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# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS FEBRUARY, 1951 

All six chain store trades covered in this bulletin reported substantial sales increases in February 1951 compared with the same month in 1950. Chain food and hardware stores reported the largest sales gains, $25 \%$ and $21 \%$ respectively. Sales increases for the other four trades ranged from $10 \%$ to $15 \%$.

Five trades showed stocks higher on Feburary 1, 1951 than on February 1, 1950, shoe chains reporting inventories lower. The two trades showing the highest sales increases in February 1951 also reported the greatest expansion in inventories over a year ago. Stocks of hardware chains were $45 \%$ above those held a year earlier, while stocks of food chains were $30 \%$ higher. Inventory holdings of women's clothing stores were well above the year-ago level with an increase of 24\%. Stocks in chain variety and drug stores were up $15 \%$ and $5 \%$ respectively. The decline in shoe store stocks amounted to $6 \%$. These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price.

Note: The number of stores shown in the last table of this report relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute at least $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades covered by this bulletin.

Table 1 - Sales and Stocks, for Six Trades, February 1351

| Trade | February 1950 |  | February 1951 |  | Change, February 1951/1950 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$000's | \$000's | \$000's | \$000's | \% | \% |
| Food Stores | 36,501 | 23,451 | 45,626 | 38,269 | + 25.0 | + 29.3 |
| Women's Clothing Stores | 1,361 | 5,382 | 2,153 | 6,652 | $+10.1$ | $+23.6$ |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 1,433 | 14,715 | 1,643 | 13,833 | + 15.1 | - 6.0 |
| Hardware Stores | 742 | 3,140 | 896 | 4,560 | + 20.8 | $+45.2$ |
| Drug Stores | 2,127 | 7,867 | 2,403 | 8,234 | + 13.2 | + 4.7 |
| Variety Stores | 7,838 | 29,605 | 8,598 | 33,925 | + 9.7 | $+14.6$ |

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, February 1351

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock I'urnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February $1950$ | February 1951 | February $1951$ |
| Food Stores . ............ | 0.8 | 0.8 | 13.7 |
| Viomen's Clothing Stores. | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| Shoe Stores .............. | 10.3 | 8.4 | 2.4 |
| Hardware Stores ......... | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.7 |
| Drug Stores .............. | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 |

Stock/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginaing of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February 1950 | February 1951 |
| Food Stores . . . . ......... | 772 | 766 |
| Yomen's Clothing Stores. | 263 | 278 |
| Shoe Stores . . . . . . . . . . . | 466 | 468 |
| Hardware Stores ......... | 37 | 37 |
| Drug Stores ................ | 249 | 250 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 493 | 509 |

