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CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS

DECEMBER, 1951

A new peak in Christmas buying in chain stores was reached in December 1951 when all six trades covered in this summary recorded noticeably higher sales volumes than in December last year. As might be expected, inventory levels for five of the six trades were well above stocks held on December 1, 1950. Month end inventories for hardware stores have been lower than those for corresponding months of the previous year since October 1, 1951.

It is interesting to note the large percentage increase in sales of chain food stores which were 16% higher than in December 1950. Sales for the year for this trade increased 24% over 1950. Chain food stocks were 19% above stock holdings a year ago.

Sales of women's clothing chains increased 14% over December of last year. The value of inventories for this trade was 11% above stock levels on December 1, 1950.

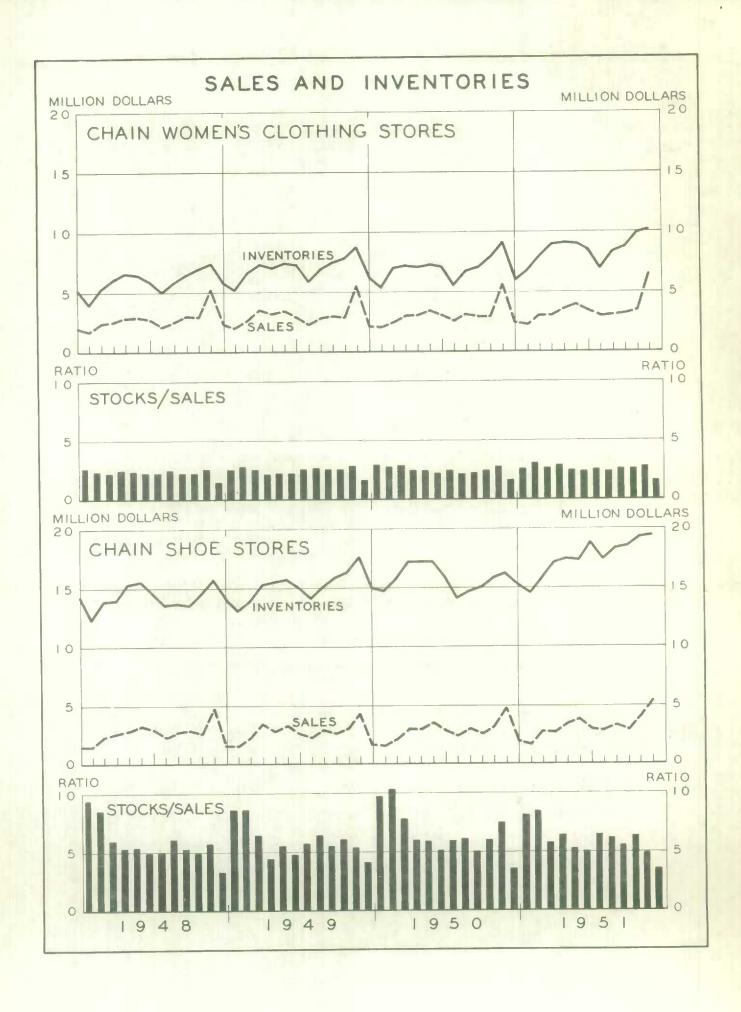
Chain shoe store sales were 13% above sales volume recorded for December 1950 while inventory levels on December 1, 1951 were 16% above stock holdings a year earlier.

The charts on page 2 show the monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for women's clothing and shoe stores for the period from January 1, 1948 to December 1951, along with the stock/sales ratios for the same period.

A 5% gain in sales was recorded for chain variety stores with stocks 18% above December 1950 levels.

Chain hardware stores recorded a slight sales gain of 2% with inventories 7% below last year's levels.

These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price and include both store and warehouse inventories.



Trade	Sales		Stocks		% Change 1951/1950	
	December 1950	December 1951	Nov.30 1950	Nov. 30 1951	Sales	Stocks
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	To	%
Food Stores	52,272 5,715 4,842 1,372 3,455 27,531	60,844 6,509 5,448 1,404 3,555 28,852	39,476 9,124 16,709 4,933 9,188 45,541	47,013 10,150 19,429 4,601 9,538 53,877	+16.4 +13.9 +12.5 + 2.3 + 2.9 + 4.8	+19.1 +11.2 +16.3 - 6.7 + 3.8 +18.3

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, December 1951

Trade	Stocks/Se Ratio	Stock Turnover	
	December 1950	December 1951	December 1951
Food Stores	0.8	0.8	13.3
Women's Clothing Stores.	1.6	1.6	4.1
Shoe Stores	3.5	3.6	1.9
Hardwar e Stores	3.6	3.3	3.0
Drug Stores	2.7	2.7	3.2
Variety Stores	1.7	1.9	3.1

Stocks/Bules Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

Trade	Number of Stores			
	December 1950	December 1951		
Food Stores	767	791		
Women's Clothing Stores	275	289		
Shoe Stores	468	482		
Hardware Stores	37	37		
Drug Stores	248	243		
Variety Stores	509	524		

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute 85%, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.

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