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# CHAIN STORE SALES AND STOCKS 

FEBRUARY, 1952

Sales for five of the six trades covered in this summary were higher in February 1952 compared with the same month of 1951. A new seasonal sales peak for chain women's clothing stores was reached, when sales reported for February were $21.3 \%$ higher than sales volumes in the same month of 1951. A very moderate gain of $3.3 \%$ in stocks was recorded on F ebruary 1, 1952 over stock holdings a year ago.

Chain food store sales continuing to expand, showed a marked increase of $21.1 \%$ over February 1951 sales. Food stocks on hand at February 1, 1952 were $10.1 \%$ above February levels.

The charts on page 2 show the monthly changes in dollar value of sales and inventories for food stores for the period from January 1950 to February 1952, along with the stock/sales ratios for the same period.

Sales for chain variety stores were $17.8 \%$ higher than those recorded for February last year with inventory values only $1.6 \%$ above stock holdings on February 1, 1951.

The $6 \%$ increase in sales volume, recorded for chain shoe stores, was accompanied by an even greater gain in inventories which on February 1, 1952 were $9.6 \%$ above stock holdings on the same date last year. The number of units operated by the reporting firms increased from 470 in February 1951 to 488 in February 1952.

Chain drug stores reported a slight sales gain of $2.1 \%$ while stocks keeping pace with sales, were $1.4 \%$ above inventory levels a year earlier.

Sales of chain hardware stores were $4.9 \%$ lower than sales recorded for February 1951. Inventories for this trade continued the upward trend begun in the previous month; thus, the value of stocks held on February 1, 1952 were $20.9 \%$ above inventory levels on February 1, 1951.

These stock values are expressed in terms of selling price and include both store and warehouse inventories.


| Trade | Sales |  | Stocks |  | \% Change$1952 / 1951$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February 1951 | February 1952 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } 31 \\ 1951 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. } 31 \\ 1952 \end{gathered}$ | Sales | Stocks |
|  | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | $\%$ | \% |
| Food Stores ............. | 44,770 | 54,217 | 38,764 | 42,661 | +21.1 | $+10.1$ |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 2,168 | 2,630 | 6,773 | 6,994 | +21.3 | + 3.3 |
| Shoe Stores ............ | 1,692 | 1,794 | 14,628 | 16,029 | $+6.0$ | + 9.6 |
| Hardware Stores ........ | 834 | 793 | 3,729 | 4,509 | -4.9 | +20.9 |
| Drug Stores ............ | 2,445 | 2,496 | 8,427 | 8,546 | + 2.1 | $+1.4$ |
| Variety Stores ......... | 8,333 | 9,816 | 33,393 | 33,940 | +17.8 | + 1.6 |

Table 2 - Sales/Stocks Relationships, February 1952

| Trade | Stocks/Sales <br> Ratio |  | Stock Turnover <br> Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February <br> 1951 | February <br> 1952 | February <br> 1952 |
| Food Stores ............ | 0.9 | 0.8 | 15.1 |
| Women's Clothing Stores. | 3.1 | 2.7 | 6.0 |
| Shoe Stores ........... | 8.6 | 8.9 | 2.3 |
| Hardware Stores....... | 4.5 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Drug Stores .......... | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Variety Stores $\ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.9 |

Stock/Sales Ratios - are obtained by dividing stocks at selling value as at the beginning of the month by sales made during the month.

Stock Tumover Rates - are obtained by dividing sales in the 12 months ending with the report month by stocks at selling value at the beginning of the report month.

Table 3 - Number of Stores Operated by Sample Firms

| Trade | Number of Stores |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February 1951 | February 1952 |
| Food Stores ........... | 766 | 792 |
| Women's Clothing Stores ... | 278 | 290 |
| Shoe Stores ............... | 470 | 488 |
| Hardware Stores ............ | 37 | 37 |
| Drug Stores ............... | 244 | 242 |
| Variety Stores ............. | 519 | 524 |

The number of stores relates to the sample of chain companies used to determine trends. These firms constitute approximately $85 \%$ by Volume, of the total chain store sales in each of the six different trades.

