# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

NOVEMBER, 1951

A $27 \%$ increase in chain food sales in November, 1951 compared with November 1950, was the largest among seles geins reported for the six trades covered in this bulletin. Food stocks on November 1, 1951, were $16 \%$ above stock holdings a year earlier.

Chain shoe stores reported a very large gain of $24 \%$ compared with sales for November 1950 while inventaries on November 1, 1951 were $17 \%$ above inventory levels a year ago.

A substantial sales gain of $23 \%$ was recorded for chain women's clothing stores. Stocks for this trede, continuing to expand, kept pace with sales increases and at November 1, 1951 showed a gain of $23 \%$ over stock levels on the same date last year.

Chain variety store sales were $14 \%$ higher than those recorded for November 1950. This sales increase was accompanied by an oven greater expansion in inventories, which at the beginning of November were $27 \%$ higher then stock holdings on November 1, 1950.

The charts on page 2 show the monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for chain variety stores along with stock/sales ratios for the period from January l. 1948 to November 1951.

A moderate sales gain of $2 \%$ was reported by chain drug stores. Stocks at November 1, 1951 were $10 \%$ higher than the value of stocks a year ago.

Sales volume for chain hardware stores remained virtually unchanged compared with seles volume in November 1950. Stocks for this trade at November 1. 1951 were $10 \%$ lower than stock levels on November 1, 1950.

These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price and include both store and warehouse inventories.

| Trade | Sales |  | Stocks |  | \% Change 1951/1950 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | November 1951 | Oct. 31 $1950$ | Oct. 31 1951 | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$000 | $\$ 000$ | \$000 | \$000 | \% | \% |
| Food Stores ............. | 45,012 | 57,210 | 39,309 | 47,716 | + 27.1 | + 16.3 |
| Women's Clothing Stores . | 2,954 | 3,627 | 8,084 | 9,928 | + 22.8 | + 22.8 |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 3,232 | 3,998 | 16,477 | 19,225 | + 23.7 | + 16.7 |
| Hardware Stores | 1,213 | 1,214 | 4,658 | 4,198 | + 0.1 | - 9.9 |
| Drug Stores | 2,343 | 2,381 | 8,122 | 8,927 | + 1.6 | + 9.9 |
| Variety Stores ... | 13,057 | 14,858 | 40,299 | 51,272 | +13.8 | + 27.2 |

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, November 1951

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1951 \end{gathered}$ | November 1951 |
| Food Stozes ............. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 13.5 |
| Women's Clothing Stores . | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.1 |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 5.1 | 4.8 | 1.9 |
| Hardware Stores ....... | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Drug Stores ............. | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 |

Stocks/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | November 1950 | November 1951 |
| Food Stores ............. | 765 | 785 |
| Women's Clothing Stores . | 272 | 282 |
| Shoe Stores | 466 | 478 |
| Hardware Stores | 37 | 37 |
| Druc Stores ............. | 248 | 243 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 507 | 524 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute $25 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.


