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# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

DECEMBER, 1951

A new peak in Christmas buying in chain stores was reached in December 1951 when all six trades covered in this summary recorded noticeably higher sales volumes then in December last year. As might be expected, inventory levels for five of the six trades were well above stocks held on December 1, 1950. Month end Inventories for hardware stores have been lower than those for corresponding months of the previous year since October 1, 1951.

It is interesting to note the large percentage increase in sales of chain food stores which were $16 \%$ higher than in December 1950. Sales for the year for this trade increased $24 \%$ over 1950. Chain food stocks were $19 \%$ above stock holdings a year ago.

Sales of women's clothing chains increased $14 \%$ over December of last year. The value of inventories for this trade was 11\% above stock levels on December 1, 1950.

Chain shoe store sales were $13 \%$ above sales volume recorded for December 1950 while inventory levels on December 1,1951 were $16 \%$ above stock holdings a year earlier.

The charts on page 2 show the monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for women's clothing and shoe stores for the period from Jamuary 1, 1948 to December 1951, along with the stock/sales ratios for the same period.

A $5 \%$ gain in sales was recorded for chain variety stores with stocks $18 \%$ above December 1950 levels.

Chain hardware stores recorded a slight sales gain of $2 \%$ with inventories $7 \%$ below last year's levels.

These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price and include both store and warehouse inventories.

## SALES AND INVENTORIES



Table 1-Sales and Stocks, for Six Trades, Docember 1951

| Trade | Sales |  | Stocks |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B Change } \\ & 1951 / 1950 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec em ber } \\ 19: 21 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov. } 30 \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov. } 30 \\ 1951 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Food Stores ............. | 52,272 | 60,844 | 33,476 | 47,013 | +16.4 | +19.1 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 5,715 | 6,509 | 9,124 | 10,150 | +13.9 | *11.2 |
| Shoe Stores ... | 4,842 | 5,448 | 16,709 | 19,429 | +12.5 | +16.3 |
| Hardware Stores | 1,372 | 1,404 | 4,933 | 4,601 | +2.3 | -6.7 |
| Drug Stores | 3,45: | 3,555 | 9,188 | 9,538 | + 2.9 | +3.8 |
| Variety Stores.......... | 27,531 | 28,852 | 45,541 | 53,877 | $+4.8$ | +18.3 |

Table 2 - Bales/Stocks Relationships, December 1952

| Trade | Stocks/SalesRatio |  | Stock Murnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec ember } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | December 1951 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 1951 \end{gathered}$ |
| Food Stores............. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 13.3 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.9 |
| Hardware Stores ........ | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Drug Stores ........... | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 |

Stochacules Ratios - are obtained by dividine stocks at selling velue as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividine sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the repart manth.

Table 3 - Nunber of Stores Operated by Sianple Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December 1950 | December 1951 |
| Food Stores ................ | 767 | 791 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ... | 275 | 289 |
| Shoe Stores ............... | 468 | 482 |
| Hardware Stores ........... | 37 | 37 |
| Drug Stores ............... | 248 | 243 |
| Variety Stores ............. | 509 | 524 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute 85\%, by volume, of the total chain store sales in ach of the six different trades.


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