## MONTHLY INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES

## IN

CANADA

NOVEMBER 1938

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MCNTHY IIDEXXS OF RETLII SALES IN GANADi, NOVEMBER, 1938
Retail sales in Canada during November, as reflected in the composite figures for twelve lines of retail trade, declined 2 per cent below October, but were practically on a par with sales in November, 1937. The unadjusted indexes (on the base $1930=100$ ) were 84.5 for November, $1938,85.9$ for October, 1938 , and 84.6 for November last year. The decline from October, was less pronounced than usual, while the comparison with November, 1937, is more favourable than any corresponding-month comparison since last February. Sales to the end of November, 1933, were 2 per cent lower than sales in the same period of 1937.
isfter making adjustments for differences in number of business days and for normal seasonal variations, November became the third consecutive month to show improvement over the preceding month. The adjusted index of 79.7 for November, 1938, compares with 79.5 for October, 79.3 for September and 76.4 for fugust. The adjusted index of 79.9 for November, 1937, was only slightly higher than that for November of this year.

Increases over November, 1937, occurred in four of the twelve groups covered in this report. Hardware store sales gained 8 per cent; drug and grocery and mest stores advanced 4 per cent; while boot and shoo stores averaged 1 per cent higher. Department and variety stores were each down 2 per cent. Nen's clothing and women's clothing store sales declined 7 and 1 per cent respectively. Restaurant receipts dropped 7 per cont and candy store sales, 13 per cent. In the household group, furniture stores were 13 per cont lower and music and radio stores were down 16 per cent.

Compared with the 2 per cent decline in department store sales in Canada from November, 1937, the following results were recorded by the various economic divisions; increases of 1 per cent in quebec and in the Prairie Provinces; decreases of 2 per cent in Cntario; 7 per cent in British Columbia and 9 per cent in the liaritime Provinces. For various other lines of retail trade summarized in this report on a regional basis, only the Prairie Proviaces recorded increased sales over November, 1937, with any measure of consistency. However, in most sections, and particularly in Ontario and Quebec, comparisons with November, 1937, reflected less serious declines than those for the eleven-month period over the corresponding period of 1937.

The summary of department store sales by departments shows a decrease from November, 1937, of 5 per cent for all departments, with declines predominating throughout the various sub-groups. Ninor increases were recorded in sales of music and footwear. Women's and children's apparel declined l per cent, while men's clothing was 6 per cent lower. Hardware sales were down 6 per cent; household appliances, 7 per cent; furniture, 8 per cent; and home furnishings, 11 per cont. The drug and food departments each registered losses of 8 per cent. Books and smallwares were each down 4 per cent.

| Kind of Business | November, 1938 |  |  | Cumulative Indexes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | + or - p.c. <br> compared with |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { November } \\ 1930 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & 1937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ 1938 \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{11}{11}$ mos. 1938 |
| General Index | - 14.3 | - 0.1 | - 1.7 | - 2.1 |
| Boots and Shoes | - 26.9 | + 1.0 | - 4.6 | - 5.5 |
| Candy . | - 47.0 | - 12.6 | - 18.7 | - 7.2 |
| Men's Glothing | - 11.6 | - 6.8 | $+0.1$ | - 8.3 |
| Women's Clothing | - 20.4 | - 0.9 | - 8.4 | - 3.7 |
| Departmental | - 12.8 | - 1.6 | + 2.8 | - 3.9 |
| Druge | - 14.3 | + 4.2 | - 1.2 | - 2.6 |
| Furniture . | - 20.5 | - 12.8 | - 12.3 | - 13.3 |
| Groceries and Nieats. | - 8.1 | + 4.0 | - 2.7 | + 2.2 |
| Hardware | - 9.5 | + 7.6 | - 10.5 | + 1.8 |
| Music and Radio | - 55.9 | - 15.6 | - 11.2 | - 8.1 |
| Restaurants | - 41.4 | - 7.2 | - 2.1 | - 5.6 |
| Variety | - 9.2 | - 2.3 | - 6.6 | - 3.9 |

A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of ?usiness Days and Seasonal Variations.

(a) Prior to 1936 based on sales of 16 chains.
b) Prior to 1936 based on sales of 13 chains.
(f) Final figures.
(x) Includes men's furnishings.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Departmental$(36 \text { Firms) }$ |  |  | Drugs (24 Chains) |  |  | Furniture (26 Firms) |  |  | Groceries and Lieats(b) ( 34 Chains) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C(a) | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| November, 1929 | 123.2 | 119.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 147.6 | 142.9 | 126.5 | 111.5 | 103.8 | 104.8 |
| November, 1930. | 103.7 | 104.8 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 91.2 | 95.3 | 92.1 | 93.1 |
| November, 1931 | 94.0 | 96.5 | 84.7 | 88.1 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 94.0 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 86.1 | 87.0 |
| November, 1932 | 78.9 | 78.2 | 68.6 | 74.0 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 50.8 | 74.2 | 74.8 | 75.5 |
| November, 1933 | 77.7 | 76.7 | 67.2 | 70.1 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 72.4 |
| November, 1934 | 83.1 | 81.7 | 71.7 | 71.5 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 70.6 | 69.9 | 69.2 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 71.6 |
| November, 1935 | 88.5 | 86.0 | 75.4 | 76.8 | 75.7 | 75.7 | 77.9 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 82.1 | 76.3 | 77.1 |
| November, 1936. | 85.0 | 87.3 | 76.6 | 73.5 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 84.6 | 86.8 | 85.9 | 75.5 | 78.6 | 79.4 |
| November, 1937 ...... November, N | 91.9 90.4 | 91.1 89.6 | 79.9 78.6 | 76.9 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 93.7 | $92.8$ | 91.9 | 84.2 | 85.5 | 86.3 |
| ivovember, 1938 ....... | 90.4 | 89.6 | 78.6 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 87.6 | 88.3 | 89.2 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 133.7 | 133.5 | 83.4 | 99.5 | 97.1 | 85.2 | 99.1 | 100.5 | 90.5 | 104.8 | 110.8 | 99.8 |
| 1238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ............ | 56.3 | 57.8 | 78.1 | 76.0 | 74.7 | 77.8 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 84.8 | 79.3 | 82.5 | 85.9 |
| February ............ | 57.8 | 61.5 | 76.9 | 69.7 | 75.6 | 74.9 | 63.3 | 67.4 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 86.3 | 88.0 |
| Liarch. | 66.5 | 63.5 | 75.5 | 79.0 | 77.4 | 76.6 | 66.7 | 63.8 | 73.4 | 89.7 | $8 \% .6$ | 91.3 |
| April .............. | 79.6 | 80.5 | 75.9 | 76.9 | 75.8 | 76.6 | 89.5 | 69.6 | 76.6 | 94.9 | 91.6 | 85.6 |
| Niay . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 73.0 | 74.9 | 73.5 | 74.1 | 74.5 | 77.6 | 96.7 | 99.2 | $78.8(\mathrm{f})$ | 87.2 | 90.7 | 88.1 |
| June ................ | 77.6 | 76.6 | 74.4 | 76.6 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 78.1 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| July ................ | 56.6 | 57.3 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 75.2 | 88.1 | 85.0 | $86.7(\mathrm{f})$ |
| August . . . . . . . . . . | 62.4 | 59.8 | 74.7 | 76.3 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 79.5 | 78.5 | 85.3 |
| September | 78.4 | 79.9 | $76.8(1)$ | 78.1 | 78.7 | 80.3 (f) | 85.2 | 87.4 | 72.8 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.6 |
| October | 87.9 | 88.9 | 77.3 | 81.1 | 79.7 | 80.5 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 83.4 | 90.0 | 86.9 | 86.9 |
| November . .......... | 90.4 | 89.6 | 78.6 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 87.6 | 88.3 | 89.2 |

(a) Revised from January, 1935, to allow for changes in seasonal adjustment factors.
(b) Entire series revised from January, 1935, to allow for change in method of calculation.
(f) Final figures.

## INDEX NULBERS OF ROTAIL SALES--(AVERAGE FOR $1930=100$ )

A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

|  | A | B | C | h | B | C | $\dot{4}$ | B | C | $h$ | B | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1929 ....... | 123.0 | 121.2 | 121.2 | 189.7 | 186.9 | 121.3 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 107.0 | 118.9 | 112.0 | 110.9 |
| November, 1930 ...... | 99.1 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 137.1 | 140.4 | 91.2 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 92.6 | 101.6 | 98.7 | 110.9 |
| November, 1931. | 79.9 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 69.1 | 71.7 | 73.6 | 76.7 | 94.5 | 97.7 | 96.8 |
| November, 1932 ....... | 57.4 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 58.0 | 57.1 | 37.8 | 55.8 | 56.6 | 59.0 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 78.3 |
| November, 1933 ...... | 57.2 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 34.3 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 54.8 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 76.5 |
| November, 1934 ....... | 72.0 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 59.6 | 58.8 | 41.7 | 51.2 | 51.8 | 53.9 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 82.9 |
| November, 1935. | 72.4 | 71.4 | 71.4 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 46.2 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 54.7 | 91.3 | 86.1 | 85.2 |
| November, $1936 \ldots .$. | 79.2 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 70.3 | 72.2 | 57.8 | 52.9 | 54.3 | 56.6 | 90.5 | 93.7 | 92.7 |
| November, 1937 ....... | 83.4 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 56.6 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 58.3 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 94.1 |
| November, 1938 ....... | 89.7 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 60.5 | 59.7 | 47.8 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 54.1 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 92.0 |
| 1237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 92.1 | 90.5 | 80.8 | 78.1 | 77.1 | 55.9 | 57.3 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 188.2 | 200.4 | 100.2 |
| 1238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 51.6 | 52.7 | 95.9 | 47.1 | 48.3 | 61.1 | 50.8 | 50.0 | 53.8 | 60.5 | 62.6 | 99.3 |
| February | 47.7 | 50.7 | 90.5 | 41.0 | 43.8 | 55.5 | 48.8 | 53.0 | 55.3 | 62.6 | 66.7 | 92,6 |
| Parch | 63.0 | 59.5 | 85.0 | 48.7 | 46.3 | 57.2 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 55.0 | 70.0 | 68.3 | 36.5 |
| April .............. | 88.6 | 90.5 | 87.0 | 55.6 | 57.0 | 61.3 | 52.4 | 52.5 | 52.0 | 91.0 | 88.4 | 95.1 |
| May ............... | 111.3 | 113.7 | 83.6 | 62.0 | 63.6 | 55.8 | 52.0 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 86.6 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| June ................ | 106.9 | 104.9 | 88.2 | 50.9 | 50.2 | 55.2 | 50.0 | 50,8 | 50.3 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 92,6 |
| July ................ | 93.2 | 95.2 | $86.5(f)$ | 42.1 | 43.2 | 55.4 | 52.9 | 51.9 | 50.4 | 92.2 | 89.6 | 89.6 |
| August .............. | 96.2 | 90.9 | 88.3 | 46.3 | 4.4 .0 | 57.1 | 55.7 | 54.7 | 51.6(f) | 81.8 | 80.1 | 87.1 |
| September .......... | 97.8 | 99.8 | 83.2 | 63.1 | 64.8 | 54.4(f) | 53.3 | 53.8 | 51.3 | 88.8 | 91.2 | 94.0 |
| October | 100.2 | 102.3 | 29.0 | 68.1 | 69.9 | 55.4 | 52.3 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 98.8 | 96.0 | $96.0(1)$ |
| November | 89.7 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 60.5 | 59.7 | 47.8 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 54.1 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 92.0 |

(a) Prior to 1936 based on sales of 9 chains.
(f) Final figures.

| Year and Month | GANADA | Maritime <br> Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie | Pritish |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Nen's Clothing Stores $(x)$

| November, 1936 ..... | 126.1 | 116.2 | 123.5 | 129.8 | 129.3 | 112.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, $1937 . . .$. | 129.5 | 119.8 | 121.0 | 130.5 | 147.0 | 122.7 |
| November, 1938 ..... | 120.6 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 117.8 | 152.7 | 109.2 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ........... | 71.9 | 84.6 | 74.0 | 68.3 | 66.5 | 85.4 |
| September | 99.6(f) | 90.4 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 114.5 | 94.1 |
| October | 120.6 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 114.5 | 175.9 | 114.3 |
| November | 120.6 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 117.8 | 152.7 | 109.2 |
| \% Change, November, 1938. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1937 | - 6.8 | - 7.1 | - 9.3 | - 9.7 | + 3.9 | -11.0 |
| \% Change, $\text { Jan.-Nov. . } 1938 \text {.. }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Jan }_{0}-\text { Nov. . }_{1} 1938}{\text {Jan}_{0}-{ }^{19}}$ | -8.3 | - 5.9 | -11.1 | -10.6 | + 2.7 | - 9.8 |

Women's Gothing Stores

| November, 1936 ..... | 206.8 | 109.0 | 100.8 | 112.1 | 103.9 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1937 ..... | 114.4 | 122.2 | 104.8 | 120.1 | 115.1 | 102.8 |
| November, 1938 ..... | 113.5 | 121.4 | (b) | 111.5 | 125.8 | 104.1 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August | 72.5 | 94.1 | 69.4 | 66.3 | 69.7 | 92.8 |
| September | 97.2 | 99.1 | 93.0 | 97.7 | 93.4 | 100.8 |
| October .......... | 124.0 | 122.4 | 119.5 | 118.5 | 145.0 | 117.7 |
| November | 113.5 | 121.4 | (b) | 111.5 | 125.8 | 104.1 |
| \% Change, November, 1238. |  | - 0.7 |  | - 7.2 | + 9.3 | + 1.3 |
| November, 1937 <br> \% Change, <br> Jan.- - Nov., 1938 .. | -0.9 -3.7 | -0.7 +1.8 | (b) (b) | -7.2 -6.4 | +9.3 +2.4 | +1.3 -2.2 |


| Nevember, $1935 \ldots$ | 103.5 | (a) | 108.0 | 102.5 | 101.2 | 101.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, $1936 \ldots$ | 95.3 | (a) | 93.4 | 96.0 | 91.6 | 102.9 |
| November, 1939 ..... | 106.2 | (a) | 101.3 | 108.0 | 104.4 | 110.5 |
| Nevember, 1938 ..... | 110.5 | (a) | 116.2 | 112.7 | 93.4 | (b) |
| $\frac{1938}{J}$ y $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juiy .............. | 111.1 | (a) | 105.3 94.4 | 112.8 100.3 | 113.8 104.7 | 106.5 103.7 |
| September ........ | 110.9 | (a) | 109.4 | 111.1 | 118.6 | 101.0 |
| $0_{\text {ctober }}$.......... | 113.5 | (a) | 118.7 | 115.7 | 105.9 | 99.8 |
| November . . . | 110.5 | (a) | 116.2 | 112.7 | 93.4 | (b) |
| \% Change, $\frac{\text { November, } 1238}{\text { November, }} 1937$ | $+4.0$ | (a) | +14.7 | + 4.4 | -10.5 | (b) |
| \% Change, $\text { Jan. - Nov. . } 1938 \text {.. }$ | + 2.2 | (a) | $+6.8$ | + 4.0 | $-6.5$ | (b) |


| November, 1935 | 101.4 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 104.7 | 102.6 | 94.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1936. | 100.6 | 101.5 | 96.3 | 100.4 | 110.7 | 100.0 |
| November, 1937 ..... | 105.0 | 113.0 | 101.3 | 105.0 | 108.2 | 105.6 |
| November, 1938 ..... | 102.6 | 103.4 | 107.0 | 99.5 | 107.8 | 108.2 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ............ | 90.9 | 100.8 | 97.2 | 85.5 | 88.5 | 105.7 |
| September ........ | 98.7 | 100.7 | 104.2 | 94.5 | 103.9 | 106.1 |
| October .......... | $109.8(\mathrm{f})$ | 111.6 | 118.9 | 103.6 | 122.3 | 107.9 |
| November | 102.6 | 103.4 | 107.0 | 99.5 | 107.8 | 108.2 |
| \% Change, November, 1938 |  | -8.5 | + 5.6 |  | - 0.4 | + 2.5 |
| November, 1937 \% Change, <br> Jan.-Nov. 1938 .. | 2.3 | -8.5 -6.0 | +5.6 -1.1 | -5.2 -6.4 | -0.4 -0.2 | +2.5 +1.6 |

(a) Figures for the karitime Provinces are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations. (b) Not available. (f) Final figures. (x) Includes men's furnishings.

| Year and lionth | CANADA | liaritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie <br> Provinces | British Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



Music and Rgdio Stores

| November, 1936 ..... | 129.7 | (c) | 130.2 | 123.8 | 149.9 | 121.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1937 ..... | 132.4 | (c) | 150.3 | 131.0 | 121.9 | 111.3 |
| November, $1938 \ldots$ | 111.7 | (c) | 116.4 | 107.5 | 120.7 | 107.7 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August | 85.4 | (c) | 81.6 |  |  |  |
| September | 116.5(f) | (c) | 124.2 | 88.5 117.4 | 92.9 115.5 | 78.9 |
| October .......... | 125.6 | (c) | 128.7 | 117.4 | 115.5 140.0 | 104.3 |
| November . . . . . . . | 111.7 | (c) | 116.4 | 107.5 | 140.0 120.7 | 117.5 107.7 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1938 ... <br> November, 1937 | $-15.6$ | (c) | -22.6 | -17.9 | - 1.0 | - 3.2 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Jan, }- \text { Nov., } 1938}{\text { Jan, }- \text { Nov., } 1937}$ | - 8.1 | (c) | -12.2 | - 7.4 | - 3. | - 4.6 |

(c) Discontinued.
(f) Final figures.
(Based on sales of 19 firms)




