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# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS <br> APRIL, 1951 

Hardware store chains reported a substantial sales gain of $32 \%$ in April 1951 compared with April 1950. An 18\% increase was reported for chain food stores, this increase being achieved with 4 stores fewer than in April last year. Women's clothing store chains' salos remained virtually unchanged from April a year ago. Sales decreases for the remaining three trades amounted to $2 \%$ for drug store chains, $3 \%$ for variety store chains and $9 \%$ for chain shoe stores. It must be taken into account that Easter occured in April in 1950 and March in 1951.

Stocks of five of the six trades in this bulletin were higher on April 1, 1951 than on April 1, 1950. Hardware and food store stocks were up $47 \%$ and $29 \%$ respectively. A $17 \%$ increase in stocks was recorded by both women's clothing and variety store chains. Drug store stocks were $6 \%$ higher than those reported on April 1, 1950. Shoe store inventory holdings were $4 \%$ lower than inventory values of year ago. These stocks values are expressed in terms of selling price.

Food Stores ............. Women's Clothing Stores Shoe Stores .............。 Hardware Stores ........ Urug Stores ............. Variety Stores .........

| April 1950 |  | April 1951 |  | \% Change April 1951/1950 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks | Sales | Stocks |
| \$000's | \$000: s | \$000's | \$000's | \% | \% |
| 41,226 | 31,725 | 48,688 | 40,962 | $+18.1$ | + 29.1 |
| 2,996 | 7,228 | 2,999 | 8,457 | + 0.1 | $+17.0$ |
| 2,875 | 17,158 | 2,630 | 16,428 | - 8.5 | - 4.3 |
| 793 | 3,313 | 1,045 | 4,860 | + 31.8 | + 46.7 |
| 2,194 | 7,513 | 2.159 | 7,994 | - 1.6 | + 6.4 |
| 11,786 | 36,422 | 11.434 | 42,506 | - 3.0 | +16.7 |

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, April 1951.

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { April } \\ 1950 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { April } \\ 1951 \end{array}$ |
| Food Stores ... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 13.3 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| Shoe stomes | 6.0 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| Hardware Stores ......... | 4.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 |
| Drug Stores ............. | 3.4 | $3.7$ | 3.5 |
| Variety Stores .......... | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 |

Stock/Sales liatios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Nuraber of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | April 1950 | April 1951 |
| Food Stores ............. | 771 | 767 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 273 | 276 |
| Shoe Stores............ | 469 | 471 |
| Hardware Stores......... | 37 | 36 |
| Drug Stores............ | 248 | 244 |
| Variety Stores $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 497 | 519 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. They constitute $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.

