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## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry and Merchandising Division
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## CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS

JANUARY, 1952

Five of the six trades covered in this summary reported increased sales in January 1952 compared with the same month in 1951. Chain food stores recorded the largest of these gains, results for January being $25.2 \%$ above January 1951 levels. However it should be noted that the number of retail food outlets rose from 768 in January 1951 to 793 in January 1952. Food stocks on hand at January 1,1952 were $13.6 \%$ above inventory values a year ago.

Chain variety store sales were $6.4 \%$ above sales volumes reported for January 1951 while stocks, keeping pace with sales, showed an increase of $6.8 \%$ over stock holdings a year earlier.

Sales of chain shoe stores increased $6.3 \%$ over January of last year. Inventory levels for this trade on January 1. 1952, were $9 \%$ above the value of stocks held on the same date last year.

A $5.7 \%$ increase in sales volume, recorded for women's clothing chains, was accompanied by a marked gain of $23.4 \%$ in stocks. The number of units operated by the reporting firms increased from 273 in January 1951 to 290 in January 1952.

Chain drug stores reported a moderate sales gain of $3.5 \%$ with inventory holdings only $0.7 \%$ above the value of stocks held on January 1, 1951.

A noticeable sales decrease of $15.4 \%$ was reported for chain hardware stores. Stocks for this trade, were $10.6 \%$ above stock levels in January 1951.

The charts on page 2 show the monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for drug and hardware stores for the period from January 1950 to January 1952, along with the stock/sales ratios for the same period.

These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price and include both store and warehouse inventories.
(Frepared in Merchandising and Services Section)


Table 1-Sales and Stocks, for Six Tracies, January 1952

| Trade | Sales |  | Stocks |  | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 1051 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 1052 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } 31 \\ 1950 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec. } 31 \\ 1951 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1952 / 1951 \\ \text { Sales } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1951/1950 } \\ & \text { Stocks } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | . 0000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | $\%$ | \% |
| Food Stores ............. | 14,950 | 55,026 | 30, 83, | 44,126 | + 25.2 | + 13.6 |
| Womon's Clothing Stores. | 2,509 | 2,652 | 5,020 | 7,308 | + 5.7 | +23.4 |
| Shoe Stores | 1,829 | 1,944 | 15,331 | 16,710 | + 6.3 | + 9.0 |
| Hardware Stores | 1,024 | d6S | 3,907 | 4,211 | - 15.4 | + 10.6 |
| Irue Stores ............. | 2,363 | 2,445 | 8,328 | -,386 | + 3.5 | + 0.7 |
| Variety Stores ......... | 8,298 | 8,830 | 32,899 | 35,149 | + 6.4 | + 6.8 |

Table 2-Sales/Stocks Relationships, January 1952

| Trade | Stocks/Sales Ratio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 1951 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { January } \\ 19,52 \end{gathered}$ | January 1952 |
| Food Stores ............ | 0.9 | 0.8 | 14.4 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 2.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| Shoe Stores .......... | 8.4 | 8.6 | 2.2 |
| Hardware Stores . ....... | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Drug Stores . ........... | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Variety Stores ...... | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 |

Stocks/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the begiming of the report month.

Table 3- Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Nunber of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January 1951 | January 1952 |
| Food Stores ............... | 768 | 793 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ... | 273 | 290 |
| Shoe Stores ............... | 468 | 482 |
| Hardware Stores . . . . . . . . . | 37 | 37 |
| Drag Stores ................ | 244 | 24.2 |
| Variety Stores ............. | 516 | 524 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. These firms constitute $85 \%$, by volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.


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