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REPORT
on the
BROOM, BRUSH & MOP INDUSTRY
in
CANADA
1926

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Published by authority of the Hon. James Malcolm, M. P.,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

+ + +

OTTAWA
1928

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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D. C.

REPORT

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

IN

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

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DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CENSUS OF INDUSTRY
OTTAWA - CANADA

Dominion Statistician: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S.(Hon.), F.R.S.C.
Chief, Industrial Census: J. C. Macpherson.

THE BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926

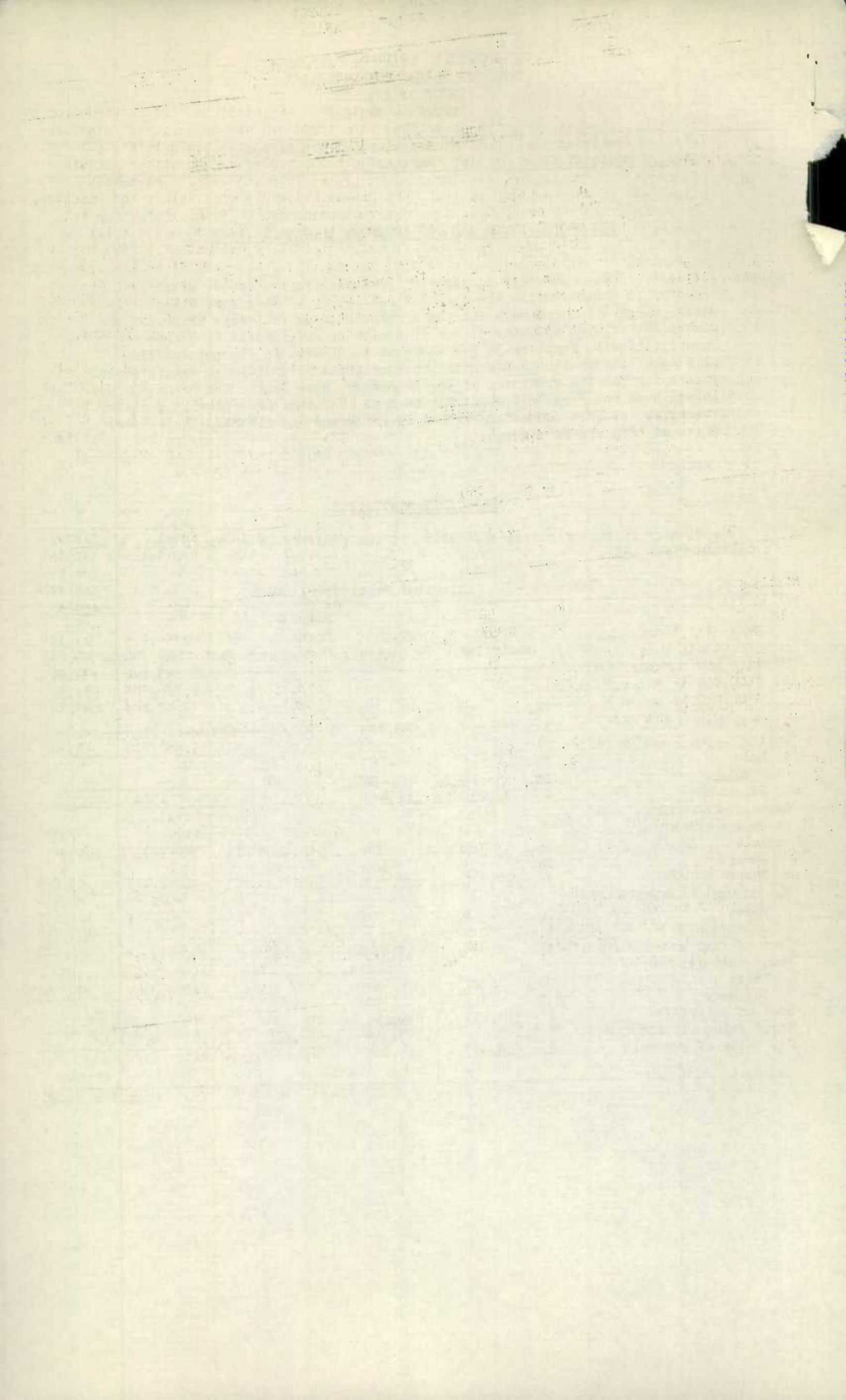
Ottawa, February, 1928.- A report is herewith presented on the Broom, Brush and Mop Industry in Canada during the calendar year 1926. There were 81 establishments in operation and were located by provinces as follows:- Ontario 43; Quebec 24; British Columbia 5; New Brunswick 1; Nova Scotia 1; Prince Edward Island 1; Manitoba 3; Saskatchewan 2; Alberta 1. To prevent disclosure of information concerning the operations of individual establishments, statistics for the provinces of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have been combined under the head of "Maritime Provinces". Similar procedure has been adopted regarding Saskatchewan and Alberta, these being shown as "Prairie Provinces".

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

A summary of the principal statistics of the industry is given in Table 1 for the calendar year 1926.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1926.

		Broom Factories	Brush Factories	Broom & Brush Factories	Mop Factories	All Factories
Establishments	No.	52	19	6	4	81
Capital Investment	\$	956,997	1,552,783	1,352,585	103,904	3,966,269
Employees on Salaries -						
Male	No.	44	63	62	8	177
Female	No.	15	27	24	6	72
Salaries	\$	80,264	162,457	178,117	13,703	434,541
Employees on wages (average number)-						
Male	No.	369	204	257	18	848
Female	No.	33	100	82	7	222
Wages	\$	282,826	230,217	267,644	17,264	797,951
Outside piece-workers -						
Male	No.	2	-	1	-	3
Amount paid	\$	2,333	-	556	-	2,889
Cost of fuel and electricity	\$	8,989	12,419	26,068	1,130	48,606
Power installation -						
Units	No.	77	61	51	10	199
Capacity	H.P.	315	557	703	54	1,629
Cost of materials	\$	560,189	459,119	654,753	71,774	1,745,835
Gross value of products	\$	1,149,276	1,153,384	1,574,821	139,193	4,016,674
Net value of products	\$	589,087	694,265	920,068	67,419	2,270,839



Size of Establishments

In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the broom, brush and mop industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain specified groups or limitations for the calendar years 1925 and 1926. The tables further indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

In 1925 the number of establishments reporting was 82 with a total capital investment of \$4,166,973, - a gross value of production of \$4,177,540 and a total employment of 1,349. Fifteen establishments had a capital investment of \$3,365,423 or 80.7 per cent of the total capital investment and an average investment of \$224,362 per factory. In gross value of production 16 factories had a total production of \$3,293,864 or 78.8 per cent of the total output, with an average production of \$205,867 per establishment. In employment 19 establishments had 1,038 persons on the payroll or 76.9 per cent of the total employment with an average employment of 55 per factory.

In 1926 the number of establishments reporting was 81 with a total capitalization of \$3,966,269, - a gross value of production of \$4,016,674 and a total employment of 1,319. Fifteen factories had a total capital investment of \$3,231,994 or 81.5 per cent of the total capitalization with an average investment of \$215,466 per establishment. Fifteen establishments had a gross value of production of \$3,154,811 or 78.5 per cent of the total output with an average production of \$210,321 per establishment. In employment 19 factories had 1,012 persons on the payroll, - an average of 53 persons per establishment and 76.7 per cent of the total employment.

Groups of Values	Capital					
	Estab-lish-ments	1925		Estab-lish-ments	1926	
		Total Capital	Average capital per es-tablish-ments		Total Capital	Average capital per es-tablish-ments
Under \$50,000	67	\$ 801,550	\$ 11,963	66	\$ 734,275	\$ 11,125
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	9	676,194	75,132	9	662,743	73,638
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	-	-	-	1	193,800	193,800
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	4	1,469,086	367,271	4	1,726,308	431,577
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	2	1,220,143	610,071	1	649,143	649,143
\$1,000,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	82	4,166,973	50,817	81	3,966,269	48,966

Groups of Values	Production					
	Estab-lish-ments	1925		Estab-lish-ments	1926	
		Total value of production	Average Value		Total value of production	Average Value
Under \$50,000	66	\$ 883,676	\$ 13,389	66	\$ 861,863	\$ 13,058
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	6	399,687	66,614	6	458,724	76,454
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	4	479,192	119,798	3	322,959	107,653
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	4	1,136,230	284,057	4	1,214,927	303,732
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	2	1,278,755	639,377	2	1,158,201	579,100
\$1,000,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	82	4,177,540	50,946	81	4,016,674	49,588

Groups of Employees	Employees					
	Estab-lish-ments	1925		Estab-lish-ments	1926	
		Total Employees	Average Employees		Total Employees	Average Employees
Under 20	63	311	5	62	307	5
20 to under 50	14	397	28	14	385	27
50 but under 100	3	225	75	3	260	86
100 but under 200	1	165	165	1	141	141
200 but under 500	1	251	251	1	226	226
500 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	82	1,349	16	81	1,319	16

Production

The quantity and value of the various kinds of brooms, brushes and mops manufactured during the calendar year 1926 is given by provinces in Table II. The total value of production fell from \$4,177,540 in 1925 to \$4,016,674 in 1926, a decrease of \$160,866. In order of importance brooms occupy the premier position with \$1,319,111 followed by brushes, paint, with \$897,097, whilst brushes made of hairs or bristles take third place with \$549,324.

Table II.- Production, by provinces, 1926.

Principal Products		CANADA		Ontario		Quebec	
		Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Brooms	Doz.	239,406	\$ 1,319,111	108,247	\$ 675,828	52,553	\$ 252,576
Whisks	"	47,494	92,315	36,614	73,124	5,159	9,076
Brushes made of hair or bristles	"	214,631	549,324	206,400	464,254	5,395	48,409
Brushes, tooth	"	8,097	14,359	6,420	11,005	1,677	3,354
Brushes made of corn or fibre	"	253,146	410,485	198,198	255,271	5,353	37,807
Brushes, paint	"	242,929	897,097	152,156	572,419	175	4,775
Brushes, all other	"	87,805	310,416	68,863	209,068	500	2,400
Mops, all kinds	"	27,510	193,477	11,689	134,631	11,485	39,136
All other products	-	-	230,090	-	212,914	-	7,254
TOTAL		-	4,016,674	-	2,608,514	-	404,787

		British Columbia		Manitoba		Maritime Provinces		Prairie Provinces	
		Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
Brooms	Doz.	22,970	\$ 140,308	21,519	\$ 89,351	27,597	\$ 123,122	6,520	\$ 37,926
Whisks	"	1,705	3,415	-	-	4,016	6,700	-	-
Brushes made of hair or bristles	"	1,391	10,521	145	500	1,300	25,640	-	-
Brushes, tooth	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brushes made of corn or fibre	"	4,557	29,505	4,000	6,000	41,038	81,902	-	-
Brushes, paint	"	-	-	-	-	90,598	319,903	-	-
Brushes, all other	"	1,703	12,242	150	1,500	16,589	85,206	-	-
Mops, all kinds	"	1,189	12,951	-	-	3,147	6,759	-	-
All other products	-	-	9,922	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		-	218,864	-	97,351	-	649,232	-	37,926

Capital Investment

The total capital employed in the industry during the calendar year 1926 is shown by provinces in Table III. The total capitalization fell from \$4,166,973 in 1925 to \$3,966,269 in 1926, a decrease of \$200,704

Table III.- Capital employed, by provinces, 1926.

Provinces	Fixed Capital		Working Capital		Total Capital
	Land, buildings, fixtures, machinery, etc.		Materials on hand, stocks, etc.	Cash, trading and operating accounts	
CANADA	\$ 1,603,746		\$ 1,628,243	\$ 734,280	\$ 3,966,269
Ontario	1,044,496		1,114,369	507,101	2,665,966
Quebec	125,119		83,111	84,796	293,026
British Columbia	59,898		71,270	29,005	160,173
Manitoba	60,627		33,108	20,806	114,541
Maritime Provinces	303,627		316,855	88,344	708,826
Prairie Provinces	9,979		9,530	4,228	23,737

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Employees, Salaries and Wages

The number of persons employed in the industry during the calendar year 1926 is given in Table IV by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary and wage payments. The total number of employees in all classes fell from 1,351 in 1925 to 1,322 in 1926, a decrease of 29. There was a slight contraction in the payroll, in 1925 the total being \$1,264,148 whilst the amount reported for 1926 was \$1,235,381, a decrease of \$28,767. A further table IV(b) gives the statistics of employment by provinces.

Table IV(a).- Employees, salaries and wages, 1926.

Classes of Employment	Male No.	Female No.	Salaries and Wages \$
Employees on salaries	177	72	434,541
Employees on wages	848	222	797,951
Outside piece workers	3	-	2,889
Total	1,028	294	1,235,381

Table IV(b).- Employees, Salaries and Wages, by provinces, 1926.

Provinces	Employees on Salaries			Employees on Wages			Totals	
	Male	Female	Salaries \$	Male	Female	Wages \$	Employees	Salaries and Wages \$
Ontario	96	46	266,399	467	134	485,048	743	751,447
Quebec	17	12	26,333	152	16	88,567	197	114,900
British Columbia	10	3	21,294	39	9	51,763	61	73,057
Manitoba	6	-	7,185	46	-	27,991	52	35,176
Maritime Provinces	47	9	110,922	133	59	135,659	248	246,581
Prairie Provinces	1	2	2,408	11	4	8,923	18	11,331
Total	177	72	434,541	848	222	797,951	1,319	1,232,492

Other Employment Statistics

The number of days the factory were in operation during the calendar year 1926 together with the number of hours per day or shift and per week normally worked by wage earners is given in Table V(a). The number of wage earners employed in the industry is shown by sex and by months in Table V(b). The maximum number employed was 1,099 in the month of March whilst the minimum number reported was 966 in July.

Table V(a).- Days in operation and hours worked, 1926.

	81	
	Total	Average per establishment
Number of establishments in operation		
Days in operation on full time	20,738	256.0
Days in operation on part time	1,289	15.9
Days idle	2,597	32.1
Hours worked by wage earners per day or shift	10,603	8.8
Hours worked by wage earners per week	3,922	48.4

Table V(b).- Wage earners by months, 1926.

Months	Male No.	Female No.	Months	Male No.	Female No.
January	865	220	July	779	187
February	856	234	August	818	209
March	860	239	September	832	215
April	835	235	October	843	216
May	842	225	November	861	220
June	829	221	December	869	227
Total			10,089		
Average number employed during the year			848		
			222		

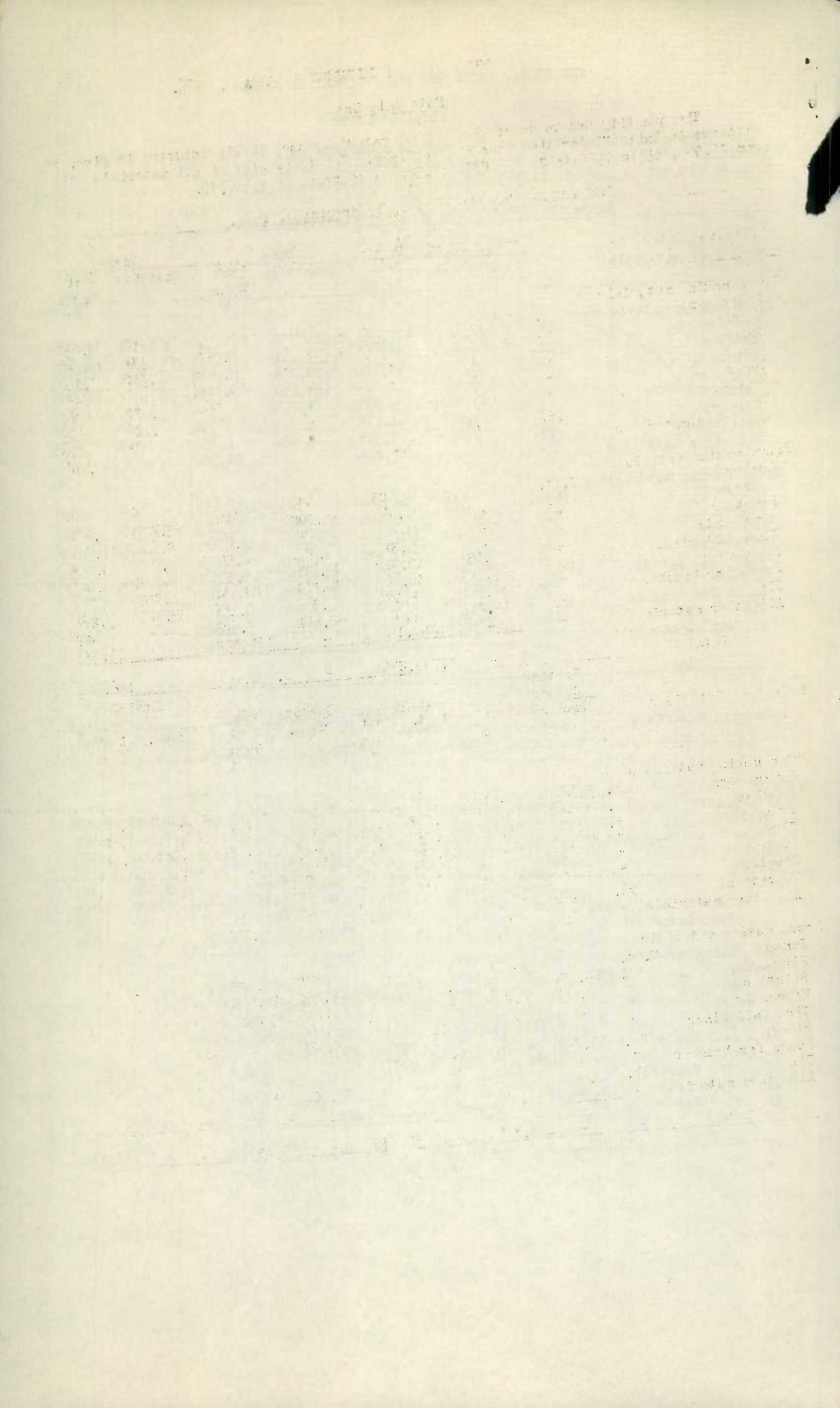
THE BRUSH, BROOM AND MOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926.

Materials Used

The quantity and value of the various materials used in the industry is given by provinces in Table VI for the calendar year 1926. The total cost of all materials fell from \$1,909,865 in 1925 to \$1,745,835 in 1926, a decrease of \$164,030.

Table VI.- Materials used, by provinces, 1926.

Principal Materials	CANADA		Ontario		Quebec				
	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value	Quantity	Cost Value			
		\$		\$		\$			
Broom making materials -									
Broom corn	lb.	5,325,529	477,561	2,626,359	231,297	978,500	79,033		
Handles	No.	3,208,167	132,666	1,541,251	58,335	627,335	29,940		
Twine	lb.	56,122	30,120	30,118	16,618	10,302	5,142		
Wire	"	290,351	18,094	184,652	10,736	37,572	2,458		
Tacks	"	11,896	891	4,213	344	3,189	260		
Staples	"	15,170	1,778	6,047	710	4,180	505		
Velveteen	yd.	6,364	2,916	3,422	1,497	548	319		
All other materials	-	-	57,415	-	26,286	-	3,944		
Brush making materials -									
Lumber	M.ft.	965	40,703	471	25,575	16	623		
Fibres	lb.	585,768	97,444	435,908	73,029	33,230	5,882		
Bristles	"	263,562	401,476	177,137	273,231	8,619	11,366		
Horse hair	"	68,776	69,389	41,401	42,854	15,209	15,075		
Wire (all kinds)	"	257,035	19,312	204,380	15,971	40,265	2,091		
Blocks	No.	365,121	36,465	232,821	29,442	53,952	5,173		
Backs for brushes	"	62,984	5,021	7,397	1,156	55,587	3,865		
Tin	lb.	84,811	7,426	48,611	3,683	-	488		
All other materials	-	-	347,158	-	190,898	-	19,936		
Total	-	-	1,745,835	-	1,001,662	-	186,100		
Principal Materials	British Columbia		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Prairie Provinces		
	Quant.	Cost Value	Quant.	Cost Value	Quant.	Cost Value	Quant.	Cost Value	
		\$		\$		\$		\$	
Broom making materials -									
Broom corn	lb.	513,192	58,689	452,306	33,266	605,924	60,051	149,248	15,225
Handles	No.	269,630	10,722	328,228	13,652	346,099	15,611	95,624	4,406
Twine	lb.	5,125	3,002	2,834	1,539	5,682	2,438	2,061	1,381
Wire	"	23,477	1,657	13,085	941	25,513	1,774	6,052	528
Tacks	"	866	56	701	54	875	74	2,052	103
Staples	"	973	138	700	70	388	50	2,882	305
Velveteen	yd.	1,304	443	423	271	417	261	250	125
All other materials	-	-	6,714	-	596	-	19,310	-	565
Brush making materials -									
Lumber	M.ft.	28	1,110	-	-	450	13,405	-	-
Fibres	lb.	34,130	5,433	3,750	500	78,750	12,600	-	-
Bristles	"	1,661	4,824	-	-	76,145	112,055	-	-
Horsehair	"	2,641	2,760	125	100	9,400	8,600	-	-
Wire (all kinds)	"	3,210	450	750	150	8,430	650	-	-
Blocks	No.	3,348	350	75,000	1,500	-	-	-	-
Backs for brushes	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tin	lb.	-	-	-	-	36,200	3,255	-	-
All other materials	-	-	8,982	-	100	-	127,242	-	-
Total	-	-	105,320	-	52,739	-	377,376	-	22,638



THE BRUSH, BROOM AND WOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926.

Fuel Consumption

The quantity and cost value, delivered at the factory, of the various classes of fuel and electricity used in this industry are shown in Table VII for the calendar year 1926. Coal of all kinds represented 83.5 per cent of the total cost of all fuel exclusive of electricity. Electricity purchased amounted to \$22,005, as compared with \$21,904 in 1925.

Table VII. - Fuel Consumption, by classes, 1926

Classes of fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory \$
Bituminous coal	ton	2,604	20,666
Anthracite coal	"	139	1,533
Lignite coal	"	4	35
Coke	"	98	1,219
Gasoline	Gallon	86	27
Oil (Fuel)	"	100	12
Wood	Cord	146	996
Gas	M. C. Ft.	1,612	1,356
Other fuel	-	-	757
Electricity	-	-	22,005
	-	-	48,606

Power Installation

The power installed in brush and broom factories during 1926 is shown in Table VIII, by classes, number of units in each class and the horsepower according to manufacturers' rating. Electric motors operated by purchased power provided over 73.1 per cent of the motive power in the entire industry.

Table VIII. - Power Installation, by classes, 1926

Classes of Power	No. of Units	Horsepower according to manufacturers' rating
Steam engines and turbines	7	435
Internal combustion engines	1	3
Electric motors operated by purchased power	191	1,191
Total power used in manufacturing	199	1,629

Table 1

The following table shows the results of the analysis of variance for the effect of the treatment on the response variable. The results are presented in the form of a table with columns for the treatment, the response variable, and the p-value.

Treatment	Response Variable	p-value
Control	Mean	0.05
Control	Standard Deviation	0.10
Control	Standard Error	0.05
Control	Confidence Interval	0.05
Control	Significance Level	0.05
Control	Power	0.80
Control	Effect Size	0.10
Control	Sample Size	100
Control	Alpha	0.05
Control	Beta	0.80
Control	Gamma	0.10
Control	Delta	0.05
Control	Epsilon	0.10
Control	Zeta	0.05
Control	Eta	0.10
Control	Theta	0.05
Control	Iota	0.10
Control	Kappa	0.05
Control	Lambda	0.10
Control	Mu	0.05
Control	Nu	0.10
Control	Xi	0.05
Control	Omicron	0.10
Control	Pi	0.05
Control	Rho	0.10
Control	Sigma	0.05
Control	Tau	0.10
Control	Upsilon	0.05
Control	Phi	0.10
Control	Chi	0.05
Control	Psi	0.10
Control	Omega	0.05

Table 2

The following table shows the results of the analysis of variance for the effect of the treatment on the response variable. The results are presented in the form of a table with columns for the treatment, the response variable, and the p-value.

Treatment	Response Variable	p-value
Control	Mean	0.05
Control	Standard Deviation	0.10
Control	Standard Error	0.05
Control	Confidence Interval	0.05
Control	Significance Level	0.05
Control	Power	0.80
Control	Effect Size	0.10
Control	Sample Size	100
Control	Alpha	0.05
Control	Beta	0.80
Control	Gamma	0.10
Control	Delta	0.05
Control	Epsilon	0.10
Control	Zeta	0.05
Control	Eta	0.10
Control	Theta	0.05
Control	Iota	0.10
Control	Kappa	0.05
Control	Lambda	0.10
Control	Mu	0.05
Control	Nu	0.10
Control	Xi	0.05
Control	Omicron	0.10
Control	Pi	0.05
Control	Rho	0.10
Control	Sigma	0.05
Control	Tau	0.10
Control	Upsilon	0.05
Control	Phi	0.10
Control	Chi	0.05
Control	Psi	0.10
Control	Omega	0.05

THE BRUSH, BROOM AND MOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1926

Imports and Exports

Imports of brushes and brooms are shown in Table IX by countries for the calendar year 1926. Raw materials were imported to the value of \$969,090 and manufactured goods to the value of \$633,680.

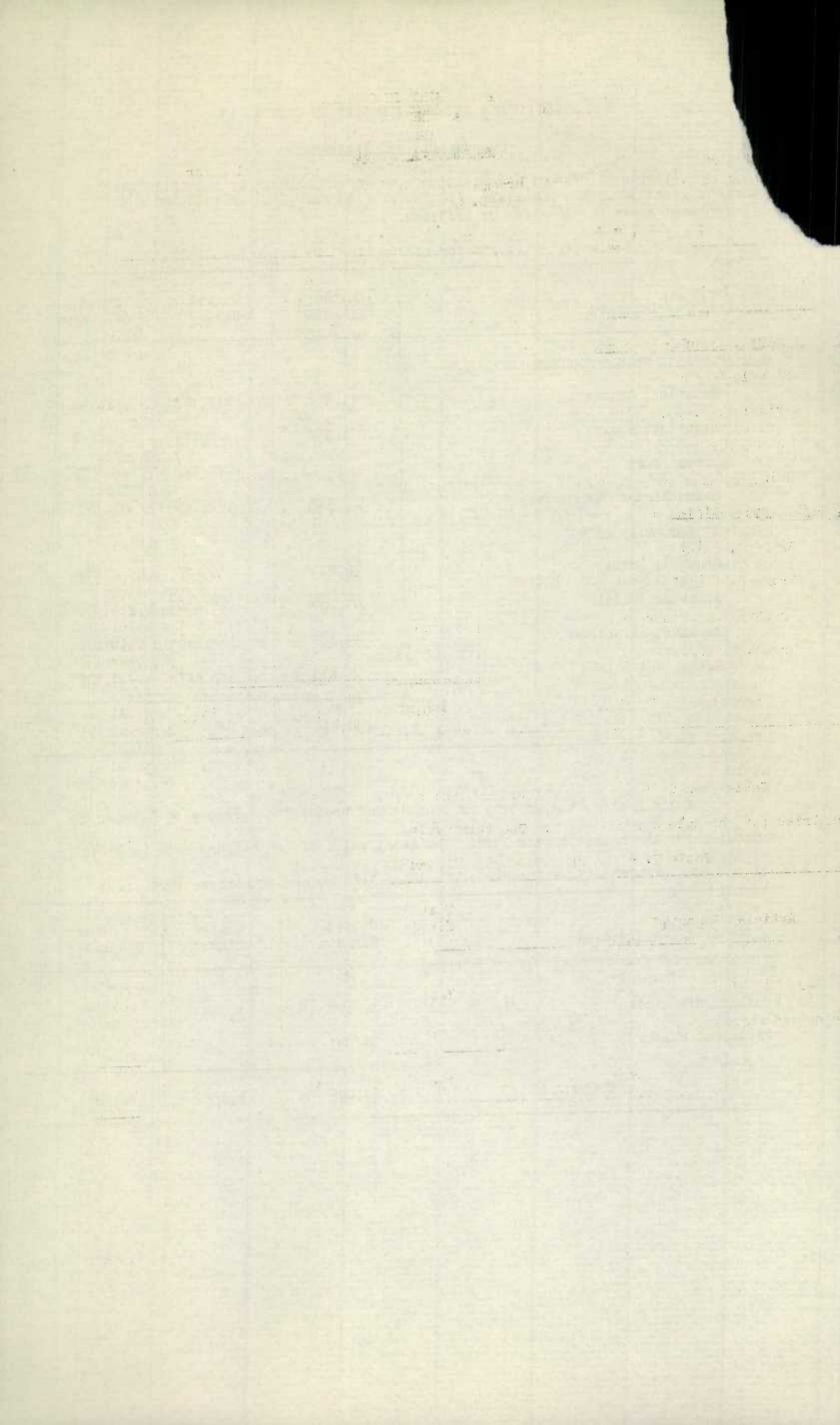
Table IX. - Imports for consumption, by countries, 1926

Articles Imported	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$
<u>Raw or partly manufactured materials -</u>			
Bristles, animal	13,556	318,148	30,090
Bristles, n.o.p.	1,832	5,179	-
Broom, corn	-	412,712	1,370
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned	347	166,415	19,441
<u>Manufactured articles -</u>			
Brushes, paint	36,253	6,572	4,531
Brushes, toilet	47,709	59,476	214,930
Brushes, all other	49,887	164,244	36,122
Brooms and whisks	830	7,817	5,309
T O T A L	150,414	1,140,563	311,793

Table X shows the exports of brushes and brooms, the produce of Canada, by countries for the calendar year 1926. The total value of exports amounted to \$127,035.

Table X. - Exports of Canadian Produce, by countries, 1926

Articles Exported	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
	\$	\$	\$
Brushes, all kinds	36,172	1,298	62,334
Brooms and whisks	2,837	24	24,370
T O T A L	39,009	1,322	86,704



Firms Manufacturing Brooms, Brushes and Mops in Canada, 1926

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

The Lohnes Broom Mfg. Co. 35 Queen St. Charlottetown

NOVA SCOTIA

Canadian National Institute for the Blind 172 Almon St. Halifax

NEW BRUNSWICK

T. S. Simms & Co. Ltd. Main St. Fairville, St. John County

QUEBEC

American Broom Works St. Basile
C. Auclair & Freres Quebec
O. S. Bedard Broom Co. Upper Bedford
B. Bourassa St. Raymond
Canada Broom Co. Montreal
J.L.A. Carbonneau Yamachiche
Dominion Brush Co. Montreal
Fabrique Balais de Sorel Sorel
Osias Gelinat Montreal
La Cie Jacques Cartier Quebec
La Fabrique de Balais de Granby Granby
La Manufacture de Balais Montmagny Enrg. Montmagny
National Broom Co. Quebec
Mann Brush Mfg. Co. Montreal
Albert L'Heureux St. Tite,
Co. Champlain
Montreal Association for the Blind Montreal
Normandin-Prance & Co. 2126 rue Maisonneuve Montreal
Royal Broom Mfg. Co. 1238 ave de l'Eglise Montreal
Standard Broom & Brush Ltd. 414 Craig East Montreal
Wheeler Broom, Mop and Life Belt Co. 653 St. Paul W. Montreal
Atelier de l'Aide aux Aveugles 95 St. Catharine E. Montreal
P. Lupien 7 rue St. George Drummondville

ONTARIO

John Adam & Co. Collingwood
The Boeckh Company Ltd. 166 Adelaide W. Toronto 2
Brantford Brush Works 24 Grand St. Brantford
British Canadian Brushes Ltd. 295-297 Dufferin St. Toronto 3
Frank Burdette 131 McNab W. Hamilton
Canadian National Institute for Blind 331 Wellington St. Ottawa
Canadian National Institute for Blind 1074 Queen St. E. Toronto 8
City Broom Factory 79 Oxford London
Maxwell J. Latam 5 Poplar St. Leamington
E. G. Crawford 39 Britannia Stratford
Dominion Toilet Brush Co. Ltd. Main St. Morrisburg
Fort William Broom Co. 710 McTavish Ft. William
Fuller Brush Co. Ltd. Sherman Ave. N. Hamilton
Gibson Broom Co. 168-170 Christie Toronto 4
John R. Gurd 154 Wilson Ave. London
D. Strang 856 5th Ave. East Owen Sound
Wilson Broom Co. Jane Street Ridgetown
C.E. Bailey 35 Harvey St. Ottawa
H.L. Martin 112 Birch Avenue Hamilton
Irwin Hamel 16 Noecker St. Waterloo
John R. Haslam 431 Karl Place Windsor
Kingston Broom Co. 400 King St. Kingston
London Brush Co. 86 King St. London
Thos. McQuillan 215 Simcoe St. Peterboro
Meakins & Sons Ltd. King St. E. Hamilton
B.W. Moyer Bloomingdale
A. Muirhead Co. Ltd. 217 King St. E. Toronto 2

THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES

CHAPTER I

The first part of the history of the United States is the history of the colonies. The colonies were first settled by Englishmen in 1607. They were at first dependent on England for their supplies and protection. But as they grew in number and power, they began to assert their independence. They demanded the right to elect their own representatives to a local assembly, and to make their own laws. They also demanded the right to trade with whom they pleased, and to send their own ships to foreign ports. These demands were opposed by the British government, which insisted that the colonies should remain dependent on England. The result was a series of conflicts, which culminated in the American Revolution of 1776. The colonies declared their independence from England, and established a new government, the United States of America.

The second part of the history of the United States is the history of the nation. The United States were first organized as a confederation of states. Each state retained its own sovereignty, and the central government was weak. This led to a series of conflicts between the states, and a demand for a stronger central government. The result was the adoption of the Constitution of 1787, which established a new form of government, a federal republic. The United States have since grown in power and influence, and have become one of the leading nations of the world.

The third part of the history of the United States is the history of the people. The United States were first settled by Englishmen, but they were joined by many other peoples, including the French, the Spanish, and the Indians. The United States have since become a melting pot of different races and cultures. The people of the United States have made many contributions to the world, including the invention of the airplane, the automobile, and the atomic bomb. They have also made many contributions to the arts, sciences, and literature.

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APPENDIX

Firms Manufacturing Brooms, Brushes and Mops in Canada, 1926.

ONTARIO - Cont'd.

H.S. Pearson	rear 151 Booth Ave.	Toronto 8
Walter Pearson	242 Liverpool St.	Guelph
Perfection Sanitary Brush Co.	1118 Queen W.	Toronto 3
Royal Broom Co.	King St.W.	Ingersoll
Royal Brush Co. Ltd.	43 Main St.E.	Hamilton
Rubberset Co.Ltd.	3 Sullivan St.	Toronto 2
Andrew T. Schiedel	35 King E.	Kitchener
Sterling Broom Co.	130 Paisley St.	Guelph
Stevens-Hepner Co.Ltd.		Port Elgin
Twisswire Brushes Ltd.	281 King E.	Toronto 2
Waterloo Broom & Brush Co.	34 Bridgeport Rd.	Waterloo
Frank Wehrle	1738 Dundas W.	Toronto 3
West Taylor Bickle & Co.Ltd.		Norwich
Walter Woods Ltd.	82 McNab St.N.	Hamilton
Brown Broom Mfg.Co.	174 Euclid Ave.	Toronto 3

MANITOBA

Standard Mfg.Co.Ltd.	744 Wall St.	Winnipeg
Canadian National Institute for Blind	52 Gertie St.	Winnipeg
Home Brush Works Ltd.	592 Notre Dame Avenue	Winnipeg

SASKATCHEWAN

Great West Broom Works	1326 Atkinson St.	Regina
Queen City Broom Works Ltd.	1813 Wallace St.	Regina

ALBERTA

Edmonton Broom Mfg.Co.	10515 - 97th St.	Edmonton
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BRITISH COLUMBIA

B.C. Brush Works Ltd.	891 Cambie St.	Vancouver
Crown Broom Works Ltd.	304 First Ave.E.	Vancouver
Richwell Brush Mfg. Co.Ltd.	1068 Edmonds St.	New Westminster
Western Broom Works Ltd.	631-15th E.	Vancouver

Mop Manufacturers

Frederick E. Dorion	144 St. Peter St.	Montreal, Que.
Novo Oil Co.	1726 Poupart St.	Montreal, Que.
Tarbox Bros.	14 Morrow Ave.	Toronto, Ont.
Dust Control Co.	2246 Commercial Drive	Vancouver, B.C.

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