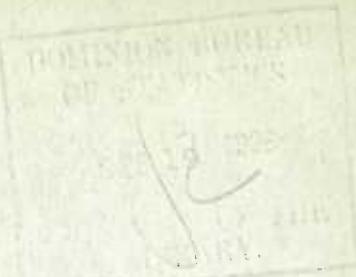


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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
MINING, METALLURGICAL & CHEMICAL BRANCH

THE
SOAP, WASHING COMPOUNDS
AND
CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY
IN
CANADA
1935

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OTTAWA - CANADA

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ANNUAL INDUSTRY BULLETIN

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS GROUP

THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1935.

Reports from the manufacturers of soaps, washing compounds and cleaning preparations in 1935 indicate an increase over 1934 of 18 per cent in total production value, 6 per cent in employment and 8 per cent in disbursements for salaries and wages.

Output for the industry totalled \$16,002,048 in 1935 against \$13,614,464 in the previous year; the number of employees was 1,931 against 1,818, and salaries and wages amounted to \$2,490,918 compared with \$2,301,727 in 1934.

Capital employed increased to \$14,118,130 from \$12,500,929, while expenditures for materials advanced to \$8,980,703 from \$7,182,860 in 1934. The cost of fuel and electricity was \$367,775 in 1935 and \$346,066 in the previous year.

A total of 104 establishments reported soaps, washing compounds of cleaning preparations as their chief products in 1935 and were therefore included in this industry; 48 of these works were in Ontario, 39 in Quebec, 7 in British Columbia, 5 in Manitoba, 4 in Alberta, and 1 in New Brunswick. The 11 largest factories accounted for 80 per cent of the production, 76 per cent of the capital investment and 64 per cent of the employees.

Thirty-eight of the plants were engaged primarily in the manufacture of soaps, 19 being in Ontario, 11 in Quebec, 3 in Manitoba, 3 in Alberta, and 1 in each of New Brunswick and British Columbia. These works reported 1,584 workers and production valued at \$14,365,734. In 1934 the number of soap factories was 35, employees numbered 1,464, and production totalled \$12,293,131.

Thirty-nine establishments made washing compounds as their main products. 18 were in Quebec, 17 in Ontario, 3 in British Columbia and 1 in Manitoba. Output was valued at \$533,433 and employees numbered 161 as compared with production at \$440,980 and employees at 153 for the 40 factories in this group in 1934. Javelle water was the chief product.

Twenty-seven establishments made cleaning preparations as their main products in 1935; 12 were in Ontario, 10 in Quebec, 3 in British Columbia, and 1 in each of Alberta and Manitoba. Production amounted in value to \$1,102,881 and the number of employees was 186. The main products were cleaning powders, hand cleaner, drain pipe cleaner, etc. In 1934, the 26 works in this group reported 201 employees and total output valued at \$880,353.

Tables 1 to 14 inclusive of this bulletin refer only to the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry which includes the firms reporting these articles as their major products. Smaller quantities of soaps, etc., were manufactured as minor products by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups so Table 15 has been added to show the total Canadian production. This summary shows that the output for Canada during 1935 was as follows:- bar household and laundry soaps, 36,451 tons at \$3,551,623; soap chips and flakes, 17,125 tons at \$2,601,178; toilet soaps, 13,540 tons at \$3,673,762; castile soaps, 1,478 tons at \$239,763; soap powders, 11,425 tons at \$1,660,936; textile and mill soaps, 1,255 tons at \$222,842; polishing and scouring soaps, 80 tons at \$11,807; shaving soaps and creams, \$542,686; other hard soaps, 10,295 tons at \$658,017; liquid soaps, 550 tons at \$91,551; soft soaps, 976 tons at \$102,326; ammonia powder, \$107,794; javelle water, \$353,180; other washing compounds, \$90,601; hand cleaner, 339 tons at \$87,467; cleaning or scouring powders, 8,005 tons at \$801,833; drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc., 592 tons at \$73,289; and other cleaning preparations, \$117,051.

Imports of soaps into Canada during the calendar year 1935 were valued at \$494,720. This total included 2,276 tons of common laundry soap, mostly from United States; 353 tons of castile soap, mostly from France; 277 tons of soap powders, mostly from United States; 40 tons of liquid soaps, \$83,122 of toilet soaps, and smaller quantities of harness, whale oil, pumice and mineral soaps. The imports of laundry soaps, soap powders and toilet soaps were higher than in 1934 but the foreign purchases of castile soap dropped to 353 tons at \$45,920 from 516 tons at \$66,415 in 1934. The value of all soaps imported in 1934 was \$449,562 or 9 per cent less than in 1935.

Exports of soaps were appraised at \$1,321,197 in 1935 compared with \$914,439 in the previous year and \$604,728 in 1933. The 1935 shipments included 4,635 tons of toilet soaps worth \$710,670 sent chiefly to the United Kingdom and the Netherlands, and 9,275 tons of other soaps worth \$610,527 shipped chiefly to the United States.

The total production in Canada of all kinds of soap during 1935 was about 187,247,394 pounds worth \$13,356,491 at factory prices; imports amounted to about 6,846,179 pounds at \$494,720, and exports were recorded at 27,818,999 pounds valued at \$1,321,197. The apparent consumption in Canada was about 166,274,574 pounds which works out at approximately 15 pounds per capita or 75 pounds per family.

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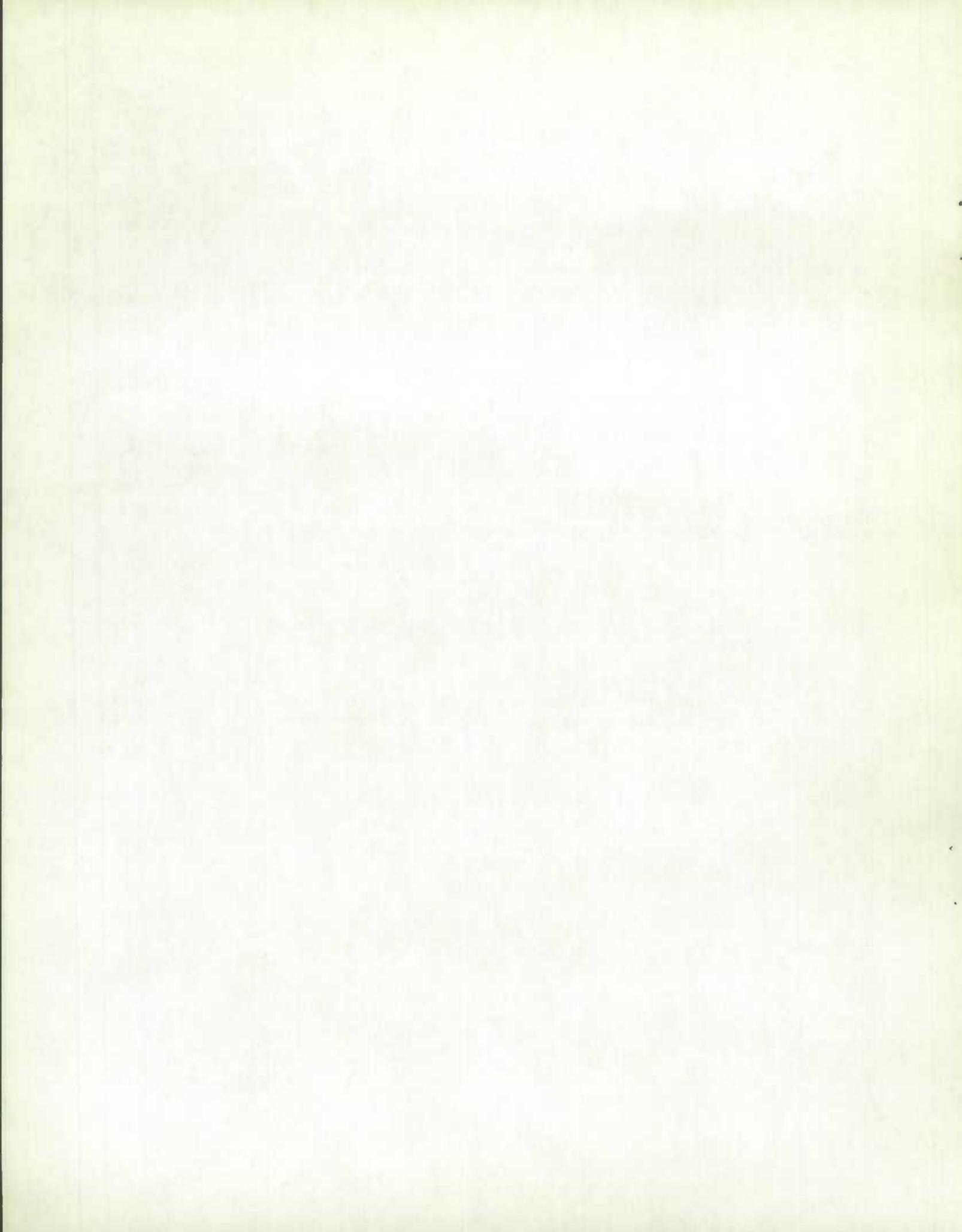


Table 1 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY, 1920 - 1935.

Years	No. of plants	Capital employed of employees	Average	Cost of		Selling	
			wages	fuel and electricity at works	materials at works	value of products at works	
1920	38	15,016,313	1,565	1,853,881	430,746	11,961,366	17,727,002
1921	43	14,755,121	1,533	1,842,062	336,958	7,812,704	13,551,521
1922	45	14,155,759	1,534	1,876,093	321,742	7,659,100	13,486,618
1923	44	14,058,021	1,674	2,079,169	334,844	8,558,954	15,288,587
1924	42	14,749,425	1,531	1,983,946	267,945	7,933,139	13,521,737
1925	57	14,489,542	1,553	2,099,806	256,836	8,949,500	14,068,378
1926	62	14,609,530	1,493	1,993,871	302,501	9,556,596	14,847,018
1927	62	16,128,456	1,549	2,036,783	268,237	9,890,020	15,528,100
1928	71	17,995,983	1,884	2,160,696	281,659	10,190,307	16,998,726
1929	61	18,152,849	1,854	2,578,507	271,005	11,002,034	19,218,726
1930	68	18,340,715	1,648	2,400,116	285,779	9,996,739	18,167,838
1931	69	15,322,398	1,699	2,487,237	325,915	7,990,246	17,047,452
1932	85	13,801,620	1,777	2,426,190	293,743	6,478,638	14,739,158
1933	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	294,883	6,494,999	14,263,234
1934	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	346,066	7,182,860	13,614,464
1935	104	14,118,130	1,931	2,490,918	367,775	8,980,703	16,002,048

Table 2 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS BY SUB-GROUPS, 1933 - 1935.

Years	No. of plants	Capital employed of employees	Average	Cost of		Selling	
			wages	fuel and electricity at works	materials at works	value of products at works	
<u>1933</u>							
Soaps	34	12,208,426	1,460	1,926,855	274,352	5,986,815	12,954,995
Cleaning preparations	23	557,668	177	180,247	15,145	365,696	846,589
Washing compounds ..	36	373,580	139	195,213	5,386	142,488	461,650
TOTAL	93	13,139,674	1,776	2,302,315	294,883	6,494,999	14,263,234
<u>1934</u>							
Soaps	35	11,521,081	1,464	1,901,627	323,555	6,673,514	12,293,131
Cleaning preparations	26	621,260	201	197,084	16,313	370,911	880,353
Washing compounds ..	40	358,588	153	203,016	6,198	138,435	440,980
TOTAL	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	346,066	7,182,860	13,614,464
<u>1935</u>							
Soaps	38	12,905,760	1,584	2,093,642	345,241	8,387,762	14,365,734
Cleaning preparations	27	803,614	186	179,719	15,627	420,232	1,102,881
Washing compounds ..	39	408,756	161	217,557	6,907	172,709	533,433
TOTAL	104	14,118,130	1,931	2,490,918	367,775	8,980,703	16,002,048

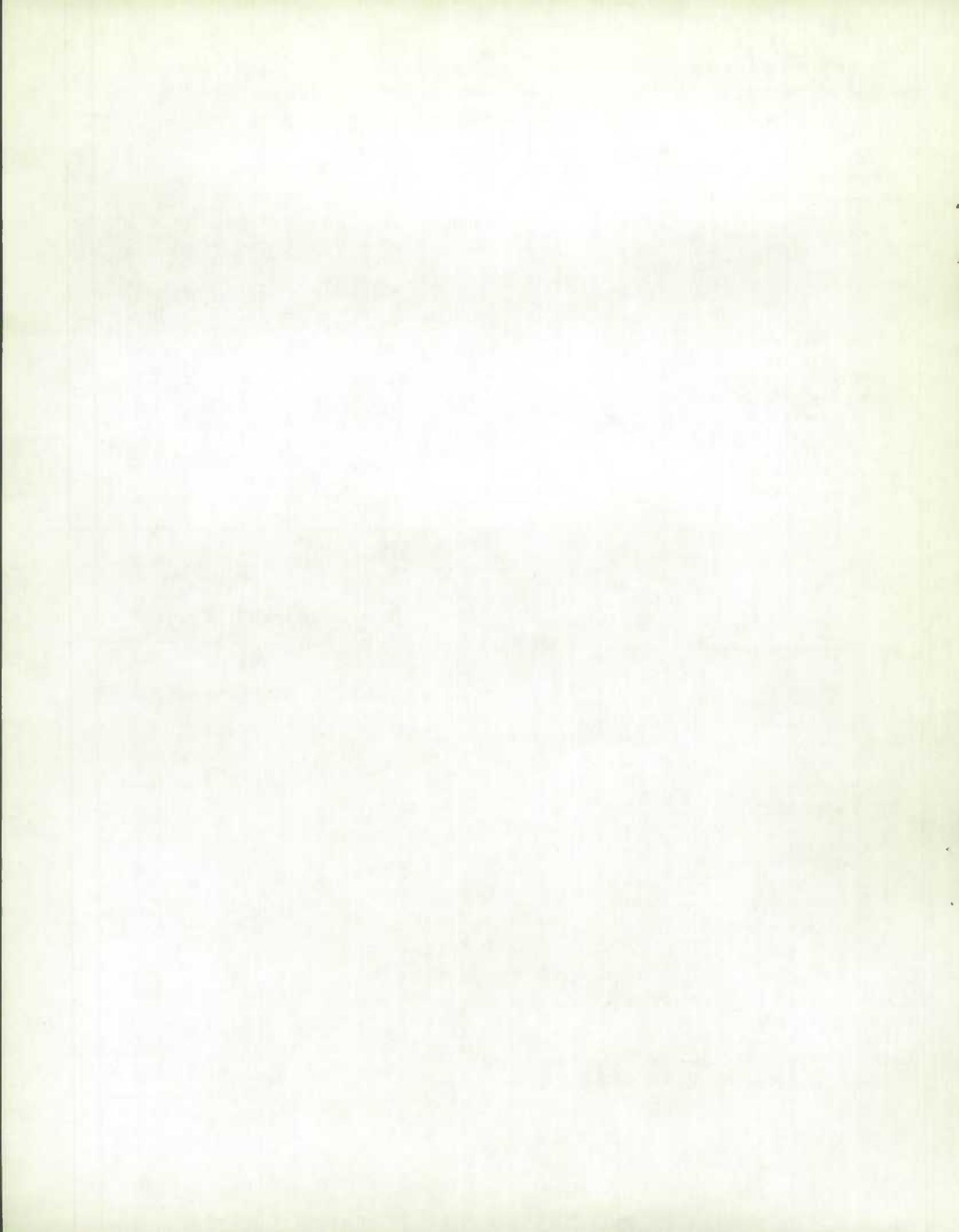


Table 3 - PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, BY PROVINCES, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	No. of plants	Capital employed	Average number of employees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost of materials at works	Selling value of products at works
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>1934</u>							
Quebec	36	2,541,729	438	510,720	52,954	999,147	1,990,270
Ontario	49	8,233,954	1,128	1,473,613	251,553	5,362,817	9,961,643
Manitoba	6	840,937	113	137,278	17,781	305,785	596,104
British Columbia ..	8)						
New Brunswick	1)	884,289	139	160,116	25,778	516,111	1,066,447
Alberta	1)						
CANADA	101	12,500,929	1,818	2,301,727	346,066	7,182,860	13,614,464
<u>1935</u>							
Quebec	39	2,205,567	406	481,964	46,003	930,631	2,050,625
Ontario	48	9,878,184	1,276	1,703,166	279,793	7,137,941	12,169,468
Manitoba	5	1,036,692	102	120,053	17,465	295,237	527,436
British Columbia ..	7	349,613	63	65,119	4,534	169,183	353,159
New Brunswick	1)						
Alberta	4)	648,074	84	120,616	19,980	447,711	901,360
CANADA	104	14,118,130	1,931	2,490,918	367,775	8,980,703	16,002,048

Table 4 - SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, ACCORDING TO PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AND CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1935.

	Number of plants	Capital employed	Number of employees	Selling value of products at works
	\$	\$		\$
<u>(a) PRODUCTION</u>				
Under \$5,000	33	97,593	49	70,699
\$5,000 to \$10,000	21	150,026	74	160,273
\$10,001 to \$25,000	10	127,038	47	162,252
\$25,001 to \$50,000	10	439,112	95	360,205
\$50,001 to \$100,000	9	985,860	180	604,882
\$100,001 to \$250,000	10	1,523,367	253	1,778,328
\$250,001 to \$500,000	7	2,426,502	300	2,624,306
Over \$500,000	4	8,368,632	933	10,241,103
TOTAL	104	14,118,130	1,931	16,002,048
<u>(b) NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES</u>				
1 or 2	38	123,449	54	121,125
3 to 10	38	944,723	198	869,073
11 to 20	7	475,958	104	922,424
21 to 50	14	2,758,460	470	2,793,217
51 to 100	4	2,155,023	265	2,001,571
101 to 500	3	7,660,517	840	9,294,638
TOTAL	104	14,118,130	1,931	16,002,048
<u>(c) CAPITAL EMPLOYED</u>				
Under \$25,000	65	362,229	182	428,926
\$25,000 to \$100,000	19	946,910	225	1,228,312
\$100,001 to \$500,000	14	2,969,575	503	3,543,842
\$500,001 to \$1,000,000	3	2,179,899	181	1,436,330
Over \$1,000,000	3	7,660,517	840	9,294,638
TOTAL	104	14,118,130	1,931	16,002,048

Table 5 - CAPITAL EMPLOYED, BY PROVINCES, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	Present value				TOTAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED
	Present value of lands, build- ings, machinery, tools and other equipment	of materials on hand, stocks in process, finished products, fuel and miscellaneous supplies on hand	Operating capital (cash, bills and accounts re- ceivable, prepaid expenses, etc.)	\$	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1934					
Quebec	1,457,454	381,000	703,345	2,541,799	
Ontario	4,161,170	2,433,600	1,639,184	8,233,954	
Manitoba	575,467	177,136	88,534	840,937	
Other provinces .	450,588	394,051	39,600	884,239	
CANADA	6,644,679	3,385,787	2,470,463	12,500,929	
1935					
Quebec	1,404,174	281,886	519,507	2,205,567	
Ontario	4,180,357	3,521,768	2,176,059	9,878,184	
Manitoba	764,442	222,194	50,056	1,036,692	
British Columbia.	206,705	125,468	17,440	349,613	
Other provinces .	247,740	358,554	41,780	648,074	
CANADA	6,803,418	4,509,870	2,804,842	14,118,130	

Table 6 - EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES, BY PROVINCES, 1934 and 1935.

Provinces	AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES				Salaries	Wages	TOTAL SALARIES AND WAGES			
	On salaries		On wages							
	Male	Female	Male	Female						
	Male	Female	Male	Female	TOTAL	\$	\$			
1934										
Quebec	124	31	236	47	438	299,588	211,132	510,720		
Ontario	325	93	592	118	1,128	772,749	700,864	1,473,613		
Manitoba	37	17	53	6	113	76,691	60,587	137,278		
Other provinces .	46	7	68	18	139	96,644	83,472	180,116		
CANADA	532	148	949	189	1,818	1,245,672	1,056,055	2,301,727		
1935										
Quebec	101	32	224	49	406	270,569	211,395	481,964		
Ontario	392	107	636	141	1,276	920,994	782,172	1,703,166		
Manitoba	37	18	41	6	102	75,972	44,081	120,053		
British Columbia.	19	5	26	13	63	34,020	31,099	65,119		
Other provinces .	27	4	46	7	84	67,770	52,846	120,616		
CANADA	576	166	973	216	1,931	1,369,325	1,121,593	2,490,918		

Table 7 - WAGE-EARNERS, BY MONTHS, 1934 and 1935.

Months	1 9 3 4				1 9 3 5			
	Male	Female	TOTAL	Male	Female	TOTAL		
January	924	184	1,108	892	209	1,101		
February	942	189	1,131	929	203	1,132		
March	935	191	1,126	963	222	1,185		
April	946	192	1,138	972	207	1,179		
May	942	185	1,127	975	202	1,177		
June	924	179	1,103	957	209	1,166		
July	930	190	1,120	947	211	1,158		
August	969	203	1,172	958	199	1,157		
September	959	190	1,149	1,005	218	1,223		
October	960	191	1,151	1,010	256	1,266		
November	971	201	1,172	1,045	242	1,287		
December	937	185	1,122	1,015	215	1,230		
AVERAGE	949	189	1,138	973	216	1,189		

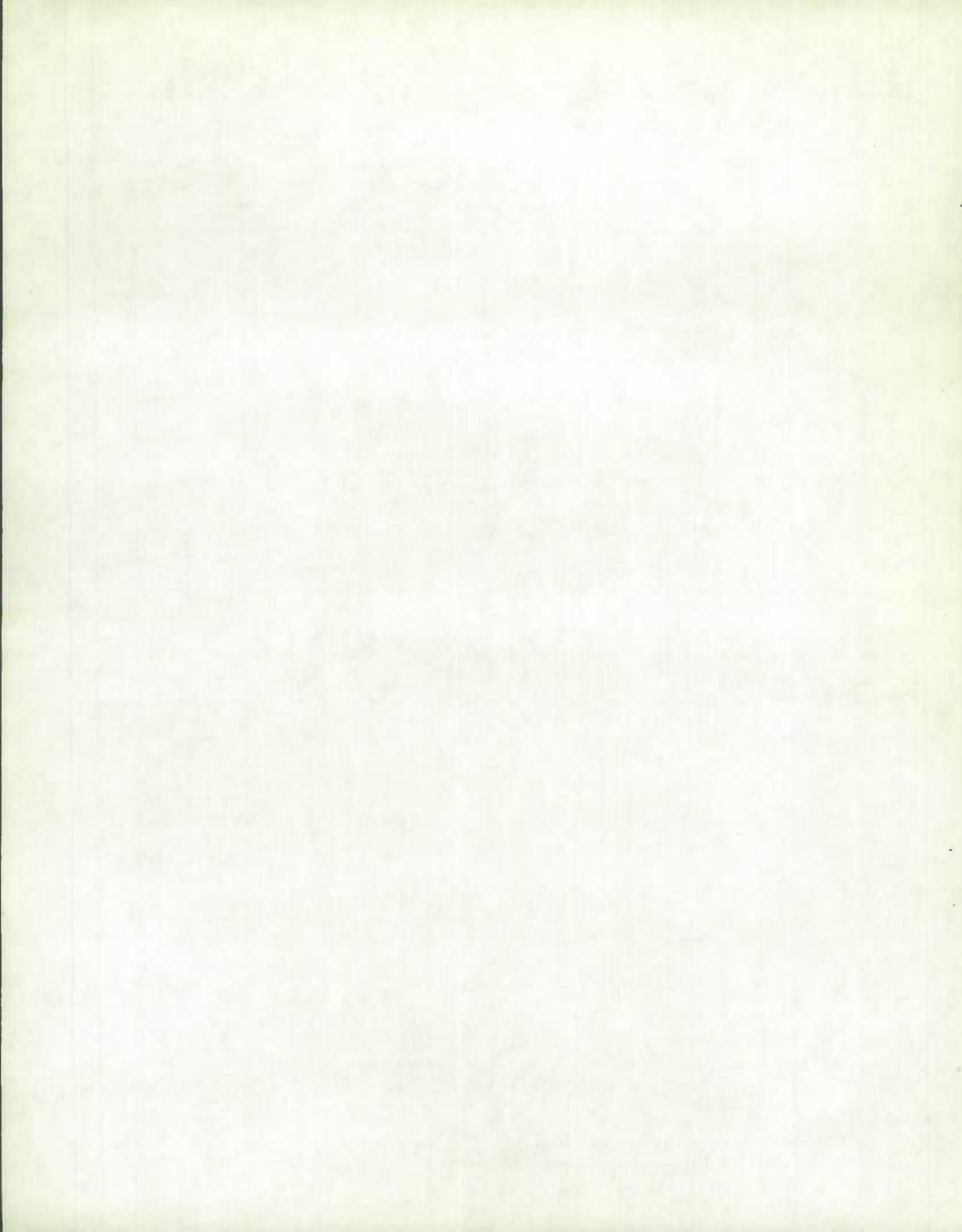


Table 8 - FUEL AND ELECTRICITY USED, 1934 and 1935.

Kinds	Unit of measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
Bituminous coal - Canadian ..	short ton	10,931	60,232	6,517	36,473
Imported ..	short ton	34,897	185,715	42,657	234,483
Anthracite coal	short ton	803	5,164	498	4,126
Lignite coal - Canadian	short ton	1,510	4,513	...	...
Coke	short ton	87	924	90	953
Gasoline	Imp. gal.	2,094	570	1,130	437
Kerosene	Imp. gal.	400	74	1,194	277
Fuel oil	Imp. gal.	141,751	8,590	135,200	7,260
Gas - Manufactured	M cu.ft.	824	832	1,046	1,066
Natural	M cu.ft.	559	454	470	387
Wood	cord	142	608	89	345
Other fuel	xx	...	15,035	...	17,078
Electricity purchased	K. W. H.	5,419,775	63,355	6,349,852	64,890
TOTAL	xxx	...	346,066	...	367,775

Table 9 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1934 and 1935.

	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and steam turbines	18	1,004	17	817
Gasoline engines	1	3	1	3
Total Primary	19	1,007	18	820
Electric motors operated by purchased power	803	4,988	954	5,288
TOTAL	822	5,995	972	6,108
Electric motors operated by power generated by above primary units	12	114	...	...
Total Electric Motors	815	5,102	950	5,286
Boilers	58	8,807	48	8,054

Table 10 - POWER EQUIPMENT, 1935, SHOWING UNITS "ORDINARILY IN USE" separately from "IN RESERVE OR IDLE."

	Ordinarily in use		In reserve or idle	
	Number of units	Total rated horse power	Number of units	Total rated horse power
Steam engines and steam turbines	17	817	...	...
Gasoline engines	1	3	...	...
Total Primary	18	820	...	...
Electric motors operated by purchased power	922	5,169	32	119
TOTAL	940	5,989	32	119
Boilers	45	7,580	3	474

Table 11 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, 1934 and 1935.

Materials	Unit of measure	1	9	3	4	1	9	3	5
		Quantity		Cost at works	\$	Quantity		Cost at works	\$
Chloride of lime	lb.	1,052,905		23,957		1,098,519		24,601	
Cocoanut oil	lb.	26,134,339		945,357		26,733,467		1,235,109	
Corn oil	lb.	31,608		1,890		17,474		1,301	
Cotton seed oil	lb.	67,065		2,016		172,718		7,469	
Essential oils	xx	...		85,500		...		91,478	
Ethyl alcohol	Imp. gal.	3,272		4,052		2,628		3,374	
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.)	lb.	1,128,952		55,670		890,391		55,650	
Feldspar, crude and ground	ton	1,091		13,420		1,257		12,817	
Fish oils	lb.	4,851,768		180,845		8,958,757		358,360	
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.) ..	lb.	4,554,855		207,564		6,690,098		356,738	
Fullers' earth	lb.	508,316		6,562		660,018		13,694	
Glycerine, crude	lb.	3,223,292		215,005		2,179,706		178,568	
Glycerine, refined	lb.	30,977		4,549		41,246		6,332	
Liquid chlorine	lb.	286,793		16,985		423,882		21,526	
Linseed oil	Imp. gal.	22,840		13,929		26,516		15,581	
Olive oil	lb.	117,013		8,584		5,694		716	
Palm oil and palm kernel oil	lb.	12,184,670		428,795		22,518,413		871,779	
Peanut oil	lb.	1,744,902		85,161		977,903		48,529	
Perfumes	xx	...		180,291		...		217,452	
Petrolatum	lb.	157,850		2,648		159,944		3,136	
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash) lb.		254,382		17,938		197,618		13,538	
Rosin	lb.	4,799,145		130,922		5,612,798		155,481	
Silica sand	ton	4,831		72,371		4,419		72,626	
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	9,018,031		141,360		9,171,493		145,415	
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) ...	lb.	18,393,217		585,269		19,221,107		613,139	
Sodium chloride (common salt)	lb.	5,613,108		30,309		5,695,451		25,588	
Sodium silicate (water glass)	lb.	22,885,491		200,827		26,464,951		235,039	
Soya bean oil	lb.	401,125		18,444		539,187		26,679	
Talc	lb.	371,013		2,989		279,224		2,583	
Tallow, grease, and other soap stock	lb.	45,210,398		1,742,190		36,305,065		2,039,878	
Trisodium phosphate	lb.	1,536,713		47,694		2,353,715		66,139	
Whale and seal oil	lb.	1,595,260		62,874		7,840,853		268,523	
All other materials	xx	...		327,130		...		255,237	
Containers, etc.	xx	...		1,319,763		...		1,538,628	
TOTAL	xx	...		7,182,860		...		8,980,703	

Table 11 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, 1934 and 1935.

Materials	Unit of measure	1	9	3	4	1	9	3	5
		Quantity		Cost at works	\$	Quantity		Cost at works	\$
Chloride of lime	lb.	1,052,905		23,957		1,098,519		24,601	
Cocoanut oil	lb.	26,134,339		945,357		26,733,467		1,235,109	
Corn oil	lb.	31,608		1,890		17,474		1,301	
Cotton seed oil	lb.	67,065		2,016		172,718		7,469	
Essential oils	xx	...		85,500		...		91,478	
Ethyl alcohol	Imp. gal.	3,272		4,052		2,628		3,374	
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.)	lb.	1,128,952		55,670		890,391		55,650	
Feldspar, crude and ground	ton	1,091		13,420		1,257		12,817	
Fish oils	lb.	4,851,768		180,845		8,958,757		358,360	
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.) ..	lb.	4,554,855		207,564		6,690,098		356,738	
Fullers' earth	lb.	508,316		6,562		660,018		13,694	
Glycerine, crude	lb.	3,223,292		215,005		2,179,706		178,568	
Glycerine, refined	lb.	30,977		4,549		41,246		6,332	
Liquid chlorine	lb.	286,793		16,985		423,882		21,526	
Linseed oil	Imp. gal.	22,840		13,929		26,516		15,581	
Olive oil	lb.	117,013		8,584		5,694		716	
Palm oil and palm kernel oil	lb.	12,184,670		428,795		22,518,413		871,779	
Peanut oil	lb.	1,744,902		85,161		977,903		48,529	
Perfumes	xx	...		180,291		...		217,452	
Petrolatum	lb.	157,850		2,648		159,944		3,136	
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash) ..	lb.	254,382		17,938		197,618		13,538	
Rosin	lb.	4,799,145		130,922		5,612,798		155,481	
Silica sand	ton	4,831		72,371		4,419		72,626	
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	9,018,031		141,360		9,171,493		145,415	
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) ...	lb.	18,393,217		585,269		19,221,107		613,139	
Sodium chloride (common salt)	lb.	5,613,108		30,309		5,695,451		25,588	
Sodium silicate (water glass)	lb.	22,885,491		200,827		26,464,951		235,039	
Soya bean oil	lb.	401,125		18,444		539,187		26,679	
Talc	lb.	371,013		2,989		279,224		2,583	
Tallow, grease, and other soap stock	lb.	45,210,398		1,742,190		36,305,065		2,039,878	
Trisodium phosphate	lb.	1,536,713		47,694		2,353,715		66,139	
Whale and seal oil	lb.	1,595,260		62,874		7,840,853		266,523	
All other materials	xx	...		327,130		...		255,237	
Containers, etc.	xx	...		1,319,763		...		1,538,628	
TOTAL	xx	...		7,182,860		...		8,980,703	

Table 12 - MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING, BY PROVINCES, 1935.

Materials	Unit of measure	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
		Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$	Quantity	Cost at works \$
Chloride of lime	lb.	896,116	20,027	166,800	3,479	35,603	1,095
Cocoanut oil	lb.	611,206	73,663	23,814,629	1,052,401	2,307,632	109,045
Corn oil	lb.	401	32	17,073	1,269	...	...
Cotton seed oil	lb.	170,303	7,256	300	10	2,115	203
Essential oils	xx	...	29,604	...	61,045	...	829
Methyl alcohol	Imp.gal.	46	56	2,559	3,303	23	15
Fatty acids (stearic, etc.)	lb.	22,013	1,966	866,132	53,494	2,246	190
Feldspar, crude and ground	ton	1,257	12,817	...	...	...	...
Fish oils	lb.	1,039,602	50,808	7,919,155	307,552	...	...
Foots (cotton seed, olive, etc.)	lb.	350,106	3,310	6,107,285	351,014	232,707	2,414
Fullers' earth	lb.	4,465	52	574,549	12,143	81,004	1,499
Glycerine, crude	lb.	1,535	178	2,178,171	178,390	...	...
Glycerine, refined ...	lb.	15,238	2,616	25,150	3,605	858	111
Liquid chlorine	lb.	201,150	7,238	207,615	12,458	15,117	1,830
Linseed oil	Imp.gal.	13,218	7,472	8,793	4,801	4,505	3,308
Olive oil	lb.	1,960	240	3,734	476	...	...
Palm oil and palm kernel oil	lb.	2,913,847	119,667	19,604,566	752,112	...	...
Peanut oil	lb.	...	...	698,521	36,721	279,382	11,808
Perfumes	xx	...	2,554	...	209,015	...	5,883
Petrolatum	lb.	7,000	744	152,944	2,392	...	...
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash)	lb.	78,420	4,892	85,085	5,985	34,113	2,661
Rosin	lb.	2,018,457	56,247	3,285,194	88,177	309,147	11,057
Silica sand	ton	1,309	11,841	2,786	56,079	324	4,706
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	1,574,380	28,492	6,697,687	99,607	899,426	17,316
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	lb.	2,546,141	85,398	15,073,703	471,628	1,601,263	56,113
Sodium chloride (common salt)	lb.	664,626	3,415	4,281,916	17,248	748,909	4,925
Sodium silicate (water glass)	lb.	2,876,628	40,499	20,711,514	144,858	2,876,809	49,682
Soya bean oil	lb.	18,625	1,132	329,318	18,085	191,244	7,462
Talc	lb.	50,871	583	228,353	2,000	...	...
Tallow, grease and other soap stock	lb.	6,377,392	342,638	24,949,317	1,482,381	4,978,356	214,859
Trisodium phosphate ..	lb.	492,555	15,842	1,841,475	49,341	19,685	956
Whale and seal oil ...	lb.	...	...	7,810,838	265,536	30,015	987
All other materials ..	xx	...	30,614	...	202,564	...	22,059
Containers, etc.	xx	...	244,993	...	1,188,772	...	104,863
TOTAL	xx		... 1,206,886		... 7,137,941		... 635,876

Table 13 - PRODUCTS MADE, 1934 and 1935.

NOTE - Data given in this table are for the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry and represent only the production of the firms classified to this group (see Directory). The figures for the individual commodities do not necessarily represent the total output for Canada as these articles may have been produced also by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups. (See Table 15).

Products	Unit of measure	1 9 3 4		1 9 3 5		
		Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works	
Hard Soaps -						
Bar laundry and household soaps -						
(a) Yellow	lb.	44,672,770	2,125,814	43,422,830	2,242,773	
(b) White	lb.	26,461,598	1,074,264	29,479,543	1,308,850	
Soap chips, flakes and beads	lb.	34,855,103	2,296,088	34,068,734	2,585,724	
Textile and mill soaps	lb.	1,610,153	100,828	1,742,867	125,844	
Toilet soaps	lb.	24,835,187	2,909,560	26,003,282	3,373,246	
Polishing and scouring soaps	lb.	392,608	14,893	160,157	11,807	
Castile soaps -						
(a) Boiled	lb.	1,140,739	131,913	1,022,627	100,948	
(b) Cold process	lb.	1,937,325	133,429	1,933,337	138,815	
Soap powders	lb.	16,219,526	1,187,797	22,631,774	1,635,127	
Shaving soaps -						
(a) Creams	lb.	310,045	206,485	272,891	242,635	
(b) All others	lb.	353,962	120,306	361,375	132,507	
All other hard soaps	lb.	9,960,843	261,217	18,758,638	583,374	
Liquid soaps	lb.	779,627	57,792	896,418	74,858	
Soft soaps	lb.	2,001,135	86,776	1,199,237	64,176	
Cleaning Preparations -						
Ammonia powder	lb.	2,960,023	116,716	2,447,545	107,794	
Hand cleaner	lb.	499,887	64,246	608,187	79,282	
Sal soda	lb.	2,335,689	51,435	2,889,653	50,698	
Javelle water and sodium hypo-chlorite	xx	...	353,196	...	449,995	
Other washing compounds	lb.	1,696,038	115,899	1,118,274	84,828	
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes	lb.	11,489,338	564,676	16,006,342	801,833	
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc.	lb.	804,150	55,391	1,153,602	71,139	
Other cleaning preparations	lb.	1,431,647	102,668	1,284,552	95,416	
Glycerine, crude, sold as such	lb.	1,676,732	102,841	3,270,696	168,279	
Glycerine, refined	lb.	6,654,022	638,253	6,456,849	700,069	
Toilet preparations	xx	...	388,142	...	418,207	
All other products (x)	xx	...	353,839	...	353,824	
TOTAL	xx	...	13,614,464	...	16,002,048	

(x) Includes textile oils, softeners and finishes, laundry blue, lye, lard oil, floor wax, sweeping compounds, and other miscellaneous products.

Table 14 - PRODUCTS MADE, BY PROVINCES, 1935.

-10-

Products	EASTERN PROVINCES		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES	
	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works	Quantity	Selling value at works
		\$		\$		\$
Hard Soaps -						
Bar laundry and household soaps -						
(a) Yellow lb.	15,300,993	823,009	23,519,835	1,156,636	4,601,954	263,078
(b) White lb.	911,706	83,509	21,297,317	800,424	7,270,520	424,917
Soap chips and flakes lb.	5,293,686	295,480	27,450,474	2,189,399	1,519,574	100,845
Textile and mill soaps lb.	112,402	5,949	1,630,465	119,895	...	...
Toilet soaps lb.	812,328	183,743	24,554,855	3,103,249	636,299	86,254
Polishing and scouring soaps ... lb.	...	...	106,877	4,777	...	...
Castile soaps -						
(a) Boiled lb.	34,068	4,564	839,403	79,871	149,156	16,513
(b) Cold process . lb.	152,171	14,415	1,383,479	85,454	417,687	38,946
Soap powders lb.	144,146	12,064	21,985,475	1,585,899	502,153	37,164
Shaving soaps -						
(a) Creams lb.)	229,996	161,057	195,005	152,179	...	...
(b) All others ... lb.)			207,308	61,221	...	...
All other hard soap lb.	462,580	22,967	18,249,563	557,785	46,495	2,622
Liquid soaps lb.	389,525	31,411	413,667	38,125	93,226	5,322
Soft soaps lb.	417,875	20,389	412,034	20,638	369,328	23,149
Cleaning Preparations -						
Ammonia powder lb.	...	...	2,348,922	102,029	91,293	5,545
Hand cleaner lb.	541,062	71,091	45,418	5,429	21,707	2,762
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite xx	...	306,202	...	130,053	...	13,740
Other washing compounds lb.	487,418	25,465	527,736	51,371	103,120	7,992
Cleaning or scouring powders or pastes. lb.	8,199,945	350,096	7,119,660	424,674	686,737	27,063
Other cleaning preparations including drain pipe cleaner lb.	888,807	59,045	1,540,192	106,771	...	...
Glycerine, crude, sold as such lb.	511,137	40,856	2,030,186	62,484	729,373	64,939
Glycerine, refined . lb.	...	...	6,456,849	700,069	...	...
Toilet preparations. xx	...	68,020	...	363,973	...	...
All other products(x)xx	...	44,025	...	267,013	...	88,372
TOTAL xx	...	2,623,357	...	12,169,468	...	1,209,223

(x) Includes products reported by only 1 or 2 firms.

Table 15 - TOTAL PRODUCTION OF SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS, ETC.,
in CANADA, 1934 and 1935.

NOTE - These figures represent the total Canadian production of the commodities mentioned, regardless of the industries in which they were produced. Figures for 1935 are subject to slight revision on further examination of the individual returns.

	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5		
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Hard Soaps -				
Bar laundry and household soaps -				
(a) Yellow	44,672,770	2,125,814	43,422,830	2,242,773
(b) White	26,461,598	1,074,264	29,479,543	1,308,850
Soap chips and flakes	35,055,103	2,313,342	34,250,734	2,601,178
Textile and mill soaps	1,797,410	165,227	2,510,569	222,842
Toilet soaps	26,921,572	3,807,554	27,079,774	3,673,762
Polishing and scouring soaps	392,608	14,893	160,157	11,807
Castile soaps - (a) Boiled	1,140,739	131,913	1,022,627	100,948
(b) Cold process	1,937,325	133,429	1,933,337	138,815
Soap powders	16,355,226	1,198,049	22,849,474	1,660,936
Shaving soaps and creams .....	...	496,587	...	542,686
All other hard soaps	9,960,843	261,217	20,589,425	658,017
Liquid soaps	909,577	68,223	1,100,485	91,551
Soft soaps	2,724,971	130,446	1,951,183	102,326
Ammonia powder .....	...	138,151	...	107,794
Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite .....	...	354,996	...	353,180
Other washing compounds .....	...	135,572	...	90,601
Hand cleaner	577,486	73,094	678,187	87,467
Cleaning or scouring powders or cakes	11,489,338	564,676	16,006,342	801,833
Drain pipe cleaner, toilet flush, etc..	815,800	57,721	1,183,602	73,289
Other cleaning preparations .....	...	193,942	...	117,051
Sal soda	2,335,689	51,435	2,889,653	50,698
Lye	2,453,842	327,206	2,639,335	335,488
Glycerine, crude	1,676,732	102,841	3,270,696	168,279
Glycerine, refined	6,654,022	638,253	6,456,849	700,069

Table 16 - IMPORTS OF SOAP INTO CANADA, 1934 and 1935.

Country of Origin	TOTAL IMPORTS	1 9 3 4	1 9 3 5		
		Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Castile soap	TOTAL IMPORTS	1,032,951	66,415	705,909	45,920
	United Kingdom	88,999	5,955	75,558	4,955
	United States.	9,244	1,585	25,028	3,090
	France	933,165	58,751	596,122	37,343
Common or laundry soap	TOTAL IMPORTS .	4,086,318	251,150	4,552,106	281,819
	United Kingdom	188,050	13,707	228,173	15,681
	United States.	3,829,984	233,265	4,084,048	252,110
	France	67,784	4,158	232,168	13,584
Harness soap	TOTAL IMPORTS..	1,403	372	3,670	559
	United Kingdom	1,285	360	700	264
	United States.	118	12	2,970	295

Table 16 - IMPORTS OF SOAP INTO CANADA, 1934 and 1935 (concluded)

		1 9	3 4	1 9	3 5
		Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Liquid soap	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	59,653	4,498	80,066	8,673
	United Kingdom ..	19,882	1,227	25,892	2,669
	United States ..	37,345	3,061	51,970	5,901
Soap powders and powdered soap	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	295,046	22,918	554,185	38,819
	United Kingdom ..	13,081	1,067	12,422	1,540
	United States ..	279,883	21,480	534,892	36,599
Toilet soap, n.o.p.	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	...	70,076	...	83,122
	United Kingdom ..	...	38,504	...	50,042
	United States ..	...	20,680	...	18,391
	France .....	...	7,618	...	6,139
Whale oil soap	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	9,980	577	10,243	637
	United Kingdom ..	224	8	...	...
	United States ..	9,756	569	10,243	637
Soap, n.o.p., including pumice, silver and mineral soaps, sapolio and like articles -	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	...	33,556	...	35,171
	United Kingdom ..	...	6,808	...	6,419
	United States ..	...	24,430	...	27,957
TOTAL SOAP	TOTAL IMPORTS ...	...	449,562	...	494,720
	United Kingdom ..	...	67,636	...	81,570
	United States ...	...	305,082	...	344,980

Table 17 - EXPORTS OF SOAP FROM CANADA, 1934 and 1935.

	Country of Destination	1 9	3 4	1 9	3 5
		Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Toilet soap	TOTAL EXPORTS	9,178,023	677,371	9,269,657	710,670
	United Kingdom	7,638,877	553,991	7,160,688	541,447
	United States	261	49	23,073	1,132
	Irish Free State	139,181	9,224	83,046	5,933
	Bermuda	5,726	809	1,950	440
	Barbados	809	14,229	440	13,985
	Jamaica	59,883	10,736	62,741	12,468
	Trinidad and Tobago ...	46,808	8,460	54,285	9,544
	Other British West Indies	18,680	3,482	25,249	4,896
	Newfoundland	30,006	6,157	23,726	3,871
	Netherlands	1,089,923	67,895	1,599,945	101,620
	New Zealand	107,084	8,200	160,486	14,879
Soap, n.o.p.	TOTAL EXPORTS	8,604,186	237,068	18,549,342	610,527
	United Kingdom	37,160	3,409	49,365	5,590
	United States	8,273,018	215,905	18,332,791	593,794
	Trinidad and Tobago ...	245,140	13,788	108,325	5,703

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1935.

This directory is not intended to be a complete list of firms in Canada which manufacture soaps, cleaning preparations or washing compounds. It is merely a list of the concerns which have been classified, by the Bureau, to the Soaps, Cleaning Preparations and Washing Compounds Industry which includes only the plants that produce these commodities as their MAJOR products. These articles also may have been made as minor products by firms which have been classified to other groups such as the Toilet Preparations Industry. Persons desiring more detailed information should write direct to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics at Ottawa.

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(A) SOAPS

NEW BRUNSWICK -

The St. Croix Soap Mfg. Co.

Water St., St. Stephen

QUEBEC -

Albert Soaps, Limited
Canadian Soap & Chemical Co.
Cie Harricanaw Ltee.
Darling Brady, Limited
Gold Dust Corporation Limited
Leonard & Cie.
Maheux, Alphonse
Procter & Gamble Co. of Canada Ltd.
Roy, Alphonse D.
Sewards Soap Company
Williams, The J. B., Co. (Canada) Ltd.
Wood, G. H., & Company, Limited

336 McCord St., Montreal
1353 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
2353 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
1971 Richardson St., Montreal
425 St. Patrick St., Ville La Salle
3101 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
476 St. Vallier St., Quebec
1600 Delorimier Ave., Montreal
1853 Moreau St., Montreal
Ville St. Pierre (near Montreal)
9471 La Salle Blvd., Ville La Salle
440 St. Peter St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Canada Packers Limited
Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Company, Limited
Diamond Cleanser & Soaps Limited
Elliott, J. & R.
Fairbanks Soap Co. Ltd.
Guelph Soaps
Hatfield-Langley Co.
Huntingdon Laboratories of Canada, Limited
Jardine, Samuel
Lever Brothers Limited
London Soap Co. Ltd.
Malone Oil Company Ltd.
Morton Soaps, Limited
Procter & Gamble Co. of Canada, Ltd.
Pugsley, Dingman & Co. Limited
Riddell & Company
Scholler Brothers, Ltd.
Soaps-Perfumes Ltd.
Wood, G. H., & Company, Limited
Windsor Soap Co.

Foot of Strachan Ave., Toronto
64 Natalie St., Toronto
1190 King St. W., Toronto
Water St. S., Galt
353 Eastern Ave., Toronto
16 Waterloo St., Guelph
249 Spadina Rd., Toronto
72-76 Duchess St., Toronto
357 Eastern Ave., Toronto
Eastern Ave., Toronto
197-205 Ottaway Ave., London
95 Don Roadway, Toronto
77 Emerald St. S., Hamilton
Burlington St. E., Hamilton
Cawthra Ave., Toronto
31 Fermanagh Ave., Toronto
Welland and Vine Sts., St. Catharines
84 Front St. E., Toronto
736 Dundas St. E., Toronto
325 Assumption St., Windsor

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1935. (continued)

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(A) SOAPS (concluded)

MANITOBA -

Beaver Soap and Chemicals Limited
Northern Soap Company, The
Royal Crown Soaps Limited, The

1377 Winnipeg Ave., Winnipeg
394 Gertrude Ave., Winnipeg
289 King St., Winnipeg

ALBERTA -

Acme Soap Works
Royal Crown Soaps Limited
Soapone Products

57th St., and 127th Ave., Edmonton
11th St., East Calgary
12803 - 64th St., Edmonton

BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Chose-it Soap Mfg. Co. Ltd.
Royal Crown Soaps Limited

2130 Yew St., Vancouver
308 Georgia St. E., Vancouver

(B) WASHING COMPOUNDS

QUEBEC -

Acco Industries Co.
American Javel Water
Dalglish & Co.
Demontigny & Ponlot
Farrell Chemical Ltd.
Freniere, J. A.
Fyon & Fyon, Limited
Galarneau, Albert
Huard, Zoel
Huot, Eau Javelle
La Compagnie J. B. Beliveau Eng.
Lachance, J. Bte.
La Laval Eau de Javelle
La Vita Lavo
Lavo Javel Water Company Ltd.
Levesque, J. J.
Maple Leaf Javel Water Co.
Mirault, Jos.
O-Bel-O Javelle Enregistree
Produits Elite
Purity Eau Javelle
Ranger, J. B.
Robillard, J. J., & Cie.
Rodrigue & Cie.
Rubin, Wm.
St. Pierre, Ernest
Tellier, James, Limited

389 St. Paul St. W., Montreal
1875 Favard St., Montreal
6631 St. Urbain St., Montreal
39 - 7th St., Quebec
1110 Amherst St., Montreal
31 Bagot St., Quebec
5357 Papineau Ave., Montreal
6640 St. Andrew St., Montreal
1 Ephrem St., Almaville
5450 - 15th Ave., Rosemont
2054 St. Philippe St., Three Rivers
132 St. Germain St., Quebec
16025 Notre Dame St. E., Pointe aux Trembles
109 - 7th St., Quebec
4413 Marquette St., Montreal
Mont Joli
6217 Cartier St., Montreal
28 Baby St., Joliette
5342 Casgrain St., Montreal
206 St. Louis St. Plessisville
4537 Mentana St., Montreal
Vaudreuil Station
4522 Fabre St., Montreal
653 Hertel St., Three Rivers
4415 de Bullion St., Montreal
Farnham
421 St. Dizier St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Amos, E. F.
Atlas Chemical Co.
Beecroft Mfg. Co.
Dalglish & Co.

155 Kensington Ave. N., Hamilton
75 Logan Ave., Toronto
558 Dupont St., Toronto
140 Liberty St., Toronto

DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1935. (concluded)

Names of Firms

Location of Plants

(B) WASHING COMPOUNDS (concluded)

ONTARIO - (concluded)

Derpo Products
Javel Mfg. Co.
Klean-ez
Launderene Co.
Lavoline Cleanser Co. Limited
Mack's Laundry Specialty Co.
Magic White Limited
Marvelene Co.
Marvelo Mfg. Co.
Murphy Phoenix Products Ltd.
National Products Co.
Rexo Chemical Cleaner Co. Limited
Royola Mfg. Co.
Splendor Washing Fluid Co.
United Exterminators & Klorx Co.
X. L. Chemical Co.

7 Awde St., Toronto
21 Raglan Road, Kingston
711 Langlois Ave., Windsor
178 Balmoral Ave. S., Hamilton
77 York St., Toronto
Reserve St., Almonte
12 Mark St., Toronto
10 East Ave. N., Hamilton
836 Pape Ave., Toronto
367 Sorauren Ave., Toronto
234 Aqueduct St., Welland
45 Walker Road, Walkerville
63 Weir St., Hamilton
158 McNab St. N., Hamilton
175 York St., Hamilton
101 Christie St., Toronto

MANITOBA -

Crystal White Mfg. Co.
Dainty White Co.

596 Manitoba Ave., Winnipeg
729 Stella Ave., Winnipeg

BRITISH COLUMBIA -

Industrial Process Laboratories
Perfex Mfg. Co.
Suprema Polish Co. Ltd.
Worth, William

150 Alexander St., Vancouver
445 West Second Ave., Vancouver
1523 W. 5th Ave., Vancouver
1296 East Georgia St., Vancouver.

(C) CLEANING PREPARATIONS

QUEBEC -

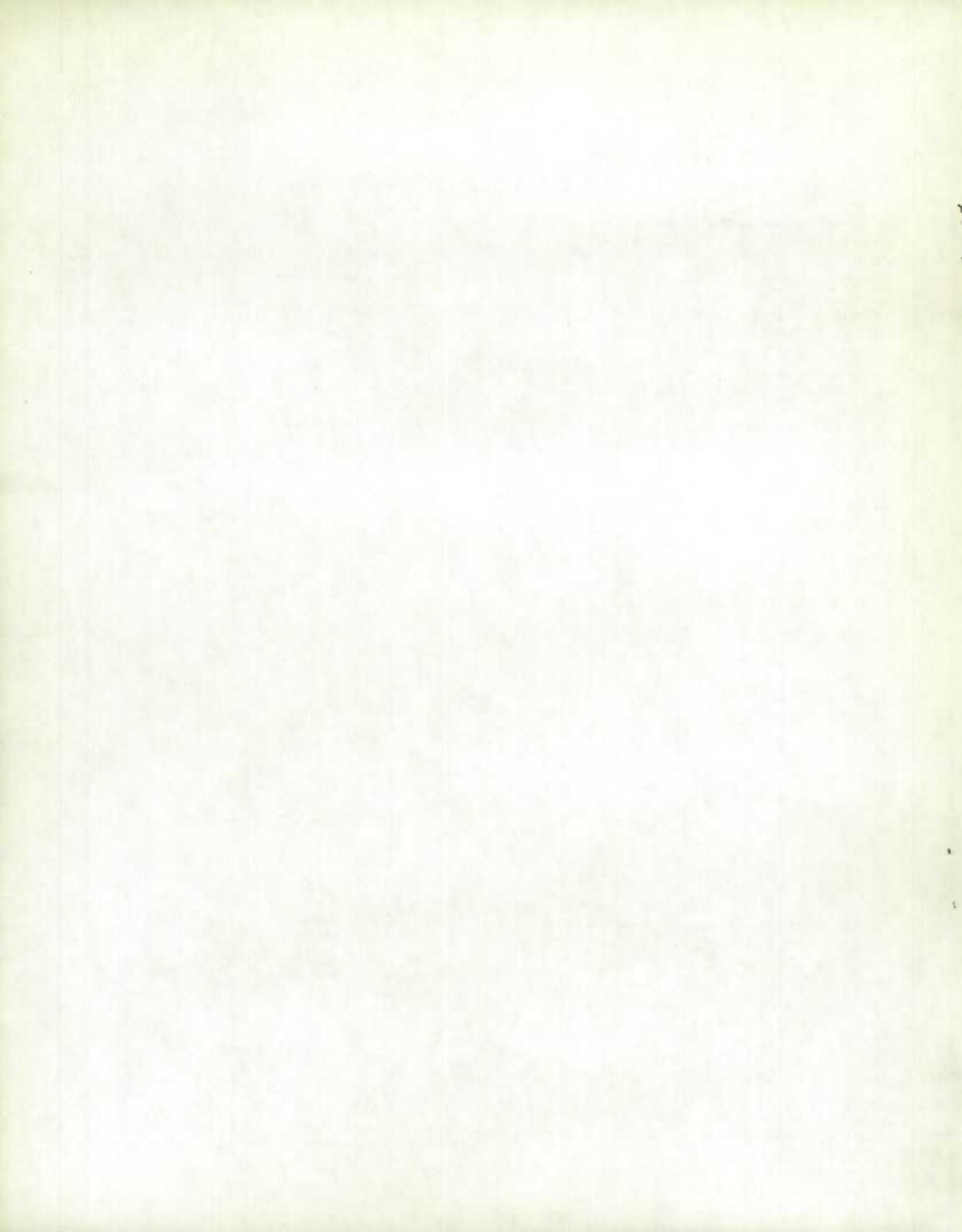
Canadian Permag Products Ltd.
Chadwick & Co.
Douglas Chemical Co.
Glyco Co. of Canada
Lalonde, Frank P., Limited
Robertson, J.T., Co. of Canada, Ltd.
Rokeach, I., & Sons of Canada, Limited
Snap Company, Limited
Texall Products Co.
United Chemical Company, Limited

731-735 Ottawa St., Montreal
162 King St., Montreal
525 Champlain St. E., Montreal
101 St. Nicholas Bldg., Montreal
370 Inspector St., Montreal
13719 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
6259 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal
2715 Reading St., Montreal
736 Notre Dame St. W., Montreal
3780 Henri Julien St., Montreal

ONTARIO -

Alpha Chemical Co. Ltd.
Bates Products Ltd.
Canadian Matchless Products
Chamberlain Desolvo Company Limited
Cudahy Packing Co.
D'Arcy Mfg. Co.
Eze Manufacturing Co. Limited

Station Place, Kitchener
48 Abell St., Toronto
26 Ferry St., Windsor
522 Hamilton Rd., London
64 Macaulay Ave., Toronto
179 Bolton Ave., Toronto
253 Huron St., Toronto



DIRECTORY OF FIRMS INCLUDED IN THE SOAPS, CLEANING PREPARATIONS AND WASHING COMPOUNDS
INDUSTRY, 1935. (concluded)

<u>Names of Firms</u>	<u>Location of Plants</u>
(C) <u>CLEANING PREPARATIONS</u> (concluded)	
<u>ONTARIO</u> - (concluded)	
Glisenclene Products	642 King St. W., Toronto
Nymoc Products Company	4 Maitland St., Toronto
Plunkett Chemical Co. of Canada Ltd.	66 King St. E., Hamilton
Sapoline Company	1649 Tecumseh Rd., Windsor
Solar Products Company	479 Wellington St. W., Toronto
Swift Canadian Co. Ltd.	Keele St. and St. Clair Ave., Toronto
<u>MANITOBA</u> -	
Old Sol Mfg. Co. Ltd.	805 Erin St., Winnipeg
<u>ALBERTA</u> -	
Marvello Mfg., The	527 - 30th Ave. West, Calgary
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u> -	
Glycerine-Pumice Soaps Ltd.	1540 West 4th Ave., Vancouver
Household Soap Co. Ltd.	516 Fort St., Victoria
Industrial Process Laboratories	150 Alexander St., Vancouver
Solvo Products Ltd.	1458 East Broadway, Vancouver.

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