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CITY FAMILY EXPENDITURE
1953

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No. 64

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PREFACE

This reference paper deals with the expenditure of a cross section of Canadian urban families during 1953. The data presented were obtained from a sample survey conducted in January 1954, which was the first of its kind in Canada since 1948. A program of continuing budget inquiries initiated in 1953 will keep the Consumer Price Index weights, determined from the 1948 survey data, under observation and will provide information on the introduction of new items and the necessity of modifying index numbers. Such small-scale budget studies are flexible and will supply more information on the possibilities of sample budget surveys.

In addition to showing family expenditure patterns according to locality, family size and composition, and levels of expenditure, this report furnishes detailed information on expenditure in five urban centres on almost 400 items of expenditure.

Details of expenditure for 1953 were obtained in the January 1954 survey for all expenditure groups except food. It is not feasible to secure reliable recall estimates of amounts spent on specific foods for a period of one year. However, detailed food expenditure by families of the same size, composition, income and living in the same five centres were reported for 1953 in Reference Paper No. 60, "Urban Family Food Expenditure 1953".

HERBERT MARSHALL

Dominion Statistician.

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SYMBOLS

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- nil or zero
- trace, or amount too small to be shown
- 2A "two adults"
- 2A/1C "two adults and 1 child"

INTRODUCTION

In January 1954 an inquiry was undertaken into family expenditure in five metropolitan areas in Canada. Annual expenditure schedules were collected from 969 families in Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. The families selected for interview were restricted to a specified composition of adults (persons 16 years of age or older) and children, and within a specific range of income. Families were eligible if they comprised two adults, three adults, four adults, two adults and one to four children, or three adults and one child. The family income range was from \$1,800 to \$6,500 per year.

Survey families were selected by systematic sampling from a list previously drawn for the Labour Force Survey area sample. Family interviews were conducted by a staff of some 90 enumerators who secured approximately 7 usable expenditure schedules from every 10 families on the sample list eligible for enumeration. Some information on the distribution of response and non-response by city and by family type for the families listed and eligible for interview is shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1. Survey Response by Cities and by Family Types

Item	Number of families in sample	Percentage of families represented by				
		Usable schedules	Non-contacts	Refusals	Editing rejects	Total
City:						
Halifax.....	125	64.8	8.0	20.8	6.4	100.0
Montreal.....	420	76.5	4.0	17.1	2.4	100.0
Toronto.....	468	63.4	9.4	26.1	1.1	100.0
Winnipeg.....	130	75.4	4.6	18.5	1.5	100.0
Vancouver.....	230	74.7	3.5	18.3	3.5	100.0
Family types¹:						
2A.....	510	64.8	7.7	25.5	2.0	100.0
3A.....	156	65.4	7.1	23.7	3.8	100.0
4A.....	44	70.4	9.1	18.2	2.3	100.0
2A/1C.....	249	74.7	5.2	17.3	2.8	100.0
2A/2C.....	230	77.4	3.5	16.5	2.6	100.0
2A/3C.....	111	73.0	6.3	18.9	1.8	100.0
2A/4C.....	31	90.3	—	9.7	—	100.0
3A/1C.....	42	78.6	7.1	11.9	2.4	100.0
All cases.....	1,373	70.6	6.2	20.8	2.4	100.0

1. Read 2A as "two adults"; read 2A/1C as "two adults and one child", etc.

DEFINITIONS

The term **family** is used synonymously with **spending unit** in the 1953 Survey. This concept specifies certain personal relationships in terms of consanguinity or living arrangements and is a useful one for expenditure analysis. The spending unit is a group of persons dependent on a common or pooled income for the major items of expense, and living in the same dwelling. In the great majority of cases the members of a spending unit are related by blood, marriage or adoption; groups of unrelated persons who share both income and expenses are seldom found. Unmarried sons or daughters with regular incomes are not considered separate spending units unless their status in the household is that of a roomer, with their finances entirely separate from those of the parent family. However, lodging families, whose heads are not heads of households, and are often married children living with a parent family, are considered separate spending units.

The survey schedule required a complete record of all money receipts and disbursements. Receipts included employment income, other income, other money receipts and dissavings. Disbursements, on the other hand, comprised consumption expenditures, gifts and contributions outside of the family, personal tax payments, security payments and savings.

Employment income included gross income from wages and salaries; income before tax from self-employment; and receipts from military pay and allowances. **Other income** included receipts from roomers and boarders; net rentals; family allowances; interest and dividends; all pensions; workmen's compensation and unemployment insurance benefits; regular receipts from insurance policies and annuities; and miscellaneous regular income receipts. **Other money receipts** included inheritances; bequests; lump sum settlements from property insurance, accident and health policies; and irregular gifts from outside of the family. **Dissavings** referred to net decreases in assets, such as bank accounts, money on hand, investments in business, stocks and bonds, loans made to others, and the sale of real estate and personal possessions, along with net increases in debt, such as mortgages, notes due to banks, insurance companies and individuals, loan companies, instalment purchases, charge accounts and other bills, rents and taxes.

Consumption expenditures included outlays incurred for food; housing, fuel, light and water; household operation; clothing; automobile; other transportation; medical care; personal care; recreation; reading; education; smoking and alcoholic

drinks; and a miscellaneous group. **Gifts and contributions** refer to outlays for persons or organizations outside of the family. **Personal tax payments** refer to income, personal property, poll taxes, duties and succession duties. Sales, excise, automobile and real estate taxes are included as part of consumption expenditure for the commodity or service to which these taxes apply. **Security payments** referred to outlays for insurance premiums, retirement or pension funds, and to mutual benefit society payments. **Savings** referred either to net increases in assets, such as bank accounts, money on hand, investment in business and real estate, bonds and stocks, improvements on real estate, and loans made to others; or to net decreases in debt, such as decreases in amounts owed on mortgages, notes due to banks, insurance companies, individuals, loan companies, balances owing on instalment purchases, charge accounts and other bills due, and rents and taxes due.

A few items noted here in the category of "expenditure" may be considered by some readers as "savings". Thus assets in the "savings" account include houses but not motor cars; assets include bank savings, bonds and stocks but not life insurance premiums; and assets exclude pension payments made by families. However certain payments by families have been broken down and allocated only in part to "expenditure". One instance is a combined payment allocated partly to the family budget and partly to a business budget. Examples of this are housing and fuel outlays where the quarters are used for both business and family use, or expenditures for automobiles where only a certain proportion of use is for family purposes. Another combined payment is the payment on a home mortgage. In this case taxes and insurance, if included, and mortgage interest is allocated to "expenditure", while repayment on the principal of the mortgage is allocated to "savings".

FAMILY ATTRIBUTES

Family attribute data are influenced of course by survey limitations regarding income, family size and composition. Thus family size averages relate only to families ranging from two to six persons. Likewise, income averages represent only those families with incomes ranging from \$1,800 to \$6,500 a year. Nevertheless a majority of urban families are included in the family income and composition ranges surveyed, and the attribute data throws considerable light on the variation of expenditure. Considerable detail on family attributes will be found in Appendix A.

Some 34 per cent of all families in the survey comprised two-person families, 30 per cent were three-person families, 24 per cent were four-person families, 8 per cent were five-person families, and 3 per cent were six-person families. About 12 per

cent reported annual income of less than \$2,500 and about 20 per cent reported over \$5,000. About 3 per cent of family heads were under 25 years of age and about 10 per cent were over 65. Some 8 per cent of family heads had attended university for some period. Almost 60 per cent of the families were living in houses, and the sample had equal proportions of tenants and owners.

Differences among families in the various classifications should be noted. Thus average numbers of persons per family varied between 2.94 and 3.32 for Toronto and Halifax respectively. The number of adults (and earners) per family was larger for the higher expenditure and income groups. In fact three or four adult families tended to be concentrated in the upper income groups.

FAMILY EXPENDITURE PATTERNS

(a) All Survey Families—

The average annual expenditure reported by all the five city sample families for the period of the inquiry is shown in Table II.

TABLE II. Average Expenditure,
by All Survey Families

Item	Per family	Per person	Percentage distribution
	\$	\$	
Food	1, 181	380	27. 3
Housing, fuel, light, water.....	680	219	15. 6
Household operation	159	51	3. 6
Furnishings and equipment	272	87	6. 2
Clothing	413	133	9. 5
Other current consumption of commodities and services.....	1, 116	359	25. 5
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes and security.....	539	173	12. 3
Total	4, 360	1, 402	100. 0

Of the total expenditure of \$1,181 on food, purchases for food prepared at home accounted for \$1,079. Expenditure for fuel, light and water took \$184 of the total of \$680 shown for housing, fuel, light and water. Families reporting payments for rent, taxes and first mortgages on occupied homes had average outlays of \$567, \$142 and \$167, respectively. Averaged over all families in the sample, i.e. those not reporting in addition to those reporting these payments, the consolidated total of these three items amounted to \$395. Household operation outlays of \$159 were made for such things as telephone service, postage, moving expenses and cleaning supplies. Expenses for furnishings and equipment, covering outlays on furniture, floor coverings, electrical and kitchen equipment, household textiles, glassware, china ware, silverware, etc. accounted for \$272. Expenditure for girls' and women's clothing, at \$223, exceeded by an appreciable amount the outlay for boys' and men's clothing of \$159. It is interesting that this greater allocation of expenditure for female clothing, also

observed in the 1947-48 family expenditure survey, was in contrast to a higher allocation to male clothing reported in the 1937-38 pre-war family expenditure survey. Outlays for transportation, including automobile, accounted for \$435 of the total of \$1,116 shown for the group of expenditures distinguished as other current consumption of commodities and services. This group of expenditures included outlays for medical and personal care; for recreation, reading and education; for smoking and alcoholic drinks; and for certain miscellaneous expenses.

The average family in the survey allocated \$539 amounting to about 12 per cent of total expenditure to outlays not classified here as current consumption. Personal taxes took the largest share

of this outlay, at \$252; gifts and contributions outside of the family accounted for \$102; while payments on insurance and pensions amounted to \$185. Attention has been drawn already to the savings element in outlays by families for insurance and pensions.

When family expenditure is converted to expenditure per person, the average family spent some \$1,400 per family member.

(b) City Differences -

The pattern of expenditure of the average family in each of the five cities is shown in Table III.

TABLE III. Average Expenditure, by Cities

Item	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Dollars per family					
Food	1,104	1,277	1,153	1,107	1,129
Housing, fuel, light, water	633	709	705	594	652
Household operation	169	158	170	143	145
Furnishings and equipment	246	246	272	277	327
Clothing	321	431	427	407	398
Other current consumption of commodities and services ..	874	1,029	1,237	1,129	1,175
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	482	517	591	561	509
Total	3,829	4,367	4,555	4,218	4,335
Dollars per person					
Food	333	387	392	364	379
Housing, fuel, light, water	191	215	240	195	219
Household operation	51	48	58	47	49
Furnishings and equipment	74	75	93	91	110
Clothing	97	131	145	134	134
Other current consumption of commodities and services	263	312	421	371	394
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	145	157	201	185	171
Total	1,153	1,323	1,549	1,388	1,455
Percentage distribution					
Food	28.9	29.4	25.3	26.5	26.1
Housing, fuel, light, water	16.5	16.2	15.5	14.1	15.0
Household operation	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
Furnishings and equipment	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.5
Clothing	8.4	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.2
Other current consumption of commodities and services	22.9	23.5	27.1	26.6	27.2
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	12.5	11.8	13.0	13.2	11.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

City differences in family expenditure averages reflect a number of variables including family size, income level, purchasing habits and preferences, and price levels. Although the influence of these factors is not segregated here, some generalizations can be reached from a study of Table III. For example, Toronto averages of total expenditure on both a family and per-person basis are above those of the other four cities and expenditure on "other current consumption of commodities and services",

accounts for much of the difference. Toronto families allocated more of total expenditure for these purposes and relatively less to food than did families in the other four cities.

(c) Variation With Type of Family—

The pattern of expenditure for the average family in each of eight family types is shown in Table IV.

TABLE IV. Average Expenditure by Family Type¹

Item	2A	3A	4A	2A/1C	2A/2C	2A/3C	2A/4C	3A/1C
Dollars per family								
Food	987	1,219	1,470	1,127	1,295	1,497	1,461	1,409
Housing, fuel, light, water	675	712	674	674	683	668	584	755
Household operation.....	145	178	170	147	171	173	187	168
Furnishings and equipment	238	207	191	291	307	320	346	389
Clothing	336	503	674	396	425	447	434	570
Other current consumption of commodities and services	955	1,350	1,506	1,152	1,120	1,133	1,078	1,312
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	532	639	534	516	566	467	428	506
Total.....	3,868	4,808	5,219	4,303	4,567	4,705	4,518	5,109
Dollars per person								
Food	496	410	375	383	330	307	258	365
Housing, fuel, light, water	339	240	172	229	174	137	103	196
Household operation.....	73	60	43	50	44	35	33	44
Furnishings and equipment	120	70	49	99	78	66	61	101
Clothing	169	169	172	135	108	92	77	148
Other current consumption of commodities and services	480	455	384	392	286	232	190	340
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	267	215	136	176	144	96	75	131
Total.....	1,944	1,619	1,331	1,464	1,165	964	797	1,324
Percentage distribution								
Food	25.5	25.2	28.3	26.3	28.6	31.9	32.7	27.8
Housing, fuel, light, water	17.4	14.8	12.9	15.7	15.0	14.2	12.9	14.8
Household operation.....	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.3
Furnishings and equipment	6.2	4.3	3.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.6
Clothing	8.7	10.5	12.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2
Other current consumption of commodities and services	24.7	28.2	28.9	26.6	24.4	24.0	23.7	25.5
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security	13.8	13.3	10.2	12.0	12.3	9.9	9.4	9.8
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. For 2A read two adults, for 2A/1C read two adults and one child, etc.

Expenditure per family increased on food, clothing and "other consumption of goods and services" for all-adult families with increasing family size, but expenditure per family member decreased as the family size increased. As might be expected, family expenditure did not increase uniformly with increasing family size for such shelter expenses as housing, fuel, light and water; household operation; and furnishings and equipment.

Expenditure per family and per person for families with progressively larger numbers of children show the same relationships as those outlined for all-adult families.

(d) Variation With Expenditure Group -

The pattern of expenditure for the average family at progressive expenditure is shown in Table V.

TABLE V. Average Expenditure, by Expenditure Group

Item	Under \$2,500	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,499	\$3,500- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,499	\$4,500- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,499	\$5,500- \$5,999	\$6,000 and over
Dollars per family									
Food	744	916	1,078	1,134	1,186	1,282	1,317	1,356	1,485
Housing, fuel, light, water.....	463	528	607	629	698	696	779	792	879
Household operation	84	108	123	137	151	178	181	219	243
Furnishings and equipment	79	130	193	163	279	302	363	342	467
Clothing	150	233	277	333	394	457	482	624	736
Other current consumption of com- modities and services.....	391	555	640	813	1,027	1,204	1,417	1,653	2,274
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security.....	189	307	325	459	531	630	673	746	837
Total	2,100	2,777	3,243	3,668	4,266	4,749	5,212	5,732	6,921
Dollars per person									
Food	317	342	365	357	364	383	409	406	447
Housing, fuel, light, water.....	197	197	206	198	214	208	242	237	265
Household operation	36	40	42	43	46	53	56	66	73
Furnishings and equipment	34	49	65	51	86	90	113	102	141
Clothing	64	87	94	105	121	136	150	187	222
Other current consumption of com- modities and services.....	166	207	217	256	315	359	440	495	685
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security.....	80	115	110	144	163	188	209	223	252
Total	894	1,036	1,099	1,153	1,309	1,418	1,619	1,716	2,085
Percentage distribution									
Food	35.4	33.1	33.2	31.0	27.7	27.0	25.5	23.6	21.7
Housing, fuel, light, water.....	22.0	19.0	18.7	17.1	16.4	14.6	14.9	13.8	12.7
Household operation	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5
Furnishings and equipment	3.8	4.7	6.0	4.4	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.0	6.7
Clothing	7.1	8.4	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.2	10.9	10.6
Other current consumption of com- modities and services.....	18.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	24.2	25.4	27.0	28.9	32.8
Gifts and contributions, personal taxes, security.....	9.1	11.0	10.0	12.4	12.5	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

It is to be expected that a classification of families by expenditure groups would show expenditure per family and per family member increasing with successive expenditure ranges. Attribute data shows that two-adult families were concentrated in the lower expenditure groups, while three-adult and four-adult families were found with greater frequency in the higher expenditure groups. Again,

families with heads 65 years of age or over were found in the lower expenditure groups with greater frequency. The proportion of expenditure to food and to shelter expenses such as housing, fuel, light and water; household operation; and furnishings and equipment; decreased as family expenditure increased.

BASIC TABLES

TABLE 2. Summary Average Expenditure, by Family Type¹

No.	Item	All family types	Family type							
			2A	3A	4A	2A/1C	2A/2C	2A/3C	2A/4C	3A/1C
	Number of families.....	969	330	102	31	186	178	81	28	33
	Average family size.....	3.11	1.99	2.97	3.92	2.94	3.92	4.88	5.67	3.86
Average dollar expenditure per family										
Current consumption:										
1	Food.....	1,181	987	1,219	1,470	1,127	1,295	1,497	1,461	1,409
2	Housing, fuel, light, water	680	675	712	674	674	683	668	584	755
3	Household operation	159	145	178	170	147	171	173	187	168
4	Furnishings and equipment.....	272	238	207	191	291	307	320	346	389
5	Clothing.....	413	336	503	674	396	425	447	434	570
6	Automobile	340	288	469	450	392	320	266	246	334
7	Other transportation.....	95	104	138	124	74	83	70	69	124
8	Medical care	188	147	194	240	183	215	244	228	252
9	Personal care	84	73	95	106	84	86	90	90	109
10	Recreation.....	157	126	191	202	155	176	166	150	194
11	Reading	31	30	32	35	31	33	34	34	31
12	Education	20	6	24	44	18	25	34	29	63
13	Smoking and alcoholic drinks.....	154	143	152	206	166	137	174	201	160
14	Other	47	38	55	102	49	45	55	31	45
15	All current consumption	3,821	3,336	4,169	4,688	3,787	4,001	4,238	4,090	4,603
16	Gifts and contributions	102	110	124	115	89	103	70	76	84
17	Personal taxes	252	269	312	209	253	238	197	133	191
18	Security	185	153	203	210	174	225	200	219	231
19	Total expenditure.....	4,360	3,868	4,808	5,219	4,303	4,567	4,705	4,518	5,109
Percentage distribution of total expenditure										
Current consumption:										
1	Food.....	27.3	25.5	25.2	28.3	26.3	28.6	31.9	32.7	27.8
2	Housing, fuel, light, water	15.6	17.4	14.8	12.9	15.7	15.0	14.2	12.9	14.8
3	Household operation	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.3
4	Furnishings and equipment.....	6.2	6.2	4.3	3.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.6
5	Clothing.....	9.5	8.7	10.5	12.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2
6	Automobile	7.8	7.4	9.8	8.6	9.1	7.0	5.6	5.4	6.5
7	Other transportation.....	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.4
8	Medical care	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.9
9	Personal care	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
10	Recreation.....	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.8
11	Reading .....	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6
12	Education .....	.4	.2	.5	.8	.4	.5	.7	.6	1.2
13	Smoking and alcoholic drinks.....	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.7	4.4	3.1
14	Other	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
15	All current consumption	87.7	86.2	86.7	89.8	88.0	87.7	90.1	90.6	90.2
16	Gifts and contributions	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6
17	Personal taxes	5.8	7.0	6.5	4.0	5.9	5.2	4.2	2.9	3.7
18	Security	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.5
19	Total expenditure.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1. For 2A read two adults, for 2A/1C read two adults and one child etc.

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures							
1- 4	Food	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	Prepared at home	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0
2	Restaurants, snack bars, etc.	72.2	46.9	67.6	75.1	83.7	81.4
3	Ice cream, candy, soft drinks, etc.	89.6	88.9	90.0	93.3	88.8	83.1
4	Board out-of-town.....	.2	-	-	.3	-	.6
5- 27	Housing, fuel, light, water	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Rent	49.9	42.0	78.2	34.0	40.8	33.7
6- 11	Repairs	70.4	70.4	69.5	72.4	59.2	75.0
6	Labour	16.9	14.8	16.8	18.2	16.3	16.3
7	Lumber.....	15.8	12.3	10.0	19.2	19.4	20.3
8	Paints, varnishes, etc.	55.0	51.8	60.7	52.9	42.8	56.4
9	Wallpaper.....	10.3	14.8	9.3	10.1	8.2	11.6
10	Contract work	13.3	8.6	8.4	20.9	13.3	11.6
11	Miscellaneous, e.g. nails, wire	38.4	38.3	30.8	43.8	43.9	40.1
12	Property tax	44.9	40.7	18.7	58.9	57.1	64.5
13	Fire insurance	18.8	13.6	10.3	23.6	24.5	25.6
	Mortgage interest:						
14	First mortgage	28.9	37.0	11.8	43.1	30.6	31.4
15	Second mortgage.....	6.8	3.7	.9	15.8	3.1	5.8
	Other housing:						
16	Room at school.....	.3	-	.9	-	-	-
17	Room away on a job.....	1.0	1.2	1.6	.3	-	1.7
18	Room on holidays.....	15.5	4.9	4.4	21.5	35.7	19.2
19	Cottage, etc.	9.2	7.4	7.5	12.1	9.2	8.1
20- 27	Fuel, light and water	95.1	96.3	96.0	91.6	98.0	97.6
20	Water	68.2	74.1	82.2	71.4	73.5	30.8
21	Gas	44.9	2.5	75.1	48.5	5.1	25.0
22	Electricity	90.5	90.1	93.1	84.5	96.9	92.4
23	Coal	34.4	29.6	24.9	39.7	53.1	34.3
24	Wood	18.8	11.1	16.8	9.1	16.3	44.2
25	Coke.....	2.3	3.7	3.4	.3	7.1	-
26	Oil for heat	45.6	79.0	55.8	34.3	24.5	42.4
27	Sawdust	2.6	-	-	-	1.0	14.0
28- 40	Household operation	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Telephone	85.6	88.9	84.1	85.5	89.8	84.3
29	Moving expenses	9.7	12.3	7.8	10.4	12.2	9.3
30	Ice	13.8	23.4	20.9	11.1	5.1	5.8
31	Paid help	14.0	17.3	12.5	11.1	15.3	19.8
32	Garden supplies except tools.....	37.4	27.2	11.5	47.1	63.3	58.7
33	Laundry soap and detergents	98.8	98.8	97.5	99.3	100.0	99.4
34	Bleaches, disinfectants, starch.....	88.5	97.5	80.1	90.9	88.8	95.9
35	Scouring powder and pads.....	84.7	93.8	66.7	92.2	94.9	95.3
36	Polishes, floor wax, etc.	94.9	95.1	94.4	96.3	96.9	92.4
37	Paper supplies	89.2	87.6	81.0	94.3	93.9	93.6
38	Laundry, dry cleaning, dyeing	92.8	92.6	92.5	93.6	92.8	95.3
39	Postage and telegraph.....	88.3	95.1	74.8	94.6	93.9	96.5
40	Express	12.5	19.8	7.2	11.4	25.5	13.4
41-106	Furnishings and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Unfinished furniture	3.6	4.9	2.2	3.7	4.1	5.2
42- 52	Finished furniture	43.8	53.1	36.1	47.8	45.9	45.9
42	Wood dining room/dinette suites	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	4.1
43	Chrome dinette suites, tables, chairs	9.1	7.4	6.8	11.1	11.2	9.3
44	Bedroom suites.....	4.6	2.5	5.0	2.7	7.1	7.0
45	Beds, cots, cribs, springs	12.4	13.6	9.3	15.2	13.3	12.2
46	Mattresses.....	11.6	16.0	10.6	13.5	7.1	10.5
47	Chesterfield suites, couches, chairs	11.2	13.6	10.6	11.4	8.2	12.8
48	Dressers, chests, vanities	3.9	2.5	3.1	5.0	7.1	2.3
49	Sideboards, buffets, cabinets.....	3.1	2.5	1.6	5.4	1.0	3.5
50	Desks, tables, chairs, n.e.s.	9.5	11.1	5.0	12.1	9.2	12.8
51	Benches, footstools, hassocks	2.0	-	.9	2.4	1.0	4.6
52	Porch and garden furniture	5.9	2.5	2.5	9.1	6.1	8.1

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting						Average dollar expenditure per family						
-	-	-	-	-	-	1,181.0	1,104.5	1,277.0	1,152.5	1,106.9	1,129.0	1- 4
1,078.8	1,057.2	1,152.7	1,051.0	997.6	1,045.3	1,078.8	1,057.1	1,152.7	1,047.5	997.6	1,045.3	1
102.1	46.1	124.6	104.1	94.5	83.7	73.7	21.6	84.2	78.1	79.1	68.1	2
32.8	28.9	44.6	28.6	34.0	18.6	29.4	25.7	40.2	26.6	30.2	15.4	3
50.8	-	-	76.5	-	25.0	.1	-	-	.3	-	.1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	679.6	632.9	709.1	705.0	593.6	651.9	5- 27
566.8	554.4	534.5	664.4	503.1	587.7	283.1	232.7	417.9	225.9	205.4	198.1	5
91.6	83.9	78.0	112.2	88.6	85.2	64.4	59.1	54.2	81.2	52.4	63.9	6- 11
88.0	161.0	79.2	109.2	55.3	51.7	14.9	23.8	13.3	19.9	9.0	8.4	6
65.2	76.8	83.6	51.6	46.4	77.6	10.3	9.5	8.3	9.9	9.0	15.8	7
34.6	27.5	40.2	30.5	29.0	35.4	19.0	14.3	24.4	16.1	12.4	20.0	8
22.8	14.5	24.9	29.0	18.9	17.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.9	1.5	2.0	9
98.6	64.5	41.1	122.2	116.2	103.4	13.1	5.6	3.5	25.5	15.4	12.0	10
12.3	9.8	7.6	15.8	11.5	14.3	4.7	3.8	2.3	6.9	5.0	5.7	11
142.0	116.9	142.6	145.1	145.5	142.6	63.8	47.6	26.7	85.5	83.1	92.0	12
44.1	28.6	52.2	46.6	36.2	42.2	8.3	3.9	5.4	11.0	8.9	10.8	13
167.1	149.5	182.4	155.6	176.0	188.7	48.3	55.4	21.6	67.0	53.9	59.2	14
105.7	72.0	57.7	103.2	70.6	152.8	7.2	2.7	.5	16.3	2.2	8.9	15
156.7	-	156.7	-	-	-	.5	-	1.5	-	-	-	16
94.9	178.0	92.2	60.0	-	83.3	1.0	2.2	1.4	.2	-	1.4	17
53.6	40.0	60.3	56.5	59.4	40.5	8.3	2.0	2.6	12.2	21.2	7.8	18
115.4	17.2	174.8	134.2	40.1	56.2	10.6	1.3	13.1	16.3	3.7	4.6	19
193.6	234.8	171.2	206.8	166.2	209.9	184.2	226.0	164.2	189.4	162.8	205.1	20- 27
22.4	21.1	31.0	13.6	15.7	25.6	15.3	15.6	25.5	9.7	11.5	7.9	20
40.9	17.9	30.4	53.5	18.1	60.6	18.3	.4	22.9	25.9	.9	15.2	21
54.5	69.0	36.9	57.9	50.9	78.0	49.4	62.2	34.4	48.9	49.3	72.2	22
107.1	94.2	82.4	134.4	117.9	81.6	36.8	27.9	20.5	53.4	62.6	28.0	23
28.0	13.7	30.4	11.3	20.4	35.6	5.3	1.5	5.1	1.0	3.3	15.7	24
86.7	86.7	90.4	60.0	84.8	-	2.0	3.2	3.1	.2	6.0	-	25
122.2	145.8	94.6	146.2	117.5	137.0	55.7	115.2	52.8	50.2	28.8	58.1	26
56.8	-	-	-	30.0	57.9	1.5	-	-	-	.3	8.1	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	158.8	168.6	157.6	170.5	143.1	145.3	28- 40
56.1	63.7	58.6	58.0	39.9	54.1	48.0	56.6	49.3	49.6	35.8	45.6	28
45.3	19.1	34.3	55.6	44.2	60.0	4.4	2.4	2.7	5.8	5.4	5.6	29
32.9	27.3	37.2	33.6	10.3	24.2	4.6	6.4	7.8	3.7	.5	1.4	30
75.3	89.5	77.0	90.8	79.4	50.6	10.6	15.5	9.6	10.1	12.2	10.0	31
16.2	15.1	23.6	17.6	12.0	14.5	6.1	4.1	2.7	8.3	7.6	8.5	32
23.3	22.0	26.6	25.2	22.4	15.0	23.0	21.8	25.9	25.1	22.4	14.9	33
6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.4	5.1	4.7	34
4.3	5.5	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	35
9.1	13.7	11.1	8.3	6.4	6.3	8.7	13.0	10.5	8.0	6.2	5.8	36
6.0	5.8	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.9	37
35.8	26.0	36.9	39.4	31.3	34.9	32.1	24.0	30.1	36.8	29.0	33.3	38
7.0	8.2	6.1	7.3	9.1	6.3	6.2	7.8	4.6	6.9	8.5	6.0	39
4.4	2.2	3.9	4.0	6.8	4.1	.5	.4	.3	.5	1.7	.5	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	271.6	246.2	246.0	272.3	277.3	326.9	41-106
48.5	10.7	74.3	50.9	31.6	49.7	1.8	.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.6	41
149.0	112.6	167.5	143.6	126.7	163.8	63.6	59.2	58.9	66.8	56.9	72.6	42- 52
195.2	263.3	162.6	193.0	235.5	188.8	4.8	9.8	3.5	3.2	4.8	7.7	42
91.6	39.7	134.1	71.5	63.3	113.9	8.3	2.9	9.2	7.9	7.1	10.6	43
231.9	130.0	255.6	272.2	191.9	213.7	10.8	3.2	12.7	7.3	13.7	14.9	44
54.2	24.3	59.0	56.4	54.6	58.1	6.7	3.3	5.5	8.6	7.2	7.1	45
37.4	38.6	36.8	38.5	32.2	37.5	4.3	6.2	3.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	46
189.2	202.5	186.4	197.5	197.8	170.8	21.3	27.5	19.8	22.6	16.2	21.8	47
37.7	42.5	45.1	37.0	27.9	36.9	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	.9	48
44.7	93.5	41.1	43.7	20.0	38.3	1.4	2.3	.6	2.4	.2	1.3	49
34.6	24.0	30.3	48.7	27.2	22.0	3.3	2.7	1.5	5.9	2.5	2.8	50
9.3	-	13.6	7.8	13.0	8.6	.2	-	.1	.2	.1	.4	51
17.0	12.1	23.8	17.7	12.9	14.4	1.0	.3	.6	1.6	.8	1.2	52

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
Furnishings and equipment - Continued							
53-55	Floor covering	34.4	35.8	36.8	33.0	28.6	34.9
53	Wool rugs and carpets	11.6	4.9	8.1	11.8	18.4	16.9
54	Other rugs and carpets, pads	8.8	3.7	5.6	10.1	10.2	14.0
55	Linoleum, etc.	20.8	30.9	28.0	18.2	10.2	13.4
56-67	Electrical equipment	61.6	64.2	53.3	63.6	73.5	65.7
56	Vacuum cleaner	9.3	7.4	5.9	10.4	14.3	11.6
57	Electric floor polisher	5.2	2.5	3.1	7.7	10.2	2.9
58	Refrigerator	13.1	17.3	9.6	12.4	12.2	19.2
59	Cooking stove, rangette	10.3	14.8	8.4	10.8	13.3	9.3
60	Washing machine	8.5	3.7	7.2	9.1	7.1	12.8
61	Ironing machine .....	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-
62	Heaters, fans, humidifiers	3.4	1.2	2.5	5.4	5.1	1.7
63	Hot plate	1.2	3.7	.3	.3	3.1	2.3
64	Iron	12.5	12.3	13.4	13.1	15.3	8.1
65	Toasters, mixers, kettles	13.8	13.6	10.9	13.8	17.3	17.4
66	Lamps and lamp shades	20.0	23.4	14.6	18.2	30.0	26.2
67	Other	5.4	6.2	2.8	7.4	7.1	5.2
68-73	Kitchen equipment	47.7	43.2	34.6	44.4	57.1	74.4
68	Pressure cooker	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.7
69	Aluminium pots, pans, coffee makers	15.7	25.9	10.3	17.5	12.2	19.8
70	Other metal pots, pans, coffee makers	11.0	12.3	7.8	9.4	13.3	18.0
71	Kitchen crockery and glassware	18.9	11.1	13.7	13.5	19.4	41.3
72	Canning equipment, e.g. jars	14.6	4.9	3.7	8.8	30.6	40.7
73	Other, except electrical	13.1	11.1	11.2	12.8	18.4	15.1
74-77	Glass, china, silverware	42.0	53.1	33.3	40.1	41.8	56.4
74	Glassware	22.9	30.9	19.0	23.2	24.5	25.0
75	Earthenware and china dishes, etc.	18.6	21.0	8.4	19.5	18.4	34.9
76	Plastic and nylon dishes	11.2	19.8	10.9	9.4	9.2	12.2
77	Silverware	6.6	6.2	6.8	4.4	7.1	9.9
78-91	Household textiles	81.6	85.2	74.4	83.5	83.7	89.0
78	Sheets	35.1	35.8	27.4	36.4	37.8	45.3
79	Pillowcases	26.7	29.6	19.3	29.0	30.6	33.1
80	Wool blankets	9.5	12.3	8.7	9.4	11.2	8.7
81	Other blankets	9.2	19.8	5.3	13.1	9.2	4.6
82	Comforters, quilts, pillows	7.2	4.9	5.6	10.8	5.1	6.4
83	Bedspreads, couch covers	13.6	18.5	10.9	13.5	12.2	17.4
84	Bath/hand towels, wash cloths	38.6	51.8	27.7	39.4	42.8	48.8
85	Dish towels	25.5	43.2	16.8	27.6	23.5	30.8
86	Table cloths	10.9	8.6	10.9	7.1	13.3	17.4
87	Plastic table coverings	25.8	34.6	22.4	26.9	21.4	28.5
88	Draperies	19.0	21.0	11.8	20.9	22.4	26.2
89	Slip covers, curtains	22.0	35.8	20.6	19.5	15.3	26.2
90	Yard goods for household textiles	11.9	17.3	8.1	13.1	22.4	8.1
91	Other	22.0	38.3	15.9	22.9	26.5	21.5
92-103	Miscellaneous	93.8	96.3	89.7	94.9	95.9	97.1
92	Heating stoves	4.0	8.6	6.5	1.0	2.0	3.5
93	Light bulbs	86.2	81.5	78.5	89.6	89.8	94.8
94	Laundry equipment except washer	33.8	45.7	29.3	36.0	32.6	33.7
95	Sewing machine	5.2	1.2	7.2	5.7	2.0	4.1
96	Carpet sweeper, brooms, mops	35.8	43.2	30.8	33.0	44.9	41.3
97	Lawn mower	5.0	3.7	1.6	8.1	5.1	7.0
98	Other garden tools	17.3	12.3	6.5	19.5	28.6	29.6
99	Hardware tools	18.8	18.5	14.3	19.2	20.4	25.6
100	Bottles, nipples, sterilizers	12.4	18.5	13.1	12.1	9.2	10.5
101	Baby carriage, go-cart, play pen	9.6	14.8	11.5	7.4	8.2	8.1
102	Luggage	10.6	6.2	9.0	12.1	17.3	9.3
103	Other, e.g. step ladders	29.6	37.0	17.4	34.3	33.7	38.4
104-106	Services	43.1	28.4	48.9	40.1	56.1	37.2
104	Services and repairs	18.3	14.8	17.4	18.8	31.6	12.8
105	Insurance	29.5	12.3	38.0	25.9	31.6	26.7
106	Rentals	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	4.1	2.3

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
62.5	33.6	40.7	93.3	68.7	66.3	21.5	12.0	14.9	30.8	19.6	23.1	53- 55
112.7	112.8	64.1	175.3	88.7	95.5	13.0	5.6	5.2	20.7	16.3	16.1	53
23.4	15.3	19.3	26.1	14.4	28.0	2.1	.6	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.9	54
30.7	19.2	30.9	41.2	18.4	23.4	6.4	5.9	8.7	7.5	1.9	3.1	55
160.0	152.0	148.6	147.3	164.6	199.0	98.6	97.6	79.2	93.8	120.9	130.8	56- 67
114.0	137.0	119.3	110.4	104.5	114.4	10.6	10.2	7.1	11.5	14.9	13.3	56
55.5	40.5	60.7	51.5	60.4	59.5	2.9	1.0	1.9	4.0	6.2	1.7	57
315.0	262.8	369.4	281.9	373.3	302.0	41.3	45.4	35.7	35.1	45.7	57.9	58
186.8	174.3	156.2	167.4	198.2	277.6	19.3	25.8	13.1	18.0	26.3	25.8	59
158.0	199.2	148.8	155.1	182.3	158.0	13.4	7.4	10.7	14.1	13.0	20.2	60
229.0	-	-	-	229.0	-	.2	-	-	-	2.3	-	61
25.5	9.0	43.1	18.1	27.0	21.0	.9	.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	.4	62
9.3	5.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	9.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	63
16.1	10.8	17.4	15.1	18.4	16.0	2.0	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.3	64
23.0	28.0	26.3	19.3	17.9	25.2	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.4	65
15.2	8.8	21.1	16.2	13.1	11.8	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	66
32.1	4.8	48.2	32.3	13.1	45.6	1.7	.3	1.4	2.4	.9	2.4	67
17.6	13.6	23.3	16.6	12.1	17.1	8.4	5.9	8.0	7.4	6.9	12.7	68- 73
24.4	29.0	15.4	17.2	30.0	45.7	.4	.4	.2	.2	.3	.8	68
20.6	15.7	30.4	21.2	4.9	18.7	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.7	.6	3.7	69
16.3	3.1	18.4	18.1	25.6	13.3	1.8	.4	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.4	70
6.0	3.0	7.3	5.7	4.0	6.4	1.1	.3	1.0	.8	.8	2.6	71
4.6	2.1	5.6	3.6	3.7	5.4	.7	.1	.2	.3	1.1	2.2	72
9.0	5.5	18.2	5.1	3.9	6.7	1.2	.6	2.0	.6	.7	1.0	73
12.3	6.0	17.6	9.4	12.2	13.0	5.2	3.2	5.9	3.8	5.1	7.3	74- 77
4.4	2.6	6.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	1.0	.8	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	74
10.8	8.2	14.6	8.2	12.0	12.0	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	4.2	75
4.5	1.6	8.0	3.5	1.7	3.5	.5	.3	.9	.3	.2	.4	76
25.0	5.4	37.0	20.9	27.2	17.5	1.6	.3	2.5	.9	1.9	1.7	77
35.9	36.6	33.8	36.7	36.0	37.4	29.3	31.2	25.2	30.7	30.1	33.3	78- 91
15.2	18.3	15.6	14.2	13.6	15.8	5.4	6.5	4.3	5.2	5.1	7.2	78
5.5	5.9	6.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	79
16.4	16.2	18.8	14.5	18.1	14.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.3	80
10.6	9.8	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.2	1.0	1.9	.7	1.4	.8	.4	81
12.2	7.1	13.9	12.2	11.0	11.8	.9	.4	.8	1.3	.6	.8	82
14.9	14.8	17.8	14.8	12.4	12.8	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.2	83
6.6	5.9	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.7	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	84
2.9	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	.7	1.1	.6	.7	.7	.9	85
6.3	3.5	7.1	4.8	6.9	6.7	.7	.3	.8	.3	.9	1.2	86
2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	.7	.8	.6	.8	.6	.6	87
29.9	9.1	32.6	30.8	40.8	28.8	5.7	1.9	3.9	6.4	9.2	7.5	88
18.2	14.0	21.2	22.4	10.5	13.8	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.4	1.6	3.6	89
12.7	11.6	17.3	10.8	7.1	19.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	90
5.6	4.4	8.0	5.2	3.8	5.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	91
34.0	32.9	43.1	28.7	27.6	31.3	31.9	31.7	38.7	27.3	26.5	30.4	92-103
109.3	133.8	125.8	70.7	29.4	68.7	4.4	11.6	8.2	.7	.6	2.4	92
3.4	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	93
3.7	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	.8	94
140.5	25.0	193.3	102.4	112.0	84.3	7.2	.3	13.8	5.9	2.3	3.4	95
3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	96
27.5	12.5	21.4	16.8	50.0	45.6	1.4	.5	.3	1.4	2.6	3.2	97
6.5	4.1	15.4	4.8	4.5	6.5	1.1	.5	1.0	.9	1.3	1.9	98
19.0	5.0	23.9	21.0	5.4	22.1	3.6	.9	3.4	4.0	1.1	5.7	99
4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	2.7	3.1	.6	.9	.6	.6	.2	.3	100
24.5	33.8	22.0	26.4	17.0	24.4	2.4	5.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	2.0	101
21.3	30.5	19.6	19.4	25.9	21.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	4.5	2.0	102
11.9	13.7	12.8	9.8	19.0	10.2	3.5	5.1	2.2	3.4	6.4	3.9	103
26.6	17.0	27.6	25.0	17.7	37.9	11.5	4.8	13.5	10.0	9.9	14.1	104-106
26.8	16.1	27.2	30.2	9.9	47.0	4.9	2.4	4.7	5.7	3.1	6.0	104
21.6	19.1	22.5	16.3	20.5	29.6	6.4	2.4	8.5	4.2	6.5	7.9	105
8.1	3.0	14.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	106

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
107-274	Clothing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
A107-146	Females 4 to 15 years.....	25.3	38.3	26.2	23.6	17.3	25.0
107-115	Coats, suits, jackets, sweaters.....	22.7	35.8	21.5	21.9	17.3	23.2
107	Winter coats, except fur.....	11.4	23.4	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.5
108	Fur coats, jackets, repairs.....	.3	-	.3	-	-	1.2
109	Spring and fall coats.....	6.4	17.3	4.7	7.4	6.1	2.9
110	Raincoats.....	3.0	6.2	0.9	3.7	2.0	4.6
111	Jackets.....	5.4	11.1	2.8	4.0	11.2	6.4
112	Wool suits.....	.7	-	.6	1.0	-	1.2
113	Other suits.....	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.0	.6
114	Snow, ski and slack suits.....	9.2	16.0	5.3	10.8	11.2	9.3
115	Sweaters.....	14.2	21.0	13.4	13.5	14.3	14.0
116-124	Dresses, skirts, blouses.....	19.6	34.6	19.0	18.2	14.3	19.2
	Blouses:						
116	Nylon.....	6.3	9.9	5.0	7.1	7.1	5.2
117	Rayon and silk.....	3.0	7.4	1.6	3.7	2.0	2.9
118	Other.....	7.0	16.0	4.0	7.7	9.2	5.8
119	Skirts.....	9.5	21.0	9.3	7.7	6.1	9.3
120	House dresses.....	.9	-	2.8	-	-	-
	Other dresses:						
121	Wool.....	3.2	7.4	4.4	1.3	1.0	3.5
122	Cotton.....	9.1	25.9	6.5	8.8	4.1	9.3
123	Rayon and silk.....	3.2	9.9	3.7	1.3	4.1	1.7
124	Nylon.....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	-	4.1
125-134	Underwear, nightwear and hosiery.....	24.1	35.8	24.9	22.6	17.3	23.8
	Stockings:						
125	Nylon.....	4.2	4.9	3.7	3.4	8.2	4.1
126	Other.....	22.1	33.3	22.7	20.5	14.3	22.7
	Slips:						
127	Nylon.....	2.8	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.0	4.1
128	Other.....	7.2	12.3	4.7	8.1	8.2	7.6
129	Panties, vests, combinations, etc.....	19.2	25.9	18.7	18.2	15.3	20.9
130	Corsets, girdles and garter belts.....	5.2	9.9	5.6	5.4	6.1	1.2
131	Brassieres.....	3.3	8.6	2.2	2.7	5.1	2.9
	Nightgowns and pyjamas:						
132	Rayon.....	5.2	11.1	4.7	4.7	-	7.0
133	Nylon.....	.3	-	-	-	-	1.7
134	Other.....	7.1	14.8	5.0	8.1	10.2	4.1
135-138	Footwear.....	25.1	38.3	26.2	23.2	17.3	24.4
	Shoes:						
135	Street, dress and school.....	24.2	38.3	25.5	22.2	17.3	22.7
136	Casual wear.....	14.6	23.4	12.1	14.8	13.3	15.1
137	Overshoes, rubbers, snow boots.....	13.5	21.0	15.6	11.1	13.3	10.5
138	Repairs, shines, supplies.....	10.2	12.3	10.0	7.1	14.3	12.8
139-146	Other clothing.....	21.7	33.3	22.7	20.2	15.3	20.3
139	Sun suits, shorts, bathing suits.....	12.4	25.9	10.0	14.4	7.1	9.9
140	Gloves and mitts.....	13.6	17.3	18.1	11.1	7.1	11.6
141	Hats.....	10.5	19.8	11.8	9.8	5.1	8.1
142	Scarves, mufflers, stoles.....	3.0	4.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	4.1
143	Housecoats, bathrobes.....	2.9	4.9	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.3
144	Handbags, purses, wallets.....	6.1	16.0	6.5	3.7	6.1	4.6
145	Jewelry, watches, compacts.....	4.2	7.4	2.2	4.7	4.1	5.8
146	Other, e.g. handkerchiefs.....	5.3	8.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	9.3
B147-186	Females over 15 years.....	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.4
147-155	Coats, suits, jackets, sweaters.....	74.1	65.4	67.3	75.8	81.6	83.7
147	Winter coats, except fur.....	18.5	17.3	9.7	25.9	11.2	26.7
148	Fur coats, jackets, repairs.....	17.0	4.9	26.5	13.5	24.5	7.0
149	Spring and fall coats.....	23.1	25.9	21.5	23.6	23.5	23.8
150	Raincoats.....	9.3	4.9	9.6	6.4	17.3	11.0
151	Jackets.....	5.0	-	3.4	3.0	9.2	11.6
152	Wool suits.....	17.5	9.9	15.0	16.8	18.4	26.7
153	Other suits.....	12.0	3.7	10.6	11.1	11.2	20.3
154	Snow, ski and slack suits.....	10.9	11.1	3.4	13.1	21.4	15.1
155	Sweaters.....	36.1	27.2	29.3	38.0	42.8	45.9

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
-	-	-	-	-	-	412.6	320.6	431.4	427.3	407.2	398.4	107-274
95.8	113.0	80.8	97.8	114.1	102.3	24.2	43.3	21.1	23.0	19.8	25.6	A107-146
30.6	37.8	22.5	31.5	44.0	32.2	7.0	13.5	4.8	6.9	7.6	7.5	107-115
23.8	22.4	20.9	23.6	29.4	27.9	2.7	5.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	107
19.5	-	3.0	-	-	27.8	.1	-	-	-	-	.3	108
15.5	15.9	14.6	15.0	20.6	13.6	1.0	2.8	.7	1.1	1.3	.4	109
11.2	17.4	6.5	8.4	4.0	14.8	.3	1.1	.1	.3	.1	.7	110
7.8	8.1	6.6	6.9	11.2	6.0	.4	.9	.2	.3	1.3	.4	111
12.4	-	4.6	20.5	-	8.0	.1	-	-	.2	-	.1	112
13.3	25.0	11.6	6.0	10.0	40.0	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	113
11.1	12.2	15.4	11.3	6.8	8.4	1.0	2.0	.8	1.2	.8	.8	114
7.8	6.1	5.2	8.7	8.2	11.9	1.1	1.3	.7	1.2	1.2	1.7	115
18.2	22.8	16.5	16.9	15.6	20.5	3.6	7.9	3.1	3.1	2.2	3.9	116-124
5.6	4.2	5.9	5.2	7.3	6.1	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	116
4.4	3.9	4.2	4.4	1.5	6.4	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	117
4.9	4.5	4.4	5.5	3.2	6.2	.3	.7	.2	.4	.3	.4	118
9.4	8.7	6.0	10.2	10.2	15.0	.9	1.8	.6	.8	.6	1.4	119
10.2	-	10.2	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	120
10.6	6.5	11.0	16.7	8.0	10.0	.3	.5	.5	.2	.1	.4	121
9.8	11.6	9.6	8.8	10.7	9.0	.9	3.0	.6	.8	.4	.8	122
9.6	10.6	11.2	7.2	6.0	8.0	.3	1.0	.4	.1	.2	.1	123
9.7	5.0	10.6	11.6	-	8.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	-	.3	124
18.2	16.4	17.0	19.3	20.2	18.9	4.4	5.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.5	125-134
14.1	13.5	17.3	20.8	5.6	8.8	.6	.7	.6	.7	.5	.4	125
6.6	5.4	7.5	6.4	5.3	6.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	.8	1.5	126
6.0	6.5	4.9	9.8	3.0	5.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	127
4.4	3.8	4.2	5.1	4.6	3.7	.3	.5	.2	.4	.4	.3	128
5.2	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.4	5.9	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	129
2.2	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	130
3.7	3.4	2.2	3.7	2.5	7.5	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	131
4.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	-	6.1	.2	.5	.2	.2	-	.4	132
3.6	-	-	-	-	3.6	.2	-	-	-	-	.1	133
4.9	3.8	5.1	4.7	6.5	4.9	.4	.6	.2	.4	.7	.2	134
26.2	27.6	25.2	25.3	27.6	28.2	6.6	10.6	6.6	5.9	4.8	6.9	135-138
17.7	18.8	16.4	18.6	15.2	19.3	4.3	7.2	4.2	4.1	2.6	4.4	135
7.1	5.4	8.1	6.1	6.6	9.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	136
6.4	8.8	6.6	5.7	7.4	3.8	.9	1.9	1.0	.6	1.0	.4	137
3.8	2.2	4.0	3.2	1.9	5.9	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.8	138
12.6	16.2	10.2	14.0	10.6	13.6	2.7	5.4	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.8	139-146
6.6	6.6	5.8	7.4	4.9	6.6	.8	1.7	.6	1.1	.4	.7	139
2.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.2	.4	.5	.5	.2	.2	.3	140
4.3	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.7	2.9	.5	1.0	.6	.4	.2	.2	141
2.7	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	142
5.5	7.2	4.6	5.6	6.5	5.1	.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	143
2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.1	144
10.0	13.3	7.8	10.0	8.4	10.4	.4	1.0	.2	.5	.3	.6	145
5.8	3.6	3.8	8.7	3.6	6.9	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.6	146
200.0	110.3	218.7	212.1	194.6	189.6	198.9	110.3	217.4	211.4	192.6	188.5	B147-186
92.6	38.5	112.1	98.2	86.8	78.0	68.6	25.2	75.4	74.4	70.8	65.3	147-155
65.8	42.1	106.0	64.2	41.6	54.5	12.2	7.3	10.2	16.6	4.7	14.6	147
158.5	50.8	141.7	211.4	156.0	142.1	27.0	2.5	37.5	28.5	38.2	9.9	148
41.0	30.8	49.5	39.1	36.2	37.6	9.5	8.0	10.6	9.2	8.5	9.0	149
19.2	13.1	22.3	19.9	13.8	19.6	1.8	.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.2	150
16.1	-	11.0	23.7	11.0	17.8	.8	-	.4	.7	1.0	2.1	151
47.6	31.5	51.7	50.5	37.1	47.1	8.4	3.1	7.7	8.5	6.8	12.6	152
34.2	29.0	34.6	33.0	27.5	37.4	4.1	1.1	3.7	3.7	3.1	7.6	153
9.2	5.0	9.1	8.6	8.1	12.5	1.0	.6	.3	1.1	1.7	1.9	154
11.0	7.4	9.5	12.5	10.3	12.0	4.0	2.0	2.8	4.7	4.4	5.5	155

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
Clothing - Continued:							
B Females over 15 years - Concluded:							
156-164	Dresses, skirts, blouses.....	87.9	88.9	84.4	88.9	85.7	93.6
	Blouses:						
156	Nylon.....	37.7	32.1	38.3	34.0	53.1	36.6
157	Rayon and silk.....	20.4	18.5	19.3	22.9	20.4	19.2
158	Other.....	16.2	11.1	10.9	22.2	20.4	15.7
159	Skirts.....	41.2	34.6	44.2	41.8	38.9	39.0
160	House dresses.....	36.8	43.2	34.6	37.0	32.6	40.1
	Other dresses:						
161	Wool.....	15.5	8.6	19.0	11.1	12.2	21.5
162	Cotton.....	27.6	42.0	25.2	34.3	22.4	16.9
163	Rayon and silk.....	38.5	32.1	40.8	41.8	42.8	29.1
164	Nylon.....	14.0	14.8	12.1	12.1	21.4	16.3
165-174	Underwear, nightwear, hosiery.....	98.1	98.8	97.2	98.6	96.9	99.4
	Stockings:						
165	Nylon.....	93.0	91.4	92.8	93.3	90.8	94.8
166	Other.....	24.7	11.1	24.0	20.5	44.9	27.9
	Slips:						
167	Nylon.....	37.2	17.3	39.9	32.3	37.8	49.4
168	Other.....	36.3	34.6	30.5	41.4	42.8	35.5
169	Panties, vests, combinations, etc.....	64.9	56.8	63.2	67.0	60.2	70.9
170	Corsets, girdles, garter belts.....	53.4	42.0	47.0	55.9	58.2	63.4
171	Brassieres.....	69.4	64.2	67.9	73.7	66.3	69.2
	Nightgowns and pyjamas:						
172	Rayon.....	23.2	30.9	21.5	23.2	19.4	25.0
173	Nylon.....	6.1	7.4	6.2	5.0	5.1	7.6
174	Other.....	21.2	18.5	20.9	24.2	22.4	16.9
175-178	Footwear.....	94.0	92.6	91.9	94.3	96.9	96.5
	Shoes:						
175	Street, dress and school.....	80.6	69.1	79.1	83.8	78.6	84.3
176	Casual wear.....	50.7	55.6	43.3	57.6	59.2	45.3
177	Overshoes, rubbers, snow boots.....	31.1	24.7	39.2	26.6	37.8	22.7
178	Repairs, shines, supplies.....	54.9	39.5	42.7	61.6	65.3	67.4
179-186	Other clothing.....	85.4	84.0	85.7	82.2	84.7	91.9
179	Sun suits, shorts, bathing suits.....	19.5	19.8	18.4	24.2	19.4	13.4
180	Gloves and mitts.....	43.5	27.2	45.5	45.4	44.9	43.6
181	Hats.....	59.1	54.3	66.4	55.6	59.2	54.1
182	Scarves, mufflers, stoles.....	15.9	7.4	19.3	13.8	20.4	14.5
183	Housecoats, bathrobes.....	17.1	16.0	13.4	19.2	16.3	21.5
184	Handbags, purses, wallets.....	45.2	34.6	47.7	42.1	48.0	49.4
185	Jewelry, watches, compacts.....	26.4	16.0	17.8	31.0	38.8	32.6
186	Other, e.g. handkerchiefs.....	29.8	19.8	25.2	29.3	28.6	44.8
C187-220	Males 4 to 15 years.....	25.6	33.3	28.3	23.9	20.4	22.7
187-192	Coats, jackets, sweaters.....	22.5	29.6	24.3	21.5	17.3	20.3
187	Winter overcoats.....	7.1	12.3	8.4	7.4	4.1	3.5
188	Topcoats.....	2.9	—	3.7	3.7	1.0	2.3
189	Sport jackets, windbreakers.....	12.0	17.3	10.0	12.1	10.2	14.0
190	Raincoats.....	3.8	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.1	3.5
191	Snowsuits, ski suits, parkas.....	6.2	3.7	7.5	6.1	9.2	3.5
192	Sweaters.....	11.4	14.8	13.1	9.4	9.2	11.6
193-197	Suits and trousers.....	22.0	32.1	21.5	21.5	19.4	20.3
193	Wool suits.....	3.6	—	6.5	3.0	3.1	1.2
194	Other suits.....	1.8	2.5	3.1	.7	2.0	.6
	Trousers and slacks:						
195	Wool.....	10.2	18.5	8.1	9.8	12.2	9.9
196	Other.....	10.1	16.0	9.3	10.1	8.2	9.9
197	Work pants, jeans, overalls.....	15.4	25.9	11.8	16.8	15.3	14.5
198-207	Shirts, socks, underwear.....	23.8	32.1	24.9	22.9	19.4	22.1
	Shirts:						
198	School.....	15.0	18.5	17.8	14.5	10.2	11.6
199	Work.....	.5	—	.3	1.3	—	—
200	Rayon sport.....	4.2	7.4	5.6	3.7	3.1	1.7
201	T shirts, sweat shirts.....	11.6	22.2	6.2	14.8	10.2	11.6

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
39.6	28.3	43.0	42.6	37.6	35.0	34.8	25.2	36.3	37.9	32.2	32.8	B 156-164
9.2	6.8	9.4	10.4	8.2	8.8	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.2	156
7.0	6.1	7.2	7.7	5.8	6.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	157
6.9	3.9	6.2	7.6	4.9	8.4	1.1	.4	.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	158
12.0	8.8	10.8	12.6	11.5	14.8	4.9	3.0	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.8	159
9.3	10.4	9.1	9.6	8.5	9.0	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.6	160
24.3	15.1	24.8	29.8	20.1	21.4	3.8	1.3	4.7	3.3	2.5	4.6	161
14.5	10.6	15.6	15.9	14.3	11.8	4.0	4.4	3.9	5.4	3.2	2.0	162
25.8	20.2	27.4	27.2	22.6	23.5	9.9	6.5	11.2	11.4	9.7	6.8	163
19.8	11.3	24.3	16.3	14.5	25.6	2.8	1.7	3.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	164
48.4	33.7	57.0	48.2	44.8	41.7	47.4	33.2	55.4	47.6	43.4	41.4	165-174
25.8	18.3	33.4	24.5	23.1	19.1	24.0	16.7	31.0	22.9	21.0	18.1	165
4.8	6.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	3.9	1.2	.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	166
7.9	6.8	7.0	8.6	7.5	8.8	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.3	167
6.6	7.5	7.0	7.1	5.6	5.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.4	1.8	168
5.8	3.8	6.0	5.8	5.2	6.5	3.8	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.1	4.6	169
9.3	7.0	11.3	9.7	9.0	6.9	5.0	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.4	170
7.0	5.7	8.3	7.1	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	3.8	171
6.5	6.0	7.3	6.1	6.7	6.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	172
9.7	7.3	10.0	10.5	8.3	10.0	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.8	173
6.0	4.2	6.7	6.0	4.5	7.0	1.3	.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	174
25.7	15.9	26.3	28.3	25.5	25.0	24.2	14.7	24.1	26.7	24.8	24.1	175-178
20.4	14.0	20.8	22.0	20.0	20.0	16.5	9.7	16.4	18.4	15.7	16.8	175
7.2	5.1	7.4	7.8	6.9	6.8	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	176
6.9	5.3	7.8	6.3	8.1	5.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.7	3.1	1.2	177
3.5	2.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	4.5	1.9	.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	3.0	178
27.9	14.3	30.4	30.3	25.2	27.1	23.8	12.0	26.1	24.9	21.4	24.9	179-186
9.0	6.4	10.4	9.0	6.4	9.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	179
4.2	2.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.1	1.8	.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	180
12.5	6.6	15.0	12.7	11.0	10.3	7.4	3.6	10.0	7.1	6.5	5.6	181
2.8	1.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	.4	.1	.7	.4	.5	.3	182
10.4	8.6	10.0	10.4	8.1	12.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.7	183
9.5	4.5	10.6	9.7	8.1	9.9	4.3	1.5	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.9	184
18.5	16.4	21.9	19.4	12.2	18.3	4.9	2.6	3.9	6.0	4.7	6.0	185
4.8	4.0	5.3	4.3	3.8	5.4	1.4	.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	186
99.0	91.7	99.2	98.2	107.4	101.2	25.4	30.6	28.1	23.5	21.9	22.9	C187-220
23.9	19.7	25.4	23.0	28.2	22.9	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	187-192
19.3	15.9	23.4	16.8	26.2	11.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	.4	187
14.6	-	15.9	12.1	24.0	14.9	.4	-	.6	.4	.2	.3	188
11.8	7.4	13.3	9.9	10.0	15.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.2	189
10.3	14.4	7.1	11.0	10.8	8.6	.4	1.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	190
12.9	13.8	12.6	13.5	16.3	6.8	.8	.5	.9	.8	1.5	.2	191
8.5	6.9	8.9	7.7	8.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	.7	.7	1.2	192
23.9	19.7	27.0	22.9	25.8	21.8	5.3	6.3	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.4	193-197
24.9	-	25.7	25.0	20.6	22.7	.9	-	1.7	.8	.6	.3	193
15.9	24.0	15.0	15.0	17.2	7.0	.3	.6	.5	.1	.4	..	194
13.2	10.8	18.4	12.3	11.5	10.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	195
11.3	11.7	12.9	9.3	11.7	11.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	.9	1.0	1.2	196
10.3	7.2	8.1	11.5	10.8	13.6	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	197
23.3	20.7	24.8	22.5	23.0	23.6	5.6	6.6	6.2	5.2	4.5	5.2	198-207
8.3	7.8	8.9	6.7	7.4	10.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	.8	1.3	198
4.8	-	2.0	5.5	-	-	..	-	..	.1	-	-	199
5.5	4.9	6.2	5.0	6.6	3.5	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	..	200
5.8	4.2	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.3	.7	.9	.4	.9	.5	.7	201

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
Clothing - Continued:							
Males 4 to 15 years - Concluded:							
	Socks:						
202	Wool work	7.4	9.9	8.1	7.7	3.1	7.0
203	Other wool	8.6	7.4	11.2	7.7	9.2	5.2
204	Other	10.3	14.8	8.1	11.1	11.2	10.5
	Underwear:						
205	Shirts and shorts	17.6	24.7	18.7	16.8	13.3	16.3
206	Other	5.0	8.6	5.3	2.0	10.2	4.6
207	Pyjamas	11.6	19.8	11.2	12.1	7.1	9.9
208-212	Footwear	24.8	33.3	26.8	23.2	20.4	22.1
208	Shoes: street, dress, school	24.4	32.1	26.8	22.9	20.4	21.5
209	Work boots	1.3	-	1.9	1.3	-	1.7
210	Overshoes, rubbers, ski boots	14.8	27.2	12.8	14.8	14.3	12.8
211	Other footwear	9.6	19.8	5.3	10.8	11.2	9.9
212	Repairs, shines, supplies	9.7	7.4	12.8	7.1	7.1	11.0
213-220	Other clothing	21.5	30.9	23.7	19.2	16.3	19.8
213	Hats, caps, helmets	13.9	16.0	11.8	15.2	13.3	15.1
214	Gloves, mitts	14.3	18.5	19.0	13.1	11.2	7.6
215	Bathing suits, shorts	9.2	17.3	7.5	9.4	4.1	11.0
216	Ties	8.4	7.4	13.1	6.7	6.1	4.1
217	Belts, wallets	5.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.8
218	Scarves, mufflers, ear muffs	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.1	.6
219	Jewelry, watches	2.8	3.7	1.9	2.4	6.1	2.9
220	Other, e.g. handkerchiefs	5.4	8.6	5.6	5.1	2.0	5.8
D221-254	Males over 15 years	95.2	97.5	94.1	95.6	98.0	94.2
221-226	Coats, jackets, sweaters	57.0	53.1	54.5	57.6	56.1	62.8
221	Winter overcoats	16.0	13.6	18.1	14.5	25.5	10.5
222	Topcoats	13.2	11.1	15.0	12.4	6.1	16.3
223	Sport jackets, windbreakers	26.4	27.2	19.0	31.3	32.6	27.9
224	Raincoats	7.4	4.9	7.2	7.4	11.2	7.0
225	Snow suits, ski suits, parkas	2.6	-	3.1	1.0	7.1	2.9
226	Sweaters	23.7	18.5	22.7	24.2	13.3	33.1
227-231	Suits and trousers	75.6	76.5	70.1	75.8	83.7	80.8
227	Wool suits	33.7	23.4	36.8	33.7	33.7	33.1
228	Other suits	5.6	11.1	7.2	2.4	5.1	5.8
	Trousers and slacks:						
229	Wool	26.0	33.3	15.0	33.0	34.7	26.2
230	Other	18.4	22.2	16.5	19.9	16.3	18.6
231	Work pants, jeans, overalls	35.4	33.3	27.4	35.4	45.9	45.3
232-241	Shirts, socks, underwear	91.6	91.3	89.4	93.6	92.8	91.9
	Shirts:						
232	Business	59.8	64.2	64.5	56.2	50.0	60.5
233	Work	27.6	22.2	29.0	26.9	26.5	29.6
234	Rayon sport	22.4	24.7	18.7	26.9	25.5	18.6
235	T shirts, sweat shirts	25.8	30.9	13.7	32.3	34.7	29.6
	Socks:						
236	Wool work	37.9	38.3	38.3	36.7	45.9	34.3
237	Other wool	28.6	27.2	28.3	26.9	35.7	28.5
238	Other	24.2	22.2	20.6	25.6	23.5	30.2
	Underwear:						
239	Shirts and shorts	60.8	67.9	54.5	69.4	60.2	54.6
240	Other	17.5	18.5	15.0	14.8	26.5	21.5
241	Pyjamas	24.6	19.8	17.8	33.7	23.5	24.4
242-246	Footwear	88.2	91.4	83.8	90.2	89.8	90.7
242	Shoes: street, dress	65.0	70.4	62.6	65.6	66.3	65.1
243	Work boots	25.2	25.9	23.0	22.9	21.4	34.9
244	Overshoes, rubbers, ski boots	30.4	40.7	38.0	23.6	43.9	15.7
245	Other footwear	15.8	23.4	9.3	16.8	19.4	20.3
246	Repairs, shines, supplies	61.1	50.6	50.8	67.0	69.4	70.3

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
												C
6.1	3.6	7.8	5.6	4.3	5.7	.5	.4	.6	.4	.1	.4	202
6.1	4.8	6.9	5.0	6.5	6.2	.5	.4	.8	.4	.6	.3	203
4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.5	204
5.7	4.3	6.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.7	.9	205
6.1	5.5	5.5	3.3	6.9	8.9	.3	.5	.3	.1	.7	.4	206
5.7	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	6.4	.7	1.0	.6	.7	.4	.6	207
28.5	27.8	28.6	27.8	26.2	31.1	7.0	9.3	7.7	6.4	5.3	6.9	208-212
20.2	17.8	20.4	20.5	17.3	22.6	5.0	5.7	5.5	4.7	3.5	4.9	208
7.4	-	8.7	5.0	-	8.0	.1	-	.2	.1	-	.1	209
5.9	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.4	4.9	.9	1.6	.8	.9	.9	.6	210
6.8	8.8	7.7	5.5	7.2	6.5	.7	1.7	.4	.6	.8	.6	211
4.8	3.1	6.4	3.2	1.1	5.3	.5	.2	.8	.2	.1	.6	212
9.8	8.0	9.6	10.3	13.6	9.0	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	213-220
3.7	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	213
3.1	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.4	2.5	.4	.4	.7	.4	.4	.2	214
3.5	3.4	3.5	4.1	2.4	2.9	.3	.6	.3	.4	.1	.3	215
1.9	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	216
2.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	217
1.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.9	..	..	.1	..	..	..	218
15.0	17.6	16.0	15.3	15.5	11.4	.4	.6	.3	.4	1.0	.3	219
1.6	1.6	1.4	2.7	.8	2.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	..	.2	220
140.7	114.0	142.7	143.4	141.7	144.6	134.0	111.2	134.3	137.1	138.8	136.2	D221-254
43.8	37.9	48.1	41.9	51.2	38.3	24.9	20.1	26.2	24.1	28.7	24.0	221-226
60.4	50.9	67.9	52.7	62.7	57.1	9.7	6.9	12.3	7.6	16.0	6.0	221
42.5	42.2	42.0	42.3	43.3	43.6	5.6	4.7	6.3	5.3	2.6	7.1	222
22.3	23.3	22.4	23.8	20.4	20.1	5.9	6.3	4.2	7.4	6.7	5.6	223
14.8	14.1	12.3	16.2	9.8	22.0	1.1	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	224
18.0	-	20.6	19.0	16.2	14.6	.5	-	.6	.2	1.2	.4	225
9.3	8.0	8.4	9.9	8.8	10.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.2	3.4	226
58.0	47.5	63.0	57.7	52.0	58.4	43.9	36.4	44.2	43.7	43.6	47.2	227-231
80.6	67.5	82.4	81.8	78.0	80.4	27.2	15.8	30.3	27.6	26.3	26.6	227
65.3	58.3	63.7	51.0	44.6	95.8	3.6	6.5	4.6	1.2	2.3	5.6	228
19.7	18.6	16.3	22.7	20.8	16.7	5.1	6.2	2.4	7.5	7.2	4.4	229
17.3	15.3	19.0	16.7	15.7	17.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.2	230
13.4	13.4	13.6	11.8	11.3	16.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	4.2	5.2	7.4	231
33.5	28.9	34.6	34.8	32.1	32.2	30.7	26.4	30.9	32.6	29.8	29.6	232-241
15.6	13.2	16.8	15.9	14.6	14.6	9.3	8.5	10.8	8.9	7.3	8.8	232
8.4	10.1	8.2	8.2	8.9	8.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	233
9.9	6.9	10.8	10.8	10.0	7.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.4	234
6.9	4.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	8.2	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	235
7.7	6.1	9.3	7.9	6.2	5.9	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	236
7.5	6.4	8.7	7.1	8.1	5.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.9	1.7	237
6.5	4.2	6.5	6.9	6.1	7.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.1	238
8.1	6.3	8.9	8.5	6.6	8.0	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.9	4.0	4.4	239
8.8	10.4	7.2	8.2	8.7	11.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4	240
7.7	6.4	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	241
24.4	21.5	23.9	24.8	24.0	26.1	21.5	19.6	20.0	22.4	21.6	23.6	242-246
19.3	15.7	19.9	21.0	19.0	17.6	12.6	11.0	12.4	13.8	12.6	11.5	242
12.2	11.3	11.1	11.6	11.3	14.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	5.1	243
5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	.7	244
6.4	5.2	5.9	7.0	6.2	6.7	1.0	1.2	.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	245
5.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.6	7.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.2	5.0	246

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
Clothing - Concluded:							
D Males over 15 - Continued:							
247-254	Other clothing.....	77.7	79.0	77.9	76.4	82.6	76.2
247	Hats, caps, helmets.....	39.7	33.3	40.5	37.4	51.0	39.0
248	Gloves, mitts.....	24.1	29.6	23.7	21.5	36.7	19.8
249	Bathing suits, shorts.....	11.0	18.5	10.6	13.1	8.2	6.4
250	Ties.....	49.1	33.3	58.9	46.8	50.0	41.9
251	Belts, wallets.....	21.6	11.1	18.1	26.6	23.5	23.2
252	Scarves, mufflers, ear muffs.....	6.7	2.5	8.4	6.7	15.3	.6
253	Jewelry, watches.....	10.5	6.2	8.1	13.1	10.2	12.8
254	Other, e.g. handkerchiefs.....	22.7	29.6	19.6	21.9	20.4	27.9
E255-265	Children under 4 years.....	24.8	29.6	27.4	24.9	20.4	19.8
255	Coats, buntings, snow suits.....	14.3	18.5	17.1	13.5	12.2	9.9
256	Footwear.....	19.5	19.8	23.7	18.5	18.4	14.0
257	Hoods, bonnets, scarves, mittens.....	10.5	11.1	14.0	10.1	6.1	7.0
258	Play/sun suits, overalls.....	14.2	17.3	14.0	16.8	9.2	11.6
259	Other suits, dresses.....	6.4	11.1	7.5	5.7	5.1	4.1
260	Sweaters, jackets.....	11.2	11.1	12.5	12.1	6.1	10.5
261	Pants, undershirts.....	18.5	24.7	20.2	18.2	17.3	13.4
262	Diapers.....	9.7	14.8	10.3	10.4	5.1	7.6
263	Stockings, garters, bootees.....	14.8	14.8	15.9	15.2	17.3	10.5
264	Sleeping garments, robes, blankets.....	15.2	17.3	13.7	16.2	16.3	14.5
265	Layette, etc.....	3.9	9.9	5.0	2.7	5.1	.6
F266-274	Clothing materials and services.....	80.9	91.4	72.6	83.5	88.8	82.6
Yard goods:							
266	Woolen.....	12.5	4.9	9.6	13.1	22.4	14.5
267	Cotton.....	22.5	19.8	18.7	23.6	32.6	23.2
268	Rayon and silk.....	14.3	7.4	12.8	15.8	24.5	12.2
269	Other.....	10.5	11.1	11.5	8.1	17.3	8.7
270	Yarn.....	37.2	44.4	31.8	38.7	46.9	35.5
271	Findings, e.g. buttons, thread.....	58.8	75.3	50.2	57.6	62.2	67.4
272	Storage and insurance.....	34.3	34.6	38.0	39.7	42.8	12.8
273	Dressmaking, tailoring, repairs.....	17.1	16.0	15.0	14.8	19.4	24.4
274	Jewelry and watch repairs.....	23.8	33.3	13.7	28.6	32.6	25.0
275-284	Automobile	-	-	-	-	-	-
275	Purchase of car.....	15.8	16.0	8.7	20.9	16.3	19.8
276-284	Operation	47.5	46.9	29.9	57.2	51.0	61.6
276	Gasoline.....	45.3	39.5	29.3	54.9	46.9	60.5
277	Tires.....	15.9	17.3	13.4	16.8	21.4	15.1
278	Tubes.....	8.4	6.2	8.7	8.4	11.2	7.0
279	Batteries.....	14.8	8.6	10.9	17.5	17.3	18.6
280	Repair and services.....	41.8	38.3	24.6	50.5	45.9	52.3
281	Insurance.....	41.0	37.0	25.5	47.8	45.9	57.0
282	Licenses.....	45.7	46.9	29.3	55.9	51.0	55.2
283	Garage, parking costs.....	17.2	7.4	12.1	19.2	23.5	24.4
284	Other, e.g. heaters, fines.....	20.4	6.2	12.8	24.2	32.6	27.9
285-293	Other transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-
285-286	Local	92.1	90.1	89.4	94.9	88.8	94.8
285	Street car, bus, train.....	91.0	90.1	88.2	93.6	87.8	94.2
286	Shared car.....	7.8	8.6	6.8	8.8	7.1	8.1
287-290	Out-of-town	38.8	34.6	39.9	33.7	43.9	44.8
287	Train.....	19.8	12.3	22.1	17.5	23.5	20.9
288	Bus.....	16.1	16.0	19.0	13.8	21.4	11.6
289	Plane.....	4.1	4.9	2.2	3.7	7.1	6.4
290	Other.....	7.1	8.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	16.3
291-293	Miscellaneous expenses	47.0	60.5	55.1	38.7	56.1	34.3
291	Motorcycle, bicycle, boat.....	7.6	13.6	8.4	4.4	16.3	4.1
292	Car rent, taxi fares.....	42.0	50.6	52.0	33.3	51.0	29.1
293	Other.....	2.6	4.9	.9	2.4	1.0	5.8

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
16.7	11.0	16.7	18.7	18.3	15.4	13.0	8.7	13.0	14.3	15.1	11.7	D 247-254
8.0	6.8	8.6	7.7	8.1	7.8	3.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.0	247
5.3	4.6	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	.9	248
4.9	4.0	5.2	5.4	3.9	3.9	.5	.7	.6	.7	.3	.2	249
5.5	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.8	4.4	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.8	2.9	1.8	250
3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.8	.8	.4	.6	1.0	1.0	.9	251
3.6	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	.2	.4	.2	.5	.5	.2	252
34.0	20.1	34.0	36.3	37.7	31.7	3.6	1.2	2.8	4.8	3.8	4.0	253
3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.6	.7	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	254
46.8	40.6	50.2	50.0	47.4	35.2	11.6	12.0	13.8	12.4	9.7	7.0	E255-265
15.3	11.1	16.5	16.2	15.4	13.0	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	255
12.0	9.5	10.9	14.8	14.4	8.9	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.2	256
3.0	2.2	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	.3	.2	.6	.2	.1	.2	257
9.8	10.3	11.2	9.6	11.3	6.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	.7	258
8.7	7.2	9.4	9.3	6.4	8.4	.6	.8	.7	.5	.3	.3	259
5.7	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.3	5.2	.6	.6	.7	.8	.3	.6	260
5.2	6.0	4.5	6.2	5.0	4.6	1.0	1.5	.9	1.1	.9	.6	261
9.0	9.4	8.6	9.2	9.0	8.9	.9	1.4	.9	1.0	.5	.7	262
3.7	2.6	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.3	263
7.8	6.8	8.6	7.9	7.1	7.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	264
15.0	2.5	25.2	15.5	4.2	2.0	.6	.2	1.3	.4	.2	.2	265
22.8	14.4	23.0	23.8	27.4	22.0	18.4	13.2	16.7	19.9	24.3	18.2	F266-274
12.3	7.0	12.5	13.0	10.7	13.0	1.5	.3	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	266
11.7	8.7	12.5	11.3	10.9	12.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.0	267
13.9	4.9	17.3	16.9	9.4	8.5	2.0	.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.0	268
9.3	6.9	7.8	9.8	11.1	12.1	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.9	1.0	269
7.8	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.9	2.9	270
4.0	3.1	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.5	271
7.2	5.1	7.7	7.8	5.5	7.1	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	.9	272
11.2	7.9	10.3	12.0	14.3	10.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.7	273
7.2	4.6	6.1	7.8	6.3	9.1	1.7	1.6	.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	274
-	-	-	-	-	-	339.7	236.0	231.2	414.3	364.2	448.5	275-284
1,168.7	822.1	1,239.5	1,130.2	1,176.6	1,309.4	184.5	131.9	108.1	235.9	192.1	258.8	275
326.9	221.7	411.4	311.7	337.3	307.8	155.2	104.0	123.0	178.4	172.1	189.7	276-284
169.8	139.8	197.8	169.3	176.8	151.5	76.9	55.2	57.9	92.9	83.0	91.6	276
43.4	33.2	45.7	47.0	42.2	39.2	6.9	5.8	6.1	7.9	9.0	5.9	277
7.7	6.8	8.7	7.4	6.4	7.3	.6	.4	.8	.6	.7	.5	278
18.7	14.3	22.1	17.7	18.4	17.7	2.8	1.2	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	279
58.7	43.4	73.0	58.4	62.7	56.4	24.5	16.6	18.0	29.5	28.8	29.5	280
62.8	44.5	83.6	54.8	56.2	65.6	25.7	16.5	21.4	26.2	25.8	37.4	281
16.1	11.7	22.8	10.6	16.4	20.8	7.4	5.5	6.7	6.0	8.4	11.5	282
40.3	31.8	60.4	43.9	31.9	22.6	7.0	2.4	7.3	8.4	7.5	5.5	283
16.6	8.5	19.2	15.7	17.4	15.9	3.4	.5	2.5	3.8	5.7	4.4	284
-	-	-	-	-	-	95.2	65.2	105.8	81.5	115.2	101.5	285-293
61.5	44.1	71.4	57.1	70.6	54.4	56.6	39.7	63.9	54.2	62.6	51.6	285-286
58.0	41.6	67.5	52.8	68.3	51.9	52.8	37.5	59.6	49.5	60.0	48.9	285
48.6	25.6	63.3	53.8	37.4	32.9	3.8	2.2	4.3	4.7	2.7	2.7	286
67.4	28.9	60.2	58.7	86.3	94.4	26.2	10.0	24.0	19.8	37.9	42.3	287-290
52.9	20.9	43.8	54.5	45.4	82.3	10.5	2.6	9.7	9.6	10.7	17.2	287
26.8	18.7	27.6	20.1	35.8	33.9	4.3	3.0	5.2	2.8	7.7	3.9	288
160.2	37.1	208.8	94.9	142.1	250.8	6.6	1.8	4.6	3.5	10.2	16.0	289
66.8	29.9	96.1	77.7	230.0	31.0	4.8	2.6	4.5	3.9	9.4	5.0	290
26.4	25.6	32.5	19.6	26.2	22.4	12.4	15.5	17.9	7.6	14.7	7.7	291-293
46.1	60.5	27.4	81.3	35.9	53.9	3.5	8.2	2.3	3.6	5.9	2.2	291
19.7	12.4	29.2	11.0	15.8	15.3	8.3	6.3	15.2	3.6	8.1	4.4	292
23.1	19.9	42.3	16.4	75.0	18.1	.6	1.0	.4	.4	.8	1.0	293

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Con.							
294-309	Medical care	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid plans:						
294	Medical only	21.7	22.2	11.8	11.4	40.8	46.5
295	Hospital only	46.6	40.7	15.6	49.2	67.3	91.3
296	Other	29.0	32.1	43.9	21.5	30.6	11.6
	Physician:						
297	Visits	61.1	56.8	67.0	74.1	33.7	45.3
298	Operations	11.4	13.6	11.2	14.1	9.2	7.6
299	Confinement	7.8	8.6	8.7	10.4	2.0	4.6
300	Osteopath, chiropractor, chiropodist	9.1	1.2	7.2	11.1	9.2	12.8
301	Eye care	16.8	13.6	14.0	18.5	17.3	20.3
302	Dental care	57.2	50.6	47.4	65.0	57.1	65.1
303	Other doctors' bills	11.4	7.4	16.2	9.1	8.2	10.5
304	Hospital care	18.6	14.8	17.4	19.2	18.4	21.5
305	Nursing care	3.6	7.4	4.4	3.4	2.0	1.7
	Medicines and drugs:						
306	On prescription	69.0	71.6	64.8	72.0	72.4	68.6
307	Other	74.1	74.1	67.6	75.4	81.6	79.6
308	Appliances and supplies	50.6	44.4	40.5	55.6	64.3	55.8
309	Other, e.g. x-rays, lab. tests	27.8	37.0	18.1	36.4	37.8	20.9
310-326	Personal care	-	-	-	-	-	-
310	Hair cuts, shaves	93.7	97.5	94.4	93.6	99.0	87.8
	Beauty parlour services:						
311	Permanents	45.8	38.3	54.8	44.1	49.0	33.7
312	Shampoos, etc.	38.9	32.1	38.9	45.8	32.6	33.7
313	Hair preparations	53.6	59.2	40.8	55.6	69.4	62.2
314	Toilet soap	96.2	95.1	94.7	96.0	100.0	97.7
315	Face powder	60.8	56.8	47.0	69.7	68.4	68.6
316	Face cream	56.6	60.5	42.0	66.3	59.2	63.4
317	Shaving soap/cream	65.1	59.2	64.2	66.7	65.3	66.9
318	Toothpaste, etc.	93.9	97.5	91.9	93.9	95.9	94.8
319	Lipstick, rouge	71.8	63.0	72.3	70.4	77.6	74.4
320	Perfumes, lotions, deodorants	64.6	69.1	60.7	65.0	70.4	65.7
321	Razor blades	70.0	72.8	67.3	73.1	76.5	64.5
322	Electric razors	6.6	11.1	5.6	6.7	7.1	5.8
323	Tooth brushes	75.3	75.3	67.9	79.5	67.3	86.6
324	Other brushes	23.7	24.7	21.2	20.5	33.7	27.9
325	Sanitary supplies	95.6	100.0	90.0	98.3	99.0	97.7
326	Other	6.7	7.4	2.5	11.1	4.1	8.1
327-342	Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Admissions:						
327	Movies	84.1	90.1	79.8	81.8	90.8	89.5
328	Plays, concerts, etc.	26.8	25.9	23.4	25.9	27.6	34.9
329	Sport events, circus	36.9	44.4	26.5	33.3	45.9	54.1
330	Tricycles, wagons, kiddie cars	11.7	16.0	11.5	12.1	14.3	7.6
331	Other toys	40.1	49.4	41.1	39.0	33.7	39.5
332	Expense for games and sports	19.3	30.9	14.3	14.1	35.7	22.7
333	Radio, phonograph, player, cabinets	10.6	7.4	8.7	10.4	13.3	14.5
334	T.V. and radio sets	17.4	1.2	23.4	27.6	1.0	5.8
335	Musical instruments	2.2	4.9	1.9	1.3	4.1	1.7
336	Repairs for radio, T.V. sets, etc.	25.2	22.2	18.1	31.3	34.7	23.8
337	Records, sheet music	22.2	18.5	14.0	21.9	40.8	29.1
	Photographic supplies:						
338	Films	42.3	45.7	34.6	47.8	52.0	40.1
339	Cameras	6.9	7.4	6.5	6.4	8.2	7.6
340	Pets	22.4	24.7	13.7	25.6	21.4	32.6
341	Decorations	46.0	51.8	40.5	44.8	46.9	55.2
342	Other	11.5	16.0	5.3	11.8	21.4	14.5

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Continued

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Con.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Con.						
-	-	-	-	-	-	188.2	161.3	193.0	193.0	171.2	193.6	294-309
53.2	64.1	52.6	42.6	58.8	52.8	11.5	14.2	6.2	4.9	24.0	24.6	294
42.4	45.0	55.6	41.8	38.0	39.9	19.8	18.4	8.7	20.6	25.6	36.4	295
64.6	58.8	69.4	59.3	62.6	59.2	18.8	18.9	30.5	12.8	19.2	6.9	296
41.7	26.6	46.0	41.9	39.9	39.2	25.5	15.1	30.8	31.0	13.4	17.8	297
118.0	76.4	91.5	136.3	85.8	189.9	13.5	10.4	10.3	19.3	7.9	14.4	298
76.1	42.3	73.0	73.0	32.5	139.4	6.0	3.6	6.4	7.6	.7	6.5	299
28.0	16.0	33.8	28.2	13.5	28.2	2.5	.2	2.4	3.1	1.2	3.6	300
18.2	12.3	19.8	16.2	14.9	22.5	3.1	1.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.6	301
41.2	39.7	39.5	42.0	47.0	40.1	23.6	20.1	18.7	27.3	26.9	26.1	302
34.3	13.9	36.5	34.0	37.2	33.7	3.9	1.0	5.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	303
89.5	137.7	123.6	96.8	38.5	36.0	16.6	20.4	21.6	18.6	7.1	7.8	304
40.1	15.1	41.4	53.1	93.5	4.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	.1	305
31.9	23.8	40.9	25.8	25.6	34.9	22.0	17.1	26.5	18.6	18.5	23.9	306
13.8	12.0	19.9	11.2	93.7	11.7	10.2	8.9	13.4	8.4	7.6	9.3	307
4.1	3.0	5.1	3.3	5.0	3.7	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.1	308
28.0	24.3	27.8	30.7	22.1	29.0	7.8	9.0	5.0	11.2	8.4	6.1	309
-	-	-	-	-	-	84.0	86.9	79.2	94.4	79.0	76.7	310-326
20.3	20.5	19.5	21.8	16.9	21.2	19.0	20.0	18.4	20.4	16.7	18.6	310
13.1	8.5	12.9	14.3	9.5	16.2	6.0	3.3	7.1	6.3	4.7	5.5	311
16.8	11.8	17.7	19.7	10.4	13.8	6.5	3.8	6.9	9.0	3.4	4.6	312
5.9	4.0	5.3	7.2	6.3	5.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.4	3.4	313
7.0	9.2	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	8.7	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.2	314
3.8	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	315
4.2	4.2	5.2	3.8	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	316
4.4	4.2	4.4	5.4	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	1.9	2.5	317
8.0	9.3	7.5	9.5	7.4	6.3	7.6	9.1	6.9	8.9	7.1	6.0	318
3.0	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	319
5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.2	320
5.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.7	321
22.7	26.0	20.1	23.3	25.7	21.0	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	322
2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.9	323
3.0	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.2	3.1	.8	.9	.7	.5	.7	.9	324
14.3	17.2	12.0	16.3	15.8	12.6	13.7	17.2	10.8	16.0	15.6	12.3	325
6.2	3.1	6.2	6.1	14.4	5.2	.4	.2	.2	.7	.6	.4	326
-	-	-	-	-	-	157.5	104.4	157.5	204.6	129.3	117.1	327-342
32.8	30.1	31.8	34.7	38.0	30.0	27.6	27.2	25.4	28.4	34.6	26.8	327
10.2	6.2	12.3	10.3	8.5	9.8	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.4	328
18.5	15.4	22.0	21.2	20.3	12.9	6.8	6.8	5.8	7.0	9.3	7.0	329
16.5	20.7	17.2	16.0	14.3	14.1	1.9	3.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.1	330
20.4	23.4	19.0	22.5	17.8	19.4	8.2	11.6	7.8	8.8	6.0	7.6	331
24.4	20.0	15.9	39.4	28.6	17.2	4.7	6.2	2.3	5.6	10.2	3.9	332
78.5	103.9	74.9	69.4	137.8	56.8	8.3	7.7	6.5	7.2	18.3	8.3	333
375.0	399.0	350.7	392.3	387.5	411.2	65.4	4.9	81.9	108.3	4.0	23.9	334
213.2	189.9	217.5	278.2	143.6	241.3	4.6	9.4	4.1	3.8	5.9	4.2	335
13.7	7.7	14.5	15.8	11.8	11.8	3.4	1.7	2.6	5.0	4.1	2.8	336
11.7	6.2	10.1	9.8	17.0	12.9	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.1	6.9	3.8	337
9.0	6.8	7.7	9.4	13.4	8.2	3.8	3.1	2.7	4.5	7.0	3.3	338
32.0	22.6	17.7	41.5	38.7	41.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	339
27.5	27.0	41.3	25.3	22.1	21.9	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.5	4.7	7.1	340
7.3	9.7	6.7	8.1	5.8	6.6	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	341
48.0	39.6	49.7	55.6	37.9	49.0	5.5	6.4	2.6	6.6	8.1	7.1	342

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Concluded

No.	Item	All five cities	Cities				
			Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Percentage of families reporting expenditures - Conc.							
343-345	Reading	-	-	-	-	-	-
343	Newspapers.....	95.6	93.8	94.7	97.0	92.8	97.1
344	Magazines.....	64.6	61.7	52.0	68.4	74.5	77.3
345	Books, rental, library fees.....	22.4	23.4	15.3	21.2	30.6	32.6
346-349	Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
346	Tuition fees	12.4	4.9	15.3	10.8	16.3	11.0
347	Books and supplies	26.5	29.6	34.9	13.8	36.7	25.6
348	Special lessons, e.g. music	9.1	16.0	6.2	8.4	13.3	9.9
349	Other	3.0	1.2	4.4	1.7	3.1	3.5
350-357	Smoking and alcoholic drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cigarettes:						
350	Ready-made.....	68.9	65.4	72.3	64.6	75.5	68.0
351	Tobacco.....	21.6	29.6	17.1	15.5	30.6	31.4
352	Papers, tubes	20.7	30.9	16.5	13.8	30.6	30.2
353	Cigars	10.3	11.1	10.0	8.8	15.3	10.5
354	Other tobacco	8.9	11.1	10.3	9.4	6.1	5.8
355	Smokers' supplies, e.g. lighters, pipes	15.1	14.8	12.5	14.1	24.5	16.3
356	Beer	66.6	54.3	68.8	64.3	81.6	63.4
357	Alcoholic drinks	59.1	40.7	57.6	53.9	75.5	70.3
358-367	Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	-	-
358	Interest on personal loans	12.0	19.8	8.7	11.4	11.2	15.7
359	Bank charges and rentals	25.3	22.2	15.0	33.0	27.6	31.4
360	Funeral expenses, etc.	5.9	6.2	7.8	5.4	6.1	2.9
361	Flowers	44.7	40.7	34.9	53.5	46.9	48.2
362	Money lost.....	4.7	6.2	4.7	4.4	10.2	1.7
363	Expense land owned and unused.....	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.0	5.8
364	Union dues	37.5	40.7	25.2	35.0	51.0	55.2
365	Organization dues, etc.....	20.7	35.8	11.2	20.5	34.7	23.8
366	Work tools	8.8	3.7	8.7	10.8	13.3	5.2
367	Other	7.5	14.8	1.2	3.4	30.6	9.9
368-371	Gifts and contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-
368-370	Gifts.....	81.1	86.4	73.5	84.5	85.7	84.3
368	Support of relatives	16.9	3.7	12.1	18.5	24.5	25.0
	Christmas gifts, etc.:						
369	Clothing	48.8	48.1	35.2	57.2	67.3	49.4
370	Other	66.7	81.5	59.5	66.3	69.4	72.1
371	Contributions to organizations.....	88.4	92.6	87.5	87.5	90.8	88.4
372-374	Personal taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-
372	Income	88.4	80.2	89.1	90.2	88.8	87.8
373	Personal property, poll, duty	7.8	65.4	2.8	1.7	1.0	4.6
374	Succession duties .....	.2	-	.6	-	-	-
375-379	Security	-	-	-	-	-	-
375	Personal insurance	78.2	84.0	81.3	79.1	80.0	67.4
376	Mutual aid society payments	10.5	6.2	5.9	15.8	15.3	9.3
377	Unemployment insurance.....	77.3	70.4	78.8	78.8	78.6	74.4
	Retirement or pension fund:						
378	All governments	13.6	33.3	11.2	7.4	27.6	11.6
379	Other	18.3	16.0	17.1	23.9	17.3	12.2

TABLE 4. Detailed Average Expenditure, by Cities - Concluded

All five cities	Cities					All five cities	Cities					No.
	Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver		Halifax	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
Average dollar expenditure per family reporting - Conc.						Average dollar expenditure per family - Conc.						
-	-	-	-	-	-	31.0	33.8	32.0	29.8	29.8	30.8	343-345
20.9	21.3	24.6	20.5	16.8	16.8	20.0	20.0	23.3	19.9	15.6	16.3	343
11.4	13.2	11.6	10.3	11.8	11.8	7.4	8.2	6.0	7.1	8.8	9.1	344
16.6	24.0	17.1	13.5	17.5	16.5	3.7	5.6	2.6	2.9	5.4	5.4	345
-	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	26.8	20.8	13.7	31.4	17.5	346-349
65.4	83.8	77.2	52.8	44.2	70.0	8.1	4.1	11.8	5.7	7.2	7.7	346
19.2	26.1	14.4	24.8	20.2	21.5	5.1	7.7	5.0	3.4	7.4	5.5	347
59.8	91.2	36.8	49.8	109.9	39.6	5.4	14.6	2.3	4.2	14.6	3.9	348
33.1	25.0	39.5	24.0	69.4	8.7	1.0	.3	1.7	.4	2.1	.3	349
-	-	-	-	-	-	154.0	121.1	176.6	152.1	159.0	127.5	350-357
108.2	92.3	126.6	113.1	89.2	82.9	74.6	60.4	91.5	73.1	67.3	56.4	350
53.1	60.9	59.2	58.9	43.5	43.8	11.4	18.0	10.1	9.1	13.3	13.8	351
5.1	5.6	6.1	5.6	3.5	4.2	1.0	1.7	1.0	.8	1.1	1.3	352
34.7	59.9	38.1	35.9	19.1	27.4	3.6	6.7	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	353
21.1	18.5	24.2	22.3	17.2	12.2	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.0	.8	354
5.1	4.7	6.6	4.6	3.8	4.8	.8	.7	.8	.6	.9	.8	355
55.3	34.2	67.8	57.5	51.1	37.9	36.8	18.6	46.7	37.0	41.7	24.0	356
40.3	31.8	35.0	48.7	40.7	39.4	23.8	13.0	20.2	26.2	30.7	27.7	357
-	-	-	-	-	-	46.6	39.2	33.8	52.9	50.5	60.9	358-367
54.1	35.1	59.2	66.0	74.6	36.7	6.5	6.9	5.2	7.6	8.4	5.8	358
5.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	1.4	1.4	.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	359
116.7	49.9	83.3	179.4	49.5	231.0	6.9	3.1	6.5	9.7	3.0	6.7	360
13.3	10.4	14.5	14.1	13.7	11.0	5.9	4.2	5.0	7.5	6.4	5.3	361
35.7	15.9	23.6	58.2	20.0	84.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	362
59.4	23.0	60.0	18.4	28.3	94.6	1.5	.3	.9	.4	.3	5.5	363
31.6	28.0	29.2	34.9	24.7	34.9	11.8	11.4	7.4	12.2	12.6	19.3	364
21.5	26.2	29.5	19.9	19.2	15.4	4.5	9.4	3.3	4.1	6.6	3.7	365
36.8	26.9	37.7	38.8	32.1	36.8	3.2	1.0	3.3	4.2	4.3	1.9	366
43.1	3.2	16.2	88.8	17.0	96.6	3.2	.5	.2	3.0	5.2	9.6	367
-	-	-	-	-	-	101.9	80.8	105.6	112.9	112.4	79.9	368-371
65.8	49.8	56.4	78.4	77.9	60.0	53.4	43.0	41.5	66.2	66.8	50.6	368-370
53.0	48.2	66.0	58.7	37.0	43.1	9.0	1.8	8.0	10.9	9.1	10.8	368
39.3	32.8	31.6	49.7	35.5	34.8	19.2	15.8	11.1	28.4	23.9	17.2	369
37.8	31.3	37.5	40.6	48.7	31.4	25.2	25.5	22.3	26.9	33.8	22.6	370
54.8	40.7	73.2	53.3	50.2	33.2	48.5	37.7	64.1	46.6	45.6	29.3	371
-	-	-	-	-	-	251.9	180.6	230.7	287.6	228.5	276.5	372-374
281.8	214.7	256.4	317.9	256.4	309.4	249.2	172.3	228.4	286.8	227.6	271.6	372
33.6	12.7	78.3	46.8	92.0	106.2	2.6	8.3	2.2	.8	.9	4.9	373
9.1	-	9.1	-	-	-	. .	-	.1	-	-	-	374
-	-	-	-	-	-	185.0	219.6	178.3	190.3	220.1	151.9	375-379
135.2	143.4	136.9	131.9	136.2	132.5	105.7	120.4	111.3	104.4	108.4	89.4	375
34.2	34.1	27.9	41.9	19.3	33.0	3.6	2.1	1.6	6.6	3.0	3.1	376
30.7	27.0	30.0	32.0	32.5	30.1	23.7	19.0	23.7	25.2	25.5	22.4	377
166.8	153.4	149.0	194.0	173.8	177.3	22.7	51.1	16.7	14.4	47.9	20.6	278
159.9	168.1	146.1	166.1	204.1	134.4	29.2	27.0	25.0	39.7	35.4	16.4	379

APPENDICES

Appendix A1. Attributes of Families Surveyed, by Cities, Family Types, Expenditure Groups, and Income Groups

No.	Item	Number of families	Average persons per family						Average number of earners	Average age of head	
			Males over 15 years	Females over 15 years	Males 4-15 years	Females 4-15 years	Children under 4 years	Total un-adjusted			Total adjusted ¹
Cities:											
1	Halifax.....	81	1.07	1.06	.45	.44	.37	3.39	3.32	1.06	40.9
2	Montreal.....	321	1.05	1.17	.37	.33	.41	3.33	3.30	1.22	44.0
3	Toronto.....	297	1.06	1.13	.25	.24	.32	3.00	2.94	1.29	45.1
4	Winnipeg.....	98	1.13	1.16	.28	.23	.28	3.08	3.04	1.38	46.9
5	Vancouver.....	172	1.03	1.13	.31	.28	.29	3.04	2.98	1.22	44.0
Family types:											
6	2A.....	330	.93	1.07	—	—	—	2.00	1.99	1.25	50.8
7	3A.....	102	1.37	1.63	—	—	—	3.00	2.97	1.65	57.1
8	4A.....	31	1.90	2.10	—	—	—	4.00	3.92	2.06	56.2
9	2A/1C.....	189	1.00	1.00	.20	.34	.46	3.00	2.94	1.18	37.0
10	2A/2C.....	175	1.00	1.00	.67	.57	.76	4.00	3.92	1.07	35.9
11	2A/3C.....	81	1.00	1.00	1.25	.94	.81	5.00	4.88	1.05	36.5
12	2A/4C.....	28	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.18	1.57	6.00	5.67	.96	35.7
13	3A/1C.....	33	1.52	1.48	.52	.33	.15	4.00	3.86	1.39	46.4
Expenditure groups:											
14	Under \$2,500.....	71	.89	1.20	.14	.06	.08	2.37	2.35	.96	57.4
15	\$2,500-\$2,999.....	92	.97	1.16	.23	.14	.24	2.74	2.68	1.11	49.6
16	\$3,000-\$3,499.....	121	1.03	1.07	.19	.30	.40	2.99	2.95	1.13	44.5
17	\$3,500-\$3,999.....	145	1.06	1.16	.31	.31	.38	3.23	3.18	1.24	43.1
18	\$4,000-\$4,499.....	134	1.04	1.11	.44	.32	.41	3.33	3.26	1.26	41.0
19	\$4,500-\$4,999.....	124	1.05	1.08	.41	.42	.47	3.43	3.35	1.24	42.7
20	\$5,000-\$5,499.....	94	1.14	1.20	.24	.36	.35	3.30	3.22	1.35	42.5
21	\$5,500-\$5,999.....	66	1.08	1.14	.45	.36	.35	3.38	3.34	1.33	40.3
22	\$6,000 and over.....	122	1.23	1.22	.38	.29	.27	3.39	3.32	1.54	44.0
Income groups:											
23	\$1,800-\$2,499.....	113	.93	1.15	.26	.20	.18	2.72	2.69	1.01	49.4
24	\$2,500-\$2,999.....	128	1.02	1.12	.26	.25	.30	2.95	2.88	1.12	46.4
25	\$3,000-\$3,499.....	159	1.02	1.06	.33	.30	.53	3.24	3.11	1.06	43.0
26	\$3,500-\$3,999.....	153	1.07	1.12	.33	.45	.48	3.45	3.40	1.19	42.3
27	\$4,000-\$4,499.....	130	1.03	1.12	.40	.36	.43	3.34	3.26	1.30	41.0
28	\$4,500-\$4,999.....	96	1.06	1.17	.41	.34	.24	3.22	3.20	1.18	44.6
29	\$5,000-\$5,499.....	76	1.16	1.12	.25	.16	.30	2.99	2.92	1.47	45.2
30	\$5,500-\$5,999.....	55	1.11	1.31	.25	.18	.22	3.07	3.02	1.76	43.8
31	\$6,000-\$6,500.....	59	1.27	1.29	.20	.19	.15	3.10	3.10	1.68	46.3
32	All families.....	969	1.07	1.14	.32	.29	.34	3.16	3.11	1.24	44.3

1. Family size adjusted for equivalent persons; i.e. 52 weeks of family membership is considered the equivalent of one person for the survey period.

Appendix A2. Number of Families Within Expenditure Groups According to Specified Attributes

No.	Item	All expenditure groups	Under \$2,500	\$2,500-\$2,999	\$3,000-\$3,499	\$3,500-\$3,999	\$4,000-\$4,499	\$4,500-\$4,999	\$5,000-\$5,499	\$5,500-\$5,999	\$6,000 and over
Cities:											
1	Halifax.....	81	7	12	20	14	9	7	4	3	5
2	Montreal.....	321	27	31	39	44	42	44	30	17	47
3	Toronto.....	297	16	27	27	45	40	41	32	26	43
4	Winnipeg.....	98	9	9	9	19	15	11	10	7	9
5	Vancouver.....	172	12	13	26	23	28	21	18	13	18
6	All families.....	969	71	92	121	145	134	124	94	66	122
Family type:											
7	2A.....	330	54	49	54	38	35	32	23	16	29
8	3A.....	102	1	10	8	19	10	9	16	8	21
9	4A.....	31	2	1	—	6	2	1	5	1	13
10	2A/1C.....	189	9	16	26	32	31	31	18	9	17
11	2A/2C.....	175	3	12	16	31	34	24	16	20	19
12	2A/3C.....	81	—	1	9	13	16	14	9	8	11
13	2A/4C.....	28	1	3	5	2	2	8	2	—	5
14	3A/1C.....	33	1	—	3	4	4	5	5	4	7
15	All families.....	969	71	92	121	145	134	124	94	66	122
Income group:											
16	\$1,800-\$2,499.....	113	40	24	23	10	4	3	5	1	—
17	\$2,500-\$2,999.....	128	18	27	29	20	14	5	7	4	2
18	\$3,000-\$3,499.....	159	13	19	35	35	22	12	6	7	2
19	\$3,500-\$3,999.....	153	—	15	22	30	36	23	15	8	9
20	\$4,000-\$4,499.....	130	—	2	5	29	27	33	9	10	14
21	\$4,500-\$4,999.....	96	—	2	5	9	16	24	19	12	14
22	\$5,000-\$5,499.....	76	—	2	1	9	8	13	12	12	18
23	\$5,500-\$5,999.....	55	—	—	1	2	3	7	13	4	25
24	\$6,000-\$6,500.....	59	—	1	—	1	4	4	8	8	38
25	All families.....	969	71	92	121	145	134	124	94	66	122
Age of head:											
26	16-24.....	24	—	4	4	5	6	—	3	—	2
27	25-34.....	263	8	18	34	46	42	38	28	25	24
28	35-44.....	258	9	11	33	34	44	38	27	19	43
29	45-54.....	179	9	21	13	30	23	26	16	15	26
30	55-64.....	146	17	18	28	14	13	13	13	6	24
31	65+.....	99	28	20	9	16	6	9	7	1	3
32	All families.....	969	71	92	121	145	134	124	94	66	122
Education of head:											
33	Grade school.....	457	53	59	64	76	57	52	33	23	39
34	High school.....	432	16	29	50	64	67	62	52	31	62
35	University.....	80	2	4	7	5	10	10	9	12	21
36	All families.....	969	71	92	121	145	134	124	94	66	122

APPENDIX B CLASSIFICATION BY EXPENDITURE AND BY INCOME

Families were classified into nine income groups based on the regular income per family as reported. This regular income comprised employment income, whether from wages or salaries, self-employment, or military pay; plus other income, such as receipts from roomers and boarders, net rents from properties not occupied by the family, interest and dividends, unemployment insurance benefits, workmen's compensation, family allowances, pensions, regular receipts from insurance policies, and miscellaneous items of regular income. In the nine income groups, the average family total income (as above plus other money receipts from irregular sources such as inheritances and settlement of property insurance) and average family expenditure reported were as follows:

Income group	(1) Average family income	(2) Average family expendi- ture	(3) Ratio of (2) to (1)
	\$	\$	\$
\$1,800-\$2,499	2,291	2,956	1.29
\$2,500-\$2,999	2,814	3,500	1.24
\$3,000-\$3,499	3,263	3,718	1.14
\$3,500-\$3,999	3,746	4,283	1.14
\$4,000-\$4,499	4,329	4,696	1.09
\$4,500-\$4,999	4,723	5,006	1.06
\$5,000-\$5,499	5,266	5,348	1.02
\$5,500-\$5,999	5,716	5,895	1.04
\$6,000-\$6,500	6,260	6,293	1.01
All income groups	3,933	4,360	1.11

The income-expenditure differences should not be construed to be measures of dissaving. A conclusion that these urban families as a whole were overspending their income for living expenses in 1953 by as much as 11 per cent is unwarranted. It is more likely that there has been some under-reporting of income and somewhat less under-reporting of expenditure. Personal savings as shown by the National Accounts amounted to \$1600 millions in 1953.

However, there are extensive differences in content, coverage and methods between the expenditure survey and other sources of data on personal savings such as the National Accounts. The survey was limited to five cities and excludes single persons, large families (with more income earners per family), newly formed families, and persons in military establishments or private institutions. So also is income or savings affected by pension or trust funds not handled by the families themselves. Moreover pension payments and insurance premiums

due by families have been allocated to "expenditure" rather than to "saving". These "security" expenditures amounted to \$185 for the average family.

On the other hand, there is no available precise information as to the contribution of various groups in the personal sector of the National Accounts to total savings. This sector includes private non-commercial institutions such as many hospitals, universities and charitable institutions, together with life insurance companies, who are treated as associations of individual policy-holders, in addition to unincorporated business and family and single-person households.

Some expenditure surveys have endeavoured to collect a complete record of expenditure, income and savings from each family, and then to exclude those records where the family was not able to account for most of the income-expenditure differences by reported changes in savings. The difficulty here is that there may be attempts to reconcile the data submitted by individual families to reach the identity between income and expenditure plus saving. In this survey enumerators were not required to check income-expenditure differences with reported savings but they were carefully instructed to secure complete records of expenditure and income. An examination of expenditures of families who did submit estimates of savings consistent with income-expenditure differences did not indicate any bias in expenditures reported by the other families.

Experience elsewhere has shown that sample surveys of income under-estimate total income by 10 per cent. One reason may be that the housewife, who is usually the respondent, may be more familiar with "take-home" pay than with gross pay. Another may be that self-employed persons may report withdrawals for family expenses as income but omit altogether or partially other net income such as retained earnings. There is evidence too that understatement of income from such sources as interest and dividends is greater than for other types of income and is more serious for higher income groups. The effect of this under-reporting bias is that families tend to be classified in a lower income bracket.

Another bias is the "refusal" bias, which stems from a higher refusal rate among higher-income families. These families are more reluctant to disclose their finances and moreover they have more complex financial affairs and more than average difficulty in reporting—particularly the independent business and professional persons among them. As far as the expenditure data is concerned, such under-reporting of these families presents no very serious difficulty, but it is more important in its effect on the reports of income and still more important in its effects on reports of savings. It is well established that a very large part of all personal savings in the household stratum of the personal sector is made by families in the upper income brackets.

Reference has been made to experience elsewhere that surveys may understate income by a considerable amount. For example, the report of the Irish Household Budget Inquiry 1951-52 states:

The average regular income per household... was found to be considerably below the average household expenditure. For all town households in the country the average stated regular weekly income was 175.5 shillings whereas the average stated expenditure was 216.9 shillings. The phenomenon of the stated expenditure's exceeding the stated income is, on international experience, a common feature of household budget inquiries. At one time it was believed that there was a general tendency to overstate expenditure, but with the compilation of estimates of National Income derived from independent sources it has usually been found that the average household expenditure was more nearly in accord with National Income statistics than was the stated income. This is precisely the conclusion to be derived from the present inquiry... The understatement of income was, perhaps, mainly due to the following factors:— (a) Despite every assurance to the contrary many people may have feared that the particulars furnished by them would be disclosed to the Revenue Commissioners for Income Tax purposes—this would be particularly the case with persons who earned money in their spare time, and it is probable that this spare-time income was largely excluded. (b) The fear that particulars furnished by earners would be seen by other members of the same household, although every precaution was taken to ensure confidentiality. (c) Income, such as dividends or bonuses, which, although regular, is received at infrequent intervals was probably overlooked in many cases unless received during the week of the inquiry. Due to the method by which the inquiry was conducted the interviewer frequently had no contact with members of the household other than the housewife who had, therefore, to tell the earners at second hand the instructions she had received regarding the information on income, etc.

The report on the United States' expenditure survey of 1950 may also be cited. It is stated in Bulletin 1097 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics:

The data in expenditure surveys at all times and in many countries have shown a lack of balance, with average disbursements nearly always exceeding average receipts. The lack of balance was interpreted as a tendency to exaggerate expenditures. However, the development of national income totals from other sources revealed the extent to which income data obtained from surveys may be under-

estimates... The comparison of survey totals with estimates from other sources have shown that the survey total usually underestimates income, savings, and "luxury" expenditures... Discrepancies of this kind have been noted with almost an historical regularity (There is a reference to this type of discrepancy in England as early as 1790). Experience suggests that average family income is usually understated. On the other hand, the over-all expenditure data are more accurate than the income and savings data. It appears that sample surveys of families and individuals income are likely to under-estimate income by at least 10 per cent. The comparisons made with the Department of Commerce data in 1941 showed that total money income was under-estimated by 11 per cent, and wage and salary income by 10 per cent... It is still not possible to determine with precision what part of this error is due to the loss of high-income families from the survey samples. An examination of a considerable number of studies indicates there must be a significant amount of under-reporting of income from families included in such surveys.

Despite the fact that very high income families were excluded from the 1953 expenditure survey, inspection of the income-expenditure differences and the above considerations raised the question whether publication of expenditure by income groups was warranted. It was not possible to adjust the income reported without measurement of the bias in reporting. Nevertheless, the income of a current year is widely used as a measure of economic level and as an important variable in its own right. To quote Bulletin 1097 again:

The question is whether income as reported provides a measure of income which is appropriate for studying family expenditure. To the extent that the income forgotten in the interview is a type which does not influence the level of consumption expenditure, the reported income may be better than the accounting total... If the surveys made in two different situations are subject to the same degree and kind of under-reporting, then the comparison may not be affected by the fact that the income of the particular year was not fully reported.

For these reasons this report shows expenditure classified both by expenditure groups and by income groups. The latter data follow immediately as part of this appendix. A considerable amount of information on the characteristics of families has already been shown for families in successive expenditure ranges in Appendix A.

Schedule
No.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
SURVEY OF FAMILY EXPENDITURES IN 1953

Confidential

APPENDIX C

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

**SURVEY OF FAMILY EXPENDITURES
IN 1953**

A. FAMILY COMPOSITION IN 1953

Names of Members of the Family	Relationship to Head of Family	Age last Birthday	Sex	No. of Weeks at Home
	HEAD			
1. _____				
2. _____				
3. _____				
4. _____				
5. _____				
6. _____				

EDUCATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD [Check (✓) highest level reached]

Grade School High School University

B. SHELTER EXPENSES IN 1953

1. Type of Dwelling [Check (✓) the appropriate box]

House Apartment or Flat Rooms

2. Tenure [Check (✓) the appropriate box]

Rented Dwelling Owned Dwelling

3. Total Number of Rooms Owned or Rented in the Dwelling Unit occupied by the Family No. _____

4. Number of Rooms solely occupied by — a) Roomers _____ b) Domestic Help _____ No. _____

5. Total Rent Payments in 1953 \$ _____

6. Value of Rent Reduction in return for caretaking work, etc. \$ _____

7. Repair and Maintenance Expenses (For Renters and Home Owners)

a) Labour (Plumbers, carpenters, painters, etc.)

b) Lumber

c) Paints, Varnishes, etc. — All kinds

d) Wallpaper

e) Repairs contracted out (Type of Job)

f) Miscellaneous Expenses, e.g., nails, wire, fuses, etc.

g) Total (For office use only)

8. Cost of New Additions and Major Improvements (List items)

Item	_____	Cost	\$ _____
	_____		\$ _____
	_____		\$ _____

9. Water and Fuel for Renters and Home Owners

Quantity	Item	Unit of Sale	Total Cost
x x x	a) Water (if not included in Property Tax)	x x x	\$ _____
x x x	b) Gas	x x x	
x x x	c) Electricity	x x x	
	d) Coal		
	e) Wood		
	f) Coke		
	g) Oil for Heating Purposes		
	h) Sawdust		
x x x	i) Total (For office use only)	x x x	

B. SHELTER EXPENSES IN 1953 - Continued

10. Rent Figure (for office use only) \$ c

11. Home Owners Yearly Expenses - Taxes, Insurance and Mortgages

a) Property Tax (Is Water included in Tax? - Check (X) Yes No) \$ c

b) Insurance on the House (If Premium paid in 1953) \$ c

c) 1st Mortgage:

i) Original Value of Mortgage \$

ii) Starting Date of Mortgage \$

iii) Finishing Date of Mortgage \$

iv) Rate of Interest on Mortgage \$

v) Monthly Payment on Mortgage (Interest and Principal) \$

d) 2nd Mortgage:

i) Value of Mortgage \$

ii) Rate of Interest \$

iii) Amount Paid on Principal \$

12. Total (For office use only) \$ c

13. a) When did you purchase your home? _____

b) What was the total price \$ _____ Down Payment \$ _____

14. Other Housing:

a) How much was spent for Board and Room by and for members of the family who were away:

Room and Board (If Combined)		Room and Board (If Separate)			
\$	c			\$	c
At School or College		i) Room			
		ii) Board or Restaurant			
On a Job (Excluding Business Expenses)		i) Room			
		ii) Board or Restaurant			
On Holidays		i) Room			
		ii) Board or Restaurant			
Total (For office use only)					

b) Rent and other Shelter Expenses of a Summer Cottage, Ski Cabin, etc. \$ c

c) Sub-Total (For office use only) \$ c

15. Gross Shelter Costs (For office use only) \$ c

C. EXPENSES OF RUNNING THE HOME IN 1953 Total Cost \$ c

1. Telephone (Include Long-Distance Calls)

2. Household Moving Expenses

3. Ice

4. Wages, Uniforms and Gifts for paid household help (Include Baby Sitters)

5. Garden Supplies, e.g., Seed, Fertilizer, etc. (Excluding all Tools - See Sec. E, Q. 64)

6. Laundry Soap (Bar and Package) and other Detergents

7. Bleaches, Disinfectants, Starch, etc.

8. Scouring Powder and Pads

9. Polishes, Floor Wax and Cleaning Fluid

10. Paper Supplies, e.g., Towels, Napkins, Wax Paper

11. Total (For office use only)

D. FOOD EXPENSES IN 1953

1. How much do you estimate you spent on Food which was eaten at Home in an average week in 1953 \$ c

Average weekly expenditure \$ c

Also record annual amount, if it is known _____

2. How much do you estimate you spent on Food eaten in Restaurants, Snack Bars, etc., in 1953 _____

3. How much do you estimate you spent on Ice Cream, Chocolate Bars, Candy, Soft Drinks and Gum, etc., in 1953 _____

4. Total (For office use only) \$ c

E. EXPENSE FOR HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT IN 1953

Total Quantity Purchased	Item	Total Cost \$ c
	1. Unfinished Furniture - All Kinds - List Items	
x x x	_____	
x x x	_____	
	Finished Furniture:	
	2. Wood: Dining Room and Dinette Suites	
	3. Chrome: Dinette Suites, Kitchen Tables and Chairs, etc.	
	4. Bedroom Suites	
x x x	5. Beds, Cots, Cribs and Bed Springs	
x x x	6. Mattresses	
x x x	7. Chesterfield Suites, Couches and Upholstered Chairs	
x x x	8. Dressers, Chests, Vanities	
x x x	9. Sideboards, Buffers, Cabinets, Hookcases	
x x x	10. Desks, Tables and Chairs (not listed elsewhere)	
x x x	11. Benches, Footstools, Hassocks	
x x x	12. Porch and Garden Furniture	
x x x	13. Total (For office use only)	
	Floor Covering:	
x x x	14. Wool and Wool Mixture Rugs and Carpets	
x x x	15. Other Rugs and Carpets, Carpet Pads	
x x x	16. Hard Surface Type Floor Covering, e.g., Linoleum	
x x x	17. Total (For office use only)	
	Electrical Equipment	
	18. Vacuum Cleaner	
	19. Electric Floor Polisher	
	20. Refrigerator [Check (X) kind] _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Electric <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
	21. Cooking Stove and Range [Check (X) kind] _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Electric <input type="checkbox"/> Gas <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
	22. Washing Machine [Check (X) kind] _____	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic <input type="checkbox"/> Other	

E. EXPENSES FOR HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT IN 1953 - Continued

Total Quantity Purchased	Item	Total Cost
	23. Ironing Machine	
	24. Electric Heaters, Fans, Humidifiers	
	25. Hot Plate	
	26. Irons	
x x x	27. Electric Equipment used in Food Preparation: Toasters, Mixers, Kettles, etc.	
	28. Lamps and Lamp Shades	
	29. Other Electrical Equipment	
	30. Total (For office use only)	
	Kitchen Equipment:	
	31. Pressure Cooker	
x x x	32. Aluminium Pots, Pans, Coffee Makers	
x x x	33. Other Metal Pots, Pans, Coffee Makers	
x x x	34. Kitchen Crockery and Glassware, including Glass Oven-ware, Glass Coffee Makers, Casseroles	
x x x	35. Canning Equipment, e.g., Jars, Racks, Cans, Lids, etc.	
x x x	36. Other Kitchen Equipment - List Items, e.g., Kitchen Cutlery (Exclude Silverware, See Q. 41), Egg Beater, Bread Box, etc.	
x x x		
x x x		
	37. Total (For office use only)	
	Glass, China, and Silverware:	
	38. Glassware for Table use	
x x x	39. Earthenware and China Dishes, Pitchers, Salt and Pepper Shakers, etc.	
	40. Plastic and Nylon Dishes	
x x x	41. Silverware - Silver-plate and other Flatware for Table use	
x x x	42. Total (For office use only)	
	Household Textiles:	
	43. Sheets	
	44. Pillowcases	
	45. All Wool Blankets (Exclude Blankets for Babies - See Sec. G, Q. 84)	
	46. Other Blankets	
	47. Comforters, Quilts, Pillows	
	48. Bedspreads, Couch Covers	
x x x	49. Bath and Hand Towels, Wash Cloths	
	50. Dish Towels	

E. EXPENSES FOR HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT IN 1953 - Concluded

Total Quantity Purchased	Item	Total Cost
x x x	51. Table Cloths - Linen, Cotton and Rayon (Include Luncheon Sets and Napkins)	
	52. Plastic Table Coverings	
x x x	53. Draperies (Include Paper and Plastic Draperies under Q. 56)	
x x x	54. Slip Covers, Curtains (Include Paper and Plastic Curtains under Q. 56)	
x x x	55. Yard Goods for Slip Covers, Sheets and Other Household Textiles	
x x x	56. Other Household Textiles - List Items, e.g., Runners, Dresser Scarves, Mattress Covers, Shower Curtains, Table Pads, Garment Bags, etc.	
x x x		
x x x	57. Total (For office use only)	
	Miscellaneous:	
	58. Heating Stove (Exclude Cooking Stove)	
	59. Electric Light Bulbs	
x x x	60. Other Laundry Equipment, e.g., Washtub, Washboard, Boiler, Winger, Ironing Board, Clothes Rack, Basket, Pins, Lines, etc.	
	61. Sewing Machine	
	62. Carpet Sweeper, Brooms, Hand Polishers, Mops, etc.	
	63. Lawn Mower	
x x x	64. Other Garden Tools, e.g., Hose, Rake, Shears, etc.	
x x x	65. Hardware Tools, e.g., Hammer, Saw, Plane, Power Tools, etc.	
	66. Bottles, Nipples, Sterilizers, etc.	
x x x	67. Baby Carriage, Go-Cart, Play Pen	
	68. Trunks, Baggage (Luggage), Brief Cases, etc.	
x x x	69. Other Furnishings and Equipment - List Items, e.g., Step Ladders, Waste Paper Baskets, Bathroom Scales, Typewriters, Paint Brushes, etc.	
x x x		
x x x		
x x x		
	70. Total (For office use only)	
	Services:	
x x x	71. Services and Repair of Furnishings and Equipment	
x x x	72. Insurance on Furnishings (If Premium Due in 1953)	
x x x	73. Rental of Furnishings and Equipment	
	74. Total (For office use only)	
	75. Total (For office use only)	

F. PERSONAL CARE IN 1953

	Total Cost
1. Hair Cuts and Shaves	
2. Beauty Parlour Services: a) Permanent Waves	
b) Shampoo's, Finger Waves, etc.	
3. Hair Preparations (Include Home Permanent Kits)	
4. Toilet Soap	
5. Face Powder (Include Baby Powder)	
6. Face Cream	
7. Shaving Soap and Cream	
8. Tooth Paste, Tooth Powder, Mouthwash, etc.	
9. Lipstick and Rouge	
10. Perfumes, Lotions, Deodorants, Nail Polish, etc.	
11. Razor Blades	
12. Electric Razors	
13. Tooth Brushes	
14. Other Brushes, e.g., Hair, Nail, etc.	
15. Sanitary Supplies, Facial Tissue, Toilet Tissue	
16. Other Expenses for Personal Care - List Items	
.....	
.....	
17. Total (For office use only)	

G. EXPENSES FOR CLOTHING EXPENDITURES IN 1953 (Include all items purchased for cash or credit for present or future use - exclude gifts to persons outside the family. See Sec. K., Q. 26, 27).

	Girls' (Under 16 and over 3)		Purchases for Women and Girls		Women's (16 and over)	
	Total Cost	Total Quantity	Item	Total Quantity	Total Cost	
Coats, Suits, Jackets, Sweaters:						
1. Winter Coat (Exclude Fur Coats, See Q. 2)						
2. Fur: Coats, Jackets, etc., and Fur Repairs	xxx			xxx		
3. Spring and Fall Coats (Include Gabardine Coats)						
4. All other Coats (Include Raincoats)	xxx			xxx		
5. Jackets (Include Parkas, Windbreakers, etc.)						
6. Wool and Wool Mixture Street and Dress Suits						
7. Other Street and Dress Suits						
8. Snow, Ski and Slack Suits, Slacks (All Kinds)						
9. Sweaters and Sweatercoats						
10. Total (For office use only)		xxx		xxx		
Dresses, Skirts, Blouses:						
11. Blouses: a) Nylon						
b) Rayon and Silk						
c) Other						

G. EXPENSES FOR CLOTHING EXPENDITURES IN 1953 - Continued

	Girls' (Under 16 and over 3)		Purchases for Women and Girls	Women's (16 and over)	
	Total Cost	Total Quantity		Item	Total Quantity	Total Cost
12. Skirts - All Kinds					
13. House Dresses					
14. All Other Dresses: a) Wool					
b) Cotton					
c) Rayon and Silk					
d) Nylon and Other Synthetics					
15. Total (For office use only)		xxx		xxx	
Underwear, Nightwear, and Hosiery:					
16. Nylon Stockings					
17. Other Stockings and Socks					
18. Nylon Slips					
19. All Other Slips					
20. Panties, Vests, Combinations, etc.	xxx			xxx	
21. Corsets, Girdles, and Garter Belts	xxx			xxx	
22. Brassieres					
23. Nightgowns and Pyjamas: a) Rayon					
b) Nylon					
c) Other					
24. Total (For office use only)		xxx		xxx	
Footwear:					
25. Shoes: Street, Dress and School					
26. Shoes for Sport, Casual and Leisure Wear					
27. Overshoes; Rubbers; Rubber, Snow, and Ski Boots	xxx			xxx	
28. Shoe-Repair, Shines, Cleaning Supplies	xxx			xxx	
29. Total (For office use only)		xxx		xxx	
Other Clothing:					
30. Play and Sun Suits, Shorts, Bathing Suits					xxx
31. Gloves and Mitts					
32. Hats					
33. Scarves, Mufflers, Stoles					
34. Housecoats and Bathrobes	xxx			xxx	
35. Handbags, Purses, Wallets	xxx			xxx	
36. Jewelry including Watches, Compacts, etc.	xxx			xxx	
37. Other Clothing Purchases - List Items, e.g., Aprons, Belts, Handkerchiefs, Umbrellas, etc.	xxx			xxx	
38. Total (For office use only)		xxx		xxx	

G. EXPENSES FOR CLOTHING EXPENDITURES IN 1953 - Continued

Boys' (Under 16 and over 3)		Purchases for Men and Boys Item	Men's (16 and over)	
Total Cost	Total Quantity		Total Quantity	Total Cost
		Coats, Jackets, Sweaters:		
		39. Winter Overcoats		
		40. Topcoats (Include Gabardine Coats)		
		41. Sport Jackets and Windbreakers		
	x x x	42. All Other Coats (Include Raincoats)	x x x	
		43. Snowsuits, Ski Suits, Parkas		
		44. Sweaters and Sweatercoats		
	x x x	45. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Suits and Trousers:		
		46. Wool and Wool Mixture Suits		
		47. All Other Suits (Exclude Snow and Ski Suits - See Q. 43)		
		48. Wool and Wool Mixture Trousers and Slacks		
		49. Other Trousers and Slacks		
	x x x	50. Work Pants, Jeans, Overalls and Coveralls	x x x	
	x x x	51. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Shirts, Socks, and Underwear:		
		52. Shirts: a) Business and School		
		b) Work		
		c) Rayon Sport		
	x x x	53. Other Sport Shirts (Include T-Shirts, Sweat Shirts)	x x x	
		54. Wool and Wool Mixture Work Socks		
		55. Other Wool and Wool Mixture Socks		
		56. Other Socks		
	x x x	57. Underwear: a) Shirts and Shorts	x x x	
		b) Other		
	x x x	58. Pyjamas	x x x	
	x x x	59. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Footwear:		
		60. Shoes for Street, Dress and School		
		61. Work Boots		
	x x x	62. Overshoes, Rubbers, Snow and Ski Boots	x x x	
	x x x	63. All Other Footwear	x x x	
	x x x	64. Shoe Repairs, Shines, Cleaning Supplies	x x x	
	x x x	65. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Other Clothing:		
	x x x	66. Hats, Caps, Helmets	x x x	
		67. Gloves, Mitts		
	x x x	68. Bathing Suits, Trunks, Shorts	x x x	

G. EXPENSES FOR CLOTHING EXPENDITURES IN 1953 - Concluded

Boys' (Under 16 and over 3)		Purchases for Men and Boys Item	Men's (16 and over)	
Total Cost	Total Quantity		Total Quantity	Total Cost
		69. Ties		
		70. Belts, Wallets	x x x	
		71. Scarves, Mufflers, Earmuffs		
		72. Jewelry, Watches	x x x	
		73. Other: - List Items, e.g., Umbrellas, Suspenders, Handkerchiefs	x x x	
		74. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Purchases for Children Under 3		
		75. Coats, Coat Sets, Bunting, Snow Suits		
		76. Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Overshoes	x x x	
		77. Hoods, Bonnets, Scarves, Mittens	x x x	
		78. Play Suits, Sun Suits, Overalls, Rompers	x x x	
		79. Other Suits, Dresses	x x x	
		80. Sweaters and Jackets		
		81. Pants, Panties and Undershirts, etc.	x x x	
		82. Diapers		
		83. Stockings, Socks, Garters, Booties	x x x	
		84. Sleeping Garments, Robes, Shawls, Blankets		
		85. Layettes and Other Purchases: - List Items:		
		86. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		Purchases of Clothing Materials, Clothing Services:		
		87. Yard Goods: a) Woolen		
		b) Cotton		
		c) Rayon and Silk		
		d) Other		
		88. Knitting Yarn		
		89. Findings: Buttons, Patterns, Zippers, Thread, etc.	x x x	
		90. Storage and Insurance on Furs, Coats, etc.	x x x	
		91. Dressmaking, Tailoring, Alterations, Repairs	x x x	
		92. Other Purchases - List Items, e.g., Jewelry and Watch Repair	x x x	
		93. Total (For office use only)	x x x	
		94. Total (For office use only)	x x x	

H. EXPENSES FOR TRAVEL AND TRANSPORTATION IN 1953

				Total Cost
				\$
1. Did you purchase New or Second Hand Cars in 1953? If "Yes" check (✓) appropriate box. Record total price of each car and trade-in allowance.				
	New	Second Hand	Trade-in Allowance	Total Price
a) 1st Car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$	\$
b) 2nd Car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$	\$
2. Total (For office use only)				
Automobile Operation Expenses (Include Family and Business Use):				
3. Gasoline [Grade: <input type="checkbox"/> No. 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No. 2 - Check (✓) Box]				
4. Tires (Number purchased)				
5. Tubes				
6. Batteries				
7. Repair and Services - List Items, e.g., Brake Lining, Body Repairs, Anti-Freeze, Lubrications, etc.				
8. Automobile Insurance Premiums				
9. Automobile and Driver's Licenses				
10. Garage Rent and Parking Costs				
11. Other Expenses - List Items, e.g., Automobile Association Fees, Heaters, Seat Covers, Fines, etc.				
Note: Record Percent of Mileage Travelled and Allowances Received, for Business Purposes:				
a) Percent of miles travelled for business purposes p.c.				
b) Allowance received from Employer \$				
12. Total (For office use only)				
Other Transportation:				
a) Local:				
13. Street Car, Bus, Commuting Trains and Buses				
14. Shared Car				
15. Total (For office use only)				
b) Travel Outside the City: (Do not include commuting to and from work)				
16. Train				
17. Bus				
18. Plane				
19. Other				
20. Total (For office use only)				
c) Miscellaneous Transportation Expenses:				
21. Purchase Cost and Operation of Motorcycles, Bicycles and Boats				
22. Rent of Car, Taxi Fares (Plus Tips)				
23. Other Transportation Costs (List Items)				

24. Total (For office use only)	
25. Total (For office use only)	

I. MEDICAL EXPENSES IN 1953

		Total Cost
		\$
1. Premiums for Prepaid Medical and Hospital Plans (Include Health and Accident Insurance):		
a) Medical Plans Only		
b) Hospital Plans Only		
c) Other		
2. Bills for Visits to and from Doctor (Physician)		
3. Doctors' Bills for Operations (Type of Operation)		
4. Doctors' Bills for Confinement		
5. Bills from Osteopaths, Chiropractors, and Chiropodists		
6. Bills from Optometrists, Opticians, Oculists		
7. Dental Care - All Kinds		
8. Other Doctors' Bills		
9. Hospital Care		
10. Nursing Care at Home or in the Hospital or Visiting Nurse (not nursing care included as part of hospital bill)		
11. Medicines and Drugs Prescribed by a Doctor		
12. Other Medicines and Drugs		
13. Appliances and Supplies, e.g., Thermometers, Syringes, Bandages, Adhesive Tape, etc.		
14. Other Medical Expenses - List Items, e.g., X-Rays, Eye Glasses, etc.		
15. Total (For office use only)		

J. PERSONAL TAXES, CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS AND PERSONAL INSURANCE PREMIUMS IN 1953

1. Amount of 1952 Income Tax	
2. Contributions to Charitable, Religious and Educational Organizations, e.g., Community Chest, Red Cross, Church, Scholarship and Benefit Funds, etc.	
3. Premiums due on Life, Endowment, and Annuity Policies	
4. Payments to Mutual Aid and Benefit Societies	
5. Unemployment Insurance (Deductions from Pay)	
6. Payment to a Government Retirement or Pension Fund, including Dominion, Provincial, and Municipal Government Funds	
7. Payment to other Retirement or Pension Funds	
8. Other Expenditures on Taxes, e.g., Poll Tax, Duty on Parcels, Personal Property Taxes, etc.	
9. Other - List Items, e.g., Succession Duties, etc.	
10. Total (For office use only)	

K. EXPENSES FOR RECREATION, READING, EDUCATION AND GIFTS IN 1953

	Total Cost
Recreation:	
1. Movies.....	
2. Admissions to Plays, Concerts, etc.....	
3. Admissions to Sports Events, Circuses.....	
4. Tricycles, Wagons, Kiddie Cars.....	
5. Other Children's Toys.....	
6. Equipment, Fees and Licenses for Games and Sports (fishing, golf, skating, etc. Exclude club fees. See Sec. M., Q. 11).....	
7. Purchase of Radio or Phonograph, Record Players and Cabinets.....	
8. Purchase of Television, Combination T. V. and Radio Sets.....	
9. Purchase or Rent of Musical Instruments.....	
10. Parts and Repairs for: Radio, T. V. Sets, Phonograph, etc.....	
11. Phonograph Records, Sheet Music.....	
12. Photographic Supplies: a) Films and Their Development.....	
b) Cameras, etc.....	
13. Pets(Purchase, Food, License, Supplies, etc.).....	
14. Decorations: Birthday and Other Parties, Christmas, etc.....	
15. Other Recreation Expenses - List Items, e.g., Hobbies not listed elsewhere, etc.....	
16. Total (For office use only).....	
Reading:	
17. Newspapers.....	
18. Magazines.....	
19. Books, Book Rentals, Book Clubs and Library Fees (exclude school and technical books - See Q. 22).....	
20. Total (For office use only).....	
Education:	
21. Tuition Fees: For Students and Adult Education (include kindergarten and special school fees and fees paid by Government for veterans; fees for correspondence courses).....	
22. Books and Supplies used in Education Courses.....	
23. Special Lessons, e.g., Music, Dancing, Athletics.....	
24. Other Educational Expenses (List Items).....	
25. Total (For office use only).....	
Gifts to Persons not in the Family:	
26. Contributions in Support of, and Money Gifts to, persons not in the family.....	
27. Birthday, Christmas and Other Gifts to Persons not in the Family:	
a) Clothing.....	
b) Other.....	
28. Total (For office use only).....	
29. Total (For office use only).....	

L. EXPENSES FOR CIGARETTES, TOBACCO AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN 1953

	Total Cost
1. Cigarettes.....	
2. Cigarette Tobacco.....	
3. Cigarette Papers, Tubes.....	
4. Cigars.....	
5. Other Tobacco, e.g., Pipe Tobacco.....	
6. Smokers' Supplies - List Items, e.g., Pipes, Lighters, Cigarette Cases, etc.....	
7. Beer (include beer purchased in beer parlors, taverns, etc.).....	
8. Alcoholic Drinks (include drinks purchased in cocktail lounges, bars and restaurants, etc.).....	
9. Total (For office use only).....	

M. MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES IN 1953

1. All Laundry and Dry Cleaning and Dyeing Expenses.....	
2. Postage and Telegraph.....	
3. Express.....	
4. Interest on Loans for Personal and Family Expense (exclude business loans).....	
5. Bank Service Charges and Safety Deposit Box Rent.....	
6. Funeral Expense, Cemetery Lots and Upkeep, Tombstones.....	
7. Flowers for Funerals, Anniversaries, etc.....	
8. Forfeit of Deposits and Money Lost or Stolen.....	
9. Expenses for Land Owned but not Used.....	
10. Union Dues.....	
11. Contributions and Dues to Co-operatives, Political Organizations, Alumni Associations, Social and Recreation Clubs, etc.....	
12. Tools and Equipment Purchased for your Work if you are a Wage or Salaried Worker.....	
13. Other (List Items).....	
14. Total (For office use only).....	

NOTES AND COMMENTS:

N. INCOME IN 1953

Employment Income					
Christian Name of Employed Person	Occupation (What kind of work did the person do)	Gross Income from Wages and Salaries	Gross Personal Income from Self-Employment	Military Pay and Allowances	Total Money Earnings

1. Total (For office use only)

Other Income:

Amount Received

- 2. Gross Income from Roomers and Boarders (Amount \$ _____)
- 3. Net Rent from Dwellings not Occupied by the Family
- 4. Family Allowances
- 5. Interest Received from Bonds and Mortgages
- 6. Dividends Received from Stocks
- 7. All Pensions, e.g., Veterans, Old Age, Retirement, etc.
- 8. Workmen's Compensation and Unemployment Insurance Benefits
- 9. Regular Receipts or Dividends from Insurance Policies and Annuities
- 10. Other Money Income - 1st Items, e.g., Patronage Dividends from Consumers' Co-operatives, Alimony, Interest Received from Savings Accounts, etc.

11. Total (For office use only)

12. Total (For office use only)

13. Other Money Receipts, e.g., Inheritances, Lump Sum Settlement of Life Insurance, Windfall Gains, Gifts from Outside the Family, etc.

O. CHANGES IN ASSETS AND DEBTS IN 1953

Estimated Decrease \$		Estimated Increase \$
	1. Estimated Net Increase or Decrease in:	
	a) Cash held in Banks, Savings Accounts, etc., and Cash on hand	
	b) Value of Stocks and Bonds Bought and Sold (Include all Government Bonds)	
	c) Investment in Own Business	
	d) Value of Real Property Bought and Sold, e.g., Land, Buildings, Equipment, etc. (Exclude Own Home, Ser Q. 2)	
	2. Price of Home Sold (Cash Down Payment \$ _____); Record Purchase of Home under Sec. R., Q. 13(b)	xxx
	3. Amount of Debts incurred in 1953 still owing, e.g., Loans, Medical Bills, Mortgages, etc.	xxx
xxx	4. Amounts repaid on Debts incurred prior to 1953, e.g., Payment of Loans, Medical Bills, Mortgages, etc.	
xxx	5. Increase in Other Assets or Decrease in Other Debts	
	6. Increase in Other Debts or Decrease in Other Assets	xxx
	7. Total (For office use only)	
	8. Difference (For office use only)	

SUMMARY PAGE (For office use only)

Expenditures	Page	Question	Total Cost \$
SECTION B. - Gross Shelter Costs	2	15	
SECTION C. - Expenses of Running the Home	2	11	
SECTION D. - Food	3	4	
SECTION E. - Household Furnishings and Equipment	5	75	
SECTION F. - Personal Care	6	17	
SECTION G. - Clothing	9	94	
SECTION H. - Transportation	11	25	
SECTION I. - Medical Expenses	11	15	
SECTION J. - Personal Taxes, etc.	11	10	
SECTION K. - Recreation, Reading, etc.	12	29	
SECTION L. - Cigarettes, Tobacco, etc.	13	9	
SECTION M. - Miscellaneous Expenses	13	14	
Income			
SECTION N. - Income	14	12	
Income and Money Receipts	14	12 + 13	
Balancing Difference	xx	xx	

CONTROL DATA (For office use only)

1. City	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Schedule Number	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Spending Unit Type	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Age of Head of Household	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Number of Children Under 16 and Over 4	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Number of Children 4 and Under	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Year Equivalent Persons	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Type of Dwelling	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Renter or Home Owner	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Number of Persons Employed	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Occupation of Head	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Income Type	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Income	<input type="checkbox"/>

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