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RETAIL SALES

IN

CANADA

AUGUST 1937

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Dominion Statistician:
Chief, Internal Trade Branch: Mo Coats, II.D., F.R.S.C. F.S.S. (Hon.) RETAI SALES IN CATHDA, AUGUST, 1937.
(Indexes of Value)
Retail trade in Canada increased 1.9 per cent during August compared with August, 1936. The unadjusted general index on the basis of the average for 1930 as 100 was 68.4 for August, 1937, aid 67.1 for August, 1936. Cumulative figures for the first eight months of 1937 showed advancement of 804 per cent over the corresponding period last year.

After adjustment for differoncos in tho number of working days and for normal seasonal variations an actual increase in volume of sales as compared with July was apparent. In fact the adjusted geneal index, 78.7, was exceeded only during June of this year whon 81.1 was zocorded.

Contrastod with the incroase of 1,9 per cent for rotail trade as a wholo, the various sub-groups oxhibited a mixod irend comparod with August, 1936, according to the unadjustod index numbers. Soven typos of rotail outlets showod improvement in sales over last your, grocery and meat storos roported no change, whilo five groups experienced declines. The best inerosso vas shown by fuxnt ture stores, ealos of which advanced 11.8 per cont. Har dware store sales unceoded those of last August by 8.7 por cent; salos of drugs were up 7.4 per cont; music and radio stores gained 7.2 per cent, whilo smaller increases were shown for menis clothing stores. dopartmental stores and restaurants. Seles of boot and sizoo stores, candy stores: Women's clothing stores, dyoing and cleaning ostablishments and variety storos declined whon compared with August, 1936.

These figuros are basod upon returns submitted by 314 firms including a representetive number of doperimont storos, chajn stores, and independent stores in those lines of business there cheins aro of minor importance.

Depertmont Store Eenos in Canada bit Solootod Dopartments, August. 1937.
Salos totals of the 25 firas which roport a monthly broakdown of salos by principal departments advanced 0,9 yor cont during August compared with August, 1936. There was an increase of 18.8 per cent in cales of household appliances and electrical supplies. Furniture sales were up 11. 4 per cent and house fumishings, 6.6 per cent over last year. An increase of 6.1 per cerit was showa by hardware and kitchen utonsils. Sales of drugs and toilot articlos advanced 2 el por cent and tho food departments of these storos showed a 1.4 per cent increase in saies. Moderate declincs compared with last August wore shown by the following departraents: women's and children's clothing, men's and boy's clothing, piece goods, small wares, radijs, musical instruments and supplios, footwoar, and stationery.

## Index Numbers of Dopartmont Etore Sales by Economic Divisions (Unad,justed)

Department store sales in Canada were slightly higher during August than in the same month a year ago. The value of sales of the 36 firms reporting was 2.1 per cent in excess of that for August, 1936. Department stores in the Maritime Provinces reported an advance in sales of 10.6 per cent. Improvement of 903 per cent was noted for British Columbia. The salos totals of Queboc sores increased 3.8 por cont and Ontario dopartmental store saios wero 0.7 por cont greater than those for last August. Salos in the Prairio Provincos doclinod 2.9 per cont.

Cumulative figures or tho January to August period show improvemont over last year for all soctions of the country. The increases range from a low of 4.3 percent for the Prairie provinces to a high of 10,4 per cent for the Maritire Provinces. The corresponding increase for Canada was 7.2 per cent.

## Index Numbers of Yardvare Store Sales by Economic Divisions (Unadjusted)

As mentioned above, hardware store sales for the Dominion as a whole advanced 8. 7 per cent during August compared with last year. Very large increases in sales were reported for British Columbia (26.1 per cent) and for Quebec (22.9 per cont). Firms located in the Maritime Provinces exporicnced fmprovement in sales of 10.1 per cent. Moderate expansion in sales of hardwaro occurred in the Prairie Provinces and Ontario where gains were recorded of 401 per cert and 3.0 per cent respoctively. Cumulativo
totals forlognada indicated improvement of 14.2 per cent over the first eight months of 1936. Sales totals for British Columbia advanced 29.8 per cent and those for Quebec; 22.4 per cent. The other provinces showed the following increases compared with the same period a year ato: Maritime Provinces, 18.3 per cont; Prairie Provinces, 10.1 per cent, and Ontario, 9:5 per cent,

Index Numbers of Variety Storß Sales by Economic Divisions (Unadjusted)
Increases over August, 1936, of 3.3 per cent for the Maritime Provinces, 1.8 per cent for British Columbia and 1,7 per cont for Alberta were not sufficient to offset declines of 16.0 per cent for Saskatchewan. 6.2 per cent for Manitoba and 2.8 per cent for Ontario, with the result that the index of sales of variety stores in Canada declined 2.3 per cent. Quebec variety store sales romained unchangod compared with last August.

All provinces showed substantial adverices in sales for the oight-month period, Jenuery to August, compar od with the corrosponding period a year ago. Tho increaso ranged fram 6.5 pee cent for Alverta 0072,6 for the Maritime Provinces. The corresponding porcontage gain tor canada was gol
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | General Index (314 Firms) |  |  | Boots and Shoes (17 Chains) |  |  | Candy Chains) |  |  |  | Clo <br> Chai |  | Women's Clothing ( 23 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | - | B | $\bar{C}$ | A | B | C |  | B | $\stackrel{\square}{C}$ |  | - $\frac{3}{}$ |  |
| Auglist, 1929 | 107.3 | 89.6 | 112.5 | 112.1 | 102.5 | 123.5 | 125.0 | 126.5 | 129.1 | 107.2 | 98.1 | 140.7 | 102.8 | 94.0 | 123.7 |
| August', $1930 . .$. | 90.2 | 86.3 | 99.2 | 91.7 | 86.3 | 105.9 | 205.3 | 102.1 | i04.2 | 73.7 | 69.4 | 99.2 | 81.2 | 76.4 | 100.5 |
| Augrist, 1931 ..... | 76.6 | 74,0 | 85.0 | 77.7 | 73.1 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 53.6 | 51.2 | 73.2 | 58.5 | 55.8 | 73.5 |
| August, $1932 \ldots$ | 62.2 | 60.6 | 69.6 | 51.5 | 50.1 | 72.4 | 51.7 | 61.3 | 62.5 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 56.1 | 46.0 | 44.8 | 59.0 |
| August, $1933 \ldots$ | 61.4 | 59.3 | 38.8 | 55.7 | 54.4 | 65.6 | 58.2 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 59.4 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 58.1 |
| Augrast, $1934 \ldots$ | 63.4 | 60.8 | 69.9 | 58.2 | 56.4 | 68.0 | 58.6 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 45.5 | 43.6 | 62.3 | 52.3 | 50.1 | 65.9 |
| August, $1935 \ldots$ | 65.3 | 50.6 | 59.6 | 62.6 | 57.2 | 68.9 | 59.2 | 55.4 | 50,6 | 50.3 | 43.0 | 65.6 | 50.5 | 46.1 | 60.6 |
| August, 1936 .... | 67.1 | 64.9 | 74.6 | 60.7 | 57.1 | 68.8 | 58.3 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 48.2 | 46.1 | 65.8 | 51.2 | 48.8 | 64.2 |
| August, $7.837 \ldots$ | 68.4 | 68,5 | 78.7 | 59.7 | 50.3 | 71.5 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 71.6 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 66.3 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Augus | 67.1 | 64,9 | 74.6 | 60.7 | 57.1 | 68.3 | 58.3 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 48.2 | 46.1 | 65.8 | 51.2 | 48.8 | 64.2 |
| September | 75.2 | 77.1 | 75.6 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 78.9 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 60.4 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 75.2 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 64.6 |
| October | 87.5 | 81.1 | 75.8 | 83.0 | 75.9 | 78.2 | 60.6 | 56.8 | 59.3 | 104.6 | 25.6 | $7 \% .1$ | $5 ? .5$ | 61.6 | 84.2 |
| November . oc.... | 77.6 | 80.2 | 75.6 | 83.9 | 86.3 | 79.9 | 46.9 | 49.5 | 57.5 | 93.1 | 96.5 | 77.2 | 59.1 | 61.2 | 35. 3 |
| December vecoec | 107.8 | 107.6 | 80,9 | 110.6 | 1 il .5 | 79.1. | 1.14.7 | .1.15.5 | Oi.0 | 109.9 | 110.7 | 86.5 | 130.4 | 151.2 | 70.9 |
| $1937^{(a)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ........ | 62.8 | 62. | 73.2 | 44.0 | 42.7 | 64.7 | $43 . ?$ | 41.7 | 55.6 | 52.7 | 51.5 | 78.0 | 43.3 | 42.2 | 61.2 |
| February ...... | 61.6 | 55.7 | 75.5 | 43.4 | 40.2 | 72.7 | 55.3 | 60.0 | 65.2 | 45.9 | 48.8 | 78.6 | 44.1 | 46.8 | $68.8$ |
| Warch......... | 73.3 | 73.8 | 75.3 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 71.9 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 65.2 | 70.0 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 65.7 |
| April .......... | 79.5 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 56.9 | 82.9 | 81.9 | \%1.3 | 71.8 | 70.9 | 65.6 |
| 通ay . . . . . . . . . | 83.4 | 82.5 | 78.6 | 97.7 | 94,8 | 81.0 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 61.5 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 63.3 |
| June | 82.0 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 113.1 | 221.0 | 95.7 | 44.9 | 45.8 | 59.5 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 71.2 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 63.6 |
| July ........... | 74.1 | 70.6 | 78.4 | 81.2 | 76.4 | 74.9 | 51.2 | 47.9 | 56.4 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 65.5 | 70.5 |
| August . . . . . . . | 68.4 | 68.5 | 78.7 | 59.1 | 59.3 | 71.5 | 51.1 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 71.6 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 66.3 |

(a) Subject to final revision.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adfusted for Number of BusinessDays and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Departmental ( 36 Firms) |  |  | Drugs(24 Chains) |  |  | Dyers and Cleaners (8 Chains) |  |  | Furniture (26 Firms) |  |  | Groccrics and Meuts (34 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| August, 1929. | 96.2 | 90.1 | 212.7 | 112.5 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 105.6 | 100.1 | 104.3 | 135.6 | 127.0 | 146.0 | 107.6 | 97.3 | 105.8 |
| August, 1930 | 82.5 | 80.1 | 100.1 | 103.0 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 98.5 | 90.1 | 87.2 | 100.3 | 95.3 | 88.8 | 96.5 |
| August, 1931. | 69.7 | 68.0 | 85.0 | 91.1 | 89.6 | 91.4 | 82.1 | 80.8 | 84.1 | 72.6 | 70.3 | 80.8 | 84.0 | 79.7 | 86.6 |
| August, 1932. | 56.8 | 54.4 | 68.0 | 76.7 | 75.7 | 77.3 | 64.1 | 60.7 | 63.3 | 49.4 | 47.2 | 51.9 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 77.7 |
| August, 1933. | 57.1 | 54.4 | 68.0 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 67.9 | 70.4 | 66.6 | 69.4 | 57.9 | 55.4 | 56.6 | 70.4 | 68.8 | 74.8 |
| August, 193\% ..... | 59.0 | 56.1 | 70.1 | 70.4 | 68.7 | 70.1 | 78.1 | 74.0 | 77.1 | 69.3 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 69.9 | 67.2 | 73.1 |
| August, 1935 ..... | 60.4 | 56.6 | 70.8 | 74.1 | 70.8 | 72.2 | 76.5 | 72.4 | 75.4 | 76.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 64.6 | 70.2 |
| August, 1936 ..... | 62.8 | 61.3 | 76.6 | 73.3 | 72.0 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 74.8 | 70.9 | 77.0 |
| August, 1937 .... | 64.1 | 63.6 | 79.5 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 80.7 | 75.1 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 89.2 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 82.5 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August | 62.3 | 61.3 | 76.6 | 73.3 | 72.0 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 74.8 | 70.9 | 77.0 |
| September | 78.8 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 73.4 | 74.2 | 75.8 | 87.0 | 88.9 | 73.4 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 78.3 | 74.9 | 77.0 | 77.0 |
| October. | 94.7 | 83.7 | 77.2 | 80.7 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 84.4 | 79.9 | 72.0 | 104.2 | 97.4 | 87.0 | 83.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 |
| November | 85.0 | 87.3 | 76.6 | 73.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 64.6 | 84.6 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 73.4 | 76.3 | 77.1 |
| December | 126.8 | 125.7 | 82.7 | 93.6 | 91.6 | 80.4 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 88.9 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 89.5 | 88.4 | 89.7 | 83.9 |
| 1937 (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamuary | 57.2 | 57.8 | 72.3 | 78.3 | 76.2 | 79.4 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 69.8 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 88.8 | 79.8 | 77.0 | 79.3 |
| February | 58.6 | 62.4 | 74.3 | 75.6 | 82.0 | 81.1 | 49.4 | 52.6 | 75.1 | 68.2 | 72.5 | 87.4 | 74.4 | 78.9 | 80.6 |
| March | 70.8 | 70.5 | 72.7 | 81.1 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 78.1 | 77.3 | 88.9 | 82.5 | 84.7 | 84.7 |
| April | 77.6 | 76.3 | 80.3 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 78.5 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 73.1 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 83.4 | 81.0 |
| May | 79.9 | 80.8 | 79.2 | 76.5 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 205.6 | 107.9 | 86.3 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 88.4 | 87.1 | 84.0 | 79.2 |
| June | 80.5 | 79.8 | 82.3 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 109.4 | 107.5 | 96.9 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 83.9 |
| July ............ | 63.0 | 61.3 | 76.6 | 80.7 | 77.1 | 79.5 | 81.5 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 74.6 |  | 92.6 |  |  |  |
| August ......... | 64.1 | 63.6 | 79.5 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 80.7 | 75.1 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 89.2 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 82.4 82.5 |

(a) Subject to final revision.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations

| Year and Month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hardware } \\ & \text { (96 Firms) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Music and Radio (9 Chains) |  |  | Restaurants (14 Chains) |  |  | Variety (12 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| August, 1929 | 122.2 | 215.9 | 112.5 | 111.5 | 105.8 | 139.2 | 127.3 | 123.3 | 116.3 | 130.6 | 119.6 | 130.0 |
| August, 1930. | 105.7 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 91.0 | 108.1 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 92.9 | 101.0 |
| August, 1931 | 83.3 | 87.1 | 84.5 | 59.1 | 58.2 | 76.6 | 90.0 | 88.5 | 83.5 | 93.3 | 88.2 | 95.9 |
| August, 1932 | 66.4 | 63.0 | 61.2 | 33.2 | 31.6 | 41.5 | 64.3 | 63.1 | 59.5 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 79.8 |
| Augus i, 1933 | 62.5 | 59.1 | 57.4 | 28.8 | 27.3 | 36.0 | 57.7 | 56.6 | 53.4 | 72.7 | 70.9 | 77.0 |
| August, 1934 | 74.6 | 70.8 | 68.8 | 33.8 | 32.1 | 42.2 | 57.3 | 56.0 | 52.9 | 77.7 | 75.5 | 82.1 |
| August, 1935 | 78.2 | 74.2 | 72.0 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 44.0 | 55.4 | 53.6 | 50.6 | 33.7 | 76.6 | 83.3 |
| August, 1936. | 82.5 | 81.0 | 78,6 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 41.5 | 57.3 | 56.4 | 53.2 | 87.1 | 82.5 | 89.6 |
| Argust, 1937 ..... | 39, | 88.1 | 85.5 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 41.4 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 93.0 |
| $\underline{1956}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August. | 82.5 | 81.0 | 78.6 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 41.5 | 57.3 | 56.4 | 53.2 | 87.7 | 82,5 | 89.6 |
| September | 89.3 | 91.1 | 76.0 | 63.3 | 64.9 | 47.4 | 55.3 | 53.1 | 53.4 | 85.5 | 88.4 | 91. ${ }^{1}$ |
| October. | 94.6 | 83.4 | 77.8 | 69.8 | 66.3 | 50.3 | 54.5 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 100.7 | 92.2 | 87.8 |
| November | 79.2 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 60.9 | 62.3 | $4 \div .4$ | 58.9 | 54.3 | 56.6 | 90.5 | 93.7 | 92.7 |
| December | 86.4 | 84.8 | 75.7 | 77.8 | 76.8 | 48.6 | 59.9 | 58.8 | 57.5 | 183.0 | 184.1 | 99.5 |
| 1937 (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamuary | 44.4 | 45.3 | 82.4 | 46.2 | 9\%? 4 | 57.1 | 52.9 | 51.9 | 55.8 | 61.7 | 59.9 | 89.4 |
| February | 42.2 | 44.5 | 80.2 | 47.1 | 50.4 | 57.9 | 50.7 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 62.8 | 66.9 | 90.3 |
| March | 61.4 | 60.2 | 86.2 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 56.2 | 57.1 | 56.1 | 57.8 | 79.6 | 80.4 | 96.9 |
| April | 92.1 | 90.4 | 87.0 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 62.1 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 89.8 |
| May . . . . . . ..... | 112.5 | 115.8 | 85.2 | 51.? | 55.5 | 63.8 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 98.7 | 95.9 | 92.2 |
| June ........... | 106.0 | 104.1 | 87.5 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 61.7 | 53.4 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 100.5 | 101. 1 | 98.2 |
| July . | 95.2 | 93.5 | 85.0 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 55.4 | 53.8 | 101.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| August | 89.7 | 88.1 | 85.5 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 44.4 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 93.0 |

(a) Subject to final revision.

## Corresponding-Month Comparis on of Retail Sales in Canada by Kinds of Business

|  | July, 1937 |  |  | August, 1937 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $+o r-p . c$ compared with |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & + \text { or - p.c. } \\ & \text { compared with } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | July,1930 | July, 1936 | June, 1937 | Aug. 1930 | Aug. . 1936 | July,1937 |
| General Index ........ | - 17.9 | + 23.0 | - 9.6 | - 24.2 | + 1.9 | - 7.7 |
| Boots and Shoes ..... | - 16.2 | $+16.8$ | - 28.2 | - 35.6 | - 2.6 | - 27.2 |
| Candy ............... | - 40.9 | + 2.6 | $+14.0$ | - 51.7 | - 12.3 | - 0.2 |
| Mea's Clothing . | - 26.3 | + 18.0 | - 22.9 | - 32.6 | $+3.1$ | - 22.0 |
| Women's Clothing .... | - 28.1 | + 23.3 | - 8.8 | - 38.3 | - 2.1 | - 28.1 |
| Departmental. | - 24.2 | + 9.2 | - 21.7 | - 22.1 | + 2.1 | + 1.7 |
| Druge . . . . . . . . . . . . | - 18.5 | + 7.5 | $+4.0$ | - 23.6 | $+7.4$ | - 2.5 |
| Dyers and Cleaners .. | - 12.9 | - 1.5 | - 25.5 | - 21.9 | - 2.0 | - 7.9 |
| Furniture. | $+6.1$ | + 19.4 | - 20.0 | - 1.0 | + 11.8 | + 19.6 |
| Groceries and Meats.. | - 9.0 | + 18.5 | + 5.4 | - 21.5 | unchanged | - 14.9 |
| Hardware | $-4.3$ | $+24.4$ | - 10.2 | - 15.1 | + 8.7 | - 5.8 |
| Muatc and Radio .... | - 32.2 | + 12.9 | - 13.3 | - 51.3 | $+7.2$ | - 11.2 |
| Restaurants ......... | - 45.7 | + 2.5 | + 7.1 | - 46.1 | + 1.7 | + 2.9 |
| Variety ............ | $+6.0$ | $+14.5$ | $+1.2$ | - 23.7 | - 2.3 | - 16.3 |

## DEPARTMENTTAL STORE SAIES IN CANADA BY SELECTED DEPARTMENHS $(x)$

|  | Augus t 1936 | August 1937 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% Change, } \\ & 1937 / 1936 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL SALES, ALL DEPARTMHNTS ........... | \$ | $\frac{\text { \$ }}{15.392,006}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ +0.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1. Women's dresses, coats and suits ........... | 1,249,288 | 1,237,095 | - 1.0 |
| 2. Girls' and infants' wear ................... | 401,104 | 369.958 | - 7.8 |
| 3. Hosiery and gloves .......................... | 563.884 | 531,641 | - 5.7 |
| 4. Inderie and corsets | 592,675 | 584,304 | - 1.4 |
| 5. Millinery | 190,826 | 168,870 | - 11.5 |
| 6. Women's and children's apparel (Total I - 5) | 2,997,777 | 2,891,868 | $-3.5$ |
| 7. Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings.... | 1,495,981 | 1,424,022 | $-4.8$ |
| 8. Drugs and toilet articles and preparations | 481,146 | 491,206 | + 2.1 |
| 9. Piece goods | 1,362,683 | 1,349,441 | $-1.0$ |
| 10. Small wares | 549,720 | 521,898 | - 5.1 |
| 11. Food and kindred products .................... | 1,500,237 | 1,520,632 | + 2.4 |
| 12. Furniture | 1,372,393 | 1,528,286 | $+11.4$ |
| 13. Hame furnishings | 1,168,073 | 1,245,165 | + 6.6 |
| 14. Household appliances and electrical supplies. | 394,485 | 468,697 | + 18.8 |
| 15. Hardware and kitchen utensils ............... | 547,364 | 580,576 | $+6.1$ |
| 16. Radios, musical instruments and supplies .... | 272,677 | 247,710 | - 9.2 |
| 17. Shoes and other footwear ..................... | 1,063,971 | 1,037,943 | - 2.4 |
| 18. Stationery, books and magarines .............. | 236,242 | 229,961 | - 2.7 |
| 19. All other depar tments, total ................ | 1,813,603 | 1,854,601 | $+2.3$ |

(x) Based on sales of 25 firms.
(Average for $1930=100$ )

|  | CANADA |  | Maritime Provinces |  | Quebec |  | Ontario |  | Prairie Provinces |  | British Columbia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unadjusted | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Justed } \\ \text { feasonal } \\ \text { variations } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Unadjusteả | 1djusted feasoral variations | Unadjusted | 4ajusted seasonal variations | Unadjusted | 4djuted seasonal variations | Unadjusted | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1ajusted } \\ \text { seasoral } \\ \text { variations } \end{gathered}$ | Unadjusted | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Adjusted } \\ & \text { cear } \\ & \text { variations } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1935-A | 60.4 | 70.8 | 63.4 | 74.4 | 53.3 | 66.0 | 58.2 | 71.1 | 61.1 | 75.7 | 80.5 | 82.6 |
| September | 71.6 | 73.4 | 66.4 | 73.1 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 71.9 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 69.5 | 80.6 | 80.1 |
| October .... | 87.6 | 72.7 | 84.0 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 66.1 | 80.9 | 71.9 | 107.1 | 75.1 | 95.1 | 81.1 |
| November . . | 88.5 | 75.4 | 86.5 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 69.4 | 87.0 | 74.7 | 102.2 | 83.3 | 91.1 | 86.4 |
| December ... | 116.5 | 78.7 | 123.0 | 73.3 | 108.4 | 67.5 | 121.9 | 72.3 | 114.1 | 74.5 | 123.5 | 80.4 |
| Yearly Average. | 72.1 | - | 72.6 | - | 66.2 | - | 72.0 | - | 75.0 | - | 79.8 | - |
| 1936-January ... | 53.6 | 65.9 | 53.9 | 71.3 | 50,0 | 63.5 | 53.8 | 70.0 | 54.9 | 74.1 | 60.4 | 81.1 |
| February ... | 57.8 | 69.5 | 55.9 | 75.5 | 53.8 | 68.8 | 53.2 | 73.8 | 58.8 | 76.1 | 66.1 | 83.7 |
| March ...... | 62.5 | 72.0 | 59.8 | 73.2 | 61.4 | 66.2 | 62.8 | 70.9 | 62.2 | 73.3 | 71.4 | 78.4 |
| April ...... | 72.1 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 72.8 | 69.4 | 55.7 | 72.0 | 71.5 | 73.0 | 75.8 | 81.8 | 82.7 |
| May ......... | 74.7 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 68.3 | 75.2 | 74.8 | ? 4.0 | 77.4 | 82.9 | 81.7 |
| June | 73.4 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 73.4 | 72.8 | 68.7 | 74.7 | 72.6 | 69.9 | 76.1 | 80.7 | 83.2 |
| July ....... | 57.7 | 71.0 | 66.4 | 75.8 | 49.1 | 63.1 | 56.4 | 75.7 | 57.2 | 76.6 | 75.0 | 86.1 |
| August ..... | 62.8 | 76.6 | 64.1 | 75.2 | 58.2 | 72.0 | 61.3 | 74.9 | 62.4 | 77.3 | 81:6 | 83.7 |
| September .. | 78.8 | 77.8 | 70.6 | 77.8 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 80.8 | 84.6 | 87.7 | 87.2 |
| October .... | 94.7 | 77.2 | 87.8 | 77.6 | 82.8 | '74.9 | 88.4 | 78.6 | 113.6 | 79.6 | 102.3 | 87.2 |
| Novemíer ... | 85.0 | 76.6 | 80.1 | 76.1 | 78.2 | 72.7 | 89.2 | 76.6 | 88.4 | 72.0 | 87.5 | 82.9 |
| December ... | 126.8 | 82.7 | 133.1. | 79.3 | 120.4 | 75.0 | 133.0 | 78.9 | 124.3 | 81.1 | 137.0 | 89.2 |
| Yearly Average | 75.0 | - | 75.3 | - | 70.2 | - | 74.9 | - | 77.4 | - | 84.5 | - |
| 1937 - January .... | 57.2 | 72.3 | 58.2 | 77.0 | 56.4 | 71.7 | 57.7 | 75.0 | 56.6 | 76.4 | 62.9 | 84.4 |
| February ... | 58.6 | 74.3 | 55.3 | 74.7 | 55.6 | 71.1 | 59.4 | 75.3 | 58.9 | 76.2 | 66.7 | 84.4 |
| March | 70.8 | 72.7 | 65.8 | 80.7 | 70.0 | 75.5 | 70.0 | 79.0 | 70.7 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 92.2 |
| April ...... | 77.6 | 80.3 | 75.2 | 79.0 | 77.6 | 73.5 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 79.7 | 85.8 | 86.8 |
| May . . . . . . | 79.9 | 79.2 | 89.6 | 84.0 | 83.3 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 78.3 | 77.0 | 80.5 | 87.5 | 89.4 |
| June . . . . . | 80.5 | 82.3 | 90.4 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 77.6 | 82.7 | 80.3 | 73.4 | 79.9 | 88.5 | 91.2 |
| July ....... | 63.0 | 78.6 | 75.8 | 86.6 | 56.7 | 79.7 | 60.4 | 81.0 | 60.2 | 80.6 | 82.8 | 95.1 |
| , August . . . 9 937 | 64.1 | 79.5 | 70.9 | 83.2 | 60.4 | 74.7 | 61.7 | 75.4 | 60.6 | 75.1 | 89.3 | 91.5 |
| \% Change, August $\frac{1937}{1936}$ | + 2.1 | - | $+10.6$ | - | $+3.8$ | - | $+0.7$ | - | -2.9 | - | $+9.3$ | - |
| \% Change, Jan.- $\frac{1937}{\text { Aug. }}$ | $+7.2$ | - | +10.4 | - | $+11.3$ | - | + 6.6 | - | $+4.3$ | - | + 7.9 | - |

Unad fusted Index Numbers of Hardware Store Sales in Canada by Economic Divisions
(Base - Average for $1930=100$ )

| Year and Month | $\begin{gathered} \text { CANADA } \\ (96 \text { Firms }) \end{gathered}$ | Maritime Provinces (11 Firms) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quebec } \\ (18 \text { Firms }) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ontario } \\ & \text { (21 Firms) } \end{aligned}$ | Prairie <br> Provinces <br> ( 33 Firms) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { British } \\ & \text { Columbia } \\ & \text { (1.3 Finms) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 39.1 | 38.0 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 36.2 | 49.2 |
| February ..... | 37.3 | 35.1 | 31.6 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 51.5 |
| March ........ | 49.4 | 40.7 | 43.3 | 55.0 | 44.4 | 75.8 |
| April ........ | 73.7 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 77.2 | 65.5 | 79.4 |
| May .......0.c. | 93.0 | 94.9 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 75.8 | 88.8 |
| June ......... | 82.6 | 83.4 | 71.3 | 95.9 | 73.5 | 83.5 |
| July .......... | 78.1 | 88.0 | 71.7 | 87.6 | 68.4 | 74.2 |
| August ........ | 78.2 | 81.2 | 73.1 | 77.8 | 76.7 | 85.4 |
| September .... | 80.5 | 80.9 | 72.8 | 77.9 | 82.7 | 91.3 |
| October ...... | 85.3 | 91.4 | 66.2 | 83.5 | 94.5 | 103.2 |
| November .0.0. | 72 1 | 79.6 | 56.6 | 71.8 | 75.4 | 95.5 |
| December ....o. | 79.6 | 84.9 | 56.3 | 81.2 | 83.3 | 115.9 |
| Yearly Average | 70.9 | 72.8 | 62.5 | 74.5 | 67.7 | 82.8 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamuary ...... | 39.0 | 41.9 | 29.4 | 42.0 | 37.7 | 55.6 |
| February ..... | 58.3 | 32.8 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 49.5 |
| March ........ | 52.9 | 50.7 | 47.7 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 75.6 |
| April ........ | 76.4 | 82.6 | 66.1 | 80.6 | 70.5 | 96.4 |
| May ........... | 100.4 | 93.0 | 90.0 | 116.8 | 86.8 | 106.5 |
| June .......... | 91.7 | 96.8 | 72.6 | 111.6 | 80.0 | 96.7 |
| July .......e.s | 83.2 | 89.4 | 65.0 | 100.8 | 72.4 | 93.1 |
| August ......c. | 82.5 | 84.9 | 70.8 | 88.8 | 78.0 | 92.6 |
| September .... | 89.3 | 79.7 | 71.7 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 112.4 |
| October ..... | 94.6 | 88.4 | 66.4 | 104.2 | 99.3 | 117.9 |
| November ..... | 79.5 | 36.8 | 59.1 | 84.1 | 78.9 | 107.9 |
| December ..... | 86.4 | 90.8 | 55.2 | 94.3 | 92.2 | 116.7 |
| Yearly Average | 76.2 | 76.5 | 60.7 | 84.0 | 73.1 | 93.4 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 44.4 | 47.4 | 34.6 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 62.2 |
| February ..... | 42.2 | 45.1 | 38.8 | 43.1 | 39.0 | 52.2 |
| March ........ | 61.4 | 59.8 | 54.7 | 63.4 | 55.3 | 98.4 |
| April ........ | 92.1 | 94.3 | 83.6 | 88.4 | 89.3 |  |
| May .......... | 113.5 | 109.5 | 108.0 | 122.4 | 96.9 | 146.0 |
| June ......... | 106.0 | 108.8 | 89.3 | 124.8 | 89.6 | 129.3 |
| July ......... | 95.2 | 118.4 | 86.1 | 107.2 | 75.7 | 126.0 |
| August .......o | 89.7 | 93.5 | 87.0 | 91.5 | 81.2 | 116.8 |
| \% Change, $\frac{\text { Aug., }}{\text { Aug., } 1937}$ | + 8.7 | +10.1. | +22.9 | + 3.0 | + 4.1 | +26.1 |
| \% Change, $\frac{\mathrm{Jan}_{0}-\mathrm{Aug}_{0}, \frac{1937}{\mathrm{Jan}_{\bullet}-\mathrm{Aug}_{0,}} 1956}{195}$ | $+14.2$ | +18.3 | +22.4 | + 9.5 | +10.1 | +29.8 |

(Base - Average for $1930=100$ )

| Year and Month | CAITADA | liaritime Provinces | Guebec | Ontario | Mianitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | $\begin{aligned} & \text { British } \\ & \text { Columbia } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 53.2 | 5.2.8 | 49.3 | 56.2 | 52.0 | 39.0 | 58.3 | 49.5 |
| February .... | 57.7 | 54.7 | 53.5 | 59.1 | 59.9 | 47.9 | 71.7 | 58.6 |
| March ....... | 37.5 | 66.4 | 62.2 | 71.6 | 64.0 | 48.3 | 77.0 | 62.4 |
| April ....... | 77.9 | 75.9 | 72.8 | 80.8 | 84.1 | 59.9 | 85.5 | 72.8 |
| May ......... | 79.5 | 78.8 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 85.0 | 59.3 | 83.2 | 70.7 |
| June ........ | 38.6 | 92.4 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 97.4 | 69.0 | 85.8 | 73.9 |
| July ........ | 82.8 | 91. 6 | 78.5 | 81.1 | 93.3 | 77.5 | 87.5 | 76.6 |
| August...... | 83.7 | 92.6 | 79.6 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 70.7 | 94.2 | 87.7 |
| September ... | 77.9 | 81.6 | 75.0 | 77.9 | 82.5 | 70.0 | 87.6 | 73.3 |
| October..... | S0.4 | 93.1 | 83.5 | 90.4 | 100.9 | 103.1 | 106.3 | 77.5 |
| November .... | 92.3 | 93.1 | 81.8 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 79.8 | 108.3 | 84.3 |
| December.... | 164.0 | 179.9 | 137.6 | 168.8 | 171.1 | 142.4 | 194.0 | 171.9 |
| Yearly Average | 84.5 | 87.7 | 78.7 | 86.2 | 89.3 | 72.2 | 95.0 | 79.4 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 53.4 | 50.4 | 48.1 |  | 50.1 | 40.8 | 65.5 | 55.1 |
| l'ebruary .... | 30.8 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 62.5 | 55.4 | 47.3 | 68.3 | 61.5 |
| March ....... | 65.1 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 50.9 | 77.8 | 64.4 |
| April | 80.4 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 81.8 | 86.8 | 63.6 | 92.5 | 79.3 |
| May | 91.2 | 88.5 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 100.2 | 73.1 | 92.7 | 79.8 |
| June ........ | 93.1 | 98.1 | 93.7 | 92.1 | 102.9 | 77.0 | 93.5 | 83.3 |
| July ........ | 88.8 | 97.9 | 81.9 | 87.5 | 97.6 | 80.3 | 103.5 | 89.3 |
| August ...... | 87.1 | 98.9 | 80.9 | 85.5 | 91.6 | 76.4 | 94.2 | 92.0 |
| September ... | 85.5 | 97.8 | 79.7 | 83.2 | 101.3 | 90.1 | 95.5 | 83.5 |
| October ..... | 100.7 | 107.2 | 91.1 | 101.0 | 115.3 | 105.9 | 119.0 | 91.5 |
| November .... | 90.5 | 55.6 | 79.7 | 90.9 | 98.8 | 96.9 | 109.4 | 89.5 |
| December .... | 183.0 | 205.2 | 155.2 | 186.9 | 194.6 | 163.8 | 200.1 | 204.8 |
| Yearly Average | 90.0 | $9<.2$ | 82.8 | 90.6 | 96.6 | 80.5 | 101.0 | 89.5 |
| $1937$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 61.7 | 62.1 | 57.8 |  | 57.3 |  | 64.9 |  |
| Hebruary .... | 62.8 | 61.5 | 53.0 | 64.8 | 60.9 | 54.8 | 69.8 | 63.2 |
| March ....... | 79.6 | 78.8 | 74.5 | 81.0 | 81.4 | 65.9 | 92.4 | 83.3 |
| April ....... | 80.1 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 80.0 | 84.7 | 68.0 | 96.4 | 79.9 |
| May .......... | 98.7 | 104.8 | 102.7 | 98.1 | 103.2 | 83.1 | 102.3 | 90.0 |
| June ........ | 100.5 | 105.2 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 112.6 | 83.7 | 99.6 | 92.4 |
| July ........ | 101.7 | 117.4 | 96.8 | 101.0 | 109.3 | 79.7 | 111.7 | 100.0 |
| August ...... | 85.1 | 102.2 | 80.8 | 83.1 | 85.9 | 64.2 | 95.8 | . 93.7 |
| \% Change, $\frac{\text { August, }}{\text { August, }} \frac{1937}{1936}$ | -2.5 | $+3.3$ | changed | - 2.8 | -6.2 | -16.0 | + 1.7 | $+1.8$ |
| \% Change, $\frac{\text { Jane-Aug, }}{\text { Jan -Aug, }} 1937$ | + 8.1 | +13.6 | +10.5 | + 7.5 | + 7.0 | + 7.2 | $+6.5$ | + 9.6 |

INDEX NUMBER? OF RETAIL SALES (Average for $1930=100$ )




