# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

MARCH, 1951

Sales in each of the six trades covered in this bulletin were higher in March 1951 than sales volumes recorded in March 1950. Outstanding increases of $34 \%$ for variety chain stores, and $33 \%$ for both chain food and shoe stores were reported. Hardware atore sales were up 29\%, while women's clothing chains had a $23 \%$ gain in sales volume. Chain drug stores reported a moderate increase of $6 \%$ over ales a year ago. It should be taken into acoount that Easter buying occurred in March this year, but was spread over March and April in 1950.

Stocks of five of the six trades were higher on March 1,1951 compared with the same date a year ago. Chain hardware inventories were $31 \%$ above those held on March 1, 1950. A substantial increase of $28 \%$ was shown by food chains. Variety store stocks were up $15 \%$ and women's clothing store stooks, $14 \%$ above year-ago levels. A $4 \%$ increase in stocks was recorded for chain drug stores. Shoe store inventoriea were $3 \%$ lower on March 1, 1951 than inventory values of a year ago. Stocks are reportod at selling value.

Table 1 - Sales and Stocks, for Six Tracies, March 1951

| Trade | March 1950 |  | March 1951 |  | \% Change, March 1951/1950 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sules | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$000's | \$000's | \$000's | \$000's | \% | \% |
| Food Stores | 41,853 | 31,136 | 55,707 | 39,734 | $+33.1$ | $+27.6$ |
| Women's Clotring Stores | 2,457 | 6,961 | 3,020 | 7,954 | + 22.9 | $+14.3$ |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 2,014 | 15,678 | 2,606 | 15,243 | + 33.4 | - 2.3 |
| Hardware Stores | 634 | 4,038 | 817 | 5,295 | $+28.9$ | $+31.1$ |
| Drug stores | 2,333 | 7,740 | 2,466 | 8,015 | + 5.7 | + 3.6 |
| Variety Stores | 9,421 | 33,287 | 12,624 | 38,186 | $+34.0$ | $+14.7$ |

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, March 1951

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Fatio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 1950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ |
| Food Stores ............. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 13.5 |
| Women's Clothing Stores . | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.7 |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 7.3 | 5.7 | 2.2 |
| Hardware Stores ......... | 6.4 | 6.5 | 2.4 |
| Lrug Stores .............. | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Variety Stores ........... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 |

Stocik/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stociss at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 1950 | March 1951 |
| Food Stores ............. | 771 | 765 |
| Women's Clothing Stores . | 271 | 277 |
| Shoe Stores .............. | 467 | 469 |
| Hardware Stores ......... | 37 | 37 |
| Drug Stores | 249 | 244 |
| Variety Stores ...... | 496 | 511 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trenas. They constitue 85\%, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.

