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# RTIU SIIS IN CANADA, SEPYRMBER, 1937. <br> (Indexes of value) 

The value of retail sales in Canada advanced 7.7 pe cent during eptember compared with September, 1936, accoraing to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics unadjusted series of index numbers. The general index of retail sales was 81.0 for Septeraber, 1937, and 75.2 for September, 1936. The cor esponding figure for iugust, 1937, was 68.8 , making the increase for geptember, 17.7 per cent, a little better than seasonal.

After adjustment for differences in the number of business days and for normal seasonal variations, the general index at 81.0 was only fractionally lover than this year's high of 81.1, which was attained during the nonth of June. The September figure ranged just above that for December, 1936, 80.9, the high point for last year.

Improvement over Jeptember, 1936, was shown for twelve out of the thirteen types of retail ou'llets covered by this report. The best improvenent was shown for hardware stores, sales of vhich exceeded those of eptember a year ago by 16.3 per cent. The value of men's clothing sold advanced 13.6 per cent. umiture sales vere up 10.5 per cent and boot and shoe sales advanced 13.2 per cent. Grociry anc heat stores reported a 12.0 percentage increase in sales. Appreciable gains over list year vere also reported by women's clothing stores, dyers and cleaners, drug stores and variety stores, with smaller gains show for restaurants, iepartinental stores and candy stores. There was a 3.3 per cent áecline i. radio and music sales comparec with last Septomber. These percentasc changes are based on unadjusted index numbers.

During the nine-month period, January to september, 1937, the value of retail sales in Canada was 8.3 per cent greater than during the cor.csponding period last year. Cumulative figuies point out that the furmiture trade axporienced the best improvement over last year with sales of reporting firas 18.0 per cent in adivance of those for the saine period a year ago. Very substantial increases yere also show for hardware stores ( 14.8 per cent), music and radio stores ( 10.2 per cent), and inen's clothing stores ( 10.8 per cent). Considerable advances were reported for the following: grocery and meat stores, 9.3 per cent; varicty stores, 7.8 per cunt; vonen's clothing stores, 7.6 per cent; departmental stores, 6.7 per cent; and cirug stores, 6.2 per cent. Finaller increases were noted for the cemaining types of retail outlots with the excoption of candy stores, which reported a decline in sales of 2.2 per cent from the nine-month period a year ago.

This report is based upon sales of 314 firms including a copresontative number of departnent stores, chain store companies and a number of independent firms in those lines of business where chains are of minor importance.

## Departmental Store Sales in Canaïa by Colcotod Departments, Septeraber, 1937.

Salcs totals of the 23 fimas wich reported figures by principal departments for Septamber were 2.9 per cent in advance of ieptember, 1936. Sales roported for all departments asfregated $19,905,611$ for September, 1937, as comparod vith $19,355,716$ for eptember, 1936. The main increasc occurred in the houschold appliance and clectrical supply depurtiant, where a gain of 15.5 per cent was shown. hoderatc advances yere noted for home furnishings, fumiture, food, harimare and millinery. Jmaller increases occured in sales of footwear, drugs, stationery, books and magazines and hosicry and gloves. The largest declinc, 6.4 per cont, was shown for radios, misical instrumonts and supplies with smaller decreases for women's dresses, coats and suits, lingerie aná corsets, men's and boys' clothing, piece goods anà small wares.

## Index Numbers of Departmental Sơore Sales by Economic Divisions

September sales of Canadian departmental stores were 2.3 per cent greater than those reported for September, 1936, while sales for the nine-month period Jamary to September were up 6.7 per cent over a year ago. Departinent stores located in Guebeo showed the best improvement over last year for both September ( 13.8 per cent) and the year to date (11.7 per cent). A gain of 8.2 per cent as compared with September, 1936, and 10.1 per cent compared with the first nine months of 1936 was shown for the Maritime

Provinces. British Columbia stores reported a 6.8 per cent increase for september and a 7.8 per cent advance in the cumulative total while Ontario stores gained 6.3 per cent during the month under review contrasted with a 6.7 per cent for the January to September period. Departmental stores in the Prairie Provinces experienced a drop of 10.5 per cent in sales compared with last September but sales for the year to date exceeded those for the same period of 1936 by 2.2 per cent.

## Index Numbers of Hardware Store Sales by Bconomic Divisions

Continued advancement in retail sales was veported by hardware stores in all sections of the Dominion. Gains during September, 1937, of 47.7 per cent for the Maritime Provinces, 30.0 per cent for Quebec, 15.5 per cent for British Columbia, 14.8 per cent for Ontario and 2.2 per cent for the Prairie Provinces combined to effect a 16.3 per cent increase for the Dominion as a whole over Septernber, 1936.

Curnulative figures showed gains ranging from 8.7 per cent for the Prairie Provinces to 27.4 per cent for British Columbia. These figures compare with an increase of 14.8 per cent for Canada.

## Index Numbers of Variety Stoxe Sales by Eonomic Divisions

Variety store sales in Canada increased 5.0 per cent during September compared with a year ago. Correspondingly moderate increases were reported for each province with the exception of Saskatchewan, where a decline in sales occurred.

A 7.8 per cent advance was shown in the Canada total for the first nine months of 1937 compared with the same period of 1936. The cumulative figures indicate increases over 1936 for all provinces with the smallest increase, 3.4 per cent, show for Saskatchewan and the largest, 12.3 per cent, show for the Maritirne Provinces.

These percentage changes for variety stores are calculated in such a way as to reflect changes in value of sales of a typical chain unit. They do not reflect changes in aggregate variety chain sales including the effects of expansion or reduction in number of stores operated.

Corresponding-ionth Comparison of Retail Sales in Canada by Kinds of Business

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aulusto } 1937 \\ & + \text { or }-\mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{c} \\ & \text { compared with. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | +or - $\mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{C}$. compared with |  |  | Jan. -Sept., 1937compared with |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aug., 1930 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aug. } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | July 1937 | Sept., . 1930 | Sept., 1936 | Aug., $-1937$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \text { Jan. to } \\ \text { Sept., } \\ 1930 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan. to } \\ \text { Sept. } \\ 1936 \end{gathered}$ |
| General Index ............ | -23.7 | $+2.5$ | - 7.2 | $-16.8$ | + 7.7 | +17.7 | -23.2 | + 8.3 |
| Boots and Shoes | -35.4 | -2.6 | -26.9 | -6.9 | +13.2 | +40.5 | -23.6 | + 5.1 |
| Candy ...................... | -52.7 | $-14.1$ | - 1.4 | -36.9 | + 0.5 | +10.6 | -43.1 | - 2.2 |
| Men's Clothing ........... | -33.1 | + 2.3 | $-22.0$ | $-8.0$ | $+13.6$ | +55.6 | -30.6 | +10.8 |
| Women's Clothing . ........ | -36.3 | + 1.0 | $-25.8$ | -29.2 | + 9.5 | +20.5 | $-36.5$ | + 7.6 |
| Departmental ............. | -20.9 | $+3.7$ | $+3.3$ | -19.3 | + 2.3 | $+23.8$ | -24.1 | + 6.7 |
| Drugs ...................... | $-23.6$ | + 7.4 | $-2.0$ | -16.0 | + 6.9 | -0.3 | -21.? | + 6.2 |
| Dyers and Cleaners ....... | -21.9 | -2.0 | - 7.9 | -20.9 | + 8.3 | +25.4 | -21.4 | + 1.0 |
| Furmiture ................. | - 1.0 | +11.8 | +18.8 | +2.6 | +13.5 | +16.6 | -11.5 | $+18.0$ |
| Groceries and Meats ...... | -21.5 | Unch'd | -14.9 | -21.5 | $+12.0$ | +12.2 | -18.0 | + 9.3 |
| Hardware . . ................ | -14.6 | + 9.5 | -6.3 | - 3.9 | $+16.3$ | +15.1 | -13.9 | $+14.8$ |
| Music and Radio ........... | $-51.3$ | + 7.2 | -8.8 | -46.0 | $-3.3$ | +78.9 | $-4.9$ | $+13.7$ |
| Restaurants .............. | -46.0 | $+1.9$ | $+3.0$ | -42.5 | + 4.3 | $-1.2$ | $-45.8$ | + 4.1 |
| Variety . .................. | $-13.6$ | $-2.2$ | $-16.2$ | -3.1 | + 5.0 | + 5.4 | - 5.8 | + 7.8 |

A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | General Index (314. Firms) |  |  | Boots and Shoes <br> (17 Chains) |  |  | Candy Chains) |  |  | Nen's Clothing <br> (18 Chains) |  |  | Women's Clothing <br> (1.3 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | - B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B |  | A | B | C |
| September, $\ 989.0000$ | 209.7 | 116.5 | 1124.2 | 111.3 | 1.18.3 | 122.0 | 107.4 | 113.2 | 121.7 | 119:7 | 12\%.3 | 138.4 | 96. 3 | 202.3 | 213.7 |
| September, $1930 \ldots$ | 97.3 | j00.2 | 98.2 | 89.4 | 92.7 | 95.6 | 87.8 | 70.1. | 96.8 | 83.4 | 86.2 | 93.6 | 88.0 | 90.8 | 100.9 |
| Septomber, 1931 .0.0. | 83.9 | 86.1 | 84.4 | 8.0 .6 | 83.9 | 86.5 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 82.2 | 63.8 | 65.3 | 71.0 | 65.0 | 66.5 | 73.9 |
| Soptember, $1932 \ldots 0$ | 69.6 | 70.6 | 69., 2 | 68.1 | 70.0 | 72.2 | 59.8 | 60,6 | 65.2 | 55.4 | 56.1 | 61.0 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 59.7 |
| September, 1933 c... | 69.9 | 68.7 | 67.3 | 68.2 | 65.J. | 68.1 | 57.6 | 55,4 | 59.6 | 56.0 | 53.9 | 58.6 | 54.7 | 52.6 | 58.4 |
| September, 1934 .0.o. | 69.7 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 73.7 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 58.0 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 51.0 | $5 \% .7$ | 57.6 | 64.00 |
| September, $1935 \ldots 00$ | 69.6 | 78.0 | 72.5 | 68. ! | 73:0 | 75.3 | 52.6 | 55.4 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 63.3 | 68.8 | 52.3. | 55.3 | 61.5 |
| September, $1936 \ldots$ | 75.2 | 77.1 | 75.6 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 78.9 | 55.7 | 56.2 | 60.4 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 75.2 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 64.6 |
| Soptember, $1937 \ldots 00$ | 81.0 | 82.7 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 88.6 | 55.4 | 56.3 | 60.5 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 85.1 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 70.5 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September ......... | 75.2 | 77.1 | 75.6 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 78.9 | 55.1. | 56.2 | 60.4 | 67.5 | 69.3. | 75.2 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 64.6 |
| October $=\ldots . .$. | 87.5 | 81.1 | 75.8 | 83.0 | 75.9 | 78.2 | 60.6 | 56.8 | 59.8 | 104\%00 | 95.6 | 178 | 67.5 | 61.6 | 64.2 |
| November. | 77.6 | 80.2 | 75.5 | 83.9 | 86.3 | 79.9 | 46.9 | 49.5 | 57.5 | 93.1 | 96.5 | 77.2 | 59.1 | 61.2 | 65.8 |
| Decomber . | 107.8 | 107.6 | 80.9 | 110.6 | 111. 5 | 79.1 | 114.7 | 173.5 | 61.0 | 109.7 | 110.7 | 86.5 | 230.4 | 131.2 | 70.9 |
| 1937(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January $=0 . \ldots 000$ | 62.8 | 62.0 | 73.8 | 44.0 | 42.7 | 64.7 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 55.6 | 52.7 | 57.5 | 78.0 | 43.3 | 42.2 | 61.2 |
| February $\ldots \ldots .0 .0$ | 62.6 | 65.7 | 75.5 | 13, 4. | 46, 2 | 72.2 | 55.3 | 60.0 | 65.2 | 45.9 | 48.8 | 78.6 | 44.1 | 46.8 | 68.8 |
| March o........c.. | 73.3 | 73.8 | 75.3 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 71.9 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 65.2 | 70.0 | 71.2 | 73.2 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 65.7 |
| April ..........0. | 79.5 | 18.5 | 78.5 | 81.2 | 80.3 | 77.8 | 47.7 | 48.4 | 56.9 | 82.9 | 81.9 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 70.9 | 65.6 |
| May ............... | 83.4 | 82.5 | 78.6 | 97.7 | 94.8 | 81.0 | 62.0 | 60.3 | 61.5 | 85.0 | 83.1 | 71.0 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 63.3 |
| June. | 82.0 | 81.9 | 81.1 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 85.7 | 44.9 | 45.8 | 59.5 | 82.6 | 82.6 | 71.2 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 63.6 |
| July ............... | 74.1 | 70.6 | 78.4 | 81.0 | 10.3 | 74.8 | 50.8 | 47.5 | 55.9 | 63.2 | 59.5 | 70.0 | 69.7 | 65.5 | 70.5 |
| August ... | 68.8 | 68.9 | 79.2 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 71.6 | 50.1 | 51.3 | 52.4 | 49.3 | 49.7 | 71.0 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 68.5 |
| September ......... | 81.0 | 82.7 | 81.0 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 88.6 | 55.4 | 56.3 | 60.5 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 85.1 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 70.5 |

(a) Subject to final revision.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Deys.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Deys and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Departmental ( 36 Firms) |  |  | Drugs(24 Chains) |  |  | Dyers and Cleaners ( 8 Chains) |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Furniture } \\ & \text { (26 Firms) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Groceries and Nieats (34 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | 6 |  |  |  | A |  | C | A |  |  |
| September, 1929 | 107.5 | 114.5 | 110.1 | 101.2 | 105.4 | 107.6 | 121.0 | 129.1 | 106.7 | 131.4 | 140.0 | 126.1 | 104.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 |
| September, 1930 . | 99.9 | 102.6 | 98.7 | 93.4 | 95.3 | 97.2 | 119.1 | 121.9 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 104.1 | 126.1 93.8 | 104.5 94.8 | 98.3 | 111.1 |
| September, 1931. | 82.4 | 84.6 | 81.3 | 86.5 | 87.7 | 89.5 | 93.1 | 95.3 | 78.8 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 78.2 | 88.4 | 91.0 | 91.0 |
| September, 1932 ..... | 68.6 | 69.9 | 67.2 | 74.3 | 75.1 | 76.6 | 77.9 | 79.7 | 65.9 | 64.3 | 65.9 | 55.4 | 75.7 | 76.4 | 76.4 |
| September, $1933 . . .$. | 71.3 | 71.8 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 81.1 | 82.9 | 68.5 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 57.4 | 73.8 | 69.9 | 69.9 |
| September, $1934 . . .$. | 72.2 | 75.7 | 72.8 | 69.8 | 70.4 | 71.9 | 79.6 | 84.8 | 70.1 | 76.2 | 79.1 | 65.9 | 69.7 | 68.6 | 68.6 |
| September, 1935 ..... | 71.6 | 76.3 | 73.4 | 69.8 | 72.6 | 74.1 | 83.2 | 88.6 | 73.2 | 80.7 | 85.9 | 71.6 | 69.6 | 73.9 | 73.9 |
| September, $1936 . . .$. | 78.8 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 73.4 | 74.2 | 75.8 | 87.0 | 88.9 | 73.4 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 78.3 | 74.9 | 77.0 | 77.0 |
| September, $1937 . . .$. | 80.6 | 82.5 | 79.3 | 78.5 | 79.4 | 81.1 | 94.2 | 96.2 | 79.5 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 88.9 | 83.9 | 85.5 | 85.5 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September ......... | 78.8 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 73.4 | 74.2 | 75.8 | 87.0 | 88.9 | 73.4 | 91.6 | 93.9 | 78.3 | 74.9 | 77.0 |  |
| October ........... | 94-7 | 88.7 | 77.2 | 80.7 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 84.4 | 79.9 | 72.0 | 104.2 | 97.4 | 87.0 | 83.4 | 75.4 | 75.4 |
| November .-......... | 85.0 | 87.3 | 76.6 | 73-5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 64.6 | 84.6 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 73.4 | 76.3 | 77.1 |
| December .......... | 126.8 | 125.7 | 82.7 | 93.6 | 91.6 | 80.4 | 69.7 | 68.5 | 88.9 | 100.4 | 99.4 | 89.5 | 88.4 | 89.7 | 83.9 |
| $\underline{1937}$ (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ............ | 57.2 | 57.8 | 72.3 | 78.3 | 76.2 | 79.4 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 69.8 | 58.5 | 58.6 | 88.8 | 79.8 | 77.0 |  |
| February .......... | 58.6 | 62.4 | 74.3 | 75.6 | 82.0 | 81.1 | 49.4 | 52.6 | 75.1 | 68.2 | 72.5 | 87.4 | 74.4 | 78.9 | 80.6 |
| Warch .............. | 70.8 | 70.5 | 72.7 | 81.1 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 78.1 | 77.3 | 88.9 | 82.5 | 84.7 | 84.7 |
| April ............. | 77.6 | 76.3 | 80.3 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 78.5 | 96.7 | 95.0 | 73.1 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 83.4 | 81.0 |
| May ............... | 79.9 | 80.8 | 79.2 | 76.5 | 75.2 | 78.3 | 105.6 | 107.9 | 86.3 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 88.4 | 87.1 | 84.0 | 79.2 |
| June . . . . . . . . . | 80.5 | 79.8 | 82.3 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 77.8 | 109.4 | 107.5 | 96.9 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 83.9 |
| July . . . . . . . . . . . | 63.0 | 61.3 | 76.6 | 80.3 | 76.7 | 79.0 | 81.5 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 75.1 | 72.7 | 93.2 | 87.9 | 81.7 | 83.4 |
| August .......-*.... | (b) 65.1 | 64.5 | 80.7 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 80.7 | 75.1 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 89.2 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 82.5 |
| September ......... | 80.6 | 82.5 | 79.3 | 78.5 | 79.4 | 81.1 | 94.2 | 96.2 | 79.5 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 88.9 | 83.9 | 85.5 | 85.5 |

(a) Subject to final revision.
(b) Altered to allow for revision in data previously submitted to the Bureau.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days. C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Hardware$\text { ( } 96 \text { Firms) }$ |  |  | Music and Radio (9 Chains) |  |  | Restaurants(14. Chains) |  |  | Variety(12 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | 4. | B | C |
| September, 1929... | 139.8 | 1.49:2 | 132.0 | 1.63 .2 | 174.2 | 137. 1 | 114.? | 217.8 | 112.2 | 108.3 | 11.5 .2 | . 218.8 |
| September, 1930 0200 | 103.1 | 110.8 | 98.0 | 113. 4. | 176.2 | 91.5 | 100.4 | 101.7 | 96.9 | 92.8 | 86.0 | 99.0 |
| September, 1931 =060 | 91.8 | 94.1 | 83.3 | 84.2 | 85.3 | 66.4 | 86.1 | 87.3 | 83.2 | 87.6 | 90.5 | 93.3 |
| Septamber, 1932 ¢0.0 | 69,3 | 71.0 | 52.3 | 55.7 | 58.2 | 43.4 | 64.2 | 64.8 | 61.7 | 75.0 | 76.9 | 79.3 |
| Sepiember, $3.933 \ldots 0$ | 68.4 | 70.1 | 60.4 | 43.3 | 4.5.0 | 33.1 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 53.9 | 79.2 | 76.7 | ?9.0 |
| Sopterber, $1934 \ldots 0$ | 76,4 | 81.6 | 60.3 | 52.3 | 56.5 | 47.2 | 52.6 | 53.5 | 50.9 | 79.6 | 19.7 | 32.2 |
| September, 19?5. | 80.5 | 86.0 | 72.2 | 52.3 | 55.9 | 40.8 | 53.0 | 54.5 | 51.9 | 77.9 | 83.0 | 85.5 |
| Septomber, 19360000 | 89.3 | 91.1 | 75.0 | 63.3 | 54.5 | $4 \%$ | 55.3 | 56.1 | 53.4 | 85.5 | 88.4 | 92.1 |
| September, 1937 cuoo | 103.9 | 106.7 | 88.4 | 61.2 | 62.9 | 45.9 | 57.7 | 58.5 | 55.7 | 89.8 | 92.5 | 95.4 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Septomber | 89.3 | 91.2 | $76^{\circ} 0$ | 63.3 | 64.9 | 47.4 | 55.3 | 56.7 | 〕je4 | 05.5 | 32.6 | 91.7. |
| October. | 94.6 | 89.4 | 77.8 | 59.3 | 66.3 | 50.3 | 54.6 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 100.7 | 92.2 | $8 \% .8$ |
| November | 79.2 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 60.9 | 62.6 | 4.4.4. | 52.9 | 54.3 | 56.6 | 90.5 | 93.7 | 92.07 |
| Dacember 00.000 o | 86.4 | 84.8 | 15.7 | 77.8 | 76:8 | 48.6 | 59.9 | 58.3 | 57.6 | 183.0 | 284.1 | 99.5 |
| 1937 (a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jamuary $\quad \ldots 0000000$ | 44.4 | 45.3 | 32.4 | 46.2 | 41.4 | $5 \%$ ? | 52.9 | 51. 9 | 55.8 | 61.7 | 59.9 | 89.4 |
| February $\ldots . . . .0$ | 42.2 | 44.9 | 80.2 | $49 . \mathrm{i}$ | 50.4 | 57.9 | 50.7 | 55.1. | 57.3 | 62.8 | 66.9 | 90.3 |
| Warch .....0.0.0ece | 51.4. | 60.3 | 86.2 | 45.7 | 46.1 | 56.2 | 57.1 | 56.1 | 57.8 | 79.6 | 80.4 | 86.9 |
| April | 92.1 | 90.4 | 87.0 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 62.1 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.2 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 89.8 |
| liay .............. | 113.5 | 115,8 | 85.2 | 54.0 | 55.5 | 63.8 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 98.7 | 95.9 | 92.2 |
| Juno . | 106.0 | 104.1 | 87.5 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 61.7 | 53.4 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 98.2 |
| July | 96.4 | 94.6 | 86.0 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 56.9 | 56.7 | 55.0 | 53.4 | 10.1.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 |
| August | 90.3 | 88.7 | 86.1 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 44.4 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 54.8 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 93.1 |
| September ........ | 103.9 | 106.1 | 88.4 | 61.2 | 62.9 | 45.9 | 57.7 | 58.5 | 55.7 | 89.8 | 92.5 | 95.4 |

(a) Subject to final revision.

DEPARTVENTAL STORE SALES IN CANADA BY SELECTED DETARTWENTS ( x )

(x) Based on sales of 23 firms.

Monthly Index Numbers of Dopartment Store Sales in Canada, by Economic Divisions
(Average for $1930=100$ )

|  | CANADA |  | Maritime Provinces |  | Queboc |  | Ontario |  | Prairio Provincos |  | British Columbia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Un- <br> adjusted |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Un- } \\ \text { adjusted } \end{gathered}$ |  | Unadjusted |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Un- } \\ \text { adjusted } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Adjusted for seasonal variations | Un- <br> adjusted | Adjusted for seasonal variations | Unadjusted | Adjust ed for seasonal variations |
| $\begin{aligned} 1935- & \text { September . ......... } \\ & \text { October . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { November } \\ & \text { December . . . . . . . . . . }\end{aligned}$ | 71.6 87.6 88.5 116.5 | 73.4 72.7 75.4 78.7 | 66.4 84.0 86.5 123.0 | 73.1 74.2 76.4 73.3 | 67.0 73.1 74.7 108.4 | 66.9 66.1 69.4 67.5 | 71.9 80.9 87.0 121.9 | 73.7 71.9 74.7 72.3 | 73.7 107.1 102.2 114.1 | 69.5 75.1 83.3 74.5 | 80.6 95.1 91.1 123.5 | 80.1 81.1 86.4 80.4 |
| Yearly Average. | 72.1 | - | 72.6 | - | 66.2 | - | 72.0 | - | 75.0 | - | 79.8 |  |
| 1936 - January ............. | 53.6 | 65.9 | 53.9 | 71.3 | 50.0 | 63.5 | 53.8 | 70.0 | 54.9 | 74.1 | 60.4 | 81.1 |
| February ............ | 57.8 | 69.5 | 55.9 | 75.5 | 53.8 | 68.8 | 58.2 | 73.8 | 58.8 | 76.1 | 66.1 | 83.7 |
| March . . . . ........ | 62.5 | 72.0 | 59.8 | 73.4 | 61.4 | 66.2 | 62.8 | 70.9 | 62.2 | 73.3 | 71.4 | 78.4 |
| April ............... | 72.1 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 72.8 | 69.4 | 65.7 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 75.8 | 81.8 | 82.7 |
| May ................. | 74.7 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 68.3 | 75.2 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 77.4 | 82.9 | 84.7 |
| June ................. | 73.4 | 75.0 | 80.3 | 73.4 | 72.8 | 68.1 | 74.7 | 72.6 | 69.9 | 76.1 | 80.7 | 83.2 |
| July ................. | 57.7 | 71.0 | 66.4 | 75.8 | 49.1 | 69.1 | 56.4 | 75.7 | 57.2 | 76.6 | 75.0 | 86.1 |
| hugust .............. | 62.8 | 76.6 | 64.1 | 75.2 | 58.2 | 72.0 | 61.3 | 74.9 | 62.4 | 77.3 | 81.6 | 83.7 a |
| September ........... | 78.8 | 77.8 | 70.6 | 77.8 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 89.8 | 84.6 | 87.7 | 87.2 |
| October | 94.7 | 77.2 | 87.8 | 77.6 | 82.8 | 74.9 | 88.4 | 78.6 | 113.6 | 79.6 | 102.3 | 87.2 |
| November | 85.0 | 76.6 | 86.1 | 76.1 | 78.2 | 72.7 | 89.2 | 76.6 | 88.4 | 72.0 | 87.5 | 82.9 |
| December | 126.8 | 82.7 | 133.1 | 79.3 | 120.4 | 75.0 | 133.0 | 78.9 | 124.3 | 81.1 | 137.0 | 89.2 |
| Yearly Average ..... | 75.0 | - | 75.3 | - | 70.2 | - | 74.9 | - | 77.4 | - | 84.5 | - |
| 1937 - January ............. | 57.2 | 72.3 | 58.2 | 77.0 | 56.4 | 71.7 | 57.7 | 75.0 | 56.6 | 76.4 | 62.9 |  |
| February ............ | 58.6 | 74.3 | 55.3 | 74.7 | 55.6 | 71.1 | 59.4 | 75.3 | 58.6 58.9 | 76.2 | 62.9 | 84.4 84.4 |
| March .............. | 70.8 | 72.7 | 65.8 | 80.7 | 70.0 | 75.5 | 70.0 | 79.0 | 70.7 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 92.2 |
| April ............... | 77.6 | 80.3 | 75.2 | 79.0 | 77.6 | 73.5 | 78.0 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 79.7 | 85.8 | 86.8 |
| Nay . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 79.9 | 79.2 | 89.6 | 84.0 | 83.3 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 78.3 | 77.0 | 80.5 | 87.5 | 89.4 |
| June ................ | 80.5 | 82.3 | 90.4 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 77.6 | 82.7 | 80.3 | 73.4 | 79.9 | 88.5 | 89.4 |
| July ................. | 63.0 | 76.6 | 75.8 | 86.6 | 56.7 | 79.7 | 60.4 | 81.0 | 60.2 | 80.6 | 82.8 | 91.2 |
| August .............. | 65.1 | 80.7 | 70.7 | 83.0 | 61.2 | 75.8 | 62.0 | 75.8 | 61.6 | 76.4 | 89.3 | 91.6 |
| September .......... | 80.6 | 79.3 | 76.4 | 84.2 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 79.0 | 80.9 | 80.4 | 75.8 | 93.7 | 93.1 |
| \% Change, September $\frac{1937}{1936}$ | +2. 3 | - | +8.2 | - | +13.8 | - | +6.3 | - | -10.5 | - | +6.8 | - |
| \% Change, Jan.-Sept. $\frac{1937}{1936}$ | $+6.7$ | - | +10.1 | - | +11.7 | - | +6.7 | - | +2. 2 | - | +7.8 | - |

Index Numbers of Hardware Store Sales in Canada by Economic Divisions
(Base - Average for $1930=100$ )
(Unadjusted for Seasonal Variations)

| Year and lionth | CANADA $\text { ( } 26 \text { Firms) }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Waritime } \\ & \text { Provinces } \\ & \text { (11 Firms) } \end{aligned}$ | Quebec (18 Firms) | Ontario (21 Firms) | Prairie Provinces (33 Firms) | British Columbia (13 Firms) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 39.1 | 38.0 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 36.2 | 49.2 |
| February ..... | 37.3 | 35.1 | 31.6 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 51.5 |
| March ........ | 49.4 | 40.7 | 43.3 | 55.0 | 44.4 | 75.8 |
| April ........ | 73.7 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 77.2 | 65.5 | 79.4 |
| May ........... | 93.0 | 94.9 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 75.8 | 88.8 |
| June ......... | 82.6 | 83.4 | 71.3 | 95.9 | 73.5 | 83.5 |
| July ......... | 78.1 | 88.0 | 71.7 | 87.6 | 68.4 | 74.2 |
| August ....... | 78.2 | 81.2 | 73.1 | 77.8 | 76.7 | 85.4 |
| Septeraber .... | 80.5 | 80.9 | 72.8 | 77.9 | 82.7 | 91.3 |
| October ...... | 86.3 | 91.4 | 66.2 | 83.5 | 94.5 | 103.2 |
| November . .... | 72.4 | 79.6 | 56.6 | 71.8 | 75.4 | 95.5 |
| December ..... | 79.6 | 84.9 | 56.3 | 81.2 | 83.3 | 115.9 |
| Yearly Average | 70.9 | 72.8 | 62.5 | 74.5 | 67.7 | 82.8 |
| 1936 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 39.0 | 41.9 | 29.4 | 42.0 | 37.7 | 55.6 |
| February ..... | 38.3 | 32.8 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 49.5 |
| hiarch ........ | 52.9 | 50.7 | 47.7 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 75.6 |
| spril ........ | 76.4 | 82.6 | 66.1 | 80.6 | 70.5 | 96.4 |
| May .......... | 100.4 | 93.0 | 90.0 | 116.8 | 86.8 | 106.5 |
| June ......... | 91.7 | 96.8 | 72.6 | 111.6 | 80.0 | 96.7 |
| July ......... | 83.2 | 89.4 | 65.0 | 100.8 | 72.4 | 93.1 |
| August . ....... | 82.5 | 84.9 | 70.8 | 88.8 | 78.0 | 92.6 |
| September .... | 89.3 | 79.7 | 71.7 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 112.4 |
| October ...... | 94.6 | 88.4 | 66.4 | 104.2 | 99.3 | 117.9 |
| November ..... | 79.2 | 86.9 | 59.1 | 84.1 | 78.9 | 107.9 |
| December ..... | 86.4 | 90.8 | 55.2 | 94.3 | 92.2 | 116.7 |
| Yearly Average | 76.2 | 76.5 | 60.7 | 84.0 | 73.1 | 93.4 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 44.4 | 47.4 | 34.6 | 51.6 | 38.8 | 62.2 |
| February ..... | 42.2 | 45.1 | 38.8 | 43.1 | 39.0 | 52.2 |
| Warch ........ | 61.4 | 59.8 | 54.7 | 63.4 | 55.3 | 98.4 |
| April ......... | 92.1 | 94.3 | 83.6 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 133.6 |
| May .......... | 113.5 | 109.5 | 108.0 | 122.4 | 96.9 | 146.0 |
| June ......... | 106.0 | 108.8 | 89.3 | 124.8 | 89.6 | 129.3 |
| July ......... | 96.4 | 118.4 | 85.0 | 108.0 | 77.0 | 126.0 |
| August ....... | 90.3 | 95.4 | 86.3 | 93.6 | 78.9 | 113.8 |
| September .... | 103.9 | 117.7 | 93.2 | 106.8 | 94.3 | 129.8 |
| \% Change, September $\frac{1937}{\text { September }} 1936$ | $+16.3$ | +47.7 | +30.0 | +14.8 | $\div 2.2$ | +15.5 |
| \% Change, $\frac{\text { Jan. }_{0} \text { Sept. } 1237}{\text { Jant }_{0}-\text { Sept. } 1936}$ | +14.8 | $+22.2$ | +23.1 | +10.6 | + 8.7 | +27.4 |

Indox Numbers of Variety Store Sales in Canada by Economic Divisions
(Base - Average for $1530=100$ )
(Unadjusted for Seasonal Variations)

| Year and Month | CANADA | Marit.me Provinces | Queboc | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskáchowan | A. ${ }^{\text {berta }}$ | British Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 53.2 | 51.8 | 49.3 | 56.2 | 52.0 | 39.0 | 58.3 | 49.5 |
| February ..... | 57.7 | 54.7 | 53.5 | 59.1 | 59.9 | 47.9 | 71.7 | 58.6 |
| March ........ | 67.5 | 65.4 | 62.2 | 72.05 | 64.0 | 48.3 | 77.0 | 62.4 |
| April ........ | 77.9 | 75.5 | 72.8 | 80.8 | 84.1 | 59.? | 85.5 | 72.8 |
| ivay .......e.s. | 79.5 | 78.5 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 85.0 | 59.3 | 83.2 | 70.7 |
| Juno ...ooceoso | 88.5 | 92.4 | 91.2 | 89.5 | 97.4 | 69.1 | 85.8 | 73.9 |
| July y 000000000 | 82.8 | 22. | 73.5 | 81.7 | 93.3 | 77.3 | 87.5 | 76.6 |
| fugust no..... | 83.1 | '92.6 | 79.6 | 83.8 | 83.7 | 70.7 | 34.2 | 81.7 |
| Saptember: .... | 77.9 | 81.6 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 82.5 | 70.0 | 37.6 | 73.3 |
| October: ......0 | 90.4 | 53. | 83.5 | 90.4 | 200.9 | 103.3 | 206.3 | 77.5 |
| November .o... | 91.3 | 93. | 31.8 | 91. 9 | 97.6 | 79.8 | 108.3 | 84.3 |
| December 00.0 | 10́4.0 | 179.9 | -73? ${ }^{\text {a }} 6$ | 168.3 | 171.1 | 142.4 | 194.0 | 171.9 |
| Yoanly Avarags | 84.5 | 89.7 | $78 \%$ | 86.2 | 89.3 | 72.? | 75.0 | 79.4 |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januaty ...... | 53.4 | 50.4 | 48.2 | 55. | 50.1 | 40.8 |  |  |
| Tobruary .... | 60.8 | 58.7 | 5.3 | 62.5 | 55,4 | 47.3 | \%8.3 | 61.5 |
| March ........ | 65.7 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 67.4 | 65.1 | 50.9 | 77.8 | 64.4 |
| April ........ | 80.4 | 77.6 | 76.3 | 81.8 | 86.8 | 63.6 | 92.5 | 79.3 |
| Niay ........... | 91.2 | 38.5 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 100.2 | 73.1 | 92.7 | 79.8 |
| June ......... | 93.1 | 98.2 | 93.7 | 92.2 | 102.9 | 77.0 | 93.5 | 83.3 |
| July .......... | 88,8 | 97. | 81.9 | 87.5 | 9\%.6 | 80.3 | 103.5 | 89.3 |
| August ....... | 87.1 | 98. | 80.9 | 85.5 | 41.6 | 76.4 | 94.2 | 92.0 |
| September .... | 85.5 | 97.8 | 79.7 | 83.2 | 201.3 | 90.2 | 95.5 | 83.5 |
| October ....... | 100.7 | 107.2 | 91.1 | 101.0 | 215.3 | 3.05 .9 | 119.0 | 91.5 |
| November .0.0. | 70.5 | 95,6 | 79.7 | 90.0 | 93.8 | 96.9 | 109.4 | 89.5 |
| Dacember ..... | 183.0 | 205.2 | 153.2 | 286.9 | 194.6 | 163.8 | 200.1 | 204.8 |
| Yearly Average | 90.0 | 94.2 | 82.8 | 90.6 | 96.6 | 80.5 | 101.0 | 89.5 |
| 1237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..o.c. | 61.7 | 62.1 | 57.8 | 64.4 | 57.3 | 46.5 | 64.9 | 60.5 |
| February $0 . . .0$ | 62.8 | 61.5 | 5\%.0 | 6i.c 4 | 60.9 | 54.8 | 69.8 | 63.2 |
| Warch ........ | 79.6 | 78.8 | 74.5 | 82.0 | 81.4 | 65.9 | 92.4 | 83.3 |
| April | 80.1 | 78.3 | 73.1 | 80. | 84.7 | 68.0 | 96.4 | 79.9 |
| liay y 0.000000 | 98.7 | 104.3 | 102.7 | 98.1 | 103.2 | 83.2 | 102.3 | 90.0 |
| Junə ......... | 100,5 | 105.2 | 10\%,5 | 1.00 .0 | 112.6 | 83.7 | 99.6 | 92.4 |
| July ......000 | 101.7 | 117.4 | 96.8 | 101.0 | 109.3 | 79.7 | 111.7 | 100.0 |
| August ...0000 | 85.2 | 102:3 | $80 . ?$ | 83.0 | 85.9 | 64.2 | 95.8 |  |
| Soptember .... | 89.8 | 100.9 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 107.0 | 72.4 | 100.4 | 91.4 |
| \% Change, Septembex 1937 Septemjer 1936 | $+5.0$ | +9,9 | +8.5 | +5.4 | +5.6 | $-19.6$ | +5.1 | +9.5 |
| \% Change, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jano }-\operatorname{Sep}^{\perp} \cdot 1937 \\ & \text { Jan_ Sept. } 1936 \end{aligned}$ | +7.8 | +12.3 | +10.1 | $+7.2$ | +6.8 | +3,1 | $+6.4$ | $+9.6$ |




