# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

APRIL 1950

Food store chains reported a substantial sales gain of $7 \%$ in April 1950 compared with April 1949. Sales volumes of all five other trades covered in this bulletin declined froin April a year ago. However only women's clothing stores ( $-14 \%$ ) and shoe stores ( $-16 \%$ ) reported sales decreases of any magnitude.

Stocks of five of the six trades covered in this bulletin were higher on April 1, 1950 than on April 1, 1949. The 12\% in food stocks was by far the largest reported for many months. Shoe store stocks were up $12 \%$, continuing a trend which has been prevalent over the past seven months. For the second successive month, drug store stocks showed a substantial increase ( $+10 \%$ ). Women'e clothing stores reported stocks virtu ally unchanged after 15 successive months of increased inventory holdings, in spite of the fact that the number of outlets increased from 255 in April 1949 to 273 in April 1950.

Note: The number of stores shown in the last table of this report relate to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute at least $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades covered by this bulletin.

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\frac{\text { Six Trades }}{(\text { In Thousands of Dollars) }}
$$

| --... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trade | 1949 |  | 1950 |  | \% Change |  |
|  | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | $\frac{\text { April }}{\text { Sales }}$ | $\frac{50 / 1549}{\text { Stacks }}$ |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \% | \% |
| Grocery Stores | 38,438 | 28,277 | 41,189 | 31,725 | + 7.2 | + 12.2 |
| Women's Clothing Stores .. | 3,475 | 7,349 | 2,998 | 7,366 | -13.8 | + 0.2 |
| Shoe Stores ...... | 3,445 | 15,267 | 2,881 | 17,133 | -16.4 | + 12.2 |
| Hardware Stores | 830 | 2,928 | 796 | 3,511 | - 4.1 | + 19.9 |
| Drug Stores | 2,285 | 6,776 | 2,194 | 7.516 | - 4.0 | + 10.9 |
| Varicty Stores | 12,089 | 34,237 | 11,722 | 36,418 | - 3.0 | + 6.4 |

Table 2. -- Sales/Stocks Relationships, April 1950

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratic |  | Stock Turnover Rato $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr } 11 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | April 1950 |
| Grocery Stores | 0.7 | 0.0 | 14.4 |
| Women's Clothing Stores | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| Shoe Stores .......... | 4.4 | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| Fla rdware Stores | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 |
| Drug Stores | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Variety Stores ....... | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 |

Stock/Sales Ratios-are obtained by dividing Stocks at Selling Value as at the beginning of the month by Sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates--are obtained by dividing Sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by Stocks at Selling Value at the baginning of the report month.

Table 3.-- Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apri1 1949 | April 1950 |
| Grocery Stores | 783 | 771 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ... | 255 | 273 |
| Shoe Stores ................ | 464 | 469 |
| Hardware Stores . .......... | 38 | 37 |
| Drug Stores ................ | 249 | 248 |
| Variety Stores ............ | 488 | 495 |


[^0]:    Prepared in Merchandising and Services Section.

