## GECHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS

OCTOBER, 1952

All 6 trades covered in this chain store bulletin showed marked increases in sales when comparing October 1952 with October 1951 and, in fact, have been reporting higher monthly sales this year than last since May 1952.

The largest sales gain was recorded by chain women's clothing stores ( $22.5 \%$ ) with an attendant increase in inventories of $11.5 \%$. However it should be noted that the number of stores operated by the reporting panel of women's clothing chains rose from 284 in October 1951 to 309 in October 1952.

Chain food stores showed a sales gain of $18.2 \%$; inventories on hand as September 30 were $1.9 \%$ above last year. Chain drug and variety stores reported sales increases of $10.0 \%$ and $16.0 \%$ respectively. The value of inventories held by the former as September 30 fell $2.3 \%$ from the previous year but those held by variety stores remained unchanged.

It is interesting to note that all trades except hardware stores showed lower stock/sales ratios in October 1952 than in October 1951. Stock values in this report are expressed in terms of selling price and include store and warehouse inventories.

The chart on page 2 depicts monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for chain food stores from Jarr uary 1950 to October 1952 along with the stock/sales ratios for the same period.

Prepared in Merchandising and Services Section


TABIE 1. Sales and Stocks, for Six Trades,

| Trade | Sales |  | Stocks |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { \% Change } \\ 1952 / 1951 \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Oct. $/ 51$ | Oct. $/ 52$ | Sept./51 | Sept./52 | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \% | \% |
| Food Stores ............................. | 52,863 | 62,484 | 42,926 | 43,739 | + 18.2 | + 1.9 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ............. | 3,277 | 4,015 | 8,836 | 9,855 | + 22.5 | + 11.5 |
| Shoe Stores................................ | 2,890 | 3,343 | 18,780 | 18,857 | + 15.7 | + 0.4 |
| Hardware Stores ........................ | 1,297 | 1,481 | 4,222 | 5,065 | + 14.2 | + 20.0 |
| Drug Stores................................ | 2,649 | 2,914 | 8,470 | 8,271 | + 10.0 | - 2.3 |
| Variety Stores | 13,858 | 16,075 | 47,997 | 48,013 | + 16.0 | (a) |

TABLE 2. Sales/Stocks Relationships,

| Trade | Stock/SalesRatio |  | Stock Turnover Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October, 1951 | October, 1952 | October, 1952 |
| Food Stores | 0.8 | 0.7 | 16.0 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ............. | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| Shoe Stores .............................. | 6.5 | 5.6 | 2.1 |
| Hardware Stores ......................... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Drug Stores .............................. | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.9 |
| Variety Stores ........................... | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 |

Stocks/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Turnover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

TABLE 3. Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October, 1951 | October, 1952 |
|  | 784 | 785 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 284 | 309 |
| Shoe Stores .................. | 476 | 495 |
| Hardware Stores .... | 37 | 36 |
| Drug Stores ..... | 52 |  |
| Variety Stores .......................... |  |  |

## (a) Unchanged

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2-12-52
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