

MAY, 1950

Four of the six trades covered in this bulletin reported increased sales in May 1950 compared with the same month a year ago. Hardware and food stores had large gains of $18 \%$ and $16 \%$ respectively. Variety store sales were up $6 \%$ while chain shoe stores recorded a $4 \%$ increase, the first in some months. Declines in the remaining two trades amounted to $1 \%$ in the case of drug stores and $5 \%$ for women's clothing store chains.

All six trades reported increased holdings of stocks on May l, 1950 compared with the same date a year ago. Hardware stocks were up $37 \%$. Grocery, shoe and variety stores reported inventories up $11 \%, 11 \%$ and $10 \%$ respectively. For the second successive month, women's clothing store stocks were virtually unchanged. These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price.

NOTE: The number of stores shown in the last table of this report relate to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute at least $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades covered in this bulletin.


Table 2.-- Sales/Stocks Relationships, Kay 1950

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock Turnover Rato |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May <br> 1949 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | May 1950 |
| Grocery Stores .............. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 14.8 |
| Women's Clothing Stores .... | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.0 |
| Shoe Stores .................. | 5.5 | 5.9 | 1.8 |
| Herdware Stores.............. | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Drug Stores .................. | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Variety Stores ............. | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 |

Stock/Sales Ratios-are obtained by dividing Stocks at Selling Value as at the beginning of the month by Sales made during the manth.

Stock Turnover Rates-are obtained by dividing Sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by Stocks at Solling Value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3.-- Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May 1949 | May 1950 |
| Grocery Stores .............. | 777 | 775 |
| Women's Clothing Stores .... | 257 | 269 |
| Shoo Stores ................. | 461 | 468 |
| Hardware Stores ............ | 38 | 37 |
| Drug Stores ....................... | 248 | 248 |
| Variety Stores ............ | 488 | 496 |

