September, 194.7
Department store sales in Canada rose sharply in September, reaching $40 \%$ above August volume and exceeding sales in September a year ago by $20 \%$. This latter increase was the largest for any month of this year and follows the rather minor advance of $4 \%$ recorded in August. The average increase for the first nine months of this year over last amounted to $15 \%$. These results are based on the total business transacted by departmental firms, including their mail order sales.

Unadjusted indexes (on the base, 1935-1939=100) stood at 287.9 for September, 1947, 239.1 for September, 1946 and 205.C for August, 1947.

Largest among the provincial increases were those for Gebec, Ontario and British Columbia, all of which recorded gains ranging within the narrow limits of 23 to $25 \%$. Sales of depertmental firms in the Prairie Provinces were up by $17 \%$, and in the Maritime Provinces by $10 \%$, compared with September, 1946.

Changes in Department Store Sale:s by Regions

|  |  | Naritime |  |  | Prairie | British Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada | Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Provinces |  |
| September, 1947/46 | +20\% | +10\% | +24\% | +23\% | +17\% | +25\% |
| Jan.-Jept.,1947/46 | +15\% | + $8 \%$ | +18\% | +14\% | +15\% | +16\% |

Wide diversity characterized the increases for individual departments. Household appliance sales, affected by the continuing high level of demand and production, increased $53 \%$ in September, 1947 over September, 1946. One of the most noteworthy gains was that for food departments in which sales rose $41 \%$ over September, 1946 , a result which is partially a reflection of price increases during that interval. Stimula. tion given to footwear sales by the announcement of imminent price increases about the middle of September may acoount in part for the 36 per cent sales gain for shoe departments.

Most of the remaining departments raported incroases which fell within the $11-20 \%$ range. Only two departments failed to expand sales by more than $10 \%$, namely drugs and stationery which had sales gains of 4 and $6 \%$ respectively.

## DEPARTMENT STCRE SALES AND INVENYORIES IN CANADA, BY SELECTED DEPARTVENTS

September, 1946 and September, 1947
These figures are derived from a sample of reporting companies and are not to be interpreted as totals for all department stores.

| DEPARTMENT | SALES |  |  | INVENTORY (*) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sept. } \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } \\ & 1947 \end{aligned}$ | \% Change, $1947 / 1946$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change, } \\ & \text { Aug. } 31,1947 \\ & \hline \text { Aug. } 31,1946 \end{aligned}$ |
| TOTAL, ALL DEPARTMENTS | 6 <br> $44,782,306$ | 53, 755,698 | +20.0 | +27.0 |
| 1. Women's dresses, coats and suits ... | 5,119,584 | 5,675,006 | +10.8 | - 9.7 |
| 2. Girls ${ }^{\text {and }}$ anfants' wear | 2,615,836 | 3,134,054 | +19.8 | +19.8 |
| 3. Hosiery and gloves ................. | 1,808,870 | 1,925,955 | + 6.5 | +29.4 |
| 4. Lingerie and corsets ............... | 1,761,134 | 2,057,884 | +16.8 | +53.0 |
| 5. Millinery ........................... | 645,060 | 731,024 | $+13.3$ | -11.1 |
| 6. Women's and children's apparel (Total, 1-5) | $11,950,484$ | 13,523,923 | +13.2 | + 9.5 |
| 7. Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings ........................ | 5,879,810 | 7,028,147 | +19.5 | +50.5 |
| 8. Drugs and toilet articles and preparations | 958,281 | 995,022 | + 3.8 | - 7.2 |
| 9. Piece goods ........................ | 3,629,935 | 4,138,437 | +14.0 | +66.4 |
| 10. Smallwares | 1,551,816 | 1,717,683 | +10.7 | $+10.1$ |
| 11. Food and kindred products .......... | 2,414,291 | 3,395,229 | +40.6 | +28.4 |
| and springs) | 2,911,285 | 3,373,318 | +15.9 | +43.1 |
| 13. Home fumishings | 3,071,346 | 3,867,540 | +25.9 | +62.2 |
| supplies | 1,382,564 | 2,115,398 | +53.0 | +55.3 |
| 15. Hardware and kitchen utensils ...... | 1,648,030 | 1,979,488 | +20.1 | +25.9 |
| supplies | 777,488 | 875,147 | +12.6 | +66.1 |
| 17. Shoes and other footwear | 3,339,228 | 4,544,768 | +36.1 | +15.4 |
| 18. Stationery, books and magazines .... | 837,159 | 890,271 | +6.3 | - 9.8 |
| 19. All other departments, total ....... | 4,430, 589 | 5,311,327 | +19.9 | + 9.5 |

Please observe that these comparisons are based on the inventory situation at the beginning of September in the two years.

