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 DEFARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMETCE
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## Dominion Statistician:

> A, CANADA

Chief, Merchandising and Services Branch:A.C. Steedman, B.A.
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## PRELD:TNARY REPORT ON DEPARTMINT STORR SALES, MAY, 1944

Sales in Canadian department stores during May (including the mail order business transacted by departmental firms) were 20 per cent higher than in May, 1943 and geined 1 per cent over April, 1944. Unadjusted indexes (on the base, 1935-1939= 1001 stood at 166.3 for May, 1944, 164.3 for April, 1944 and 139.1 for May, 1943. Salas in the January-to-May period were 9 per cent higher this year than last。

The adjusted index, in which allowances are made for differences in number of business days and for normal seasonal variations, stood at 160.0 for May. The fact that this index is considerably below the index of 174.0 recorded in each of the two preceding months, the sharp increase in May sales over a year ago notwithstanding, reflects the low level of trade in May last year.

INDEXES OF THE DCILIR VAIUE OF DEPARTMENT STORE SAIES, $1935-1939=100$

|  | 1943 |  | 1944 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May | March | April | May |
| Unadjusted indexes | 139.1 | 163.2 | 164.3 | 166.3 |
| Adjusted indexes | 138.7 | 174.0 | 174.0 | 160.0 |

Substantial gains were recorded in all sections of the country, those for the Maritime Provinces, Onterio and the Prairie Provinces equalling or exceeding the average gain for Canada, while increases in quebec and British Columbia were below the average. May increases for the varlous regions, with average gains for the year-to-date in brackets, were as follows: Maritime Provinces, 25 per cent ( 25 per cent); Quebec, 18 per cent ( 7 per cent); Ontarlo, 21 per cent ( 5 per cent); Prairie Provinces, 20 per cent ( 14 per cent) and British Columbia, 13 per cent ( 8 per cent).

An increase of 20 per cent was recorded by 19 departmental firms which furnishod reports on sales by departments. The only decline among the results for varlous departments was a 19 per cont decrease in sales of radio and music. Furniture and piece goods departments again showed most pronounced gains, with advances of 34 and 32 per cent respectively over hay, 1943. A feature of the May results is the pronounced increase in sales of wearing apparel. Identical gains of 22 per cent were recorded for men's clothing and women's clothing, while footwear sales gained 23 per cent. Increases within the 15 to 20 per cent range were recorded by drug, smallwares, home furnishings and hardware departments. Food sales averaged 7 per cent higher, with an increase of 13 per cent occurring in sales of stationery departments.

## DIRPARTMENT STORE SALES IN OTTAWA

Sales of Ottawa department stores were 18 per cent higher in May, 1944 over May, 1943 , and averaged 9 per cent higher during the first five months.

DEF ARTMENT STORE SAIES IN CANADA, BY SELECTED DEPPARTMENTS
May, 1943 and May, 1944
(Based on dollar sales of 19 firms including mail order houses)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { May, } \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | Nay, 1944 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change, } \\ & 1944 / 1943 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1010737635 | \$ | \$ |  |
| TOTAL SALES, ALL DEPARTMENTS | 25,111,291 | 30,110,205 | +19.9 |
| 1. Women's dresses, coats and suits | 2,964,223 | 3,727,939 | +25.8 |
| 2. G1rls and infants' wear | 925,659 | 1,195,956 | +29.2 |
| 3. Hoslery and gloves | 1,106,229 | 1,189,804 | $+7.6$ |
| 4. Lingerie and corsets | 1,082,136 | 1,353,776 | +25.1 |
| 5. Millinery | 341,658 | 371,329 | $+8.7$ |
| 6. Nomen's and children's apparel--(Total, 1-5) | 6,419,905 | 7,838,804 | +22.1 |
| 7. Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings | 2,659,150 | 3,243,436 | +22.0 |
| 8. Drues and toilet articles and preparations | 696,334 | 814,428 | $+17.0$ |
| 9. Plece goods | 1,691,398 | 2,238,365 | +32.3 |
| 10. Smallwares | 824,808 | 952,638 | $+15.5$ |
| 11. Food and kindred products | 2,370,518 | 2,542,017 | $+7.2$ |
| 12. Furniture (including mattresses and springs) | 1,487,094 | 1,997,154 | +34.3 |
| 13. Home furnishings | 2,062,559 | 2,438,678 | +18.2 |
| 14. Household appliances and electrical supplies | 479,619 | 543,184 | $+13.3$ |
| 15. Hardware and kitchen utensils | 1,203,325 | 1,438,471 | +19.5 |
| 16. Radios, musical instruments und supplies | 213,238 | 172,988 | -18.9 |
| 17. Shoes and other footwear | 1,938,573 | 2,378,460 | +22.7 |
| 18. Stationery, books and magazines | 314,519 | 355,927 | +13.2 |
| 19. All other departments, total | 2,750,251 | 3,155,655 | +14.7 |

