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ANNUAL



BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY

1961

The list of firms normally included in this report has been omitted from this issue, along with certain tables. See introductory text for details.

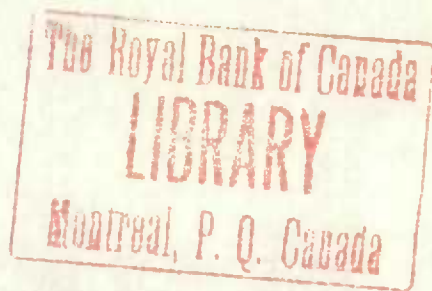
ANNUAL CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

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SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable.
- nil or zero.
- ^P preliminary figures.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This report is one in a series of about 140 publications which present the results of the 1961 Census of Manufactures. Most reports in this series refer to specific industries, but there are summary reports for Canada and the provinces and for major industry groups. Implementation of the new definition of the establishment in the 1961 Census has resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics for previous years in order to maintain comparability of the data. (See following note on "Establishment".)

Industry statistics given in these reports refer to number of establishments, employees, salaries and wages, cost of materials, supplies, fuel and electricity, gross value of shipments, inventories and value added by manufacturing. Details of materials used and products shipped are also given. Descriptions of the principal industry statistics, with special reference to 1961, are as follows:

Period Covered

Firms are asked to submit figures for the calendar year, if at all possible, and most reports are on this basis. Financial year reports for periods differing from the calendar year are accepted in instances where the firms find it impossible to supply calendar year data from accounting records. However the data on employees, salaries and wages are requested on a calendar year basis in all cases.

Establishment

The reporting unit in the Census of Manufactures is the **establishment**. Beginning with the 1961 Census, the establishment is defined as follows:

The smallest unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all the following:

- Materials and supplies used,
- Goods purchased for resale as such,
- Fuel and power consumed,
- Number of employees and their pay,
- Inventories,
- Shipments or sales.

The establishment is to be distinguished from smaller subdivisions or departments which do not have records which permit them to report all items required of an establishment. Prior to 1961, some establishments were required to submit two or more separate reports when they were engaged in operations which were classifiable to different industries. Beginning with 1961, separate reports for such operations will be required only in cases where accounting records can provide all the elements of principal statistics enumerated above. Special reporting arrangements were made with respondents when the acceptance of combined reports would have seriously affected the statistics for particular industries or areas. Where continuity of industry statistics was affected by this change in reporting procedures, adjustments to the data were made back to 1957 in order to maintain comparability of the series for recent years.

A manufacturing establishment is typically a factory, mill or plant principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Prior to 1961, the Census of Manufactures attempted to cover the manufacturing activities of all establishments, whether or not they were principally engaged in manufacturing operations. Beginning with the 1961 Census, establishments (accounting entities) which are not primarily engaged in manufacturing are no longer included as manufacturing establishments in the basic industry statistics. Again adjustments to the industry statistics were made to reflect the removal of such reporting units for the period 1957-1960. These reporting units are now listed as establishments in other Bureau industry surveys, such as Wholesale Trade, Construction, etc. In order, however, to maintain complete coverage of certain commodity items produced mainly in manufacturing establishments, many non-manufacturing establishments are now surveyed for commodity shipments only and the latter are included in those tables of industry reports showing shipments of certain commodities "from all industries".

Many firms have more than one manufacturing establishment. Such firms are requested to submit a separate Census of Manufactures report for each manufacturing establishment which can meet the reporting requirements described earlier.

Prior to 1961, the main emphasis in the Census of Manufactures was on manufacturing activity whereas, beginning with 1961, each establishment reports on the total operations carried out within its accounting boundaries (except income from investments such as rent, interest and dividends). However, data on different activities (manufacturing, selling, construction by own labour force etc.) are requested separately. The 1961 statistics in this report are confined to manufacturing activity in order to maintain comparability with previous years. In the 1962 reports it is planned to show both 1961 and 1962 data on the "total activity" basis in addition to the data on manufacturing operations.

Employees

Administrative and office employees include all executives and supervisory officials such as presidents, vice-presidents, secretaries, treasurers, etc., together with managers, professional and technical employees, superintendents and factory supervisors above the working foremen level, and clerical employees. Working owners and partners are also included in this category but will be shown separately in subsequent years.

Production and related workers include all other factory workmen whether paid on a monthly, weekly, hourly or piece-work basis. Working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise are included, as are maintenance, handling, warehousing and delivery staff. Employees on new construction work, in retail or wholesale operations, on outside piece work, etc. are not included.

Production workers are reported by months, an average for the year being obtained by summing the monthly figures and dividing by twelve. This procedure is followed even though the plant did not operate in all months. Figures on employment refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Salaries and Wages

Salaries and wages refer to gross earnings of the employees described above, including salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, the value of room and board where provided, deductions for income tax and social services such as sickness and unemployment insurance, pensions, etc., as well as any other allowances forming part of the employees' wages. Payments for overtime are included.

Salaries refer to amounts paid to administrative and office employees. Withdrawals by working owners or partners for normal living expenses for self and family are included with salaries, but will be shown separately in subsequent years. Wages refer to the amounts paid to production and related workers as defined above. Data on earnings refer to the calendar year whether or not some establishments reported other data on a financial year basis.

Cost of Fuel and Electricity

Figures for fuel refer to amounts actually used (including fuel used in cars and trucks), not to purchases unless the quantities are the same. Values refer to the laid-down cost at the establishment including freight, duty, etc.

Materials and Supplies Used

Figures represent quantities and laid-down cost values, at the establishment, of materials, supplies and components actually used during the year whether purchased from others or received as transfers from other plants of the reporting company. Amounts paid to other manufacturers for work done on materials owned by the reporting company are included. Returnable containers or any other items charged to capital account are not included. Fuels are not included. Goods bought from others or received as transfers from other plants or reporting companies for resale without further processing are not included. Maintenance and repair supplies not chargeable to capital account are included.

Factory Shipments

Factory shipments generally refer to shipments of goods made from own materials either in the reporting establishments or by other manufacturers on the basis of a charge to the reporting establishment for work done. All products and by-products shipped from the establishment are included whether for domestic use, export, or for government departments. Transfer shipments to sales outlets, distributing warehouses or to other manufacturing units of the reporting firm which are treated as separate establishments are included. Goods bought or received as transfers and resold without further processing are not included. Values are requested

on f.o.b. establishment basis, and do not include sales tax or excise duties. Values of containers not returnable are included. Amounts received in payment for work done on materials owned by others are included.

In a few industries such as shipbuilding, air craft, etc., where work on principal products extend over a relatively long period, the value of production is recorded rather than the value of shipments. For those industries production is computed from the value of deliveries of complete units during the year plus the value of work done during the year on unfinished units less the value of work done in previous years on finished units delivered in the year under review.

Inventories

Values represent the book value of manufacturing inventory. Figures consist of inventory at the plant and at warehouses or selling outlets which are treated as extensions of the plants for the purpose of reporting shipments.

Value added by Manufacturing

Value added is compiled by deducting the cost of materials, fuel and electricity consumed from the value of production (value of shipments adjusted for changes in the value of inventories of finished goods and goods in process). Value added is sometimes referred to as net production.¹

Standard Industrial Classification

The revised Standard Industrial Classification which was introduced with the 1960 Census of Manufactures provides for a breakdown of the universe into 140 industries arranged in 20 major groups compared with 135 industries in 17 major groups in the old classification which was used in the compilations for the years 1949 to 1959 inclusive. Full details are contained in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Catalogue No. 12-501, which is available from either the Queen's Printer or the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Reporting establishments are classified or allotted to specific industries on the basis of the value of principal products made or shipped.

Establishments engaged solely in repair work are not included in manufacturing industries (except in the case of furniture, shipbuilding, boat building, aircraft and railroad rolling stock industries) but establishments principally engaged in assembling parts into complete units are included.

¹ To arrive at the National Accounts concept of "gross domestic product at factor cost", it would be necessary to subtract also the cost of advertising, insurance and other business costs which are not collected in the annual Census of Manufactures. Value added figures for the primary industries, manufacturing and construction are published in D.B.S. publication 61-202, Survey of Production.

Short Forms

Since 1949, in order to ease the reporting burden for smaller firms, a one-page short form has been used asking only for certain principal items of shipments. For purposes of publication, missing data were estimated on the basis of appropriate ratios. For the 1959 and 1960 censuses the general limit for short forms was raised from \$50,000 to \$100,000 value of shipments and a new intermediate form was used. This form is a shortened version of the long form in that some of the general questions were pared down and the detailed lists of materials and products were limited to the more important items. The general limits for firms in this category were set at between \$100,000-\$500,000 value of shipments, but in the case of both the short and inter-

mediate forms there are lower cut-offs for a number of industries in which the smaller firms account for a larger share of total shipments.

In the 1961 Census, in addition to the question on shipments of goods of own manufacture, questions on employment and payroll and on total revenue were added on all short forms. The other elements of principal statistics, viz. value of materials, fuel and electricity, and inventories, are generally estimated by using ratios based on the change in the value of shipments from year to year. This is to permit the complete compilation of basic industry statistics by industry and by geographic location. The proportion of the estimated data is generally less than 5 per cent of the total in each category of principal statistics.

BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY

1961

For the 1961 survey year, the Bureau implemented a New Establishment Concept, bringing about certain revisions to this industry. This implementation of a new definition of the establishment (reporting unit) in the 1961 Census of Manufactures has resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics. In order to maintain comparability of the principal statistics (Table 1) for recent years, the necessary adjustments were applied to the data back to 1957. (See also Explanatory Notes.)

It should be noted that, with the exception of Tables 1 and 4, the 1960 data in this report are

based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept. Table 4 presents the shipments of certain commodities by all industries.

As a result of increased work loads and staff shortages it has been necessary to suspend publication of certain tables normally contained in this report. It is planned to resume publication of these tables in the 1962 reports. The tables affected are the following: List of firms - Imports - Exports.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929-61

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Value of shipments ¹
Basis: Standard Industrial Classification in use prior to 1960							
	number		dollars				
1929	78	1,485	1,442,241	43,179	2,004,893	2,449,854	4,497,926
1933	81	1,374	1,033,983	41,876	1,089,807	1,582,093	2,713,776
1937	84	1,472	1,338,990	46,353	1,931,924	2,356,718	4,334,995
1938	79	1,384	1,280,862	45,586	1,863,857	2,211,867	4,121,310
1939	80	1,446	1,376,008	46,516	2,170,497	2,280,030	4,497,043
1940	83	1,536	1,598,818	52,366	2,848,321	2,818,254	5,718,941
1942	92	2,033	2,156,823	67,365	4,204,814	4,689,466	8,961,645
1943	88	2,236	2,478,173	81,598	4,539,386	4,729,206	9,350,190
1944	86	2,164	2,822,625	83,136	3,973,756	4,940,514	8,997,406
1945	85	2,340	3,024,400	100,915	4,418,618	5,668,839	10,188,372
1946	88	2,572	3,475,859	111,796	6,832,183	6,786,134	13,730,113
1947	89	2,645	4,053,617	124,518	6,863,514	8,193,104	15,181,136
1948	84	2,310	3,891,841	127,297	6,188,839	7,302,497	13,618,633
1949	86	2,420	4,232,249	115,775	6,327,016	8,389,198	14,831,989
1950	90	2,426	4,456,795	124,100	7,352,157	8,745,877	16,222,134
1951	94	2,313	4,785,425	133,348	9,183,187	8,410,464	17,726,999
1952	96	2,177	4,787,774	132,847	7,947,253	8,574,281 ²	16,654,381
1953	95	2,195	4,949,726	142,997	8,112,766	8,904,832 ²	17,160,595
1954	92	2,112	4,939,514	157,819	7,920,853	8,713,647	16,554,807
1955	101	2,113	5,103,727	169,898	7,823,119	9,150,960	17,299,701
1956	104	2,103	5,397,241	192,233	8,608,934	10,085,259	18,641,759
1957	100	2,100	5,562,393	199,514	9,028,238	9,941,527	19,159,950
1958	95	2,130	5,858,945	179,384	8,645,863	10,031,186	18,997,463
1959	97	2,187	6,297,172	198,564	8,577,784	10,823,023	19,499,791

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1. Principal Statistics, Representative Years, 1929-61 - Concluded

Year and province	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value added by manufacture	Value of shipments ¹
Basis: Revised Standard Industrial Classification and New Establishment Concept ³							
	number		dollars				
1957	99	2,147	5,703,010	196,566	9,457,408	10,278,408	19,927,707
1958	94	2,121	5,793,263	176,488	8,702,978	9,527,767	18,686,003
1959	97	2,170	6,223,023	195,871	8,710,360	10,623,196	19,452,722
1960							
Canada	99	2,123	6,533,518	187,125	8,790,263	11,930,964	20,901,710
Quebec	41	449	1,141,799	39,367	1,893,941	1,838,044	3,796,418
Ontario	38	1,161	3,770,813	88,665	4,846,249	7,718,932	12,793,526
Manitoba	6	131	397,472	10,585	560,708	521,670	1,104,925
British Columbia	7	62	215,745	4,160	173,218	350,170	530,018
Other provinces ⁴	7	320	1,007,689	44,348	1,316,147	1,502,148	2,676,823
1961							
Canada	96	2,118	6,591,273	199,276	10,200,243	12,809,244	22,575,747
Quebec	40	444	1,157,840	35,889	1,938,321	1,761,525	3,758,180
Ontario	36	1,141	3,807,886	105,030	5,911,796	8,384,467	14,026,885
Manitoba	6	143	401,186	8,955	648,657	657,637	1,279,325
British Columbia	7	65	206,927	4,450	179,101	293,047	478,035
Other provinces ⁴	7	325	1,017,434	44,952	1,472,368	1,712,568	3,033,322

¹ Figures up to and including 1951 represent the value of production.

² Because of insufficient inventory data in 1952 and 1953, these figures have been calculated from value of factory shipments and are, therefore, only approximations to true "Value added by manufacture".

³ The implementation of a new definition of the establishment (reporting unit) in the 1961 Census of Manufactures has resulted in certain changes and necessitated some adjustments to the statistics. In order to maintain comparability of the principal statistics for recent years the necessary adjustments were applied to the data back to 1957. (See also Explanatory Notes.)

⁴ Newfoundland 1, New Brunswick 1, Saskatchewan 3, and Alberta 2.

TABLE 2. Inventories,¹ 1961

	Raw materials and supplies	Goods in process	Finished goods of own manufacture	Total
dollars				
Opening: ²				
Quebec	372,273	27,970	146,634	546,877
Ontario	2,146,773	342,687	1,224,831	3,714,291
Manitoba	206,908	21,273	82,030	310,211
British Columbia	73,753	4,968	16,057	94,778
Other provinces	324,075	355,662	519,909	1,199,646
Canada	3,123,782	752,560	1,989,461	5,865,803
Closing:				
Quebec	416,624	36,699	165,460	618,783
Ontario	2,383,582	367,411	1,574,515	4,325,508
Manitoba	223,021	29,511	109,716	362,248
British Columbia	76,122	4,591	14,997	95,710
Other provinces	434,036	412,762	659,375	1,506,173
Canada	3,533,385	850,974	2,524,063	6,908,422

¹ Book value of all manufacturing inventories held at plant and plant warehouses.

² The opening inventory for 1961 differs from the closing inventory for 1960 because of the receipt of revised data, the inclusion of new establishments, the removal of figures for establishments which did not operate in 1961, changes in classification, and the implementation of the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 3. Factory Shipments, 1960 and 1961

Principal products	1960 ¹		1961	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	doz.	\$	doz.	\$
Brooms:				
Corn	199,920	2,462,510	213,950	2,599,985
Fibre	29,822	506,611	34,757	550,842
Hair	4,961	216,385	7,236	260,652
Plastic	5,839	85,978	6,258	108,077
Toy	4,386	12,947	5,015	11,663
Other brooms	21,537	333,804	11,361	234,691
Whisks	33,185	129,047	28,222	113,469
Brushes:				
Clothes	51,016	252,024	31,553	149,165
Cosmetic	6,429	46,607	2,627	11,659
Floor polisher	16,392	124,163	3	11,659
Hair	103,223	1,005,114	100,449	820,965
Nail	50,403	74,695	36,916	63,652
Paint (excluding artists)	3	3	3	3
Shaving	14,038	123,974	21,011	167,116
Shoe	71,358	234,900	55,626	180,502
Snow, auto	35,133	84,840	5,892	21,356
Toilet bowl	30,836	162,737	30,663	155,396
Tooth (including denture)	3	3	3	3
Other household use	3	3	3	3
Other industrial use (including chimney)	156,658	1,361,995	144,681	1,451,602
All other brushes .....	...	858,989	...	1,068,839
Mops:				
Floor, wet	238,923	1,780,589	233,775	1,713,319
Floor, dry	3	3	3	3
Floor, cellulose sponge, including refills	3	654,712	3	692,050
Dish	60,954	88,536	64,414	94,862
Other mops (including toy)	3	3	3	3
Other products:				
Handles of all kinds ⁴	3	195,618	3	431,065
Paint rollers complete	74,689	607,665	71,977	624,102
Paint roller kits, replacement rollers and parts	3	192,276	3	3
All other products	3	9,205,922	3	11,414,996
Total value of shipments .....	...	20,802,638	...	22,940,025
Less adjustment for value of sales taxes, excise duties and outward transportation charges which were not deducted from individual commodity items detailed above				364,278
Total value of shipments (adjusted)				22,575,747

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

² Included in "All other brushes".

³ Included in "All other products" in this industry table since this commodity is manufactured, to a lesser degree, in other industries. See Table 4 for shipments by all industries.

⁴ Handles are also produced in greater volume by other industries. For total industries figure, see the "General Review of the Manufacturing Industries of Canada", Catalogue No. 31-201.

⁵ Included in "All other products".

TABLE 4. Shipments of Selected Commodities, by All Industries, 1960 and 1961^P

Products	1960		1961 ^P	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	doz.	\$	doz.	\$
Brushes:				
Tooth (including denture)	722,944	1,075,612	647,352	1,013,597
Paint	601,678	4,335,828	590,104	4,455,678
Other household use	319,367	1,394,228	316,077	1,133,248
Mops:				
Dry	87,200	1,304,844	78,065	1,205,022
Other mops and mopping equipment .....	...	146,105	...	289,903
Total value of products	—	8,185,558	—	8,097,448

TABLE 5. Materials Used, 1960 and 1961

Materials	1960 ¹		1961	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
Broom, corn	lb. 3, 148, 785	730, 355	3, 734, 329	950, 518
Fibre, all kinds	" 1, 263, 449	605, 271	1, 042, 634	560, 174
Bristles:				
Animal	" 371, 305	1, 392, 402	367, 257	1, 664, 700
Other (including nylon)	" 250, 508	637, 791	274, 191	536, 976
Yarns:				
Cotton	" 1, 948, 779	914, 708	2, 122, 106	1, 042, 912
Other	" 458, 711	147, 436	454, 887	163, 962
Fabrics:				
Cotton	yd. 24, 129	4, 001	21, 911	4, 704
Other	" 78, 000	25, 740	...	50, 137
Wire	lb. 265, 814	52, 865	385, 148	87, 527
Lumber and wooden blocks .....	...	434, 491	...	315, 688
Handles all kind .....	...	263, 192	...	546, 162
Mop parts, metal .....	...	137, 742	...	212, 430
Cellulose sponge .....	..	62, 655	..	90, 254
Metals and metallic products .....	...	33, 110	...	9, 977
Paints, lacquers and varnishes	gal. 23, 058	60, 836	19, 540	74, 745
Plastic moulding powder	lb. 135, 640	92, 235	158, 754	102, 851
Containers, packing and shipping materials .....	...	501, 802	...	754, 621
All other materials .....	...	2, 483, 901 ²	...	3, 031, 905 ²
Total cost of materials used .....	...	8, 580, 533	...	10, 200, 243

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

² No detailed information on materials used was collected from small establishments. The total estimated value of materials used by these establishments was \$320,162 in 1960 and \$335,770 in 1961; these amounts have been included in "All other materials".

TABLE 6. Employees and their Earnings, by Province, 1960 and 1961

Province	Employees					Earnings		
	Supervisory and office employees		Production workers		Total	Supervisory and office employees	Production workers	Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female				
	number					dollars		
1960¹								
Canada	334	199	1, 051	527	2, 111	2, 493, 196	3, 999, 123	6, 492, 319
Quebec	87	37	249	76	449	479, 907	661, 892	1, 141, 799
Ontario	180	118	525	326	1, 149	1, 450, 499	2, 279, 115	3, 729, 614
Manitoba	13	4	88	26	131	123, 421	274, 051	397, 472
British Columbia	11	7	33	11	62	89, 756	125, 989	215, 745
Other provinces	43	33	156	88	320	349, 613	658, 076	1, 007, 689
1961								
Canada	283	201	1, 039	585	2, 118	2, 443, 551	4, 147, 722	6, 591, 273
Quebec	73	29	224	118	444	458, 302	699, 538	1, 157, 840
Ontario	163	130	516	332	1, 141	1, 517, 281	2, 290, 605	3, 807, 886
Manitoba	11	6	98	28	143	88, 077	313, 109	401, 186
British Columbia	16	6	33	10	65	81, 406	125, 521	206, 927
Other provinces	30	30	168	97	325	298, 485	718, 949	1, 017, 434

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 7. Production Workers, by Months, 1961

Month	Establishments reporting monthly detail ¹		Establishments reporting quarterly detail ²	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
January	759	482		
February	767	500		
March	770	503	203	80
April	762	491		
May	765	466		
June	759	457	198	74
July	755	472		
August	763	490		
September	770	492	209	75
October	770	505		
November	769	500		
December	757	480	206	78
Average for establishments reporting monthly detail			768	487
Average for establishments reporting quarterly detail			208	79
Average for small establishments ³			63	19
Average for all establishments			1,039	585

¹ The number of production workers, by months, was collected only for large establishments.

² The number of production workers, by quarters, was collected only for medium-size establishments.

³ The monthly detail of production workers was not collected from small establishments. Only annual averages were collected from these establishments.

TABLE 8. Principal Statistics, grouped by Size of Establishment, 1960 and 1961

Size of shipments	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost at plant of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value of shipments
	number				dollars	
1960 ¹						
Under \$10,000	18	25	48,860	1,873	29,000	90,979
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	24	58	169,102	6,025	129,961	395,488
25,000 " 49,999	14	61	167,803	5,568	189,993	514,490
50,000 " 99,999	7	73	183,761	8,074	236,776	525,223
100,000 " 199,999	13	277	681,930	24,124	852,510	1,914,853
200,000 " 499,999	14	481	1,343,071	32,416	2,052,373	4,380,309
500,000 " 999,999	5	412	1,247,578	37,986	1,843,206	3,881,991
1,000,000 and over	5	724	2,650,214	73,072	3,246,714	9,099,305
Totals	100	2,111	6,492,319	189,138	8,580,533	20,802,638
1961						
Under \$10,000	17	27	51,009	2,878	39,032	93,881
\$ 10,000 to \$ 24,999	19	49	148,427	4,696	109,949	326,460
25,000 " 49,999	18	79	229,916	7,765	235,283	620,834
50,000 " 99,999	8	74	199,620	8,421	350,520	608,922
100,000 " 199,999	11	250	606,818	20,364	811,796	1,549,043
200,000 " 499,999	12	420	1,125,102	27,441	2,049,327	3,884,357
500,000 " 999,999	5	416	1,232,970	36,920	1,871,034	4,032,393
1,000,000 and over	6	803	2,997,411	90,791	4,733,302	11,459,857
Totals	96	2,118	6,591,273	199,276	10,200,243	22,575,747

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 9. Principal Statistics, classified according to Type of Ownership, 1960 and 1961

Type of ownership	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value of shipments
	number		dollars			
1960 ¹						
Individual ownership.....	37	155	425,896	12,255	501,101	1,168,984
Partnership.....	14	55	162,146	5,267	177,742	442,038
Incorporated companies.....	49	1,901	5,904,277	171,616	7,901,690	19,191,616
Totals.....	100	2,111	6,492,319	189,138	8,580,533	20,802,638
1961						
Individual ownership.....	40	163	464,483	15,191	550,676	1,176,999
Partnership.....	10	42	105,298	4,178	140,581	303,485
Incorporated companies.....	46	1,913	6,021,492	179,907	9,508,986	21,095,263
Totals.....	96	2,118	6,591,273	199,276	10,200,243	22,575,747

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 10. Principal Statistics, grouped by Number of Employees, 1960 and 1961

Number of employees	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Salaries and wages	Cost of fuel and electricity	Cost at plant of materials used	Value of shipments
	number		dollars			
1960 ¹						
Under 5 employees.....	53	120	334,573	11,577	398,718	967,488
5 to 14 employees.....	11	97	265,896	11,557	294,793	794,559
15 " 49 ".....	24	631	1,694,272	51,398	2,375,296	5,189,593
50 " 99 ".....	8	584	1,926,464	39,206	2,907,163	6,374,320
100 and over.....	4	679	2,271,114	75,400	2,604,563	7,476,678
Totals.....	100	2,111	6,492,319	189,138	8,580,533	20,802,638
1961						
Under 5 employees.....	47	111	331,858	11,369	371,514	852,587
5 to 14 employees.....	15	114	320,046	13,804	343,347	869,496
15 " 49 ".....	23	639	1,743,458	55,220	3,193,255	6,467,183
50 " 99 ".....	8	629	2,050,727	41,347	3,797,863	7,455,191
100 and over.....	3	625	2,145,184	77,536	2,494,264	6,931,310
Totals.....	96	2,118	6,591,273	199,276	10,200,243	22,575,747

¹ Based on the revised 1960 Standard Industrial Classification without revisions for the New Establishment Concept.

TABLE 11. Consumption of Fuel and Electricity, 1961

Kind	Quantity	Cost
1. Establishments reporting commodity detail: ¹		
Bituminous coal: (a) From Canadian mines.....	ton	1,864
(b) Imported.....	"	693
Gasoline (including gasoline used in cars and trucks).....	Imp. gal.	19,964
Fuel oil, including kerosene or coal oil.....	"	72,126
Gas: (a) Liquefied petroleum gases.....	"	400
(b) Other manufactured gas.....	M cu. ft.	98
(c) Natural gas.....	"	17,022
Other fuel.....	"	...
Electricity purchased.....	kwh.	4,711,611
2. Establishments reporting group detail: ²		
Cost of fuel.....	...	22,130
Cost of electricity.....	...	11,619
3. Estimate for establishments for which no data were collected: ³		
Cost of fuel and electricity.....	...	13,396
4. All establishments:		
Total cost of fuel and electricity.....	...	199,276

¹ Large establishments.

² Medium-size establishments.

³ Small establishments.

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