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CANADA

THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATION INDUSTRY

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NOTICE

The annual reports prepared by the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau of Statistics are divided into 3 volumes, as follows: **Volume I** - The Primary Industries, including mining, forestry and fisheries; **Volume II** - Manufacturing; **Volume III** - Merchandising and Services. The volumes are made up of parts, and the parts in turn are subdivided according to the industries or provinces which they comprise.

Volume II consists of the following parts, the first two of which deal with manufacturing as a whole and the balance with the major manufacturing groups.

- I - General Review of the Manufacturing Industries, \$1.50
- II - The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, (7 sections, as follows:):
 - Section A. Summary for Canada, 25¢
 - Section B. Atlantic Provinces, 50¢
 - Section C. Quebec, 25¢
 - Section D. Ontario, 25¢
 - Section E. Prairie Provinces, 40¢
 - Section F. British Columbia, 25¢
 - Section G. The Manufacturing Industries of Canada, Regional Distribution, 75¢
- III - Foods and Beverages
- IV - Tobacco and Tobacco Products
- V - Rubber Products
- VI - Leather Products
- VII - Textile Mills
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- IX - Clothing
- X - Wood and Paper Products
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- XII - Iron and Steel Products
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- XIV - Non-ferrous Metal Products
- XV - Electrical Apparatus and Supplies
- XVI - Non-metallic Mineral Products
- XVII - Products of Petroleum and Coal
- XVIII - Chemicals and Allied Products
- XIX - Miscellaneous Manufactures

The present report belongs in Part XVIII, Chemicals and Allied Products. It is punched to permit of filing in a ring binder along with others of the group. The reports in this group are:

- A - General Review, 25¢
- B - The Acids, Alkalies and Salts Industry, 25¢
- C - The Fertilizers Industry, 25¢
- D - The Fertilizer Trade in Canada, 25¢
- E - The Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations Industry, 25¢
- F - The Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers Industry, 25¢
- G - The Primary Plastics Industry, 25¢
- H - The Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 25¢
- I - The Toilet Preparations Industry, 25¢
- J - The Vegetable Oils Industry, 25¢
- K - The Inks Industry, 25¢
- L - The Adhesives Industry, 25¢
- M - The Polishes and Dressings Industry, 25¢
- N - The Compressed Gases Industry, 25¢
- O - The Coal Tar Distillation Industry, 25¢
- P - The Miscellaneous Chemical Products Industry, 25¢

THE SOAPS, WASHING COMPOUNDS AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS INDUSTRY 1956

In 1956 a total of 142 factories in Canada made soaps, washing compounds or cleaning preparations as their main products. Factory shipments from these works were valued at \$109,384,798, an increase of 9.3 per cent over the \$100,105,140 reported in 1955. Employees numbered 3,722 compared with 3,827 in 1955; salaries and wages amounted to \$14,513,612 against \$14,047,369 in the previous year.

Fifty plants were engaged primarily in the manufacture of soaps, 23 being located in Ontario, 14 in Quebec, 8 in British Columbia, 3 in Manitoba and 2 in Alberta. These establishments reported 2,894 employees with factory shipments valued at \$91,394,796.

Forty-four establishments made washing compounds as their main products, 17 being located in Ontario, 18 in Quebec, 5 in British Columbia, 3 in Alberta and 1 in Manitoba. Their output was valued at \$10,489,845 and employees numbered 455. Salaries and wages paid to the latter totalled \$1,340,633. Javelle water and sodium hypochlorite were the chief products.

Forty-eight establishments made cleaning preparations as their main products in 1956; 28 plants were located in Ontario, 14 in Quebec, 4 in British Columbia and 2 in Manitoba. Factory shipments were valued at \$7,500,157; employees numbered 373 and salaries and wages paid amounted to \$1,161,229. The main products were cleaning powders, hand cleaners and toilet bowl cleaners.

Tables 1 to 5 and 8 to 14 of this report refer only to the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry which includes the firms reporting these lines as their chief products. Small quantities of these commodities were made also by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups, so table 6 has been added to show total Canadian factory shipments. This table shows that the output for Canada during 1956 included the following: 21,178 tons of toilet soaps valued at \$12,647,000; 8,353 tons of bar laundry and household soaps at \$2,792,000; 10,457 tons of soap chips and flakes (including textile and mill soaps) at \$3,590,000; 26,056 tons of soap powders at \$10,713,000; 420 tons of castile soaps at \$217,000; 774 tons of shaving soaps and creams at \$2,220,000; 6,369 tons of liquid soaps at \$1,773,000; 1,787 tons of soft soaps at \$398,000; cleaning and scouring powders, etc., at \$5,930,000 and javelle water valued at \$8,956,000. Factory shipments of synthetic detergents amounted to 77,790 tons valued at \$42,391,000.

Note: Figures for value added by manufacture, shown in Table 1, prior to 1952 were obtained by subtracting the cost of materials used, including fuel and electricity, from the value of production. In 1952, the gross value of production was replaced by value of factory shipments, f.o.b. plant. As no information on inventory change is available for 1952 and 1953, value added figures for these years were obtained by subtracting from the value of shipments the cost of materials, fuel and electricity. In 1954 and later years, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses was collected as part of the annual Census of Industry and information thus made available was taken into account in calculating the value added figures.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics of the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, Significant Years 1929-1956, and by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture ¹	Gross selling value of products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1929	61	1,854	2,578,507	271,005	11,002,034	7,945,687	19,218,726
1933	93	1,776	2,302,315	294,883	6,494,999	7,473,352	14,263,234
1934	101	1,818	2,301,727	346,066	7,182,860	6,085,538	13,614,464
1937	101	2,234	2,836,208	396,694	11,253,146	8,044,048	19,693,888
1939	110	2,406	3,142,213	376,980	9,171,373	10,596,719	20,145,072
1945	134	3,210	5,873,994	649,525	18,366,330	18,158,389	37,174,244
1946	150	3,219	6,213,581	645,786	18,268,952	19,360,080	38,274,818
1949	143	3,637	9,373,882	963,732	31,029,359	30,405,120	62,398,211
1952	136	3,756	12,755,324	1,079,655	35,013,348	48,368,279	84,461,282
1953	141	3,824	13,126,296	1,194,015	38,323,494	49,731,314	89,248,823
1954	141	3,756	13,561,883	1,250,280	41,125,268	50,835,903	92,526,205
1955							
Quebec.....	45	532	1,520,340	121,423	3,663,822	4,724,387	8,541,062
Ontario.....	70	3,138	12,130,847	1,131,480	40,278,638	47,501,506	88,510,571
Manitoba	7	43	95,957	9,911	499,792	601,098	1,101,503
Alberta.....	5	22	45,612	4,266	77,274	467,335	546,241
British Columbia	14	92	254,613	16,600	399,289	990,639	1,405,763
Canada.....	141	3,827	14,047,369	1,283,680	44,918,815	54,284,965	100,105,140
1956							
Quebec.....	46	542	1,610,691	134,504	3,974,518	5,206,205	9,286,937
Ontario.....	68	3,031	12,535,500	1,160,859	40,875,170	55,754,121	96,798,597
Manitoba	6	34	91,273	10,572	545,121	676,544	1,198,086
Alberta.....	5	18	44,345	3,637	66,158	251,371	341,267
British Columbia	17	97	231,803	15,646	494,171	1,239,606	1,759,911
Canada.....	142	3,722	14,513,612	1,325,218	45,955,138	63,127,847	109,384,798

Note: Profits or losses cannot be calculated from above figures as data are not available for general expense items, such as interest, rent, depreciation, taxes, insurance, advertising, etc.

1. See footnote to text.

TABLE 2. Principal Statistics, by Subgroups¹, 1955 and 1956

Group	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity at works	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by Manufacture ²	Value of factory shipments ²
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1955							
Soaps	53	3,032	11,688,116	1,099,577	38,018,857	45,298,517	84,040,580
Cleaning preparations	45	335	994,975	80,409	2,511,129	3,543,463	6,151,820
Washing compounds	43	460	1,364,278	103,694	4,388,829	5,442,985	9,912,740
Total	141	3,827	14,047,369	1,283,680	44,918,815	54,284,965	100,105,140
1956							
Soaps	50	2,894	12,011,750	1,131,338	38,224,033	53,073,503	91,394,796
Cleaning preparations	48	373	1,161,229	89,785	3,235,071	4,216,860	7,500,157
Washing compounds	44	455	1,340,633	103,595	4,496,034	5,837,484	10,489,845
Total	142	3,722	14,513,612	1,325,218	45,955,138	63,127,847	109,384,798

1. Sub-division made on basis of principal products.
2. See footnote to text.

TABLE 3. Inventories¹, 1956

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$
(a) By subgroups				
Opening:				
Soaps	5,705,222	1,319,933	6,790,292	13,815,447
Cleaning preparations	305,101	29,427	328,719	663,247
Washing compounds	331,780	17,895	296,443	646,118
Canada	6,342,103	1,367,255	7,415,454	15,124,812
Closing:				
Soaps	7,005,038	1,139,472	8,005,331	16,149,841
Cleaning preparations	376,452	33,100	366,605	776,157
Washing compounds	314,691	43,654	217,952	576,297
Canada	7,696,181	1,216,226	8,589,888	17,502,295
(b) By provinces				
Opening:				
Quebec	469,629	71,404	362,071	903,104
Ontario	5,784,114	1,288,518	6,950,666	14,023,298
Manitoba	32,957	6,833	50,639	90,429
Alberta	5,744	—	24,188	29,932
British Columbia	49,659	500	27,890	78,049
Canada	6,342,103	1,367,255	7,415,454	15,124,812
Closing:				
Quebec	534,004	35,011	376,754	995,769
Ontario	7,085,642	1,086,383	8,144,354	16,316,379
Manitoba	34,068	43,495	48,128	125,691
Alberta	2,996	—	4,087	7,083
British Columbia	39,471	1,337	16,565	57,373
Canada	7,696,181	1,216,226	8,589,888	17,502,295

1. (a) Book value of all manufacturing inventories owned and held at plant and plant warehouses.

(b) Beginning with 1954, information on the value of year-end inventory holdings at plant and plant warehouses is being collected as part of the annual Census of Industry. These data were formerly collected by a separate survey. The summarized results for the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry for the year under review are shown in the above table.

(c) The opening inventory for 1956 does not necessarily agree with the closing inventory for 1955 because of revisions, such as the addition of new plants, the transfer of plants to other industries and plants going out of business. However, the value added figures for the previous year have not been recalculated to allow for the revisions mentioned above.

TABLE 4. Products Made in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 1955 and 1956

Product	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Value of factory shipments	Quantity	Value of factory shipments
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Hard soaps:				
Bar laundry and household soaps (except sold to-textile mills):				
(a) Built	2,720,623	347,143	2,072,747	264,299
(b) Not-built	15,854,515	2,728,957	14,631,625	2,526,723
Soap chips and flakes:				
(a) In household packages	7,478,515	1,601,670	7,354,037	1,975,650
(b) In bulk (including textile and mill)	14,224,128	1,847,017	13,558,963	1,613,968
Toilet soaps (except liquid)	35,982,910	10,331,431	38,296,935	10,810,353
Polishing and scouring soaps	375,707	36,891	Not separately specified in 1956	
Castile soaps:				
(a) Boiled	363,871	86,867	} 840,553	216,803
(b) Cold process	530,356	135,019		
Soap powders:				
(a) In household packages	43,429,156	9,143,252	41,951,917	9,311,602
(b) In bulk (except textile and mill)	10,292,907	1,387,078	10,160,463	1,400,880
Shaving soaps:				
(a) Creams (including brushless)	697,938	1,125,384	657,830	1,100,261
(b) All others	201,920	152,737	148,823	146,388
All other hard soaps	538,975	63,771	Not separately specified in 1956	
Liquid soaps	6,821,686	931,853	8,287,363	1,078,932
Soft soaps	2,534,725	267,275	1,918,954	210,464
All other soaps	1,275,133	220,868	1,836,878	206,994
Total soap	143,323,065	30,407,213	141,717,088	30,863,317
Cleaning preparations:				
Ammonia powder	967,548	75,911	1,011,585	81,097
Chloride of lime	505,478	71,978	628,825	72,324
Detergents, synthetic	136,248,255	36,076,212	152,099,326	41,502,709
Mechanics' hand soaps and pastes	2,935,419	407,298	3,234,398	590,397
Javelle water or sodium hypochlorite	-	8,384,549	-	8,953,473
Other washing compounds ¹	-	917,413	-	1,051,466
Scouring powders, pastes and cakes	33,968,745	5,016,813	40,048,923	5,844,393
Toilet bowl cleaner, including toilet flush	2,473,017	206,256	3,322,948	271,250
Drain pipe cleaner	188,379	39,764	200,849	42,997
Other cleaning preparations:				
Household and laundry, including lye	-	220,429	-	198,037
Industrial and other	11,637,202	1,567,046	13,264,344	1,775,315
Glycerine, crude, sold as such ²	364,132	81,822	310,343	54,469
Glycerine, refined:				
B.P. and U.S.P. grades	5,768,477	1,926,195	6,094,251	1,984,428
Dynamite grade	2,167,400*	606,567*	2,026,280	552,428
Other grades	3,324,192*	1,119,488*	3,649,522	1,214,148
Toilet preparations	-	9,172,309	-	10,220,999
All other products ³	-	3,790,429	-	4,064,730
Amount received for work done on other than owned materials (repairs, contract work, etc.)	-	17,148	-	56,771
Total all products	-	100,105,140	-	109,384,798

Note: Data given in this table are for the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry and represent only the production of the firms classified to this group. The figures for the individual commodities do not necessarily represent the total output for Canada as these items may have been produced also by concerns which have been classified to other industrial groups. (See Table 6).

1. Includes sal soda, washing blue, Liquid starch, etc.

2. Some of the crude glycerine was sold to refiners in this industry and therefore appears again in the figures for refined glycerine.

3. Includes data for textile softeners, floorwax, insecticides and other such miscellaneous items.

* Revised.

TABLE 5. Materials Used in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 1955 and 1956

Material	Unit of measure	1955		1956	
		Quantity	Cost at works	Quantity	Cost at works
			\$		\$
Acid, cresylic	lb.	119,251	16,462	148,442	21,134
Acid, oleic	"	263,468	36,637	282,847	44,140
Acid, stearic	"	305,538	43,956	260,633	38,392
Acids, fatty, other	"	2,035,022	195,303	1,313,203	166,907
Acid, hydrochloric (muriatic)	"	465,402	17,361	390,430	11,720
Acid, sulphuric, including oleum (as 100% acid)	"	22,608,174	342,139	24,347,204	369,503
Aluminum sulphate (alum)	"	111,394	3,185	126,291	3,636
Ammonium sulphate	"	171,740	5,665	162,335	6,896
Bentonite (fintrol, Pembina, etc.)	ton	622	48,328	926	62,331
Carbon tetrachloride	lb.	46,580	5,731	36,900	4,783
Chalk, ground	"	102,320	693	81,360	561
Chalk, precipitated	"	132,325	6,481	126,239	5,824
Chloride of lime	"	1,576,448	69,530	1,566,706	69,575
Chlorophyllins	-	-	8,695	Not separately specified in 1956	
Ethyl alcohol	Imp. gal.	223,921	261,817	265,278	260,895
Feldspar:					
Crude	ton	898	15,596	846	14,379
Ground	"	1,399	21,614	1,385	21,614
Foats (cottonseed, olive, etc.)	lb.	7,297,852	441,862	4,671,472	307,308
Fuller's earth	ton	369	19,961	192	8,231
Glycerine, crude	lb.	6,050,875	1,247,233	5,228,260	933,516
Glycerine, refined	"	4,117	1,466	8,526	3,197
Isopropyl alcohol	lb.	32,068	3,295	51,846	5,225
Javelle concentrate or sodium hypochlorite, for dilution	-	-	106,751	-	92,485
Lanolin	lb.	18,923	9,196	20,716	10,039
Liquid chlorine (99% pure)	"	7,996,824	325,783	8,049,313	324,302
Oils:					
Cocoonut	lb.	11,731,306	1,501,195	14,640,779	1,879,542
Essential	-	-	1,145,543	-	1,520,058
Fish	lb.	28,423	2,853	-	-
Linseed	Imp. gal.	25,175	39,376	22,322	36,636
Olive	lb.	55,388	14,987	43,229	13,503
Palm	"	126,843	14,458	27,870	3,925
Palm kernel	"	1,852,938	222,694	-	-
Tall	"	159,345	14,098	529,713	35,574
Other oils	"	358,843	36,697	798,113	65,928
Paradichlorobenzene	"	750,386	93,572	657,594	81,352
Perfumes	-	-	304,026	-	442,570
Potassium hydroxide (caustic potash)	lb.	1,101,969	86,898	1,662,006	119,103
Resin	"	462,555	40,100	366,572	47,967
Silica sand	ton	9,936	161,535	9,347	180,203
Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	lb.	10,142,992	221,164	10,098,994	236,254
Sodium carboxymethylcellulose	"	648,985	176,481	781,955	191,067
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda)	"	42,299,455	1,532,185	41,403,507	1,566,365
Sodium chloride (common salt)	"	3,993,068	28,816	4,436,311	55,026
Sodium silicate (water glass) 40°	"	23,217,581	322,560	24,894,057	367,752
Sodium tripolyphosphate	"	40,400,357	3,765,255	46,445,551	4,326,187
Talc	"	64	3,568	117	6,038
Tallow, grease and other soap stocks	lb.	77,379,072	5,592,663	77,345,635	5,676,842
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate	"	15,405,470	1,385,851	14,692,125	1,334,373
Trichlorethylene	"	87,034	12,014	94,904	14,172
Triethanolamine	"	78,386	16,798	73,657	19,986
Trisodium phosphate	"	5,384,141	300,977	5,570,048	339,563
Wax:					
Beeswax	lb.	7,055	5,212	2,444	2,100
Carnauba	"	130,476	112,831	91,658	90,153
Paraffin	"	24,770	4,754	27,329	3,225
Other waxes	"	55,260	33,406	172,373	132,642
All other materials	-	-	8,943,442	-	10,844,045
Containers, etc.	-	-	15,132,674	-	13,191,380
Amount paid out for work done on materials owned by the plants reporting in this industry	-	-	395,187	-	343,414
Total	-	-	44,918,815	-	45,955,138

TABLE 6. Factory Shipments of Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations, 1955 and 1956

Item	1955		1956	
	Quantity	Value of factory shipments	Quantity	Value of factory shipments
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
Hard Soaps:				
Bar laundry and household soaps:				
(a) Built	2,721,000	348,000	2,073,000	265,000
(b) Not built	15,854,000	2,729,000	14,632,000	2,527,000
Soap chips and flakes:				
(a) In household packages	7,479,000	1,602,000	7,354,000	1,976,000
(b) In bulk (including textile and mill) ¹	14,485,000	1,888,000	13,559,000	1,614,000
Toilet soaps (except liquid)	40,594,000	12,104,000	42,355,000	12,647,000
Polishing and scouring soaps	376,000	37,000	Not separately specified in 1956	
Castile soaps:				
(a) Boiled	364,000	87,000	} 841,000	217,000
(b) Cold process	530,000	135,000		
Soap powders:				
(a) In household packages	43,429,000	9,143,000	41,952,000	9,312,000
(b) In bulk	10,346,000	1,395,000	10,160,000	1,401,000
Shaving soaps:				
(a) Creams:				
Lather type	1,026,000	1,540,000	1,050,000	1,542,000
Brushless type	275,000	299,000	290,000	371,000
(b) All other	284,000	343,000	208,000	307,000
All other hard soaps	539,000	64,000	Not separately specified in 1956	
Liquid soaps	12,457,000	1,613,000	12,737,000	1,773,000
Soft soaps	4,242,000	425,000	3,574,000	398,000
All other soaps	1,631,000	282,000	3,367,000	357,000
Total soaps	156,632,000	34,034,000	154,152,000	34,707,000
Ammonia powder	1,581,000	139,000	1,522,000	134,000
Javelle water	—	8,385,000	—	8,956,000
Other washing compounds ²	—	1,212,000	—	1,320,000
Mechanics' hand soaps and pastes	4,315,000	612,000	4,132,000	732,000
Cleaning or scouring powders, pastes and cakes	34,545,000	5,078,000	40,479,000	5,930,000
Toilet bowl cleaner, including toilet flush	2,909,000	274,000	3,781,000	350,000
Drain pipe cleaner	1,386,000	250,000	1,665,000	314,000
Other cleaning preparations, including lye	—	4,648,000	—	4,747,000
Chloride of lime	505,000	72,000	629,000	72,000
Glycerine, crude ³	1,409,000	323,000	1,721,000	253,000
Glycerine, refined:				
B.P. and U.S.P. grades	5,768,000	1,926,000	6,094,000	1,984,000
Dynamite grade	2,167,000*	607,000*	2,026,000	552,000
Other grades	3,324,000*	1,119,000*	3,650,000	1,214,000
Synthetic detergents	138,264,000	36,599,000	155,579,000	42,391,000

Note: The above figures represent the total Canadian production of the commodities listed, regardless of the industries in which produced.

1. Includes some liquid and soft soaps.

2. Includes sal soda, washing blue, liquid starch, etc.

3. Some of the crude glycerine production was sold to refiners in this industry and appears again in the figures for refined glycerine.

* Revised

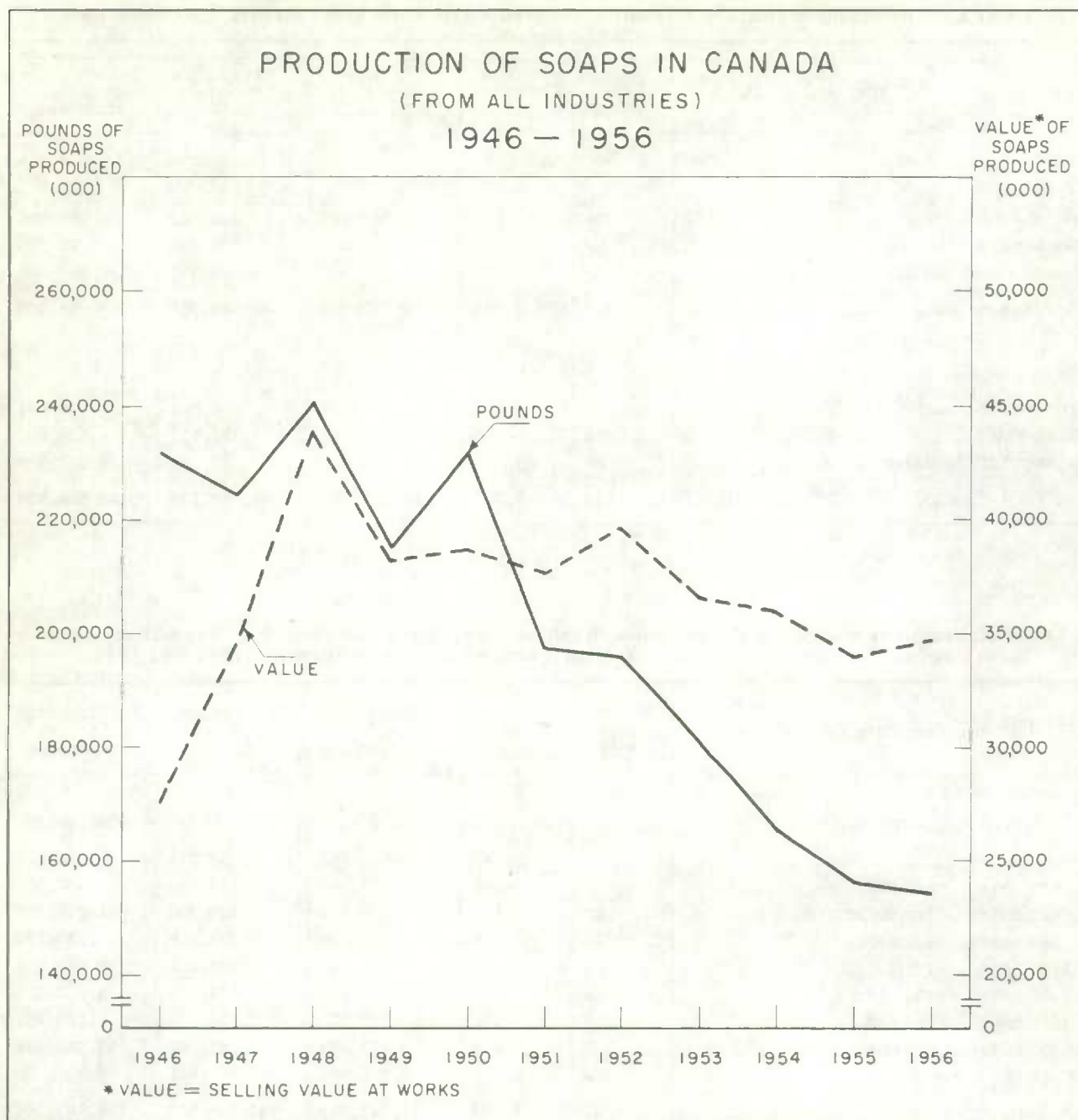


TABLE 7. Production* of Soaps and Synthetic Detergents, From All Industries, 1952-1956

Year	Soaps		Synthetic detergents		Total Soaps and synthetic detergents	
	Pounds	Selling value at works \$	Pounds	Selling value at works \$	Pounds	Selling value at works \$
1952	196,090,000	39,675,000	86,743,000	21,382,000	282,833,000	61,057,000
1953	181,688,000	36,629,000	114,624,000	28,704,000	296,312,000	65,333,000
1954	165,094,000	35,932,000	121,936,000	32,380,000	287,030,000	68,312,000
1955	156,632,000	34,034,000	138,264,000	36,599,000	294,896,000	70,633,000
1956	154,152,000	34,707,000	155,579,000	42,391,000	309,731,000	77,098,000

Note: Figures in Table 7 represent the total Canadian production of soaps and synthetic detergents regardless of the industries in which produced.

1. Factory shipments since 1952.

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics, Classified According to Type of Ownership, 1955 and 1956

Type	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1955					
Individual ownership	49	119	247,100	427,518	890,706
Partnerships	10	41	92,000	105,860	263,928
Incorporated companies	82	3,667	13,708,269	44,385,437	98,950,506
Total	141	3,827	14,047,369	44,918,815	100,105,140
1956					
Individual ownership	46	110	228,814	350,301	785,644
Partnerships	13	50	114,067	151,132	337,826
Incorporated companies	83	3,562	14,170,731	45,453,705	108,261,328
Total	142	3,722	14,513,612	45,955,138	109,384,798

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics of the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry in Canada, Grouped According to Selling Value of Factory Shipments, 1955 and 1956

Establishments reporting value of shipments	Estab- lish- ments	Employees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of materials used	Selling value of factory shipments
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1955					
Under \$10,000	35	48	62,663	67,710	161,116
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	43	88,180	112,765	287,278
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	145	335,943	530,385	1,179,432
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	104	272,356	425,066	930,380
\$100,000 to \$199,999	14	164	415,155	964,959	2,063,018
\$200,000 to \$499,999	14	279	890,369	1,874,155	4,622,319
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	251	789,573	1,492,523	4,589,345
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	7	668	2,239,035	7,945,591	15,335,676
\$5,000,000 and over	3	2,125	8,954,095	31,505,661	70,936,576
Total	141	3,827	14,047,369	44,918,815	100,105,140
1956					
Under \$10,000	37	50	65,948	71,067	171,110
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	52	99,000	129,603	294,720
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	105	260,434	386,661	881,804
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	119	326,093	475,281	1,048,139
\$100,000 to \$199,999	16	173	460,780	1,088,555	2,269,381
\$200,000 to \$499,999	14	267	875,783	1,755,746	4,282,394
\$500,000 to \$999,999	7	199	671,948	1,727,154	4,500,786
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	9	761	2,697,919	8,712,248	19,061,654
\$5,000,000 and over	3	1,996	9,055,707	31,608,823	76,874,810
Total	142	3,722	14,513,612	45,955,138	109,384,798

TABLE 10. Capital and Repair Expenditures in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 1952-1956

Year	Capital expenditures		Sub-total	Repair and maintenance expenditures		Sub-total	Total capital and repair expenditures
	Construction	Machinery and equipment		Construction	Machinery and equipment		
	\$'000						
1952	890	2,436	3,326	241	1,287	1,528	4,854
1953	1,080	1,612	2,692	255	1,349	1,604	4,296
1954	739	983	1,722	284	1,356	1,640	3,362
1955	302	1,444	1,746	332	1,401	1,733	3,479
1956 ¹	601	1,769	2,370	320	1,511	1,831	4,201

1. Preliminary.

TABLE 11. Employees, Salaries and Wages in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, by Provinces, 1955 and 1956

Province	Number of employees					Earnings		
	On salaries		On wages		Total	Salaries	Wages	Total salaries and wages
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
						\$	\$	\$
1955								
Quebec	109	72	313	38	532	693,836	826,504	1,520,340
Ontario	960	448	1,407	323	3,138	5,622,438	6,508,409	12,130,847
Manitoba	8	5	23	7	43	33,561	62,396	95,957
Alberta	5	—	12	5	22	9,900	35,712	45,612
British Columbia	25	5	46	16	92	146,530	108,083	254,613
Canada	1,107	530	1,801	389	3,827	6,506,265	7,541,104	14,047,369
1956								
Quebec	115	69	312	46	542	730,365	880,326	1,610,691
Ontario	762	452	1,457	360	3,031	5,682,226	6,853,274	12,535,500
Manitoba	8	3	20	3	34	31,499	59,774	91,273
Alberta	6	—	8	4	18	15,640	28,705	44,345
British Columbia	31	12	38	16	97	136,054	95,749	231,803
Canada	922	536	1,835	429	3,722	6,595,784	7,917,828	14,513,612

TABLE 12. Production Workers, by Months, 1955 and 1956

Month	1955			1956		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	Number					
January	1,750	364	2,114	1,763	432	2,195
February	1,744	376	2,120	1,767	398	2,165
March	1,745	371	2,116	1,783	408	2,191
April	1,735	342	2,077	1,839	444	2,283
May	1,747	348	2,095	1,873	476	2,349
June	1,819	389	2,208	1,911	422	2,333
July	1,859	390	2,249	1,915	434	2,349
August	1,864	410	2,274	1,897	423	2,320
September	1,834	408	2,242	1,875	441	2,316
October	1,882	450	2,332	1,832	449	2,281
November	1,845	432	2,277	1,798	397	2,195
December	1,786	390	2,176	1,797	412	2,209
Average	1,801	389	2,190	1,835	429	2,264

TABLE 13. Imports and Exports of Soaps, 1955 and 1956

	1955		1956	
	Pounds	\$	Pounds	\$
(a) Imports:				
Castile soap	41,401	11,750	50,826	11,670
Common or laundry soap	987,312	133,774	1,075,614	152,216
Liquid soap	1,072,002	239,667	1,409,400	332,188
Soap powders and powdered soap	5,520,316	764,724	6,527,360	957,392
Toilet soap	—	206,079	—	291,565
Whale oil soap	40,385	3,511	47,436	4,092
Soap, other, including punice, silver and mineral soaps, sapolio, etc.	—	143,080	—	202,219
Total imports	—	1,501,585	—	1,951,342
(b) Exports:				
Toilet soap	124,242	26,667	121,139	26,422
Soap flakes and powders	52,402	4,813	65,210	5,878
Soap, other	23,459	5,153	20,563	5,730
Total exports	200,103	36,633	206,912	38,030

TABLE 14. Fuel and Electricity Used¹ in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 1956

Kind	Unit of measure	Quantity	Cost at works
			\$
Bituminous coal (a) From Canadian mines	tons	427	5,797
(b) Imported	tons	60,506	586,508
Anthracite coal	tons	1,432	20,184
Lignite coal	tons	312	2,096
Coke (for fuel only)	tons	615	8,212
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks)	imp. gals.	152,491	66,676
Fuel oil	imp. gals.	1,280,348	165,494
Wood	cords	14	139
Gas (a) Liquefied petroleum gases	imp. gals.	23,128	5,421
(b) Other manufactured gases	1,000 cu. ft.	3,307	3,333
(c) Natural gas	1,000 cu. ft.	90,257	59,926
Other fuel	—	—	61,196
Electricity purchased	k.w.h.	35,268,976	340,236
Total	—	—	1,325,218
Electricity generated for own use	k.w.h.	1,024,560	—

1. Last collected in this detail in 1953.

Directory of Firms Included in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry, 1956

Name of firm	Location of plant
(a) Soaps	
Quebec:	
Canadian Industrial Sanitation Ltd.	4020 Richelieu, Montreal
Canadian Soap & Chemical Co. Ltd.	1361 Notre Dame E., Montreal
Darling and Brady, Limited	1971 Richardson St., Montreal
Economic Products Ltd.	281 St. Zotique W., Montreal
Johnston, H.R.	1222 Dominion Ave., Sherbrooke
Laboratoire Rubigo Ltée	Poste Laverendrye
Laforte, O., Ltd.	5757 Boyer, Montreal
Moheux, Alphonse, Enrg.	282 St. Vallier St. E., Quebec
Rowe, Robert, Company Inc.	1977 Grand Trunk St., Montreal
Savon Majestic, Ltée	1853 Moreau St., Montreal
Savonnerie Bourdeau, Inc., La	44, rue Dorchester, Québec
Seward Soap Company Ltd., The	No. 1 Maple Ave., Lachine
Williams, J.B., Co. (Canada) Limited, The	9471 La Salle Blvd., Ville La Salle
Wood, G.H., & Company Limited	4000 Namur St., Montreal
Ontario:	
Acme Chemical Products	229 Niagara St., Toronto
Atlantic Manford Chemical Co.	2092 Dundas W., Toronto
Bernie's Agencies	982 Page, Toronto
Canada Packers Limited	521 Front St. E., Toronto
Chemical Developments of Canada Ltd.	Langford Mills
Colgate-Palmolive Limited	64 Colgate Ave., Toronto
Copeland Laboratories Ltd.	774 College, Toronto
Fairbanks Soap Co. Limited	353 Eastern Ave., Toronto
Huntington Laboratories, Ltd.	86 Parliament, Toronto
Jackson's Products	Kingston
Leeds Soaps Limited	27 Newcastle St., Mimico
Lever Brothers Limited	299 Eastern Ave., Toronto
London Soap Co. Ltd., The	197-205 South St., London
McKague Chemical Company Ltd.	1119A Yonge St., Toronto
Malone Oil Company Ltd.	95 E. Don Roadway, Toronto
McGillivray, A., Chemicals Ltd.	Paris
Page Brothers Products Limited	Sheard Ave., Brampton
Procter & Gamble Co. of Canada Ltd., The	Burlington St. E., Hamilton
Standard Soaps Limited	Albion Rd., Toronto
Taylor Soaps-Perfumes Ltd.	30 Kern Rd., Don Mills
Windsor Soap Co.	365 Assumption St., Windsor
Wonderful Soap Company, Limited	16 Waterloo St., Guelph
Wood, G.H., & Company, Limited	Queensway, Toronto 18
Manitoba:	
Beaver Soaps Ltd.	1377 Winnipeg Ave., Winnipeg
Empire Soaps Co. Ltd.	594 Des Meurons Ave., St. Boniface
Swano Soap Company	598 Washington Ave., East Kildonan
Alberta:	
Berry Soap Company	9840-61st Ave., Edmonton
Soapone Product Limited	12734-63rd St., Edmonton
British Columbia:	
Amberine Products Ltd.	717 Aldebury St., Victoria
Canada Grease Works Limited	1106 Boundry Rd., Vancouver
Kavanagh Soap Co. Ltd.	1st St. & Fell Ave., North Vancouver
Renton Distributors Limited	1815 Franklin St., Vancouver
Savo-Lite Soap Co.	1530 Hastings St. E., Vancouver
Western Soap Company Ltd.	1814 Pandora St., Vancouver
Wood, G.H. & Co. Ltd.	1835 Hastings St. E., Vancouver
Zero Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	533 Johnston St., Victoria

**Directory of Firms Included in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry,
1956 - Continued**

Name of firm	Location of plant
(b) Washing Compounds	
Quebec:	
American Javel Water Co.	1877 Favard, Montreal
Berube, Louis	St. Alexandre De Kamouraska
Chanteclerc Ltée	85, ave des Epinettes, Québec
Cowan, John, Chemical Co. Ltd.	9 Dalhousie St., Montreal
Eau de Javelle Drummond	St. Jean Baptiste
Eau de Javelle Marquise Enrg.	Beaufort Ouest
Eau de Javelle Supreme	4039, rue Newmarch, Verdun
Fleur de Lys et Inter-nationale	229, rue Fagot, Québec
Fyon & Fyon Ltd.	5357 Papineau Ave., Montreal
Groulx & Robertson Inc.	6508 Durocher, Montreal
Javellex Co.	374 Larivière, Rouyn
Javex Company Limited	6501 Durocher Ave., Montreal
Jumbo Javel Water Enrg.	440 Galt, Verdun
Lavo Javel Water Company Limited	1880 Chambly, Montreal
L'Eau de Javel Canadienne Nationale	21, rue Troy, Verdun
Produits Shin-Ex Enrg.	5045 Turcot, Montreal
Tellier, James, Ltd.	421 St. Dizier St., Montreal
Vita Lava Enrg.	604-8 rue, Quebec
Ontario:	
Atlas Chemical Co. Ltd.	38 McGee St., Toronto
Dick, A.	First Ave. N., Welland
Javex Company Limited	99 Vanderhoof, Leaside
Klean-ez Co.	2176 McDougall, Windsor
Mack's Laundry Specialty Co.	Almonte
Magic White Limited	187 Parliament St., Toronto
Marvelo Chemicals Ltd.	481 Sammon, Toronto
Marvelene Co.	10 East Ave. N., Hamilton
Numite Products Limited	Cottom
Nuvex Industries	583 St. Patrick, Ottawa
Premier Javelle Water Reg'd.	260½ King Edward Ave., Ottawa
Premier Products Javel Water	827 St. Clarens Ave., Toronto
Sani Bleach Co.	130 Gibson Ave., Hamilton
Snow White Sales	8 Market Lane, Welland
Steril Products	2353 Moy, Windsor
Sunshine Bleach	276 Main St. W., Hamilton
X-L Chemical Company	Rear 101 Christie St., Toronto
Manitoba:	
Javex Company Limited	835 Marion, St. Boniface
Alberta:	
Benmor Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Medicine Hat
Dominion Brokerage Ltd.	10530 - 102nd St., Edmonton
Savage's Products	1114 - 8th St. E., Calgary
British Columbia:	
Benmor Mfg. Co. Ltd.	1315 Powell St., Vancouver
Canadian Miraclean Products Ltd.	253 #5 Rd., Richmond
Drel Products	1311 West 22nd Ave., North Vancouver
Javex Company Limited	Stewart St., Vancouver
Kootenay Bleach & Chemical Co.	R.R. #1, Nelson

Directory of Firms Included in the Soaps, Washing Compounds and Cleaning Preparations Industry,
1956 - Concluded

Name of firm	Location of plant
(c) Cleaning Preparations	
Quebec:	
Bon Ami, Limited Canadian Permag Products Limited Chemotic Limited Deane, B.W. & Co. Douglas Chemical Company Limited Easy Off Mfg. Co. Ltd. Hart Products Reg'd. La Cie des Produits Vitex Les Produits M.C. & Nor-Do Magnus Chemicals Ltd. Mus-Hav-Cleanser Co. Purssell, Chas., Reg'd. Snap Manufacturing Ltd. United Chemical Company Limited	13719 Notre Dame St. E., Montreal 300 Arran Ave., Montreal 1158 St. Urban, Montreal 3620 De Namur, Montreal 5425 St. Andre St., Montreal 60A rear, 2nd St., Iberville 429 St. James St. W., Montreal 6918 Querbes, Montreal 5210 Resther, Montreal 4040 Masson St., Montreal 11390 Racette, Montreal 165 Mt. Vernon Ave. S., Ville St. Pierre 9680 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal 3830 St. Ambroise St., Montreal
Ontario:	
Admiral Sanitation Ltd. Alpha Chemical Company, The Canadian Sanitary Supplies Ltd. Chamberlain Desolvo Company Chemical By-Products Ltd. Crystalline Chemical Company Delta Chemicals Ltd. Diamond Cleanser & Soaps Diversey Corporation (Canada) Ltd. Douglas-Hogarth Co. Duncan Products Easy Way Products Empire Chemical Co. Eze Manufacturing Company Limited Fibre Soap Company Lavoline Cleanser Limited Leaist, F.C., Products Luster-Sheen Laboratories Nelson, H.C., Chemicals Limited Nymoc Products Company Ontario Chemicals Limited Phil-Penn Products Purex Corporation Ltd. Russell Chemical Co. Ltd., The S.O.S. Mfg. Co. of Canada Ltd. Swift Canadian Co. Limited Vix Products Company Whitehouse Soaps & Chemicals	115 Crockford Blvd., Toronto 135 Breithaupt St., Kitchener 107 Victoria Ave., N., Hamilton 522 Hamilton Road, London 25 Racine Rd., Rexdale Myrtle Ave., Aylmer 46 Elgin St., Brantford 120 - 26th St., Long Branch Port Credit R.R. No 5, Brantford 367 Sorauren Ave., Toronto 32 Winnett St., Woodstock 113 Judge Rd., Etobicoke 253 Huron St., Toronto Bolton 505 Eastern Ave., Toronto 20 Duncan St. S., Hamilton Wentworth St. N., Hamilton 1426 Windsor Ave., Windsor 68 Lombard St., Toronto 51 Clarkson Ave., Toronto 195 Ann St., London 44 Clayson Rd., Weston Fort Erie 35 Hanna Ave., Toronto 1960 St. Clair Ave. W., Toronto 1057 Felix Ave., Windsor Malley Rd., Toronto
Manitoba:	
McKellar, E., Supplies Ross Sales Ltd.	876 Banning St., Winnipeg 1098 Selkirk Ave., Winnipeg
British Columbia:	
British India Rug Oil Ltd. Carpenter & Harrison Ltd. Chase-It Mfg. Co. Ltd. Kleen Craft Manufacturing Ltd.	2207 Granville, Vancouver 1119 Vancouver St., Victoria 2130 Yew St., Vancouver 1010 Clark Drive, Vancouver

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