# D.B.S. MEMORANDUM <br> Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Canada <br> RROPERTY OF THE 

# URBAN FOOD EXPENDITURES 

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 1952

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URBAN FOOD EXPENDITURES, SEPTEMBFR-DECEMBER, 1952.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics is conducting small monthly surveys of family expenditures on selected items in the family budget. This report contains the results for food expenditures of the first four monthly surveys. Similar results will be published as the data become available. A brief description of the survey is presented below.

The first monthly survey was made in September, 1952. The sample is restricted to families of two adults, two adults and one to four children, three adults, three adults and one child, and four adults with an annual income between $\$ 1,800$ and $\$ 6,500$.

The families included in the sample were selected by systematic random methods from the list of families previously interviewed for the Labour Force Survey*.

A total of approximately 200 gchedules was obtained each month Irom the Census Metropolitan Areas of Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

The average response rate for the first four monthly surveys was 81 p.c.

The tables which follow contain detalled information on food oxpenditures.

[^0]Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Familes of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ and $\$ 6,500$ per Year, for P1ve cities combined, for September, October, November and Decomber, 1952)

| Item |  | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | Number of Schedules | 185 | 184 | 216 | 180 |
| 2. | Number of Persons | 552 | 588 | 697 | 592 |
| 3. | Average Family Size | 2.98 | 3.20 | 3.23 | 3.29 |
|  |  | * | \$ | \$ |  |
| 4. | 1. DAIRY PRODUCTS-TOTAL | . 84 | . 79 | . 81 | . 7 ? |
| 5. | a. Fresh milk | . 52 | . 50 | . 50 | . 49 |
| 6. | b. Buttermilk, etc. | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 |
| 7. | c. Canned and powdered milk | . 07 | . 03 | . 05 | . 04 |
| 8. | d. Cheese, all kinds | . 11 | . 13 | . 14 | . 13 |
| 9. | e. Cream, all kinds | . 06 | . 07 | . 06 | . 05 |
| 10. | 1. Ice Cream | . 06 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 11. | 2. ESGGS-TOTAL | . 29 | . 30 | . 32 | . 27 |
| 12. | 3. BAKERY PRODUCTS-TOTAL | . 59 | . 59 | . 59 | . 56 |
| 13. | a. Bread | . 32 | . 32 | . 31 | . 29 |
| 14. | b. Rolls and buns | . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 15. | c. Cakes, cookles, etc. | . 19 | . 20 | . 21 | . 19 |
| 16. | d. Other bakery products | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 |
| 17. | 4. CEPEAL PRODUCTS-TOTAL (Prepared) | . 21 | . 21 | . 23 | . 23 |
| 18. | a. Breakfast cereal <br> (To be cooked) | . 06 | . 05 | . 05 | . 05 |
| 19. | b. Breakfast cereal | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | . 03 |
| 20. | c. Macaroni, etc. | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 |
| 21. | d. Baby cereal | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 |
| 22. | e. Flour, all kinds | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 |
| 23. | f. Mixes, cake/pastry | . 02 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 24. | g. Other cereal products | . 01 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family.
The data were collected during approximately the first two and a half weeks of the month.

Average Food Expendtures per Person per Weak* (by Familles of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ to $\$ 6500$ per Year, for Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver during September - December, 1952)

| Five Citiesky Combined | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 765 | 78 | 243 | 245 | 100 | 99 | 1. |
| 2,429 | 270 | 780 | 736 | 318 | 325 | 2. |
|  | 3.46 | 3.21 | 3.00 | 3.18 | 3.28 | 3. |
| \% | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |  |
| . 80 | . 76 | . 75 | . 84 | . 84 | . 85 | 4. |
| . 50 | . 50 | . 49 | . 53 | . 52 | . 47 | 5. |
| . 02 | . 02 | 0 | . 03 | . 02 | . 02 | 6. |
| . 05 | . 07 | . 02 | . 04 | . 04 | . 10 | 7. |
| . 13 | . 09 | . 13 | . 15 | . 11 | . 13 | 8. |
| . 06 | . 02 | . 07 | . 05 | . 10 | . 06 | 9. |
| . 04 | . 06 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 07 | 10. |
| . 29 | . 30 | . 27 | . 31 | . 28 | . 32 | 11. |
| . 58 | . 49 | . 61 | . 61 | . 57 | . 55 | 12. |
| . 31 | . 28 | . 32 | . 31 | . 32 | . 30 | 13. |
| . 04 | . 03 | . 03 | . 06 | . 06 | . 03 | 14. |
| . 19 | . 15 | . 23 | . 19 | . 15 | . 19 | 15. |
| . 04 | . 03 | . 03 | . 05 | . $\alpha_{4}$ | .03 | 16. |
| . 22 | . 23 | . 22 | . 21 | . 22 | . 23 | 17. |
| . 05 | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 | . 05 | . 06 | 18. |
| . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 | . 05 | 19. |
| . 03 | . 02 | . 05 | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | 20. |
| . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | 21. |
| . 06 | . 08 | . 06 | . 04 | . 06 | . 06 | 22. |
| . 03 | . 04 | . 03 | . 04 | . 02 | . 03 | 23. |
| . 01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 01 | 0 | 24. |

* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family. The data were collected during approximately the first two and a half weeks of the month
* Averages for the five cities combined were obtained by dividing the total number of persons in the sample into total expenditures.

Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Families of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ and $\$ 6500$ per Year, for five cities combined, for September, October, November and December, 1952) - continued

|  | Item | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | * | * | \$ |
| 25. | 5. MEAT-TOTAL | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.70 | 1.66 |
| 26. | 2. Beef, roasts | . 28 | . 33 | . 39 | . 34 |
| 27. | b. Beef, steaks | . 24 | . 23 | . 23 | . 25 |
| 28. | c. Beef, stering | . 06 | . 06 | . 07 | . 05 |
| 29. | d. Hamburger | . 10 | . 08 | . 09 | . 08 |
| 30. | e. Other fresh beef | . 04 | . 03 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 31. | f. Pork, roasts/chops | . 19 | . 18 | . 16 | . 21 |
| 32. | g. Other fresh pork | . 04 | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 |
| 33. | h. Bacon, all kinds | .14 | . 11 | . 14 | . 13 |
| 34. | 1. Ham, all kinds | . 15 | .17 | . 16 | . 13 |
| 35. | 1. Other cured pork | . 01 | . 02 | . 01 | . 02 |
| 36. | k. Sausages | . 06 | . 07 | . 08 | . 08 |
| 37. | 1. Bologna/weiners | . 07 | . 06 | . 06 | . 05 |
| 38. | m. Veal, all cuts | . 10 | . 13 | . 08 | . 09 |
| 39. | n. Lamb/mutton | . 06 | . 08 | . 07 | . 06 |
| 40. | o. Other fresh meat | . 07 | . 06 | . 05 | . 05 |
| 41. | p. Canned meats | . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 42. | 6. POULTRY AND FISH-TOTAL | . 47 | . 55 | . 41 | . 37 |
| 43. | a. Chicken | . 26 | . 27 | . 20 | . 19 |
| 44. | b. Other fresh poultry | . 02 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 |
| 45. | c. Fish, fresh and cured | . 09 | . 09 | . 09 | . 09 |
| 46. | d. Canned salmon | . 08 | . 08 | . 08 | . 0 |
| 47. | e. Other canned fish | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 |

* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family.
The data were collected during approximately the first two and a half weeks of the month.

Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Familles of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ to $\$ 6500$ per Year, for Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver during September - December, 1952) - continued

| Five Cities** Combined | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vanc ouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| 1.68 | 1.22 | 2.20 | 1.52 | 1.25 | 1.5725. |
| . 34 | . 23 | . 42 | . 34 | . 19 | .3626. |
| . 24 | . 15 | . 40 | . 18 | . 11 | .1527. |
| . 06 | . 06 | . 05 | . 06 | . 05 | . 0928. |
| . 09 | . 07 | . 11 | . 08 | . 08 | . 0729. |
| . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 03 | . 02 | .0330. |
| . 18 | . 15 | . 21 | . 18 | . 15 | . 1931. |
| . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 | . 04 | . 0232. |
| . 13 | . 09 | . 11 | . 16 | . 12 | .1433. |
| . 16 | . 12 | .26 | . 12 | . 09 | . 0934. |
| . 01 | . 03 | . 01 | . 02 | . 01 | 035. |
| . 07 | . 03 | . 09 | .07 | .07 | .0936. |
| . 06 | .0\% | . 03 | . 07 | . 09 | .0937. |
| . 10 | . 02 | . 21 | . 04 | . 10 | .03 38. |
| . 07 | . 04 | . 10 | . 05 | . 03 | . 0839. |
| . 06 | . 05 | . 08 | . 05 | . 06 | . 0540. |
| . 04 | . 05 | . 04 | . 03 | . 04 | . 0941. |
| . 45 | . 39 | . 51 | . 45 | . 35 | . 4242. |
| . 23 | . 15 | . 30 | . 23 | . 19 | .1543. |
| . 04 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 | . 02 | . 0544. |
| . 09 | . 16 | . 09 | . 07 | . 07 | . 0945. |
| . 07 | . 04 | . 06 | . 09 | . 06 | . 1046. |
| . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 02 | . 01 | . 0347. |

[^1]Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Families of two co six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ and $\$ 6500$ per year, for five cities combined, for September, October, November and December, 1952) - continued

|  | Item | Soptember | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ | * |
| 48. | 7. FATS AND OILS-TOTAL | . 42 | . 44 | . 43 | .13 |
| 49. | a. Butter | . 29 | . 32 | . 31 | .31 |
| 50. | b. Margarine | . 06 | . 05 | . 06 | . 03 |
| 51. | c. Vegetable shortening | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 |
| 52. | d. Lard | . 01 | . 02 | . 01 | . 01 |
| 53. | e. Other fats and oils | . 02 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 |
| 54. | 8. OTHER FOODS-TOTAL | . 95 | . 93 | . 99 | 1.00 |
| 55. | a. Sugar, all kinds | . 13 | . 11 | . 11 | . 11 |
| 56. | b. Molasses, etc. | . 02 | . 04 | . 03 | . 03 |
| 57. | c. Preserves, jam, etc. | . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 58. | d. Peanut butter, etc. | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 |
| 59. | e. Pickles, etc. | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 07 |
| 60. | f. Salad dressing, etc. | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 03 |
| 61. | g. Soup | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 10 |
| 62. | h. Baby food, canned | . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 |
| 63. | 1. Desserts, packaged | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | . 04 |
| 64. | j. Candy, gum, etc. | . 06 | . 09 | . 10 | . 09 |
| 65. | $k$. Soft drinks | . 12 | . 10 | . 09 | . 10 |
| 66. | 1. Tea | . 13 | . 12 | . 14 | . 13 |
| 67. | m. Coffee | . 15 | . 15 | . 15 | . 14 |
| 68. | n. Other beverages | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 |
| 69. | -. Salt, spices, etc. | . 03 | .01 | . 02 | . 02 |
| 70. | p. Baking supplies | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 |

* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family.
The data were collected during approximately the first two and a half weeks of the month.

Average Food Expenditures per Ferson per Week* (by Families of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ to $\$ 6500$ per Year, for Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver during September - Decombor, 1952) - contínued

| Five Cities** Combined | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouv er |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |  |
| . 43 | . 39 | . 47 | . 42 | . 42 | . 42 | 48. |
| . 37 | . 23 | . 39 | . 29 | . 30 | . 25 | 49. |
| . 08 | . 09 | 0 | . 06 | . 07 | . 11 | 50. |
| . 04 | .06 | . 05 | . 04 | . 02 | . 04 | 51. |
| .01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | 52. |
| . 02 | 0 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 01 | 53. |
| . 97 | . 79 | 1.02 | . 96 | . 94 | 1.06 | 54. |
| . 12 | . 11 | . 11 | . 11 | . 15 | . 13 | 55. |
| . 03 | . 02 | . 04 | . 02 | . 02 | . 04 | 56. |
| .04 | . 03 | . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | 57. |
| .03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | 58. |
| . 05 | . 04 | . 06 | . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | 59. |
| . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 02 | . 02 | . 04 | 60. |
| . 09 | . 07 | . 09 | . 09 | . 10 | . 10 | 61. |
| . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | 62. |
| . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | . 03 | .03 | . 04 | 63. |
| . 09 | . 08 | . 10 | . 09 | .07 | . 08 | 64. |
| . 10 | . 07 | . 14 | . 09 | . 11 | . 05 | 65. |
| . 13 | . 15 | . 11 | . 16 | . 09 | .15 | 66. |
| . 15 | . 06 | . 14 | . 15 | . 16 | . 21 | 67. |
| . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | 68. |
| . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | 69. |
| . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | 70. |

[^2] weoks of the month.
${ }^{*}$ Haverages for the flve cities combined were obtained by dividing the total number of persons in the sample into total expenditures.

Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Familles of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ and $\$ 6500$ per Year, for five cities combined, for September, October, November and December, 1952) - continued

Item September October November December


* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family. The data were collected during approxdmately the flrst two and a half weeks of the month.

Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Families of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ to $\$ 6500$ per Year, for Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver during September - December, 1952) - continued

| Five Cities** Combined | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |  |
| .17 | . 15 | . 19 | . 15 | . 16 | . 18 | 71. |
| . 04 | . 04 | . 03 | . 04 | . 06 | . 05 | 72. |
| . 03 | . 03 | . 05 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | 73. |
| . 05 | . 04 | . 07 | . 04 | . 04 | . 04 | 74. |
| . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 04 | . 06 | 75. |
| . 17 | . 15 | . 22 | . 14 | . 12 | . 15 | 76. |
| . 01 | .01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 01 | 77. |
| . 05 | . 05 | . 05 | . 05 | . 03 | . 04 | 78. |
| . 02 | . 01 | . 04 | . 01 | . 01 | . 02 | 79. |
| . 06 | . 06 | . 07 | . 05 | . 06 | . 06 | 80. |
| . 03 | . 02 | . 06 | . 03 | . 02 | . 02 | 81. |
| . 38 | . 30 | . 40 | . 38 | . 46 | . 31 | 82. |
| . 10 | . 10 | . 11 | . 10 | . 13 | . 07 | 83. |
| . 09 | . 10 | . 10 | . 08 | . 09 | . 09 | 84. |
| . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 01 | . 02 | 85. |
| . 07 | . 04 | . 08 | . 06 | . 07 | . 07 | 86. |
| . 01 | 0 | . 01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87. |
| . 09 | . 04 | . 07 | . 11 | . 16 | . 06 | 88. |
| . 44 | . 35 | . 48 | . 48 | . 42 | . 39 | 89. |
| . 05 | . 03 | . 06 | . 06 | . 04 | . 05 | 90. |
| . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 01 | 91. |
| . 01 | 0 | . 01 | . 02 | 0 | . 01 | 92. |

[^3]Average Food Expendtures per Person per Week* (by Famlles of two 10 six. Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ and $\$ 6500$ per Year, for five cities combined, for September, October, November and December, 1952) - concluded.

|  | Item | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FRESH VEGETABLES - cont'd |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 93. | d. Celery | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | .03 |
| 94. | e. Lettuce | . 03 | . 02 | . 03 | . 04 |
| 95. | f. Fotatioes | . 27 | . 22 | .18 | . 2.4 |
| 96. | E. Carrots | . 03 | . 03 | .03 | .03 |
| 97. | h. Onions | . 04 | . 04 | . 03 | . 03 |
| 98. | 1. Other fresh vegetables | .09 | . 07 | . 06 | . 05 |
| 99. | 13. FROZEN FOODS-TOTAL | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 |
| 100. | a. Frozen fruit/juice | . 01 | . 01 | . 02 | . 01 |
| 101. | b. Frozen vegetables | 0 | . 01 | . 01 | . 01 |
| 102. | c. Other frozen foods | .01 | . 01 | 0 | 0 |
| 103. | 14. MISCELLANEOUS FOODS nuts (all kinds), yeast, vinegar, etc. | . 05 | . 04 | . 05 | . 06 |
| 104. | 15. FOOD EATEN IN SNACK BARS, RESTAURANT, etc. | . 88 | .73 | . 82 | . 61 |
| 105. | 16. COST OF FOOD AWAY FROM HOME: |  |  |  |  |
|  | 17. At school; on a job; on holidays | . 28 | . 14 | . 01 | . 02 |
| 106. | 17. TOTAL FOOD EXPENDITURE | 7.84 | 7.62 | 7.51 | 7.14 |

* The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family.
The data were collected during approximately the first two and a half weeks of the month.

Average Food Expenditures per Person per Week* (by Families of two to six Persons with Incomes between $\$ 1800$ to $\$ 6500$ per Year, for Halifax, Montreal, Toronto Winnipeg and Vancouver during September - December, 1952) - concluded.

| Five Cities** Comhd ned | Halifax | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| . 03 | . 01 | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 0293. |
| . 03 | . 01 | . 014 | . 03 | . 02 | .0394. |
| . 17 | . 16 | . 19 | . 16 | . 19 | . 1695. |
| . 03 | . 03 | . 04 | . 03 | . 02 | . 0296. |
| . 03 | . 04 | . 04 | . 03 | . 04 | . 0397. |
| . 07 | . 05 | . 05 | . 10 | . 06 | .0698. |
| . 02 | . 01 | . 01 | . 04 | .01 | . 0499. |
| . 01 | . 01 | . 01 | . 02 | .01 | .01100. |
| . 01 | 0 | 0 | . 01 | 0 | . 02101. |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | . 01 | 0 | . 01202. |
| . 05 | . 04 | . 04 | . 05 | . 05 | . 07103. |
| . 76 | . 39 | . 95 | . 86 | . 51 | $.60 \quad 104$. |
| . 11 | . 13 | . 09 | . 17 | . 06 | .03105 |
| 7.52 | 6.09 | 8.43 | 7.59 | 6.66 | 7.19106. |

[^4]
[^0]:    * A description of the Labour Force Survey wll be found in Reference Paper No. 35. The Labour Force, November, 1945-1952.

[^1]:    * The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family. The data were collected during spproximately the first two and a half woeks of the month.
    * Averages for the five cities combined were obtained by dividing the total number of persons in the sample into total expenditures.

[^2]:    HThe figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expenditures by each family. The data wore collected during approximately the first two and a half

[^3]:    * The figures are based on a weekly average of two weeks' expend itures by each family. The data were collected during approxdmately the first two and a half weeks of the month.
    * Averages for the five cities combined were obtained by dividing the total number of persons in the sample into total expenditures.

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    ** Averages for the five cities combined were obtained by dividing the total number of persons in the sample into total expenditures.

