# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

OCTOBER, 1950

Ha rdware store chains reported a substantial sales gain of 15 in October 1950 compared with October 1949. An increase of $11 \%$ was recorded by grocery store chains while women's clothing store chains showed a slight gain of $1 \%$. Drug store chain sales remained virtually unchanged from Ootober a year ago. Slight decreases in sales were reported by shoe store ohains ( $-5 \%$ ) and variety store chains $(-2 \%)$.

Stocks of four of the six chain trades covered in this bulletin were higher on October 11950 than on the same date year ago. Hardware and grocery store stocks were up $51 \%$ and $19 \%$ respectively. These increased inventory holdings continued a trend which has prevailed over the past six months. Drug store stock holdings were $3 \%$ higher than those reported on October 1 1949, while variety store chain inventories showed a moderate increase of $1 \%$. Declines in wamen's clothing and shoe store stocks amounted to $5 \%$ in each case. These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price.

Note: The number of stores shown in the last table of this report relate to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute at least $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades covered by this bulletin.


Six Trades
(In Thousands of Dollars)

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| Trade | 1.949 |  | 1950 |  | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stooks | Cotober 1950/1949 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Salos | Stocks |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \% | \% |
| Grocery Stores.......... | 38,430 | 29.678 | 42,811 | 35,399 | $+11.4$ | +19.3 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 3,007 | 7.489 | 3.040 | 7,085 | +1.1 | - 5.3 |
| Shoe Stores.0.0000000000 | 2,615 | 15,833 | 2.495 | 15,015 | - 4.6 | - 5, ? |
| Hardwa re Stores....0.000 | 1,022 | 2.729 | 1.173 | 4,348 | +14.8 | +51. ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ |
| Drug Stores0000000000000 | 2,309 | 7,512 | 2,300 | 7.777 | - 0.4 | $+3.4$ |
| Variety Stores.0 | 12.462 | 34,891 | 12,263 | 35,404 | - 1.6 | +0.9 |

Table 2-Sales/Stocks Relationships, October 1950

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ 1949 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | Ootober 1950 |
| Grocery Stores.............. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 13.9 |
| Women's Clothing Stores.... | 2.5 | 2.3 | 5.0 |
| Shoe Stores00000000 | 6.1 | 6,0 | 2.1 |
| Haydware Stores... | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| Drug Stores0000000000000000 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Variety Stores.0.0.0.0.0.0. | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 |

Stock/Sales Ratios-are obtained by dividing Stocks at Selling Value as at the beginning of the month by Sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates are obtained by dividing Sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by Stocks at Selling Value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 1849 | October 1950 |
| Grocery Stores........... | 773 | 768 |
| Women's Clothing Stores.... | 267 | 270 |
| Shoe Stores..............* | 461 | 467 |
| Hardware Stores.......... | 38 | 37 |
| Drug Stores.ocos........... | 248 | 249 |
| Variety Stores 3........... | 490 | 504 |

