514	12,293,131	5,619,617
Cleaning preparations .....	26	621,260	201	197,084	370,911	880,353	509,442
Washing compounds .	40	358,588	153	203,016	138,435	440,980	302,545
TOTAL .....	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	7,182,860	13,614,464	6,431,604

Table 3 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works	Value added by manufacturing
		\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1933</u>							
Quebec .....	31	2,524,848	395	501,600	841,816	1,950,899	1,109,083
Ontario .....	47	8,632,624	1,149	1,508,503	4,826,742	10,453,377	5,626,635
Manitoba .....	6	891,173	100	118,985	297,209	644,337	347,128
British Columbia ..	6	346,035	48	61,810	139,413	367,113	227,700
New Brunswick .....	1)						
Saskatchewan .....	1)	744,994	84	111,417	389,819	847,508	457,689
Alberta .....	1)						
CANADA .....	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	6,494,999	14,263,234	7,768,235
<u>1934</u>							
Quebec .....	36	2,541,799	438	510,720	999,147	1,990,270	991,123
Ontario .....	49	8,233,954	1,128	1,473,613	5,362,817	9,961,643	4,598,826
Manitoba .....	6	840,937	113	137,278	305,785	596,104	290,319
British Columbia ..	8)						
New Brunswick .....	1)	884,239	139	180,116	515,111	1,066,447	551,336
Alberta .....	1)						
CANADA .....	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	7,182,860	13,614,464	6,431,604





**Table 4 - CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS, ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1934.**

	Number of plants	Capital employed \$	Number of employees	Selling value of products at works \$
<b>(a) PRODUCTION</b>				
Under \$5,000 .....	37	104,784	65	77,209
\$5,001 to \$10,000 .....	15	125,867	59	116,462
\$10,001 to \$25,000 .....	11	128,820	55	166,509
\$25,001 to \$50,000 .....	10	379,569	112	372,483
\$50,001 to \$100,000 .....	7	452,569	95	471,885
\$100,001 to \$250,000 .....	12	2,312,362	319	1,996,198
\$250,001 to \$500,000 .....	3	1,134,143	166	1,110,738
Over \$500,000 .....	6	7,862,813	947	9,302,980
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>12,500,929</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>13,614,464</b>
<b>(b) NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES</b>				
1 or 2 .....	37	99,273	54	108,424
3 to 10 .....	34	736,513	168	725,438
11 to 20 .....	8	416,098	112	562,876
21 to 50 .....	15	2,725,313	461	2,439,095
51 to 100 .....	4	2,390,007	296	2,459,865
101 to 500 .....	3	6,133,725	727	7,318,766
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>12,500,929</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>13,614,464</b>
<b>(c) CAPITAL EMPLOYED</b>				
Under \$25,000 .....	65	376,006	192	458,948
\$25,001 to \$100,000 .....	15	652,621	198	1,042,411
\$100,001 to \$500,000 .....	14	2,636,788	424	2,738,055
\$500,001 to \$1,000,000 .....	4	2,701,789	277	2,056,284
Over \$1,000,000 .....	3	6,133,725	727	7,318,766
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>12,500,929</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>13,614,464</b>

**Table 5 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED, BY PROVINCES, 1933 and 1934.**

Provinces	Present value of lands, build- ings, machinery, tools and other equipment \$	Present value of materials on hand, stocks in process, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand \$	Inventory value of finished products on hand \$	Operating capital (cash, bills and accounts re- ceivable, pre- paid expenses, etc.) \$	TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED \$
	<b>1933</b>				
Quebec .....	1,437,685	256,382	117,273	713,508	2,524,848
Ontario .....	4,273,596	1,767,129	1,044,466	1,547,433	8,632,624
Manitoba .....	628,027	115,696	56,057	91,393	891,173
British Columbia .....	248,312	69,650	15,038	13,035	346,035
Other provinces .....	369,842	232,135	120,817	22,200	744,994
<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>6,957,462</b>	<b>2,440,992</b>	<b>1,353,651</b>	<b>2,387,569</b>	<b>13,139,614</b>
<b>1934</b>					
Quebec .....	1,457,454	237,061	143,939	703,345	2,541,799
Ontario .....	4,161,170	1,703,671	729,929	1,639,184	8,233,954
Manitoba .....	575,467	102,349	74,787	88,334	840,937
Other provinces .....	450,588	296,914	97,137	39,600	884,239
<b>CANADA</b> .....	<b>6,644,679</b>	<b>2,339,995</b>	<b>1,045,792</b>	<b>2,470,463</b>	<b>12,500,929</b>



Table 6 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, BY PROVINCES, 1933 and 1934.

Provinces	Average number of employees					Salaries	Wages	TOTAL SALARIES AND WAGES			
	On salaries		On wages		TOTAL				\$	\$	\$
	Male	Female	Male	Female							
<u>1933</u>											
Quebec .....	98	28	223	46	395	285,142	216,458	501,600			
Ontario .....	362	101	564	122	1,149	846,188	662,315	1,508,503			
Manitoba .....	32	14	48	6	100	71,103	47,882	118,985			
British Columbia	9	2	25	12	48	31,880	29,930	61,810			
Other provinces.	25	3	47	9	84	57,479	53,938	111,417			
CANADA .....	526	148	907	195	1,776	1,291,792	1,010,523	2,302,315			
<u>1934</u>											
Quebec .....	124	31	236	47	438	299,588	211,132	510,720			
Ontario .....	325	93	592	118	1,128	772,749	700,864	1,473,613			
Manitoba .....	37	17	53	6	113	76,691	60,587	137,278			
Other provinces.	46	7	68	18	139	96,644	83,472	180,116			
CANADA .....	532	148	949	189	1,818	1,245,672	1,056,055	2,301,727			

Table 7 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1933 and 1934.

Months	1933			1934		
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL
January .....	879	185	1,064	924	184	1,108
February .....	885	193	1,078	942	189	1,131
March .....	884	192	1,076	935	191	1,126
April .....	896	209	1,105	946	192	1,138
May .....	901	189	1,090	942	185	1,127
June .....	909	207	1,116	924	179	1,103
July .....	908	225	1,133	930	190	1,120
August .....	901	191	1,092	969	203	1,172
September .....	938	183	1,121	959	190	1,149
October .....	949	205	1,154	960	191	1,151
November .....	930	211	1,141	971	201	1,172
December .....	874	166	1,040	937	185	1,122
AVERAGE .....	907	195	1,102	949	189	1,138

Table 8 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds	Unit of measure	1933		1934	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
			\$		\$
Bituminous coal - Canadian ..	short ton	9,816	53,513	10,931	60,232
Imported ..	short ton	32,484	161,940	34,897	185,715
Anthracite coal .....	short ton	496	4,020	803	5,164
Lignite coal - Canadian .....	short ton	643	1,905	1,510	4,513
Coke .....	short ton	85	866	87	924
Gasoline .....	Imp. gal.	1,636	491	2,004	570
Kerosene .....	Imp. gal.	340	77	400	74
Fuel oil .....	Imp. gal.	94,061	6,325	141,751	8,590
Gas - Manufactured .....	M cu.ft.	533	545	824	832
Natural .....	M cu.ft.	709	497	559	454
Wood .....	cord	118	492	142	608
Other fuel .....	xx	...	6,525	...	15,035
Electricity purchased .....	K.W.H.	5,213,677	57,687	5,419,775	63,355
TOTAL .....	xx	...	294,883	...	346,066





Table 9 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1933 and 1934.

Kinds	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and steam turbines .....	17	996	18	1,004
Gasoline, gas and oil engines .....	1	3	1	3
Total Primary .....	18	999	19	1,007
Electric motors operated by purchased power .....	764	5,310	803	4,988
Total .....	782	6,309	822	5,995
Electric motors operated by power generated by above primary units .....	12	114	12	114
Total Electric Motors .....	776	5,424	815	5,102
Boilers .....	58	8,953	58	8,807

Table 10 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, 1933 and 1934.

Materials	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
			\$		\$
Chloride of lime .....	lb.	949,127	21,636	1,052,905	23,957
Cocconut oil .....	lb.	16,391,233	718,110	26,134,339	945,357
Corn oil .....	lb.	140,153	6,622	31,608	1,890
Cotton seed oil .....	lb.	79,383	2,321	67,065	2,016
Essential oils .....	xx	...	52,176	...	85,500
Ethyl alcohol .....	Imp. gal.	3,829	6,490	3,272	4,052
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.) .....	lb.	798,403	34,972	1,128,952	55,670
Feldspar, crude and ground .....	ton	989	13,293	1,091	13,420
Fish oils .....	lb.	5,561,770	136,910	4,851,768	180,845
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.) .....	lb.	3,840,030	168,748	4,554,855	207,564
Fullers' earth .....	lb.	588,434	8,501	508,316	6,562
Glycerine, crude .....	lb.	34,653	1,065	3,223,292	215,005
Glycerine, refined .....	lb.	39,005	4,508	30,977	4,549
Liquid chlorine .....	lb.	281,673	16,394	286,793	16,985
Linseed oil .....	Imp. gal.	25,600	12,791	22,840	13,929
Olive oil .....	lb.	64,869	4,395	117,013	8,584
Palm oil and palm kernel oil .....	lb.	9,334,525	420,513	12,184,670	428,795
Peanut oil .....	lb.	1,080,852	56,405	1,744,902	85,161
Perfumes .....	xx	...	194,468	...	180,291
Petrolatum .....	lb.	151,316	2,668	157,850	2,648
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash) ..	lb.	209,012	15,069	254,382	17,938
Rosin .....	lb.	4,506,034	119,398	4,799,145	130,922
Silica sand .....	ton	3,272	67,930	4,831	72,371
Sodium carbonate (soda ash) .....	lb.	8,217,884	126,188	9,018,031	141,360
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) .....	lb.	15,595,798	501,014	18,393,217	585,269
Sodium chloride (common salt) .....	lb.	4,989,624	32,832	5,613,108	30,309
Sodium silicate (water glass) .....	lb.	22,359,887	194,674	22,885,491	200,827
Soya bean oil .....	lb.	1,830,324	81,623	401,125	18,444
Talc .....	lb.	346,641	2,623	371,013	2,989
Tallow, grease, and other soap stock ..	lb.	49,774,959	1,802,952	45,210,398	1,742,190
Trisodium phosphate .....	lb.	886,502	30,331	1,536,713	47,694
Whale and seal oil .....	lb.	378,536	19,771	1,595,260	62,874
All other materials .....	xx	...	358,635	...	327,130
Containers, etc. ....	xx	...	1,258,973	...	1,319,763
TOTAL .....	xx	...	6,494,999	...	7,182,860



Table 11 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCES, 1934.

Materials	Unit of measure	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$
Chloride of lime .....	lb.	940,774	20,697	77,567	2,250	34,564	1,010
Cocoonut oil .....	lb.	2,464,038	88,649	21,654,927	780,257	2,015,374	76,451
Corn oil .....	lb.	...	...	31,608	1,890	...	...
Cotton seed oil .....	lb.	66,203	1,964	862	52	...	...
Essential oils .....	xx	...	29,351	...	52,718	...	3,431
Ethyl alcohol .....	Imp.gal.	2,413	2,715	859	1,337	...	...
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.) .....	lb.	174,914	14,603	954,038	41,067	...	...
Feldspar, crude and ground .....	ton	1,091	13,420	...	...	...	...
Fish oils .....	lb.	...	...	4,851,768	180,845	...	...
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.) .....	lb.	154,040	4,370	4,363,696	200,599	37,119	2,595
Fullers' earth .....	lb.	...	...	454,454	5,448	53,862	1,114
Glycerine, crude .....	lb.	2,916	361	3,220,376	214,644	...	...
Glycerine, refined ...	lb.	8,892	1,813	22,061	2,730	24	6
Liquid chlorine .....	lb.	177,900	6,703	97,793	8,980	11,100	1,302
Linseed oil .....	Imp.gal.	12,924	8,051	4,674	1,747	5,242	4,131
Olive oil .....	lb.	...	...	117,013	8,584	...	...
Palm oil and palm kernel oil .....	lb.	1,691,166	50,817	10,493,504	377,978	...	...
Peanut oil .....	lb.	...	...	1,438,887	68,833	306,015	16,328
Perfumes .....	xx	...	17,156	...	159,181	...	3,954
Petrolatum .....	lb.	1,480	135	156,370	2,513	...	...
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash) ....	lb.	108,739	7,245	97,633	6,813	48,010	3,880
Rosin .....	lb.	1,461,527	40,840	3,073,032	80,871	264,586	9,211
Silica sand .....	ton	1,247	11,221	3,257	56,537	327	4,613
Sodium carbonate (soda ash) .....	lb.	1,462,051	27,029	5,979,545	91,427	1,576,435	22,904
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) .....	lb.	3,681,882	107,555	12,803,280	409,248	1,908,055	68,466
Sodium chloride (common salt) .....	lb.	686,261	6,824	4,332,401	19,132	594,446	4,353
Sodium silicate (water glass) .....	lb.	1,499,701	18,268	18,062,163	129,331	3,323,627	53,228
Soya bean oil .....	lb.	65,065	2,810	180,023	8,400	156,037	7,234
Talc .....	lb.	131,985	1,122	230,062	1,756	8,966	111
Tallow, grease and other soap stock .....	lb.	10,435,744	423,622	29,772,099	1,177,051	5,002,555	141,517
Trisodium phosphate ..	lb.	383,259	13,258	1,130,754	33,257	22,700	1,179
Whale and seal oil ...	lb.	...	...	1,558,280	62,081	36,980	793
All other materials ..	xx	...	106,121	...	208,360	...	12,649
Containers, etc. ....	xx	...	241,182	...	966,900	...	111,681
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,267,902</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,362,817</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>552,141</b>





Table 12 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1933 and 1934.

NOTE - Data given in this table are for the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry only and represent only the production of the firms classified to this group (see Directory). The figures for the individual commodities do not necessarily represent the total output for Canada as these articles may have been produced also by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups (See Table 14).

Products	Unit of measure	1 9 3 3		1 9 3 4	
		Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$
<b>Hard Soaps -</b>					
Bar laundry and household soaps -					
(a) Yellow .....	lb.	41,228,021	2,301,866	44,672,770	2,125,814
(b) White .....	lb.	35,362,132	1,377,327	26,461,598	1,074,264
Soap chips and flakes .....	lb.	29,191,653	2,242,624	34,855,103	2,296,088
Textile and mill soaps .....	lb.	1,406,284	84,870	1,610,153	100,828
Toilet soaps .....	lb.	24,613,349	3,491,508	24,835,187	2,909,560
Polishing and scouring soaps .....	lb.	340,790	14,648	392,608	14,893
Castile soaps (a) Boiled .....	lb.	1,509,372	149,596	1,140,739	131,913
(b) Cold process ....	lb.	1,915,663	147,483	1,937,325	133,429
Soap powders .....	lb.	13,736,094	1,157,279	16,219,526	1,187,797
Shaving soaps (a) Creams .....	lb.	250,323	211,907	310,045	206,485
(b) All others .....	lb.	341,837	129,628	353,962	120,306
All other hard soaps .....	lb.	219,753	14,672	9,960,843	261,217
Liquid soaps .....	lb.	877,750	61,179	779,627	57,792
Soft soaps .....	lb.	1,479,347	78,016	2,001,135	86,776
<b>Cleaning Preparations -</b>					
Ammonia powder .....	lb.	2,974,050	120,081	2,960,023	116,716
Hand cleaner .....	lb.	505,241	67,890	499,887	64,246
Javelle water and sodium hypo- chlorite .....	xx	...	363,825	...	353,196
Washing compounds .....	lb.	2,468,319	135,418	1,696,038	115,899
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes .....	lb.	9,998,730	568,132	11,489,338	564,676
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc. ....	lb.	520,431	52,845	804,150	55,391
Other cleaning preparations .....	lb.	1,099,853	62,220	1,431,647	102,668
Glycerine, crude, sold as such .....	lb.	2,919,748	157,181	1,676,732	102,841
Glycerine, refined .....	lb.	6,283,515	549,534	6,654,022	638,253
Sal soda .....	lb.	2,558,307	43,363	2,335,689	51,435
Toilet preparations .....	xx	...	340,302	...	388,142
All other products (x) .....	xx	...	339,840	...	353,839
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>xx</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>14,263,234</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>13,614,464</b>

(x) Includes textile oils, softeners and finishes, laundry blue, lye, lard oil, floor wax, sweeping compounds and other miscellaneous products.



Table 13 - PRODUCTS MADE, BY PROVINCES, 1934.

Products	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$	Quantity	Selling value at works \$
Hard Soaps -						
Bar laundry and household soaps -						
(a) Yellow ..... lb.	19,215,770	919,357	20,368,954	923,071	5,088,046	283,386
(b) White ..... lb.	322,927	34,349	19,824,352	694,337	6,314,319	345,578
Soap chips and flakes ..... lb.	5,597,123	330,976	27,850,305	1,852,825	1,407,675	112,287
Textile and mill soaps ..... lb.	144,471	8,358	1,465,682	92,470	...	...
Toilet soaps ..... lb.	1,481,861	225,487	22,812,941	2,617,936	540,385	66,137
Polishing and scouring soaps ... lb.	...	...	385,208	14,023	7,400	870
Castile soaps -						
(a) Boiled ..... lb.	34,089	4,156	1,023,692	118,823	82,958	8,934
(b) Cold process . lb.	146,289	16,840	1,257,136	68,148	533,900	48,441
Soap powders ..... lb.	348,821	24,924	15,337,952	1,125,241	532,753	37,632
Shaving soaps -						
(a) Creams ..... lb.	93,349	70,844	216,696	135,641	...	...
(b) All others ... lb.	142,991	69,942	210,971	50,364	...	...
All other hard soap lb.	1,188,455	32,043	8,764,576	228,092	7,812	1,082
Liquid soaps ..... lb.	336,184	24,648	346,647	28,785	96,796	4,359
Soft soaps ..... lb.	478,199	24,399	1,156,725	38,856	366,211	23,521
Cleaning Preparations -						
Ammonia powder .... lb.	...	...	2,824,770	108,873	135,253	7,843
Hand cleaner ..... lb.	468,604	61,196	18,607	1,722	12,676	1,328
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite xx	...	262,331	...	74,761	...	16,104
Washing compounds . lb.	497,697	32,156	1,008,266	74,438	190,075	9,305
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes ..... lb.	4,719,841	177,909	6,047,509	359,203	721,988	27,564
Other cleaning preparations including drain pipe cleaner ..... lb.	876,308	59,860	1,359,489	98,199	...	...
Glycerine, crude, sold as such ..... lb.	445,057	28,902	485,658	26,950	746,017	46,982
Glycerine, refined . lb.	...	...	6,654,022	638,253	...	...
Toilet preparations, xx	...	72,571	...	308,788	...	...
All other products . xx	...	20,428	...	281,844	...	109,785
TOTAL ..... xx	...	2,501,676	...	9,961,643	...	1,151,145





Table 14 - TOTAL PRODUCTION OF SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS, ETC., IN CANADA, 1933 and 1934.

NOTE - These figures represent the total Canadian production of the commodities mentioned regardless of the industries in which they were produced. Figures for 1934 are subject to slight revision on further examination of the individual returns.

	1933		1934	
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
<b>Hard Soaps --</b>				
Bar laundry and household soaps --				
(a) Yellow .....	41,228,021	2,301,866	44,672,770	2,125,814
(b) White .....	35,362,132	1,377,327	26,461,598	1,074,264
Soap chips and flakes .....	31,994,209	2,400,210	35,055,103	2,313,342
Textile and mill soaps .....	2,013,241	130,597	1,610,153	100,828
Toilet soaps .....	26,142,447	3,848,744	26,921,572	3,307,554
Polishing and scouring soaps .....	340,790	14,648	392,608	14,893
Castile soaps - (a) Boiled .....	1,509,372	149,596	1,140,739	131,913
(b) Cold process ..	1,915,663	147,483	1,937,325	133,429
Soap powders .....	13,954,594	1,176,944	16,775,226	1,231,589
Shaving soaps and creams .....	780,386	485,983	839,465	491,358
All other hard soaps .....	...	38,932	9,960,843	261,217
Liquid soaps .....	1,247,680	82,163	909,577	67,039
Soft soaps .....	2,039,089	113,881	2,378,371	115,909
Ammonia powder .....	...	141,900	...	138,151
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite .....	...	364,254	...	354,996
Other washing compounds .....	...	159,645	...	123,615
Hand cleaner .....	544,022	77,111	577,486	73,094
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes .....	12,905,757	679,863	11,489,338	564,676
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc.	529,731	53,780	815,800	57,721
Other cleaning preparations .....	...	134,342	...	154,527
Sal soda .....	2,558,307	43,363	2,335,689	51,435
Lye .....	2,658,683	359,942	2,453,842	327,206
Glycerine, crude .....	2,919,748	157,181	1,676,732	102,841
Glycerine, refined .....	6,283,515	549,584	6,654,022	638,253
Toilet preparations .....	...	5,912,162	...	5,833,137

Table 15 - IMPORTS OF SOAP INTO CANADA, 1933 and 1934.

Country of Origin	1933		1934		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	
Castile soap .....	Total Imports ...	981,593	62,345	1,032,951	66,415
	United Kingdom ..	26,710	2,239	88,999	5,955
	United States ...	19,752	1,932	9,244	1,585
	France .....	929,609	57,357	933,165	58,751
Common or laundry soap ...	Total Imports ...	1,816,494	127,578	4,086,318	251,150
	United Kingdom ..	375,006	25,451	188,050	13,707
	United States ...	1,375,286	98,196	3,829,984	233,265
Harness soap .....	Total Imports ...	3,236	716	1,403	372
	United Kingdom ..	3,236	716	1,285	360
	United States ...	...	...	118	12



Table 15 - IMPORTS OF SOAP INTO CANADA, 1933 and 1934. (concluded)

Country of Origin	1933		1934		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	
Liquid soap .....	Total Imports ...	58,067	5,594	59,653	4,498
	United Kingdom ..	14,757	786	19,882	1,227
	United States ...	43,210	4,769	37,345	3,061
Soap powders and powdered soap .....	Total Imports ...	294,481	24,029	295,046	22,918
	United Kingdom ..	4,209	137	13,081	1,067
	United States ...	288,692	23,608	279,883	21,480
Toilet soap, n.o.p. ....	Total Imports ...	...	98,186	...	70,076
	United Kingdom ..	...	59,371	...	38,504
	United States ...	...	21,055	...	20,680
	France .....	...	12,253	...	7,618
Whale oil soap .....	Total Imports ...	57,915	2,609	9,980	577
	United Kingdom ..	25,711	771	224	8
	United States ...	32,204	1,838	9,756	569
Soap, n.o.p., including pumice, silver and mineral soaps, sapolio and like articles -	Total Imports ...	...	35,891	...	33,556
	United Kingdom ..	...	8,715	...	6,808
	United States ...	...	24,863	...	24,430
TOTAL SOAP .....	Total Imports ...	...	356,948	...	449,562
	United Kingdom ..	...	98,186	...	67,636
	United States ...	...	176,261	...	305,082

Table 16 - EXPORTS OF SOAP FROM CANADA, 1933 and 1934.

Country of Destination	1933		1934		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$	
Toilet soap .....	Total Exports .....	8,386,216	590,713	9,178,023	677,371
	United Kingdom .....	6,874,035	477,443	7,638,877	553,991
	United States .....	...	...	261	49
	Irish Free State .....	181,381	11,611	139,181	9,224
	Bermuda .....	6,193	1,345	5,726	809
	Jamaica .....	37,256	8,190	59,883	10,736
	Trinidad and Tobago ...	12,536	2,532	46,808	8,460
	Newfoundland .....	17,170	3,639	30,006	6,157
	Netherlands .....	1,172,598	73,337	1,089,923	67,895
	New Zealand .....	54,232	5,755	107,084	8,200
Soap, n.o.p. ....	Total Exports .....	245,486	14,015	8,604,186	237,068
	United Kingdom .....	13,475	1,457	37,160	3,409
	United States .....	2,423	131	8,273,018	215,905
	Trinidad and Tobago ...	176,950	9,238	245,140	13,788





DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS  
INDUSTRY, 1934.

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This directory is not intended to be a complete list of firms in Canada which manufacture soaps, cleaning preparations or washing compounds. It is merely a list of the concerns which have been classified, by the Bureau, to the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry which includes only the plants that produce these commodities as their MAJOR products. These articles also may have been made as minor products by firms which have been classified to other groups such as the Toilet Preparations Industry. Persons desiring more detailed information should write direct to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa.

Names of FirmsLocation of Plants(A) SOAPSNEW BRUNSWICK -

The St. Croix Soap Mfg. Co.

Water St., St. Stephen

QUEBEC -

Albert Soaps, Limited

336 McCord St., Montreal

Barsalou, J., &amp; Cie. Ltee.

1600 Delorimier Ave., Montreal

Canadian Soap &amp; Polish Co.

1329 Craig St. E., Montreal

Cie Harricanaw Ltee.

2353 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal

Darling Brady, Limited

1971 Richardson St., Montreal

Gold Dust Corporation Limited

425 St. Patrick St., Ville La Salle

Leonard &amp; Cie.

3129 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal

Maheux, Alphonse

476 St. Vallier St., Quebec

Roy, Alphonse D.

1853 Moreau St., Montreal

Sewards Soap Company

Ville St. Pierre (near Montreal)

Williams, The J.B., Co. (Canada) Ltd.

9471 La Salle Blvd., Ville La Salle

Wood, G. H., &amp; Company, Limited

440 St. Peter St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Canada Packers Ltd.

Foot of Strachan Ave., Toronto

Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Company, Limited

64 Natalie St., Toronto

Diamond Cleanser &amp; Soaps Limited

1190 King St. W., Toronto

Elliott, J. &amp; R.

Water St. S., Galt

Fairbanks Soap Co.

3 Carlaw Ave., Toronto

Guelph Soaps

16-32 Waterloo St., Guelph

Huntingdon Laboratories of Canada, Limited

72-76 Duchess St., Toronto

Jardine, Samuel

357 Eastern Ave., Toronto

Judd Soap Co.

101 Bay St. N., Hamilton

Lever Brothers Limited

Eastern Ave., Toronto

London Soap Co. Ltd.

197-204 Ottaway Ave., London

Morton, David, &amp; Sons, Limited

77 Emerald St. S., Hamilton

Procter &amp; Gamble Co. of Canada, Ltd.

Burlington St. E., Hamilton

Pugsley, Dingman &amp; Co. Limited

Cawthra Ave., Toronto

Riddell &amp; Company

31 Fermanagh Ave., Toronto

Scholler Brothers, Ltd.

Welland and Vine Sts., St. Catharines

Soaps-Perfumes Ltd.

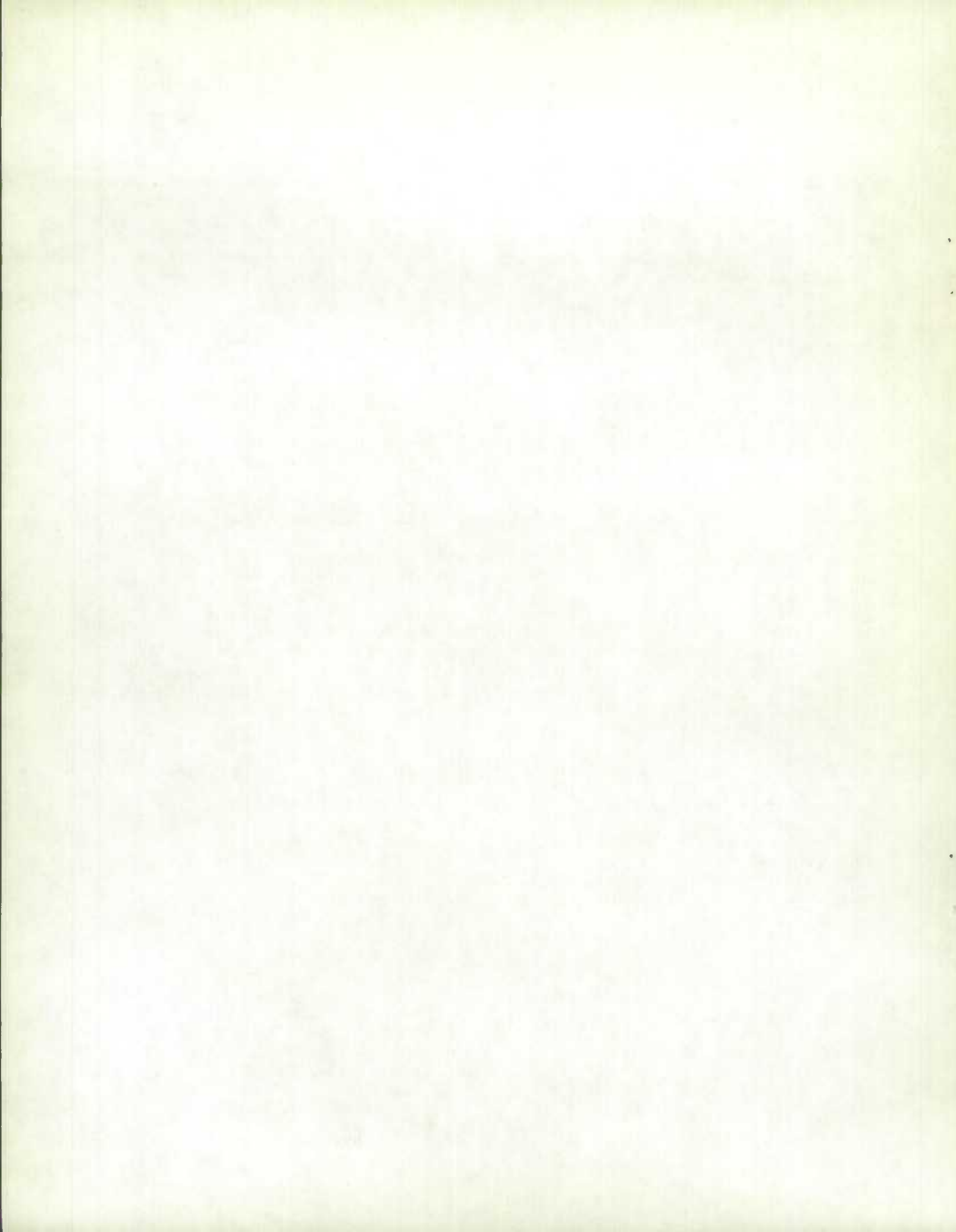
84 Front St. E., Toronto

Wood, G. H., &amp; Company, Limited

736 Dundas St. E., Toronto

Windsor Soap Co.

325 Assumption St., Windsor



DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS  
INDUSTRY, 1934. (continued)

Names of FirmsLocation of Plants(A) SOAPS (concluded)MANITOBA -

Beaver Soap and Chemicals Limited	1377 Winnipeg Ave., Winnipeg
Northern Soap Company, The	394 Gertrude Ave., Winnipeg
Royal Crown Soaps Limited, The	289 King St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA -

Royal Crown Soaps Limited	11th St., East Calgary
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BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Chose-it Soap Mfg. Co. Ltd.	2130 Yew St., Vancouver
Royal Crown Soaps Limited	308 Georgia St. E., Vancouver

(B) WASHING COMPOUNDSQUEBEC -

Ajax Products Co. Ltd.	2203 St. James St. W., Montreal
American Javel Water	1875 Favard St., Montreal
Bergeron, Romeo	816 St. Jacques St., Montreal
Columbia Javel Water	51 Real St., La Tuque
DalGLISH & Co.	6631 St. Urbain St., Montreal
Demontigny & Ponlot	39 - 7th St., Quebec
Fournier, Donat	Plessisville
Freniere, J.A.	31 Bagot St., Quebec
Fyon & Fyon, Limited	5357 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Galarneau, Albert	6640 St. Andrew St., Montreal
Huard, Zoel	1 Ephrem St., Carboneau
La Compagnie J. B. Beliveau Enrg.	2054 St. Philippe St., Three Rivers
Lachance, J. Bte.	132 St. Germain St., Quebec
La Laval Eau de Javelle	16025 Notre Dame St. E., Pointe aux Trembles
La Vita Lavo	109 - 7th Ave., Quebec
Lavo Javel Water Company Ltd.	4413 Marquette St., Montreal
Les Produits Politos Enrg.	32 Boby St., Joliette
Levesque, J.J.	Mont Joli
Maple Leaf Javal Water Co.	6217 Cartier St., Montreal
O-Bel-O Javelle Enregistree	5342 Casgrain St., Montreal
Produits Elite	89 St. Joseph St., Cranby
Produits Ideal	27 - 8th Ave., Iberville
Purity Eau Javelle	4537 Mentana St., Montreal
Robillard, J. J., & Cie.	4522 Fabre St., Montreal
Rodriguez & Cie.	653 Hertel St., Three Rivers
Rubin, Wm.	4415 de Bullion St., Montreal
St. Pierre, Ernest	Farnham
Tellier, James, Limited	421 St. Dizier St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Amos, E. F.	155 Kensington Ave. N., Hamilton
Atlas Chemical Co.	75 Logan Ave., Toronto
Beecroft Mfg. Co.	558 Dupont St., Toronto
B. & M. Mfg. Co. Limited	10 East Ave. N., Hamilton
Javel Mfg. Co.	21 Raglan Road, Kingston





DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS  
INDUSTRY, 1934 (continued)

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(B) WASHING COMPOUNDS (concluded)

ONTARIO - (concluded)

Kleen-ez	711 Langlois Ave., Windsor
Launderene Co.	178 Balmoral Ave. S., Hamilton
Lavoline Cleanser Co. Limited	77 York St., Toronto
Mack's Laundry Specialty Co.	Reserve St., Almonte
Magic White Limited	12 Mark St., Toronto
Marvelo Mfg. Co.	836 Pape Ave., Toronto
Murphy Phoenix Products Ltd.	361 Sorauren St., Toronto
National Products Co.	234 Aqueduct St., Welland
Rexo Chemical Cleaner Co. Limited	45 Walker Road, Walkerville
Royola Mfg. Co.	63 Weir St., Hamilton
Splendor Washing Fluid	158 McNab St. N., Hamilton
United Exterminators & Klorix Co.	175 York St., Hamilton
Utility Products Limited	7 Awde St., Toronto
X. L. Chemical Co.	101 Christie St., Toronto

MANITOBA -

Crystal White Mfg. Co.	596 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg
Dainty White Co.	287 Jarvis Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Ideal Household Products	605 West Broadway, Vancouver
Industrial Process Laboratories	150 Alexander St., Vancouver
National Household Bleach	1296 Georgia St. E., Vancouver
Perfex Mfg. Co. & Perfection Bleach Co.	445 West Second Ave., Vancouver
Suprema Polish Co. Ltd.	1523 W. 5th Ave., Vancouver
Wilson Products Co.	2306 Granville St., Vancouver.

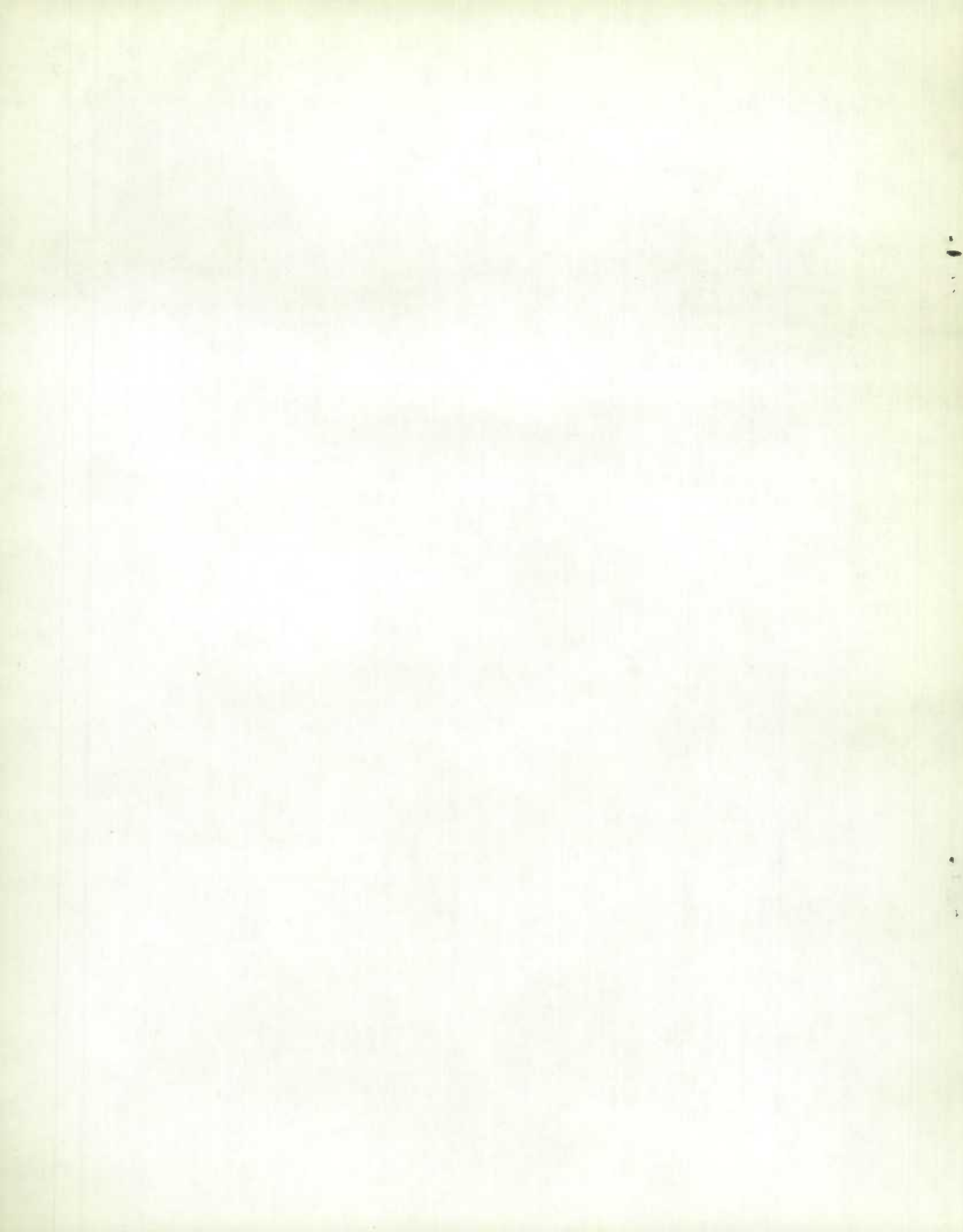
(C) CLEANING PREPARATIONS

QUEBEC -

Canadian Permag Products Ltd.	731-735 Ottawa St., Montreal
Chadwick & Co.	162 King St., Montreal
Douglas Chemical	525 Craig St. E., Montreal
Huot, Gerard	5450 - 15th Ave., Rosemont
Lalonde, Frank P., Limited	383 Youville Square, Montreal
Robertson, J. T., Co. of Canada, Ltd.	13719 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
Rokeach, I., & Sons of Canada, Limited	400 Atlantic Ave., Montreal
Snap Company, Limited	2715 Reading St., Montreal
United Chemical Company, Limited	3780 Henri Julien St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Alpha Chemical Co. Ltd.	Station Place, Kitchener
Bates Products Ltd.	48 Abell St., Toronto
Canada Keystone Products Limited	John St. S., Hamilton
Canadian Matchless Products	68½ Pitt St. W., Windsor
Chamberlain Desolve Company Limited	522 Hamilton Rd., London
Cudahy Packing Co.	64 Macaulay Ave., Toronto
D'Arcy Mfg. Co.	179 Bolton Ave., Toronto
Eze Manufacturing Co. Limited	253 Huron St., Toronto



DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS  
INDUSTRY, 1934 (concluded)

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Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(C) CLEANING PREPARATIONS (concluded)

ONTARIO (concluded)

Glisencleene Products	642 King St. W., Toronto
Nymoc Products Company	4 Maitland St., Toronto
Plunkett Chemical Co. of Canada Ltd.	428 Cannon St. E., Hamilton
Rostron Chemical Co. Ltd.	Rear 11 Hyde Park Ave., Hamilton
Sapoline Company	1649 Tecumseh Rd., Windsor
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd.	Keele St. and St. Clair Ave., Toronto

MANITOBA -

Old Sol Mfg. Co. Ltd.	805 Erin St., Winnipeg
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SASKATCHEWAN -

Van Kel Cleansers Ltd.	Railway St. W., Swift Current
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ALBERTA -

Marvello Mfg., The	527 - 30th Ave. West, Calgary
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BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Household Soap Co. Ltd.	516 Fort St., Victoria
Solve Products Ltd.	1458 East Broadway, Vancouver

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