

## CANADA

## DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CENSUS OF INDUSTRY

REPORT

on the

BROOM, BRUSH & MOP INDUSTRY

in CANADA

1927

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# DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS CENSUS OF INDUSTRY OTTAWA - CANADA

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## THE BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA, 1927

Ottawa, February, 1929.— A report is herewith presented on the Broom, Brush and Mop Industry in Canada during the calendar year 1927. There were 80 establishments in operation and were located by provinces as follows:— Ontario, 42; Quebec, 23; British Columbia, 5; New Brunswick, 2; Nova Scotia, 1; Prince Edward Island, 1; Manitoba, 3; Saskatchewan, 2; Alberta, 1. To prevent discolosure of information concerning the operations of individual establishments, statistics for the provinces of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island have been combined under the head of "Maritime Provinces." Similar procedure has been adopted regarding Saskatchewan and Alberta, these being shown as "Prairie Provinces."

## PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

A summary of the principal statistics of the industry is given in Table 1 for the calendar year 1927.

Table 1. - Principal Statistics, 1927.

	Table 1 Illineipai otatiotico, 1911					
	F	Broom actories	Brush Factories	Broom & Brush Factories	Mop Factories	All Factories
Establishment Capital Investment	No.	50 922,213	22 1,733,054	1,251,985	<b>4</b> 69,393	<b>80</b> 3,976,645
Employees on Salaries - Male Female Salaries	No.	50 15 84,281	35	62 16 192,393	5 2 12,667	181 68 468,561
Employees on wages (average number)- Male Female	No.	368 38	247 113	252 76	21	888 233
Wages Outside piece-workers - Male	\$ No.	272,632	307,533	222,521	18,246	820,932
Amount paid Cost of fuel and electricit Power installation -	\$ y\$		10,428	24,295	1,052	999 45,312
Units Corecity Cost of materials Gross value of products Net value of products	\$	74 ,317 534,461 ,113,804 579,343	66 ,5 <b>32</b> 618,564 1,849,597 1,231,033	51 ,739 571,268 1,120,303 549,035	9 , <b>50</b> 65, 679 143, 973 78, 294	200 1,638 1,789,972 4,227,677 2,437,705

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In view of the tendency towards concentration in industrial enterprises, a series of tables has been prepared presenting in a threefold way the size of establishments in the broom, brush and ,op industry measured by (a) capital investment, (b) gross value of production and (c) the number of persons employed, all within certain specified groups or limitations for the calendar years 1926 and 1927. The tables further indicate the movement of capital, production and employment within the industry.

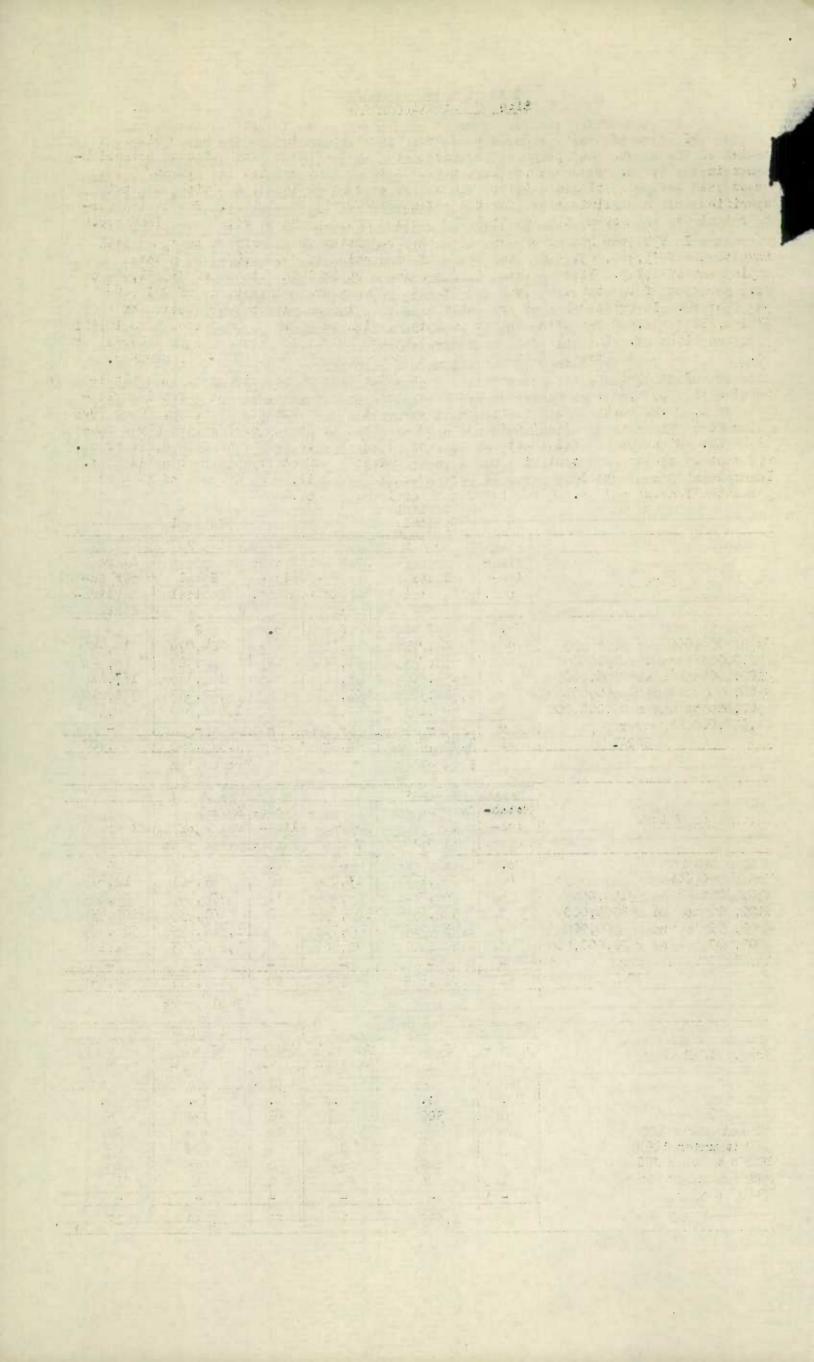
In 1926 the number of establishments reporting was 81 with a total capital investment of \$3,966,269, - a gross value of production of \$4,016,674 and a total employment of 1,319. Fifteen establishments had a capital investment of \$3,231,994 or 81.5 per cent of the total capital investment and an average investment of \$215,466 per factory. In gross value of production 15 factories had a total production of \$3,154,811 or 78.5 per cent of the total output, with an average production of \$210,321 per establishment. In employment 19 establishments had 1,012 persons on the payroll or 76.7 per cent of the total employment with an average employment of 53 per factory.

In 1927 the number of establishments reporting was 80 with a total capitalization of \$3,976,645, - a gross value of production of \$4,227,677 and a total employment of 1,370. Fourteen factories had a total capital investment of \$3,152,570 or 79.2
per cent of the total capitalization with an average investment of \$225,184 per establishment. Eighteen establishments had a gross value of production of \$3,444,276 or 81.4
per cent of the total output with an average production of \$191,349 per establishment.
In employment 19 factories had 1,072 persons on the payroll, - an average of 56 persons
per establishment and 78.2 per cent of the total employment.

per estaurisiment and 10.2 pe	I Cent	of the total	embroamen	U =		
		Capital			Capital	
		1926			1927.	
Groups of Values	Estab- lish- ments.	Total Capital	Average per es- tablish-	Estab- lish-	Total	Average per es- tablish~
	monvo.	Valluat	ment	menus	Vasivai	ment
Under \$50,000 \$50,000 to under \$100,000 \$100,000 to under \$200,000 \$200,000 to under \$500,000 \$500,000 to under \$1,000,000 \$1,000,000 and over	No. 66 9 1 4 1 -	\$ 734,275 662,743 193,800 1,726,308 649,143 3,965,269 Production	\$ 11,125 73,638 193,800 431,577 649,143 48,966		\$ 824,075 524,329 187,115 742,437 1,698,689	\$ 12,486 65,541 187,115 371,218 566,229
		1926			1927	
Groups of Values		Average value of	Average		Average value of	Average

		1926			1927	1927		
0	Estab-	Average		Estab-	Average			
Groups of Values	lish-	value of	Average	lish-	value of	Average		
	ments.	production	Value	ments.	production	Value		
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$		
Under \$50,000	66	861,863	13,058	62	783,401	12,636		
\$50,000 to under \$100,000	6	458,724	76,454	11	7:2,445	70,223		
\$100,000 to under \$200,000	3	322,959	107,653	1	101,939	101,939		
\$200,000 to under \$500,000	4	1,214,927	303,732	14	1,307,499	326,875		
\$500,000 to under \$1,000,000	2	1,158,201	579,100	2	1,262,393	631,196		
\$1,000,000 and over	-	_	-	-	_	-		
TOTAL	81	4,016,674	49,588	80	4,227,677	52,846		

		Employment			Employment			
		1926			1927			
Groups of Employees	Estab-	Total	Average	Estab-	Total	Average		
aroups or maproyees	lish-	Employ-	Employ-	lish-	Employ-	Employ-		
	ments.	- 60 <b>S</b>	eas.	ments.	ees	ees		
	No.	110.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
Under 20	62	307	5	61	298	5		
20 to under 50	14	385	27	14	424	30		
50 but under 100	3	260	86	2	179	89		
100 but under 200	1	141	141	2	253	116		
200 but under 500	1	226	226	1 1	216	216		
500 and over	-	gan .	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL	81	1,319	16	80	1,370	17		



## THE BRUSH, BROOM AND MOP INDUSTRY IN CANADA 1 9 2 7.

## Production

The quantity and value of the various kinds of brooms, brushes and mops manufactured during the calendar year 1927 is given by provinces in Table II. The total value of production rose from \$4,016.674 in 1926 to \$4,227.677 in 1927, an increase of \$211,003. In order of importance brooms occupy the promier position with \$1,340,585 followed by brushes, paint, with \$1,040,905, whilst brushes made of hairs or bristles take third place with \$607,385.

Table II .- Production, by provinces, 1927.

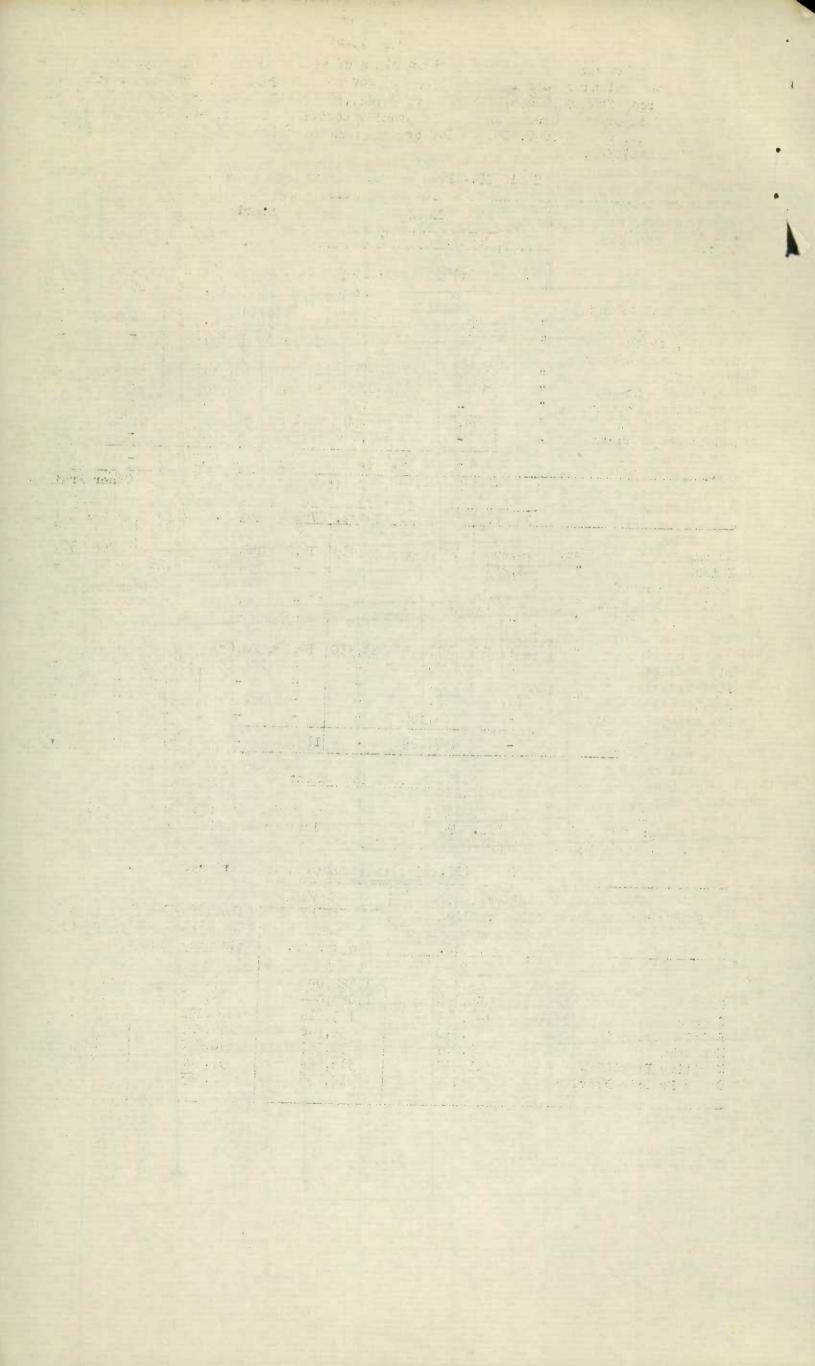
Principal Products		CAN	VADA	A	0	ntario		i	Sedenç	
		Quant.		Value	Quant	. Va	lue	Qu	ant.	Value
Whisks "	)Z.	259 <b>,153</b> 40,454	1	\$ ,340,5 <b>8</b> 5 79,225	119,9		\$ ,392 ,701		,503	301,842 2,830
Brushes made of hair or bristles Brushes, tooth Brushes made of corn	1	82,425		580,229 27,156	72,1 10,5		,545 ,156		911	6,438
or fibre Brushes, paint Brushes, all other Mops, all kinds		293,875 283,312 54,542	1	453,092 ,040,905 162,933 358,506	251,0 177,3 27,2	57   661 52	,347 ,212 ,449 ,441		700	49,000 20,363 107,220
All other products -	-	-	1	185,046			,505		-	15,582
TOTAL		-	1 4	,227,677			,348	-	-	503,275
		itish Lumbia		Manit	oba	Marı Provi	time nces		Other	Prairie
	Quant.			Quant.	Value	Quant.	Valu	ıe l	Quant.	Value
Brooms Doz. Whisks "Brushes made of	18,868	1		22,419	\$ 96,224	28,208 2,841	\$ 143,1 4,2		5,248	30,547
hair or bristles " Brushes, tooth " Brushes made of	1,00	7 8,04	+0	Grand Comm	-	8,371	3,2	206	-	-
corn or fibre "Brushes, paint "Brushes, all other"	3,778	10,68	35	13,330		21,061	68,7 379,6 79,4	136	-	
Mops, all kinds " All other products TOTAL	1,11	12,21 24,35 197,22	59	-	114,224	2,738	5,6	526	but	30,547

## Capital Investment

The total capital employed in the industry during the calendar year 1927 is shown by provinces in Table III. The total capitalization rose from \$3,966,269 in 1926 to \$3,976,645 in 1927, an increase of \$10,376.

Table III .- Capital employed, by provinces, 1927.

	Table III Capi	tal employed, by	provinces, 1927	•
Provinces	Fixed Capital Land, buildings, fixtures, mach- inery, etc.	Working C Materials on hand, stocks, etc.	cash, trad- ing & oper- ating accounts	Total Copital
CANADA Ontaric Quebec British Columbia Manitoba Maritime Provinces Other Prairie Provinces	\$ 1,587,345 986,754 147,543 62,730 69,207 311,913 9,198	\$ 1,622,099 1,084,044 119,618 59,340 31,957 316,684 10,456	\$ 767,201 503,207 105,192 27,821 30,890 97,608 2,483	\$ 3,976,645 2,574,005 372,353 149,891 132,054 726,205 22,137



## Employees, Salaries and Wages.

The number of persons employed in the industry during the calendar year 1927 is given in Table IV by (a) classes of employment, (b) sex and (c) salary on wage payments. The total number of employees in all classes rose from 1,322 in 1926 to 1,372 in 1927, an increase of 48. There was a corresponding increase in the payroll, in 1926 the total being \$1,235,381 whilst the amount reported for 1927 was \$1,390,492, an increase of \$54,112. A further table IV(b) gives the statistics of employment of provinces.

Table IV(a). - Employees, salaries and wages, 1927.

Classes of Employment	Male No.	Female No.	Salaries and Wages
Employees on salaries Employees on wages Outside piece workers	181 888 2	68 233	468,561 820,932 999
TOTAL	1,071	301	1,290,492

Table IV(b). - Employees, Salaries and Wages, by provinces, 1927.

		Employ Sala			Employee Wage		Totals		
	Male	Female	Salaries	Male	Female	Salaries	Employ-	Salaries & Wages	
Ontario Quebec British Columbia Manitoba Maritime Provinces Other Prairie	No. 94 19 9 4 51	No. 42 12 3	\$ 267,260 30,820 17,900 5.535 142,026	No. 471 193 37 52 125	No. 142 23 7	\$ 510,565 111,400 47,987 33,899 110,983	No. 749 247 56 56 244	\$ 777,825 142,220 65,887 39,434 253,009	
Provinces	14	-	5,020	10	4	6,098	18	11,118	
TOTAL	181	68	468,561	888	233	820,932	1,370	1,289,493	

#### Other Employment Statistics.

The number of days the factory were in operation during the calendar year 1927 together with the number of hours per day or shift and per week normally worked by wage earners is given in Table V(a). The number of wage earners employed in the industry is shown by sex and by months in Table V(b). The maximum number employed was 1,161 in the month of April whilst the minimum number reported was 1,033 in August.

Table V(a). - Days in operation and hours worked, 1927.

Number of establishments in operation	80			
	Total	Average per establishment		
Days in operation on full time	21,052	263.2		
Days in operation on part time	980	12.2		
Days idle	2,288	28.6		
Yours worked by wage earners per day or shift	698	8.7		
Hours worked by wage earners per week	3,901	48.8		

Table V(b). - Wage earners by months, 1926.

Months	Male No.	Female No.	Months	Male No.	Female No.
January February March April May June	871 883 901 913 900 886	256 252 254 248 240 228	July August September October November December	858 833 872 895 897 874	209 200 214 222 221 230
	Average	number emplo	Total yed during the year	10,583 888	2,774

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## Materials Used.

The quantity and value of the various materials used in the industry is given by provinces in Table VI for the calendar year 1927, The total cost of all materials trose from \$1,745,835 in 1926 to \$1,789,972 in 1927, an increase of \$44,137.

Table VI. - Materials used, by provinces, 1927.

			CANAL	A	On	tario		Quebec	
Principal Materials		Qua	ntity	Cost	Quantit			ntity	Cost
				Value 3		Value \$			\$
Broom making materials	000			4					
5rcom corn	16	. 5,64	3,118	458,894	3,040,85			0,203	86,382
Handles	No	. 3,13	5,569	115,771	1,560,80			6,525	23,106
Twine	11	. 5	9,336	29,689	29,73			3,249	6,106
Wire	11	29	4,248	16,219	176,44			9,698	2,766
Tacks	11		8,387	691	3,66			1,904	162
Staples		-	2,159	1,517	5,87			3,389	417
Velveteen	yo		6,317	2,732	3,34			745	325
All other material	S		-	61,548	mer .	24,6	12	-	8,075
Brush making materials	_					FILE			
Handles		. 4,70	9,977	144,580	3,187,84			2,000	7,924
Fibres	17	. 59	7,656	102,480	379,81	8 66,1		9,248	12,351
Bristles	t		2,087	396,628	198,21			0,456	13,915
Horse Hair	1	7	4,006	77,234	58,54			4,564	4,269
Wire (all kinds)			-	17,584	01:0 77			1 570	1,154
Blocks	110		3,877		240,73			4,530	4,916
Facks for brushes	77		4,300		16,90			500	100
Tin	11	. 2	8,249		18,60	7 (0 1.0		500	42,185
All other material				275,952	-				
TOTAL				1789,972	-	1,020,7			217,153
			ritish olumbi		itoba	Maritin Province			Prairie inces
Principal Materials			Cost		Trock		Cost		Cost
		Quant.	Valu	1 (mant	Value	Quant.	Value	Quant.	Value
			\$		\$		\$		\$
Brocm making materials	_								
Broom corn	lb.	439.158	43.0	3.3 60 03					
Handles	No.	278-3-		444,500.91	0 34.852	599,878	59,741	97,110	10,089
Twine	11.00	225,918	8,0	51 231,35	0 34,852	. 599,878 327,274	59,741 13,628	97,110	10,089
4.11 (6.4.1.0)	lb.	225,918	8,9	360,91 951 231,35 .77 4,18	0 34,852 0 5,894 1 2,358	599,878 327,274 5,077	2,087	1,452	80+
Wire	lb.	5,644	3,1	.77 4,18 13 18,89	1 2,358 7 1,285	5,077	2,087	1,452	347
Wire Tack :	lb.	5,644 20,980 520	3,1	.77 4,18 13 18,89 34 50	2,358 7 1,285 60	5,077 23,292 450	2,087 1,257 32	1,452 4,935 1,350	804 347 79
Wir≏ Ta <b>c</b> ⊁s Staples	lb.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531	3,1	.77 4,18 18,89 34 50 218 70	2,358 7 1,285 60 60 85	5,077 23,292 450 462	2,087 1,257 32 46	1,452 4,935 1,350 200	804 347 79 30
Wir≏ Ta <b>c</b> k : Staples Velveteen	lb.  #  #  yd.	5,644 20,980 520	3,1	.77 4,18 +13 18,89 -34 50 218 70 279 66	2,358 7 1,285 60 60 85 8 415	5,077 23,292 450	2,087 1,257 32 46 162	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wir≏ Ta <b>c</b> ⊁s Staples	lb.  #  #  yd.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531	3,1	.77 4,18 +13 18,89 -34 50 218 70 279 66	2,358 7 1,285 60 60 85	5,077 23,292 450 462	2,087 1,257 32 46	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30
Wir≏ Ta <b>c</b> k : Staples Velveteen	lb. m u yd. ls	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900	3,1	.77 4,18 13 18,89 34 50 218 70 279 66	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361	5,077 23,292 450 462 317	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 1 <b>5</b> ,010	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tacks Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles	lb.  #  yd.  Is	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900	3,1	4,18 13,18,89 3,4 50 218 70 279 66 789 -	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 -	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 1 <b>6</b> ,010	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres	lb.  m yd. ls  No. lb.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 	3,1 1,1 2,8 5,9	4,18 13,18,89 34 50 18 70 66 789 -	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles	lb.  m yd. ls  No. lb. m	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 - 42,240 42,400 1,875	3,1 1,1 2,8 5,9 4,8	4,18 13,18,89 31,50 18,70 66 789 -	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tace: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair	lb.  m yd. ls  No. lb.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 	3,1 1,1 2,8 5,9 4,8 2,9	4,18 13,18,89 31,50 18,79 66 789 - 630 6,65 15,00	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 1 <b>5</b> ,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair Wire, (all kinds)	lb.  n  yd.  ls  No.  lb.  n	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 42,240 42,400 1,875 2,700	3,1 10,1 2,8 5,9 4,8	177 4,18 18,89 50 18 70 66 789 -	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361 60 1,650	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540 8,200	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair Wire, (all kinds) Blocks	yd.  Is  No.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 42,240 42,400 1,875 2,700	3,1 10,1 2,8 4,8 2,9	4,18 18,89 34 50 70 66 789 - 630 6,65 15,00 370 - 640 100,00	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361 60 1,650	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair Wire, (all kinds) Blocks Facks for brushes	lb.  m  yd. ls  No. in  No. in	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 42,240 42,400 1,875 2,700	3,1 10,1 2,8 4,8 2,9	4,18 18,89 34 50 70 66 789 - 630 6,65 15,00 370 - 640 100,00	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361 60 1,650	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540 8,200 412,560	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611 626 42,975	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tack: Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair Wire, (all kinds) Blocks Facks for brushes Tin	lb.  yd. ls  No. ii lb. ii lb.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 42,240 42,400 1,875 2,700	3,1 1,1 2,8 5,9 4,8 2,9	4,18 13,18,89 314 50 18,89 50 66 70 66 70 66 70 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67 67	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361 60 1,650 200 2,000	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540 8,200	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611 626 42,975	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178
Wire Tacks Staples Velveteen All other material Brush making materials Handles Fibres Bristles Horsehair Wire, (all kinds) Blocks Facks for brushes	lb.  yd. ls  No. ii lb. ii lb.	5,644 20,980 520 1,531 900 42,240 42,400 1,875 2,700	3,1 10,1 2,8 4,8 2,9	4,18 13,18,89 3,4 50 70 18,79 66 789 - 630 6,65 15,00 640 100,00	2,358 1,285 60 85 415 1,361 60 1,650	5,077 23,292 450 462 317 - 1,371,240 91,190 71,540 8,200 412,560	2,087 1,257 32 46 162 16,010 68,562 16,414 100,380 8,611 626 42,975	1,452 4,935 1,350 200 343	804 347 79 30 178

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## Fuel Consumption.

The quantity and cost value, delivered at the factory, of the various classes of fuel and electricity used in this industry are shown in Table VII for the calendar year 1927. Coal of all kinds represented 83.4 per cent of the total cost of all fuel exclusive of electricity. Electricity purchased amounted to \$19,247, as compared with \$22,005 in 1926.

Table VII .- Fuel Consumption, by classes, 1927.

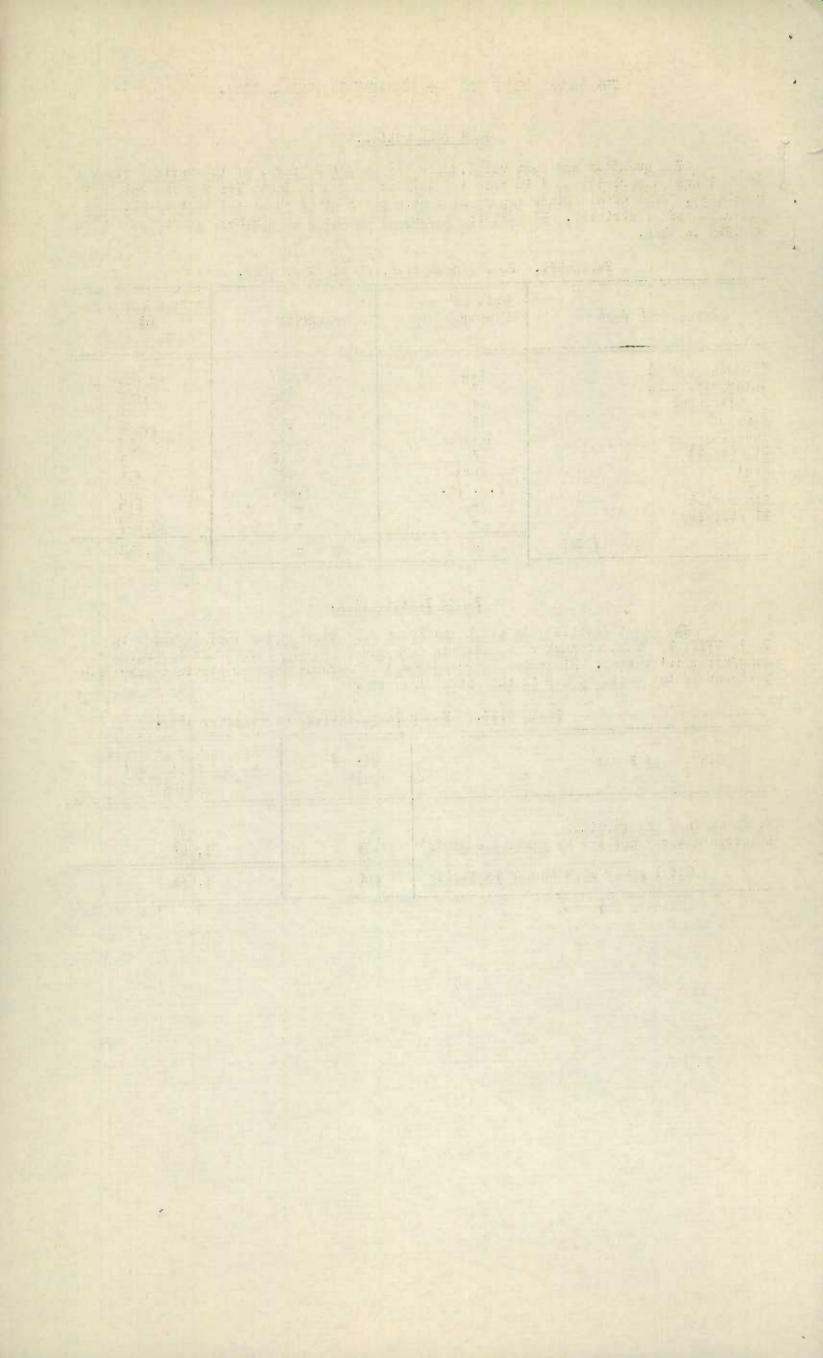
Classes of fuel	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Cost Value at Factory
Bituminous coal Anthracite coal Lignite coal Coke Gasoline Oil (Fuel) Wood Gas Other fuel Electricity	ton  " " Gallon " Cord N.C. ft.	2,567 190 8 114 1,474 10 109 1,064	19,852 1,802 96 1,320 538 3 885 959 610 19,247
TOTAL:	6-0	<b>Out</b>	45,312

#### Power Installation.

The power installed in brush and broom factories during 1927 is shown in Table VIII, by classes, number of units in each class and the horsepower according to manufacturers' rating. Electric motors operated by purchased power provided over 73.4 per cent of the motive power in the entire industry.

Table VIII. - Power Installation, by classes, 1927.

Classes of Power	No. of Units	Horsepower according to manufacturers! rating	
Steam engines and turbines Electric motors operated by purchased power	7	435 1,203	
Total power used in manufacturing	200	1,638	



## Imports and Exports.

Imports of brushes and brooms are shown in Table IX by countries for the calendar year 1927. Raw materials were imported to the value of \$702,288 and manufactured goods to the value of \$863,313.

Table IX. - Imports for consumption, by countries, 1927.

Articles Imported	United	United	Other
	Kingdom	States	Countries
Raw or partly manufactured materials .	\$	\$	\$
Bristles, animal	13,226	288,334	86,662
Bristles, n.o.p.	239	1,832	-
Broom, corn	-	349,858	-
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned	308	113,434	9,420
Manufactured articles -			
Brushes, paint	52,086	5,835	8,279
Brushes, toilet	58,412	72,414	181,811
Brushes, all other	50,485	174,982	38,580
Brooms and whisks	295	5,561	1,048
TOTAL	175,051	1,064,750	325,800

Table X shows the exports of brushes and brooms, the produce of Canada, by countries for the calendar year 1927. The total value of exports amounted to \$186,678.

Table X. - Exports of Canadian Produce, by countries, 1927.

Articles Exported	United Kingdom	United States	Other Countries
Brushes, all kinds	\$ 104,501	\$ 90	\$ 68,299
Brooms and whisks	2,574	20	11,194
TOTAL	107,075	110	79,493

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## Firms Manufacturing Brooms, Brushes and Mops in Canada, 1927.

#### PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

The Lohnes Broom Mfg. Co.

35 Queen Street Charlottetown

#### NOVA SCOTIA.

Canadian National Institute for the Blind

172 Almon St.

Halifax

#### NEW BRUNSWICK.

Ideal Brush Co. of Canada, Ltd. T. S. Simms & Co. Ltd.

Main Street Hartland
Main Street Fairville Fairville, St. John County

#### QUEBEC.

American Broom Works C. Auclair & Freres B. Bourassa Canada Broom Co. J. L. A. Carbonneau Dominion Brush Mfg. Co., Ltd. 89 Marie Anne E. Montreal Fabrique Balais de Sorel 107 rue Sophie Sorel International Broom Co., Ltd. Gelinas, Onias

La Cie Jacques Cartier Enrg.

La Fabrique de Balais de Granby

La Manufacture de Balais Montmagny Enrg.

Montmagny

National Broom Co.

Mann Brush Mfg. Co.

Montreal

Montreal Royal Broom Mfg. Co. Standard Broom & Brush Co. Wheeler Broom, Mop and Life Belt Co.
L'Atelier des Aveugles, Nazareth P. Lupien

Harold E. Smith

112 Bigaouette St.

112 Nazareth St.

St. Basile de Portneuf Portneuf County. 1238 ave. de l'Eglise Montreal 866 Craig St., E. Montreal
653 St. Paul, W. Montreal
1425 Mance St., Montreal
7 rue St. George Drummondville
731 St. James St. Montreal

St. Basile Quebec St. Raymond Montreal Yamachiche

## ONTARIO.

John Adam & Son The Boeckh Company, Ltd. Brantford Brush Works Frank Burdette Canadian National Institute for Blind Canadian National Institute for Blind City Broom Factory Maxwell J. Latam E. G. Crawford Dominion Toilet Brush Co. Ltd. Fort William Broom Mfg. Co. Fuller Brush Co., Ltd. Gibson Broom Co. John R. Gard D. Strang Wilson Broom Co. C. E. Bailey E. L. Martin Irwin Hamel John R. Haslam Kingston Broom Co. London Brush Co. McQuillan, Mrs. Sarah Meakins & Sons, Ltd. B. W. Moyer A. Muirhead Co., Ltd.

158-168 Adelaide W. Toronto, 2 24 Grand St. Brantford
129-133 McNab, N. Hamilton
331 Wellington St. Ottawa
1074 Queen St., E. Toronto, 8.
79 Oxford London 79 Oxford London
5 Poplar St. Lemington
39 Britannia Stratford
Main St. Morrisburg
710 McTavish Fort William
Sherman Ave., N. Hamilton
168-170 Christie Toronto, 4
154 Wilson Ave. 154 Wilson Ave. London
856 5th Ave., E. Owen Sound
Ridgetown Jane St.

33 Harvey St.

112 Birch Avenue Hamilton
Waterloo 211 Victoria Road Tecumseh 400 King St. Kingston 86 King St. London 215 Simcoe St. Peterboro
King St., E. Hamilton
Bloomingda Bloomingdale
217 King St., E. Toronto, 2

Collingwood

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## APPENDIX

## Firms Manufacturing Brooms, Brushes and Mops in Canada, 1927.

H.O.

Factory

## ONTARIO (Cont'd.)

Walter Pearson Perfection Sanitary Brush Co. Royal Broom Co. Royal Brush Co., Ltd. Rubberset Co., Ltd.

Andrew T. Schiedel Sterling Broom Co. Stevens-Hepner Co., Ltd. Twisswire Brushes Ltd. Waterloc Broom & Brush Co. Frank Wehrle West Taylor Bickle & Co., Ltd. Walter Woods Ltd. Brown Broom Mfg. Co. George Brandon

1118 Queen St., W. King St., W. 43 Main St., E. 94 Wellington St. Gravenhurst 61 King St., 3. 60 Perth St.

143 Berkley St. 34 Bridgeport Rd. 1701 Dundas W.

82 McNab St., N. 174 Euclid \*\*\* 67 Beechwood Ave.

242 Liverpool St. Guelph Toronto, 3 Ingersoll Hamilton Toronto, 2

> Kitchener Guelph Port Elgin Toronto, 2 Waterloo Toronto.3 Norwich Hamilton Toronto, 3 Hamilton

#### MANITOBA.

Standard Mfg. Co. Ltd. Canadian National Institute for the Blind Home Brush Works Ltd.

744 Wall St. 52 Gertie St. 592 Notre Dame Ave.

Winnipeg Winnipeg Winnipeg

## SASKATCHEWAN.

Regina Broom & Brush Factory, Ltd. Queen City Broom Works, Ltd.

Richwell Brush Mfg. Co., Ltd.

1326 Atkinson St. 1813 Wallace St.

Regina Regina

## ALBERTA.

Edmonton Broom Mfg. Co.

B. C. Brush Works Ltd.

Western Broom Works

Crown Broom Works, Ltd.

105:5 - 97th St.

Edmonton

## BRITISH COLUMBIA.

891 Cambie St. 891 Cambie St. Vancouver 304 First Ave., E. Vancouver 1068 Edmonds St. 631 - 15th E.

Vancouver New Westminster Vancouver

## Mop Manufacturers.

Jeseph E. Huard Novo Oil Co.

Tarbox Bros, Ltd.

Dust Control Co.

137 St. Peter St. 1726 Poupart St.

14 Morrow &ve.

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2246 Commercial Drive Vancouver, B. C.

Montreal, Que. Montreal, Que.

Toronto, Cnt.



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