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## MONTHLY IMDEXES OF RETAIL SALES, OCTOBER, 1939

Continued brisk demand for household fumishings, for jewellery and for textile products, but a return to more normal buying habits in the case of foodstuffs were the outstanding features of the retail trade of Canada during the month of October. Composite figures for twelve lines of business dealing chiefly in foods, clothing and household requirements averaged 6 per cent higher in October of this year than last and revealed a gain of 1 per cent over September, unadjusted indexes of sales on the 1930 base standing at 92.1 for October, 1939, 91.1 for September and 87.0 for October, 1938.

The 6 per cent increase in sales in October of this year compared with last is considerably below the 12 per cent gain which was recorded in the corresponding September comparison but is higher than results obtained in earlier months, cumulative totals for the first ten months of the current year standing 2 per cent above the corresponding period of 1938. Differences in number of business days and, in partioular, differences in the number of Saturdays occuring in different months have an important effect upon these sales comparisons. There were five Saturdays in September this yoar and four a year ago whereas in October the relative numbers were reversed. Comparisons based on average daily sales rather than monthly totals and in which account is taken of the varying sales importance of different deys of the week showed gains of 8 per cent for September and 10 per cent for October against corresponding months of 1938.

Most pronounced gains occurred in sales of department stores, men's and women's clothing stores and furniture stores. Department store sales were 15 per cent higher than in October a year ago, with increases recorded in all regions of the country. In the Prairie Provinces, the gain was 23 per cent and in the lSaritime Provinoes, 22 per cent. Increases of 12 and 10 per cent were reported for Ontario and Quebea respectively, while a smaller gain of 5 per cent occurred in British Columbia.

Sales of 21 departmental firms reporting sales by departments averaged ló per cent higher than in October last year. The only decline was for stationery and books where sales were down 4 per cent. Marked gains oocurred in sales of clothing, boots and shoes and dry goods. Sales of men's clothing gained 30 per cent, while the increase for women's clothing was 21 per cent. Boot and shoe sales were 22 per cent higher and an increase of 21 per cent was reported for sales of piece goods. In the household group, increases were as follows: 14 por cent for household appliances, 12 per cent for hardware, 10 per cent for furniture, 9 per cent for radio and music and 7 per cent for home furnishings. Food sales were only fractionally higher than in october, 1938.

Sales of men's clothing storcs averaged 12 per cent higher for the Dominion than in October, 1938. The Maritime Provinces showed improvement of 18 per cent, and sales in Ontario were 16 per cent higher. An increase of 11 per cent was rocorded in British Columbia, while salos in both Quebec and the Prairie Provinces were 10 per cent higher. Compared with the 8 per cent increase in sales of women's clothing stores in Canada over October, 1938, gains in the various regions were as follows: British Columbia, 14 per cent; the Maritime Provinces, 12 per cent; Ontario, 11 per cont; the Prairie Provinces, 7 por cont and $Q u \in b \in c$, 3 per cent. Furniture store sales incroased 9 per cent ovar October, 1938.

Grocery store sales reactod from the sharp upturn reflected in figures for September when the occurronce of five Saturdays together with abnormal demand for staple food products resulted in a net increase of 16 per cent over September a year ago. Sales for the montin of Octcbor were only one per cent above October, 1938. However, comparisons based on avurage daily sales reveal quite similar results for September and Ootober. Average daily sales were 9 per cent higher in September of this
yoar than last with Octobor showing a gain of 8 por cunt. Purchasos in ostern Canada wore still considcrably highor than in October, 1938, gains of 8 per cont in British Columbia and 7 per cont in the Prairic Provinces being recorded. Salos in both Ontario and Quebec wore 1 per cont lovor than in Octobur last yoar.

Variety store salus in tho Dominion wore 3 per cent hirhor than in October, 1938. Increases of 4 per cont occurred in both Ontario and British Columbia, whilo sales in tho liaritino Provinces and in the Prairie Provincos wore 1 per cent lower. Sales in Quebod were approximetely the same as in October last yoar.

Other groups reporting incruasud salos ovor last October were as follows: restaurants, 4 per cont; music and radio stores, 3 por cont and hardware stores, 2 per cont. Declinos of 3 per cont occurrcd in salos of both boot and shoe stores and candy stores. Drug store salos woru also down 1 per cont and, although thero was a reported increase of 2 per cont for puebuc, ducruasus of 1 per cent wure shown for the Maritime Provincos, the Prairie Provincos and British Columbia, and 2 per cont for ontario.

Figures ruportod by a r presentative number of jowellery stores throughout Canade reflected incroased sales of 15 per cont over October, 1938, for that line.

## Comparison of Rotail Salos in Canada, for 1938 and 1939 <br> by Kinds of Business

| Kind of Business | $\begin{aligned} & \text { octobor, } 1939 \\ & + \text { or - por cent } \end{aligned}$compared with |  |  | Cumulative Indexos |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Octobor } \\ 1930 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cetober } \\ 1933 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Septembor } \\ 1939 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\frac{\text { Jan.-0ct. }, \frac{1939}{}}{\text { Jan.-Oct. }, 1938}$ |
| General Index | - 14.2 | + 5.9 | + 1.1 | + 2.2 |
| Boots and Shoes ..... | - 23.9 | - 2.9 | - 16.9 | - 3.4 |
| Candy | - 40.9 | - 3.0 | + 3.0 | - 3.4 |
| Men's Clothing . ..... | - 10.4 | + 12.0 | $+16.4$ | - 0.8 |
| Women's Clothing . | - 5.0 | + 7.8 | + 19.1 | - 0.9 |
| Departmental ........ | - 13.7 | + 14.9 | + 12.8 | $+2.0$ |
| Drugs . | - 5.2 | - 1.1 | $+3.0$ | + 1.3 |
| Furniture . | - 4.2 | + 8.5 | $+10.5$ | + 2.0 |
| Grocerios and Meats. | - 11.8 | $+0.6$ | - 11.5 | + 5.4 |
| Hardware | - 14.3 | + 1.8 | - 6.6 | (e) |
| Music and Radio .... | - 41.6 | + 3.2 | $+8.4$ | + 0.1 |
| Restaurant. | - 34.0 | $+4.3$ | - 0.6 | - 3.6 |
| Variety ............. | - 3.8 | + 2.6 | $+4.6$ | + 1.7 |

(e) Change is less than 0.1 por cent.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | General Index(d) |  |  | Boots and Shoes |  |  | Candy ( h ) |  |  | Men's Clothing(c)(d) |  |  | Woren's Cloth ng(d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |  |  |  |
| October, 1929 | 127.0 | 122.8 | 114.8 | 121.4 | 118.6 | 122.3 | 109.8 | 108.7 | 114.4 | 186.5 | 181.3 | 146.2 | 106.7 | 103.7 |  |
| October, 1930 | 107.4 | 103.0 | 96.3 | 97.8 | 94.8 | 97.7 | 86.8 | 85.3 | 89.8 | 118.5 | 113.9 | 146.2 91.9 | 106.7 99.2 | 103.7 95.3 | 108.0 09.3 |
| October, 1931 | 91.9 | 85.2 | 79.6 | 90.0 | 32.2 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 80.7 | 85.0 | 87.8 | 80.5 | 64.9 | 87.5 | 80.2 | 83. ${ }^{8}$ |
| October, 1932 | 75,6 | 72.9 | 68.1 | 74.2 | 69.8 | 72.0 | 61.5 | 59.7 | 62.8 | 75.6 | 72.4 | 58.4 | 64.2 | 61.5 | 64.1 |
| October, 1933 | 72.0 | 72.2 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 57.2 | 58.6 | 61.7 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 58.4 59.7 | 64.2 60.1 | 61.5 60.7 | 64.1 |
| October, 1934 | 77.5 | 75.4 | 70.5 | 68.1 | 66.6 | 68.6 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 58.9 | 90.2 | 88.4 | 71.3 | 66.1 | 64.7 | 67.2 |
| October, 1935 | 81.0 | 78.3 | 73.2 | 70.7 | 69.1 | 71.2 | 57.4 | 56.8 | 59.8 | 93.9 | 91.3 | 73.6 | 69.9 | 67.9 | 70.7 |
| October, 1936 | 90.3 | 83.7 | 78.3 | 83.0 | 75.9 | 78.2 | 60.6 | 56.8 | 59.8 | 110.1 | 100.9 | 80.7 | 94.6 | 86.7 |  |
| October, 1937 | 93.4 | 89.2 | 83.4 | 87.8 | 82.7 | 85.2 | 59.3 | 57.1 | 60.1 | 113.1 | 106.7 | 85.4 | 98.2 | 86.7 92.6 | 70.5 |
| October, 1938 | 87.0 | 86.1 | 80.5 | 76.6 | 74.3 | 76.6 | 52.9 | 51.3 | 54.0 | 94.8 | 92.9 | 74.3 | 87.4 | 85.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 75.3 \\ & 69.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| October, 1939 | 92.1 | 94.8 | 88.6 | 74.4 | 77.3 | 79.7 | 51.3 | 52.7 | 55.5 | 106.2 | 109.9 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 97.5 | $79.2$ |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November | 83.8 | 83.9 | 79.1 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 74.2 | 44.6 | 45.5 | 53.0 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 77.8 | 79.5 |  |  |
| December | 112.6 | 106.9 | 78.0 | 104.4 | 98.3 | 61.5 | 109.1 | 104.8 | 56.3 | 130.3 | 122.0 | 73.5 | 111.1 | $104.0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.8 \\ & 67.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1939$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 62.3 | 64.1 | 78.2 | 38.5 | 40.0 | 74.0 | 37.5 | 38.5 |  |  | 57.0 | 80.3 |  |  |  |
| February | 61.5 | 65.7 | 75.5 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 64.0 | 50.0 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 4 | 47.7 | 80.3 75.7 | 48.5 40.3 | 50.2 42.9 | 76.0 |
| March. | 72.9 | 70.1 | 76.2 | 48.8 | 47.4 | 55.1 | 43.8 | 43.5 | 51.1 | 55.5 | 53.3 | 66.6 | 40.3 59.7 | 42.9 | 72.7 66.0 |
| April | 81.7 | 83.7 | 79.0 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 60.5 | 79.9 | 81.4 | 74.7 | 89.4 | 51.0 | 71.7 |
| May . | 84.8 | 84.9 | 80.9(f) | 85.9 | 86.4 | 70.2 | 54.0 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 73.6 | 74.4 | 75.2 | 70.2 |
| June | 86.6 | 85.9 | 85.0 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 74.5 | 42.8 | 43.5 | 56.4 | 80.7 | 80.0 | 75.5 | 74.6 | 73.9 | 65.4 |
| July August | 71.6 | 73.6 | 83.7 | 69.8 | 72.0 | 76.6 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 50.7 | 62.9 | 65.4 | 80.8 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 69.8 |
| August .. | 73.4 | 71.2 | 81.8 | 53.7 | 52.5 | 69.1 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 49.7(f) | 56.7 | 55.1 | 75.4(f) | 49.0 | 47.6 | $68.0(\mathrm{f})$ |
| September | 91.1 | 89.4 | 87.6 | 89.5 | 87.0 | 84.4 (f) | 49.8 | 48.1 | 51.7 | 91.2 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 79.1 | 76.3 | 78.7 |
| October | 92.1 | 94.8 | 88.6 | 74.4 | 77.3 | 79.7 | 51.3 | 52.7 | 55.5 | 106.2 | 109.9 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 97.5 | 79.2 |

(a) Includes men's furnishings.
(d) Revised to census trend.
(f) Final figures.
(h) Candy indexes are based largely upon returns from retail candy chains.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Departmental |  |  | Drugs(d) |  |  | Furniture |  |  | Groceries and laets (b) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| October, 1929 ..... | 128.6 | 122.7 | 106.7 | 106.5 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 148.3 | 141.9 | 122.4 | 114.6 | - 112.0 | 112.0 |
| October, 1930 ..... | 117.1 | 111.3 | 96.8 | 98.3 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 106.3 | 101.7 | 87.7 | 98.4 | 94.7 | 94.7 |
| October, 1931 .. | 94.4 | 88.4 | 76.9 | 91.0 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 101.8 | 95.2 | 82.1 | 91.2 | 82.5 | 82.5 |
| October, 1932 .... | 81.2 | 79.2 | 68.9 | 81.4 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 54.6 | 76.6 | 72.7 | 72.7 |
| October, 1933 .... | 81.2 | 80.5 | 70.0 | 73.3 | 73.8 | 74.5 | 63.1 | 62.4 | 55.7 | 71.6 | 72.8 | 72.8 |
| October, 1934. | 83.9 | 80.4 | 69.9 | 77.5 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 77.3 | 74.0 | 66.1 | 75.3 | 74.4 | 74.4 |
| October, 1935. | 87.6 | 83.6 | 72.7 | 80.4 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 89.2 | 85.4 | 76.2 | 77.5 | 75.6 | 75.6 |
| October, 1936. | 94.7 | 88.7 | 77.2 | 89.9 | 85.9 | 84.2 | 104.2 | 97.4 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 77.9 | 77.9 |
| October, 1937. | 94.0 | 91.4 | 79.5 | 94.9 | 92.5 | 90.7 | 103.8 | 100.4 | 89.7 | 93.2 | 86.9 | 86.9 |
| October, 1938 ..... | 87.9 | 88.9 | 77.3 | 94.2 | 92.7 | 90.9 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 83.9 | 86.3 | 83.6 | 83.6 |
| October, 1939 ..... | 101.0 | 103.7 | 90.2 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 92.1 | 101.8 | 104.6 | 93.3 | 86.8 | 90.2 | 90.2 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ....... | 90.4 | 89.6 | 78.6 | 86.3 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 83.2 | 82.4 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.7 |
| December ........ | 131.5 | 127.4 | 78.6 | 113.4 | 108.4 | 87.4 | 96.9 | 93.8 | 84.5 | 101.6 | 93.7 | 84.4 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary ......... | 54.2 | 55.7 | 75.2 | 83.2 | 83.8 | 90.1 | 48.6 | 49.9 | 75.6 | 78.0 | 81.1 | 84.4 |
| February ........ | 54.2 | 57.7 | 72.2 | 82.2 | 89.3 | 91.1 | 60.0 | 64.0 | 77.1 | 80.0 | 85.2 | 86.9 |
| Rarch .......... | 65.6 | 62.4 | 71.7 | 91.0 | 89.0 | 91.8 | 65.5 | 62.8 | 72.2 | 92.4 | 89.1 | 91.9 |
| April ............ | 74.0 | 77.9 | 75.7 | 89.0 | 89.9 | 91.7 | 82.0 | 85.2 | 72.9 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 87.9 |
| May . . . . . . . . . . | 77.4 | 76.7 | 75.2 | 88.8 | 87.7 | 91.4 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 78.8 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 90.9 |
| June . . . . . . . . . | 75.5 | 74.3 | 72.1 | 85.6 | 86.5 | 90.1 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 80.4 | 102.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 |
| July . . . . . . . . . | 57.2 | 58.7 | $77.3(f)$ | 86.2 | 84.9 | 88.4 | 63.0 | 64.7 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 87.2 | 88.9(f) |
| August ........... | 61.3 | 58.5 | 73.1 | 86.1 | 84.5 | 86.2(f) | 82.3 | 78.8 | 78.8(f) | 87.1 | 85.3 | 22.7 |
| September ........ October ....... | 89.5 101.0 | 90.1 | 86.6 | 90.5 | 89.4 | 87.6 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 76.9 | 98.1 | 93.2 | 93.2 |
| october ........ | 101.0 | 103.7 | 90.2 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 92.1 | 101.8 | 104.6 | 93.3 | 86.8 | 90.2 | 90.2 |

(b) Indexes of frocery and meat store sales have been revised from January, 1936.

Beginning with September, 1939, the index of grocery and meat store sales was constructed from returns submitted by all the larger chain store companies and by 1,200 independent stores which reported sales figures for corresponding months of this year and last. Indexes for earlier months of 1939 were computed from chain figures only. The introduction of the results for independent stores permits a more accurate comparison between September of this year and last but prevents a legitimate comparison between September and August of 1939.
(d) Revised to census trend
(f) Final figures.
A. Unadjusted. B. Corrected for Number of Business Days.
C. Adjusted for Number of Business Days and Seasonal Variations.

| Year and Month | Hardware |  |  | Music and Radio(d) |  |  | Restaurants (d) |  |  | Variety |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| October, 1929 ..... | 137.5 | 130.5 | 113.4 | 206.6 | 195.8 | 136.0 | 118.1 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 125.4 |  |  |
| October, 1930 ..... | 119.7 | 113.6 | 98.8 | 139.8 | 132.5 | 92.0 | 98.5 | 96.3 | 115.9 96.3 | 125.4 | 122.2 | 1.15 .4 |
| October, 1931 ..... | 86.8 | 82.3 | 72.6 | 103.0 | 97.6 | 69.7 | 78.5 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 107.4 | 102.4 | 97.5 |
| October, 1932 ..... | 71.4 | 70.4 | 61.2 | 62.2 | 61.2 | 45.3 | 59.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 23.9 78.5 |
| October, 1933 ..... | 70.7 | 69.7 | 60.6 | 52.0 | 51.2 | 38.5 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 58.5 55.3 | 87.1 80.8 | 82.4 81.2 | 78.5 77.3 |
| October, 1934 ..... | 84.7 | 80.4 | 69.9 | 67.4 | 63.9 | 48.4 | 58.6 58.9 | 55.3 57.8 | 55.3 57.8 | 80.8 86.3 | 81.2 84.4 | 77.3 80.4 |
| October, 1935 ..... | 86.3 | 81.9 | 71.2 | 77.5 | 73.4 | 55.6 | 63.7 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 86.3 90.4 | 88.1 | 88.4 |
| October, 1936 ..... | 94.6 | 89.4 | 77.8 | 87.4 | 82.8 | 65.7 | 65.2 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 100.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 |
| October, 1937 ..... | 96.7 | 95.0 | 82.6 | 85.2 | 83.8 | 66.5 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 65.9 | 102.5 | 92.2 96.6 | 92.2 96.6 |
| October, 1938 ..... | 100.8 | 103.0 | 89.5 | 79.1 | 80.9 | 64.2 | 62.3 | 61.3 | 61.3 | 102.8 | 96.6 96.0 | 96.6 96.0 |
| October, 1939 ..... | 102.6 | $i 05.0$ | 91.3 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 66.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 101.4 | 104.9 | 104.9 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November | 89.7 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 70.3 | 69.2 | 55.4 | 60.7 | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |
| December . | 92.6 | 90.9 | 81.2 | 87.0 | 85.6 | 62.0 | 64.8 | 62.8 | 61.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 92.7 \\ 188.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.3 \\ 176.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.3 \\ & 88.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . . . . | 51.5 | 52.7 | 95.8 | 49.4 | 50.5 | 64.0 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 60.1 |  |  |  |
| February . . . . . . | 45.5 | 48.5 | 86.7 | 45.1 | 48.1 | 60.9 | 51.6 | 56.1 | 58.4 | 59.6 60.3 | 61.7 64.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 97.9 \\ & 89.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| March ........... | 58.5 | 55.5 | 79.2 | 52.2 | 49.4 | 61.0 | 59.6 | 58.3 | 60.1 | 60.3 69.2 | 64.3 67.3 | 89.3 84.1 |
| April ........... | 78.5 | 83.7 | 80.4 | 59.0 | 62.9 | 67.6 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 59.0 | 86.8 | 67.3 87.0 | 84.1 94.6 |
| May . . . . . . . . . . | 111.2 | 109.4 | 80.5 | 77.8 | 76.5 | $67.1(\mathrm{f})$ | 63.1 | 61.9 | 61.9 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 94.6 92.2 |
| June . . . . . . . . . | 104.2 | 102.6 | $86.2(f)$ | 61.2 | 60.2 | 66.2 | 57.3 | 57.9 | 57.3 | 98.6 | 92.2 98.4 | 92.2 |
| July ............ | 96.1 | 98.4 | 89.4 | 53.4 | 54.6 | 70.1 | 60.4 | 59.5 | 57.7 | 91.8 | 95.0 | 95.6 95.0 |
| August ........... | 99.3 | 94.1 | 91.3 | 56.5 | 53.5 | 69.5 | 63.9 | 62.7 | 59.1 | 85.1 | 83.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 95.0 \\ & 90.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| September ....... October ....... | 109.9 | 112.5 | 93.7 | 75.3 | 77.1 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 62.3 (f) | 96.9 | 93.8 | 96.7(f) |
| October | 102.6 | 105.0 | 91.3 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 66.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 101.4 | 104.9 | 104.9 |

(d) Revised to census trend.
(f) Final figures.

| Year and ionth | CANADA | Laritime Provinces | Queboc | Ontario | prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men's Clothing Stores(c) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, $1936 \ldots$ | 139.5 | 116.1 | 128.6 | 137.1 | 175.5 | 136.0 |
| October, 1937 ... | 143.3 | 123.8 | 135.9 | 150.4 | 143.3 | 131.3 |
| October, $1938 .$. | 120.2 | 103.0 | 104.7 | 113.9 | 173.0 | 114.9 |
| October, 1939 ... | 134.6 | 121.5 | 115.4 | 132.4 | 191.0 | 127.6 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ........... | 95.1 | 101.3 | 106.7 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 95.8 |
| June ......... | 102.3 | 114.8 | 114.1 | 98.1 | 91.4 | 96.6 |
| July .......... | 79.8 | 98.8 | 83.9 | 73.8 | 76.7 | 87.5 |
| August ........ | $71.8(f)$ | 89.1 | 72.7 | 67.4 | 65.6 | 87.6 |
| September ..... | 115.6 | 104.4 | 114.2 | 110.8 | 144.8 | 110.7 |
| October ....... | 134.6 | 121.5 | 115.4 | 132.4 | 191.0 | 127.6 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { October, } 1939}{\text { October, } 1938}$ | +12.0 | +18.0 | $+10.2$ | $+16.2$ | +10.4 | +11.1 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Jan.-Oct., } 1939}{\text { Jan.-Oct. } 1938}$ | - 0.8 | $-2.3$ | $-2.3$ | - 1.7 | + 2.4 | $+3.6$ |


| October, $1936 \ldots$ | 132.9 | 127.4 | 130.1 | 134.8 | 14.7 | 117.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October, 1937 ... | 137.9 | 137.4 | 134.7 | 144.6 | 133.5 | 120.9 |
| October, 1938 ... | 122.7 | 122.5 | 114.8 | 118.6 | 145.0 | 118.2 |
| October, 1939 ... | 132.2 | 137.0 | 118.6 | 132.1 | 155.0 | 134.7 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 104.5 | 130.7 | 111.4 | 97.1 | 100.7 | 117.1 |
| June .......... | 104.7 | 134.5 | 112.2 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 108.8 |
| July . | 80.1 | 96.5 | 81.7 | 76.0 | 81.6 | 87.7 |
| August ........ | 68.8(f) | 93.1 | 63.4 | 64.9 | 73.8 | 85.7 |
| September ..... | 111.1 | 108.2 | 103.2 | 111.0 | 121.3 | 119.6 |
| October | 132.2 | 137.0 | 118.6 | 132.1 | 155.0 | 134.7 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { October, } 1939}{\text { October, } 1938}$ | $+7.8$ | +11.8 | $+3.3$ | +11.4 | $+6.9$ | $+14.0$ |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Jan.-Oct., } 1939}{\text { Jan.-Oct., } 1938}$ | -0.9 | -0.8 | $-3.5$ | - 0.4 | $+2.4$ | $+4.8$ |

Grocery and Meat Stores(b)

(a) Figures for the Maritime Provinces are withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations. (b) Beginning with September, 1939, the index of grocery and meat store sales was constructed from returns submitted by all the larger chain store companies and by 1,200 independent stores which reported sales figures for corresponding months" of this year and last. Indexes for earlier months of 1939 were computed from chain figures only. The introduction of the results for independent stores permits a more accurate comparison between September of this year and last but prevents a legitimatc comparison between September and August of 1939. (c) Includes aen's furnishings. (f) Final figures.

| Year and Ronth | CANADA | Maritime <br> Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie <br> Provinces | British <br> Columbia |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| October, 1936 ... | 111.9 | 113.8 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 122.9 | 102.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Detober, 1957... | 113.4 | 119.7 | 125.0́ | 113.7 | 115.1 | 105.6 |
| October, 1938 ... | 109.8 | 111.6 | 118.9 | 103.6 | 122.3 | 107.9 |
| October, 1939 ... | 112.6 | 110.1 | 119.3 | 107.3 | 121.6 | 111.7 |
| 1939 俉 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May . . . . . . . . . | 101.8 | 97.6 | 118.7 | 93.6 | 98.8 | 105.0 |
| June | 109.5 | 114.3 | 126.0 | 104.2 | 96.3 | 103.4 |
| July ........... | 102.0 | 103.1 | 114.6 | 95.2 | 98.4 | 106.2 |
| August ........ | 94.5 | 98.3 | 103.1 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 110.4 |
| September ..... | $107.7(f)$ | 110.2 | 118.7 | 100.9 | 106.5 | 111.3 |
| October . . . . . | 112.6 | 110.1 | 119.3 | 107.3 | 121.6 | 111.7 |
| $\%$ Change, $\frac{\text { October, } 1939}{\text { October, } 1938}$ | + 2.6 | - 1.3 | 1 +0.3 | 1 +3.6 | -0.6 | 1 +3.5 |
| \% Change, Jan.-Oct., 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan.-Oct., 1938 | + 1.7 | - 0.7 | $+4.0$ | - 0.3 | - 2.5 | $+3.0$ |

Drug Stores

| October, $1936 \ldots$ | 107.8 | 104.4 | 105.9 | 104.2 | 118.6 | 112.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October, 1937 ... | 113.8 | 116.0 | 111.9 | 110.8 | 118.4 | 123.6 |
| october, 1938 ... | 113.0 | 108.1 | 111.9 | 108.2 | 126.0 | 119.1 |
| October, 1939 ... | 111.8 | 107.5 | 114.0 | 105.6 | 124.9 | 117.6 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 106.5 | 101.2 | 110.1 | 104.8 | 110.0 | 105.1 |
| June | 102.6 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.2 | 98.7 | 103.9 |
| July .......... | 103.3 | 105.7 | 103.0 | 103.4 | 101.3 | 106.0 |
| August ........ | 103. $2(\mathrm{f})$ | 110.1 | 103.8 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 109.7 |
| September . . . . | 108.5 | 107.9 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 116.6 | 112.8 |
| October. | 211.8 | 107.5 | 114.0 | 105.6 | 124.9 | 117.6 |
| \% Change, 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, 1939 | . 1.1 | - 0.6 | + 1.9 | - 2.4 | - 0.9 | - 1.3 |
| \% Change, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{J a n .-0 c t ., ~}{\text { Jan.-Uct., } 1939}$ | + 2.3 | 1.6 | $+3.4$ | - 0.1 | + 3.1 | (e) |

(e) Change is less than 0.1 por cont.
(f) Final figures.


